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**GRADUATE SCHOOL
OF BUSINESS
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Gt. Brit. Board of Trade

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

195

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1881 to 1890-91

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

NINETEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens.
April 1893.

R. GIFFEN.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2·7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil	4·63 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tønne (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	" (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47 "
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1·094 Yards or 3·28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	} 220·4 " "
Greece	Centner	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 " "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 " "
Egypt	Livre	1·1 " "
	Drachme	$\frac{1}{4}$ of an Ounce.
	Oke	2·7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	98·06 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318·6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	318·6 " "
China	" Barley (88 Okes)	237·6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	410·4 " "
	Tael (weight)	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133½ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tsun	1·41 Inches.
Japan	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 "
	Li	2,115 "
	Ri	2·4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5·4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2·4507 Acres.
	Ken	1·9834 Yards.
	Tsubo	3·9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39·7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
	Chô (liquid)	1·5931 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - - - - -	Credit Rouble - - -	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) - -	0 2 2
Norway - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	0 1 1 or 18 to the £
Sweden - - - - -	Krona - - - - -	
Denmark - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	
German Empire - - -	Mark - - - - -	0 1 0
	Krone - - - - -	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone - - -	1 0 0
Holland - - - - -	Gulden - - - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium - - - - -	Franc - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France - - - - -		
Switzerland - - - -		
Portugal - - - - -	Milreis - - - - -	0 4 6
Spain - - - - -	Peseta - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy - - - - -	Lira - - - - -	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Austria - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	
Hungary - - - - -	Gulden - - - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece - - - - -	Drachma - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria - - - - -	Lew - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Roumania - - - - -	Leu - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Turkey - - - - -	Piastre - - - - -	0 0 2½ or 100 Pistres equal 18s.
Egypt - - - - -	L. Egyptian (100 Pistres)	1 0 10
	Piastre - - - - -	0 0 2½ 96 Pistres to the £
United States - - - -	Dollar - - - - -	0 4 2
Mexico - - - - -		
Venezuela - - - - -	Bolivar - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Chili - - - - -	Peso Fuerte - - - -	0 4 2
Uruguay - - - - -	Peso Fuerte - - - -	0 4 2
Argentine Republic -	Peso Nacional - - -	0 4 0
Paraguay - - - - -	Peso - - - - -	0 4 0
China - - - - -	Tael - - - - -	See note page 128.
Japan - - - - -	Yen - - - - -	" " 132.

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In the case of the South American Republics, where the dollar is taken at 4s. or 4s. 2d., it will be observed (*see* page 42) that the official values are below the real values, and it has been deemed unnecessary to make any further allowance for the depreciation of the money.

1890-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population
1885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16·7 { Sq. Mile 43·3
"	7,960,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 63·5 { Sq. Mile 161·9
"	2,176,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5·8 { Sq. Mile 15·0
"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17·0 { Sq. Mile 44·1
1885	7,224,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15·4 { Sq. Mile 39·9
"	4,313,680	{ Sq. Kilom. ·3 { Sq. Mile ·8
"	5,327,098	{ Sq. Kilom. 1·5 { Sq. Mile 3·9
"	16,925,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1·0 { Sq. Mile 2·6
"	106,787,335	{ Sq. Kilom. 4·9 { Sq. Mile 12·9
(c.) 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6·2 { Sq. Mile 16·1
(c.) 31 Dec. 1890	4,784,981	{ Sq. Kilom. 10·8 { Sq. Mile 28·0
(c.) 1 Feb. 1890	2,172,390	{ Sq. Kilom. 56·7 { Sq. Mile 146·8
(c.) 1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. ·7 { Sq. Mile 1·8
(c.) 1 Dec. 1890	29,967,367	{ Sq. Kilom. 86·0 { Sq. Mile 222·7
"	1,603,506	{ Sq. Kilom. 110·3 { Sq. Mile 286·3
"	5,504,962	{ Sq. Kilom. 73·7 { Sq. Mile 191·1
"	3,502,684	{ Sq. Kilom. 223·6 { Sq. Mile 606·3
"	2,036,522	{ Sq. Kilom. 104·4 { Sq. Mile 270·5
"	1,657,967	{ Sq. Kilom. 100·9 { Sq. Mile 254·8
"	992,863	{ Sq. Kilom. 129·2 { Sq. Mile 334·9
"	879,458	--
"	3,203,201	{ Sq. Kilom. 73·7 { Sq. Mile 191·0
"	49,428,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 91·4 { Sq. Mile 236·9
(c.) 31 Dec. 1889	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138·7 { Sq. Mile 359·2

COUNTRIES.		AREA.
Belgium	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	29,457 11,370
France	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	528,876 204,146
Portugal*	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	89,825 34,595
Spain	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	504,517 194,744
Cuba	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	107,915 41,655
Switzerland	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	40,004† 15,443
Austria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	300,026 115,810
Hungary	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,202 124,409
Italy	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	226,589 110,683
Greece	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	64,688 24,970
Servia	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	48,455 18,704
Bulgaria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	63,972 24,693
Roumania	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	131,020 50,874
Egypt Proper	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	33,228 12,826
United States‡	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,935,004
Mexico	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	751,664
Venezuela	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,562,741 609,553
Peru	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,178,000 454,708
Chili	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	753,216 290,741
Brazil	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	8,387,218 3,218,166
Uruguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	196,920 76,151
Argentine public	Re- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,894,258 1,117,184
Paraguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	230,000 88,760
China	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,924,837
Japan‡	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	383,416 147,655
United Kingdom	<i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	121,305

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores
‡ Exclu

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES,

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe*	Births	3,673,141	3,906,577	3,890,867	4,335,489	4,266,639	4,284,493
	Still-births	4,966	4,964		Not stated.		
	Deaths	3,632,234	3,053,569	2,879,268	2,857,188	3,070,671	2,863,773
	Marriages	769,081	716,247	733,750	753,603	746,987	749,569
Norway	Births	57,778	58,763	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716
	Still-births	1,966	1,858	1,833	1,787	1,843	1,766
	Deaths	32,716	35,786	33,545	32,071	31,985	31,566
	Marriages	12,516	12,874	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810
Sweden	Births	133,804	134,300	132,975	138,745	137,306	139,882
	Still-births	3,890	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952
	Deaths	80,800	79,406	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045
	Marriages	28,301	28,967	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,183
Denmark	Births	64,145	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062
	Still-births	1,962	1,906	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,968
	Deaths	36,471	38,738	37,408	37,597	37,000	38,076
	Marriages	15,529	15,406	15,642	16,970	15,645	14,834
German Empire:	Births	1,012,891	1,036,095	1,023,812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,298
	Still-births	41,804	42,588	42,084	43,134	44,119	43,583
	Deaths	682,354	700,826	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733
	Marriages	209,586	217,239	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,588
Prussia	Births	124,951	126,656	127,374	132,524	132,852	136,531
	Still-births	4,981	5,008	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,294
	Deaths	83,491	86,234	89,815	94,525	90,768	94,179
	Marriages	25,851	26,662	27,367	28,818	29,266	29,849
Saxony	Births	204,088	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,646	199,847
	Still-births	6,961	7,048	6,827	7,235	6,952	6,805
	Deaths	152,200	153,152	154,906	153,780	153,194	154,136
	Marriages	35,538	37,801	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,324
Bavaria	Births	76,803	75,609	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476
	Still-births	2,996	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,788
	Deaths	54,387	53,724	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127
	Marriages	12,294	12,523	12,206	12,429	12,264	12,167
Württemberg	Births	55,442	54,509	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273
	Still-births	1,730	1,591	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681
	Deaths	39,833	38,937	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270
	Marriages	10,028	10,101	10,334	10,399	10,646	11,161
Baden	Births	1,682,149	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133
	Still-births	66,537	67,163	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366
	Deaths	1,156,391	1,176,853	1,190,002	1,233,500	1,199,742	1,233,737
	Marriages	336,909	350,457	352,969	362,596	363,619	372,326
Total Empire							

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,361,067	No. 4,585,741	No.	No.	No.	
Not stated.					
2,949,914	2,953,116				Births - } Russia in Europe.*
793,923	871,476				Still-births - }
					Deaths - }
					Marriages - }
60,908	61,277	59,188	60,108	61,630	Births - }
1,720	1,583	1,615	1,657	1,700	Still-births - }
31,675	33,645	34,704	35,492	34,900	Deaths - }
13,491	12,154	12,416	12,923	13,150	Marriages - }
140,169	136,451	132,069	133,597		Births - }
3,850	3,762	3,517	3,557		Still-births - }
76,327	75,831	76,124	81,824		Deaths - }
29,517	28,075	28,478	28,611		Marriages - }
67,417	67,428	67,385	66,376	67,937	Births - }
2,000	1,792	1,852	1,735	1,727	Still-births - }
38,645	41,869	40,004	41,377	43,954	Deaths - }
14,726	15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	Marriages - }
1,084,995	1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	Births - }
43,906	42,780	42,064	37,962	39,046	Still-births - }
686,170	665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	Deaths - }
229,999	233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	Marriages - }
137,366	140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	Births - }
5,311	5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	Still-births - }
88,329	86,881	89,992	93,439	89,513	Deaths - }
30,153	30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	Marriages - }
199,705	196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	Births - }
6,996	6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	Still-births - }
151,114	155,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	Deaths - }
37,436	37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	Marriages - }
70,304	68,681	68,056	66,780	70,121	Births - }
2,524	2,484	2,422	2,309	2,367	Still-births - }
45,864	49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	Deaths - }
12,790	12,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	Marriages - }
52,865	52,255	52,990	51,706	55,304	Births - }
1,603	1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	Still-births - }
35,400	39,012	38,062	39,651	40,283	Deaths - }
11,192	11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	Marriages - }
1,757,079	1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	Births - }
68,482	66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	Still-births - }
1,151,924	1,142,826	1,153,067	1,199,006	1,164,421	Deaths - }
370,859	376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	Marriages - }

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Holland	Births	No. 142,969	No. 146,464	No. 144,102	No. 148,480	No. 148,028	No. 150,951
	Still-births	7,721	7,446	7,677	7,800	7,792	7,807
	Deaths	87,726	85,950	91,656	94,413	90,304	95,239
	Marriages	29,840	29,571	29,815	30,528	29,894	30,298
Belgium	Births	175,411	176,345	174,484	176,721	175,043	175,091
	Still-births	8,210	8,469	8,336	8,346	8,524	8,640
	Deaths	117,007	114,298	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904
	Marriages	39,487	39,214	38,666	39,209	39,910	39,642
France	Births	937,057	935,506	937,944	937,788	924,558	912,838
	Still-births	43,841	44,352	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623
	Deaths	823,828	833,539	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222
	Marriages	282,079	281,060	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,206
Switzerland	Births	85,142	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,340	80,763
	Still-births	3,361	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,579
	Deaths	63,979	62,340	58,733	58,301	61,546	60,061
	Marriages	19,425	19,414	19,696	19,898	20,105	20,060
Italy	Births	1,061,125	1,061,094	1,071,463	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,096,960
	Still-births	35,254	35,384	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204
	Deaths	784,181	787,326	794,196	780,361	787,317	844,603
	Marriages	230,143	224,041	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,510
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births	833,476	873,522	858,832	878,321	860,663	876,063
	Still-births	22,461	23,951	23,832	24,450	24,538	24,940
	Deaths	676,515	686,961	677,337	666,523	689,493	678,458
	Marriages	176,983	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191
Hungary	Births	676,891	696,682	718,634	740,963	737,110	759,617
	Still-births	10,923	11,329	12,250	12,686	13,090	13,638
	Deaths	552,728	571,854	538,991	515,254	535,740	539,535
	Marriages	157,733	163,839	167,609	167,404	165,169	160,674
Roumania	Births	192,004	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,820
	Still-births	1,930	2,155	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370
	Deaths	123,390	132,411	124,069	123,908	123,814	134,739
	Marriages	42,067	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,983
Uruguay	Births	21,658	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712
	Still-births	287	509	494	582	553	485
	Deaths	—	9,131	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052
	Marriages	3,079	3,304	3,449	3,547	3,657	3,093
Japan*	Births	941,343	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617
	Still-births	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deaths	686,064	668,342	676,369	705,126	886,324	938,343
	Marriages	—	—	—	287,842	259,497	315,311
United Kingdom†	Births	1,135,660	1,137,820	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614
	Deaths	664,295	678,143	696,116	693,150	688,069	698,190
	Marriages	245,120	253,030	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* No returns of Still-births were published prior to 1890.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
No. 149,157	No. 151,094	No. 150,529	No. 149,329	No. 154,687	Births -
7,749	7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	Still-births -
87,093	91,241	91,134	93,246	94,844	Deaths -
30,924	30,862	31,494	32,304	32,707	Marriages -
176,466	175,586	177,542	176,595	181,917	Births -
8,719	8,483	8,410	8,224	8,582	Still-births -
116,296	121,097	119,726	126,546	128,786	Deaths -
42,491	42,427	43,759	44,596	45,440	Marriages -
899,533	882,639	880,579	838,059	866,377	Births -
42,930	42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	Still-births -
842,797	837,567	794,933	876,505	876,882	Deaths -
277,060	276,846	272,934	269,332	285,458	Marriages -
81,287	81,098	81,176	78,548	83,596	Births -
3,374	3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	Still-births -
58,939	58,229	59,715	61,805	61,183	Deaths -
20,646	20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	Marriages -
1,152,906	1,119,563	1,149,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	Births -
42,485	42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	Still-births -
823,992	820,431	768,068	795,911	795,327	Deaths -
236,629	236,883	230,451	221,972	227,656	Marriages -
899,478	899,901	896,350	868,935	919,503	Births -
26,077	25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	Still-births -
672,302	686,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	Deaths -
182,08	185,991	177,771	178,906	186,418	Marriages -
744,460	745,636	753,08	701,316		Births -
13,751	14,026	14,798	14,534		Still-births -
568,533	544,478	512,852	563,021		Deaths -
151,511	158,881	140,524	142,588		Marriages -
209,573	219,658	213,222	204,607	223,283	Births -
2,500	2,458	2,581	2,342	2,524	Still-births -
155,769	158,674	142,869	150,786	162,287	Deaths -
33,961	33,336	41,129	38,644	44,267	Marriages -
25,133	25,532	26,961	27,899	28,096	Births -
545	506	520	701	727	Still-births -
12,028	11,572	12,362	14,473	12,419	Deaths -
3,428	3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	Marriages -
1,067,536	1,172,729	1,209,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	Births -
—	—	—	91,752	91,389	Still-births -
753,456	752,456	808,680	823,718	853,139	Deaths -
333,873	330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	Marriages -
1,123,106	1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,278	1,148,238	Births -
693,843	668,037	674,499	727,102	757,472	Deaths -
246,314	249,186	261,730	271,467	275,950	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Norway*	Births -	30·1	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	17·0	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0
	Marriages-	6·4	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5
Sweden	Births -	29·1	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8
	Deaths -	17·7	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6
	Marriages-	6·2	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4
Denmark	Births -	32·3	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9
	Deaths -	18·3	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2
	Marriages-	7·8	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·1	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5
	Deaths -	25·0	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2
	Marriages-	7·7	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2
Saxony*	Births -	41·7	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6
	Still-births	1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	27·8	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0
	Marriages-	8·6	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3
Bavaria*	Births -	38·4	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2
	Deaths -	28·7	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3
	Marriages-	6·7	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9
Wurtemberg*	Births -	38·9	38·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	36·7
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	27·5	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1
	Marriages-	6·2	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6
Baden*	Births -	35·2	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1
	Still-births	1·1	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	25·3	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·8
	Marriages-	6·4	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9
Total Empire*	Births -	37·0	37·2	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	25·5	25·7	25·0	26·0	25·7	26·2
	Marriages-	7·5	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9
Holland*	Births -	35·0	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6
	Still-births	1·9	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8
	Deaths -	21·5	20·7	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·8
	Marriages-	7·3	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
	30.7	30.8	29.6	30.3	30.9	Births -
	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	Still-births -
	16.0	16.9	17.3	17.9	17.5	Deaths -
	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	Marriages -
	29.7	28.8	27.7	27.9		Births -
	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		Still-births -
	16.1	16.0	16.0	17.1		Deaths -
	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.0		Marriages -
	32.0	31.6	31.3	30.6	31.0	Births -
	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
	18.3	19.7	18.5	19.0	20.0	Deaths -
	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	Marriages -
	37.8	37.6	37.3	36.8	38.0	Births -
	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	Still-births -
	23.9	22.9	23.3	24.2	23.0	Deaths -
	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	Marriages -
	42.3	42.6	42.8	40.4	41.7	Births -
	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	Still-births -
	27.2	26.4	27.0	26.9	25.3	Deaths -
	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	Marriages -
	36.5	35.8	36.0	34.9	36.7	Births -
	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
	27.6	28.3	26.7	27.3	27.5	Deaths -
	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	Marriages -
	35.0	34.1	33.6	32.8	34.4	Births -
	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	Still-births -
	22.8	24.7	25.7	24.2	24.5	Deaths -
	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.3	7.0	Marriages -
	32.8	32.3	32.6	31.3	33.1	Births -
	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
	21.9	24.1	23.0	23.1	24.1	Deaths -
	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	Marriages -
	36.9	36.6	36.4	35.7	37.0	Births -
	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	Still-births -
	24.2	23.7	23.7	24.4	23.4	Deaths -
	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	Marriages -
	33.7	33.7	33.2	32.9	33.7	Births -
	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	Still-births -
	19.7	20.4	20.1	20.5	20.7	Deaths -
	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Belgium*	Births -	31·8	31·6	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	21·2	20·5	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3
	Marriages -	7·1	7·0	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8
France*	Births -	24·9	24·8	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1
	Deaths -	22·0	22·2	22·2	22·6	21·9	22·5
	Marriages -	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4
Switzerland*	Births -	26·8	26·9	26·5	26·3	27·7	27·8
	Still-births	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	22·4	21·9	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9
Italy*	Births -	38·0	37·0	37·2	39·0	38·5	37·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3
	Deaths -	27·5	27·8	27·5	26·9	26·9	28·7
	Marriages -	8·1	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·9
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	Births -	37·6	39·1	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0
	Still-births	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	30·6	30·8	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4
	Marriages -	8·0	7·9	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8
Hungary*	Births -	42·9	43·8	44·6	45·3	44·5	45·2
	Still-births	0·7	0·7	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	35·0	35·9	32·7	31·5	32·3	32·1
	Marriages -	10·0	10·3	10·4	10·2	10·0	9·6
Uruguay*	Births -	—	43·0	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4
	Still-births	—	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
	Deaths -	—	18·6	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8
	Marriages -	—	6·5	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2
Japan†	Births -	25·6	24·9	26·8	25·7	26·8	27·3
	Still-births	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deaths -	—	—	18·0	18·6	23·2	24·4
	Marriages -	—	—	9·0	7·6	6·8	8·2
United Kingdom*§	Births -	32·5	32·3	32·0	32·2	31·6	31·5
	Deaths -	18·7	19·3	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2
	Marriages‡	14·0	14·4	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
29·4	29·4	29·4	29·9	30·0	Births -
1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births -
19·3	22·7	19·6	20·8	21·2	Deaths -
7·1	7·1	7·3	7·4	7·5	Marriages -
23·5	23·0	22·9	21·8	22·6	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
22·0	21·8	20·7	22·8	22·6	Deaths -
7·2	7·2	7·1	7·0	7·5	Marriages -
27·9	27·7	27·6	26·6	28·2	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1	Still-births -
20·2	19·9	20·3	20·9	20·8	Deaths -
7·1	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·1	Marriages -
39·0	37·6	38·4	35·9	37·3	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·5	1·4	1·5	Still-births -
28·0	27·5	25·6	26·4	26·2	Deaths -
8·0	8·0	7·7	7·4	7·5	Marriages -
38·2	37·9	37·8	36·7	38·1	Births -
1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
28·9	29·2	27·3	29·4	27·9	Deaths -
7·8	7·9	7·5	7·5	7·7	Marriages -
45·0	45·0	45·0	41·0		Births -
0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8		Still-births -
34·0	32·0	30·0	32·0		Deaths -
9·0	9·0	8·0	8·0		Marriages -
40·9	39·8	39·4	39·5	40·5	Births -
0·5	0·5	0·8	1·0	1·0	Still-births -
19·9	18·1	18·0	20·5	16·5	Deaths -
5·6	6·1	6·1	5·8	5·0	Marriages -
27·1	29·6	30·2	28·3	26·7	Births -
—	—	—	2·3	2·2	Still-births -
19·3	19·0	20·2	20·4	21·0	Deaths -
8·5	8·3	8·5	8·0	8·0	Marriages -
30·7	30·1	30·0	29·2	30·4	Births -
19·0	18·1	18·1	19·4	20·0	Deaths -
13·5	13·5	14·1	14·5	14·6	Marriages -

Belgium.*

France.*

Switzerland.*

Italy.*

Austro - Hungarian
Empire:
Austria Proper.*

Hungary.*

Uruguay.*

Japan.†

United Kingdom.*§

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

† No returns of Still-births were published prior to 1890.

‡ Persons married.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia - 31st December.	Sailing	No Returns.				4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206
	Steam					379	99,214	342	120,086	360	126,578
	Total					4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland -	Sailing	1,574	264,853	1,641	276,877	1,368	243,422				
	Steam	131	9,973	216	11,431	225	11,959				
	Total	1,705	274,826	1,857	288,308	1,593	255,381				
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing	7,618	1,454,777	7,506	1,447,485	7,459	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912
	Steam	359	65,627	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	105,638	510	114,108
	Total	7,977	1,520,404	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing	3,397	450,368	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910
	Steam	754	79,245	785	87,524	823	95,276	886	107,831	878	110,181
	Total	4,151	529,613	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,091
Vessels of 6 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark, 31st December.	Sailing	2,857	191,983	2,829	186,152	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923
	Steam	226	61,426	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815
	Total	3,083	253,409	3,068	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany:											
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing	2,752	406,803	2,586	378,824	2,467	359,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648
	Steam	203	54,745	229	70,567	290	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,032
	Total	2,955	460,548	2,815	449,391	2,747	453,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Total Germany,* 31st December.	Sailing	4,051	942,759	3,835	915,446	3,712	894,773	3,607	880,345	3,471	861,844
	Steam	458	251,648	515	311,204	603	374,699	650	415,943	664	420,605
	Total	4,509	1,194,407	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,296,288	4,135	1,282,449
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Holland, 31st December.	Sailing	802	232,822	751	217,517	701	203,097	673	198,289	634	194,347
	Steam	78	72,224	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,050	106	108,422
	Total	880	305,046	837	302,790	797	309,764	780	308,339	740	302,769
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing	18	7,354	16	6,750	15	6,458	13	5,925	11	5,053
	Steam	41	70,486	46	75,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809
	Total	59	77,840	62	82,647	62	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
France, 31st December.	Sailing	14,391	602,594	14,368	596,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,810
	Steam	735	311,779	832	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396
	Total	15,126	914,373	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain - 31st Dec.	Sailing	1,893	313,122	1,674	286,161	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,032
	Steam	341	252,718	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,457	431	388,118
	Total	2,144	565,840	2,063	590,353	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	612,150
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,614	361,572										
369	130,458										
2,983	492,030										
		1,796	234,861								
		312	16,731								
		2,108	251,592								
6,942	1,410,941	6,755	1,381,773	6,697	1,396,908	6,693	1,443,317	6,700	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069
502	113,135	514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511
7,444	1,524,076	7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580
3,033	385,512	2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	2,979	377,667
903	114,883	949	122,938	959	125,406	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,463
3,936	500,395	3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,160	530,160
3,043	184,678	3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,363	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898
281	87,822	284	89,989	293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054
3,324	272,500	3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952
2,196	300,350	2,051	261,982	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,440	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069
323	112,067	335	115,408	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557
2,518	412,417	2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626
3,327	830,789	3,094	769,818	2,835	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274
694	453,914	717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	806	723,652	941	764,711
4,021	1,284,703	3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,463,985
586	177,479	516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708
106	108,976	105	100,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593
692	286,455	621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301
12	5,554	10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045
55	81,233	55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860
67	86,537	65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905
14,400	492,807	14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207
951	500,484	984	506,652	1,015	509,201	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872
15,351	993,291	15,237	972,526	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079
1,336	216,191	1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,256	197,598		
431	384,080	432	397,137	421	393,437	415	411,096	423	417,323		
1,767	600,251	1,758	609,059	1,698	594,321	1,653	608,483	1,679	614,921		

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing -	7,639	895,359	7,528	885,285	7,270	865,881	7,072	849,704	7,111	823,819
	Steam -	176	93,696	192	104,719	201	107,462	215	122,297	225	124,600
	Total -	7,815	989,057	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419
Austro- Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	500	220,801	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,950	390	187,592
	Steam -	81	65,755	93	78,433	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,171
	Total -	581	286,556	571	288,011	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,763
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,141	225,224	—	—
	Steam -	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	36,272	—	—
	Total -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,213	261,496	—	—
Chili	Sailing -	—	—	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	181	55,240
	Steam -	—	—	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,365
	Total -	—	—	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	216	72,614
China†	Sailing -	—	—	—	—	2	606	2	621	4	2,886
	Steam -	29	21,318	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826
	Total -	29	21,318	30	22,111	28	25,356	14	1,899	31	27,712
Japan‡	Sailing -	370	43,503	432	49,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643
	Steam -	298	41,044	344	42,107	390	45,350	412	49,845	461	59,613
	Total -	677	84,547	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing -	-	1,182,817	1,609,919	1,187,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,083	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,669,424
Steam -	-	152,769	1,112,229	154,570	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511
Total -	-	1,335,586	2,722,148	1,342,294	2,873,639	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,271	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	19,325	3,688,008	18,892	3,621,650	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562
	Steam -	5,505	3,003,988	5,814	3,335,215	6,260	3,728,268	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483
	Total -	24,830	6,691,996	24,706	6,956,865	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued*.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,992 237	801,350 144,528	6,737 254	732,464 163,151	6,544 266	677,983 175,100	6,442 279	642,225 182,240	6,442 290	634,140 186,567	6,312 305	625,812 199,945
7,229	945,678	6,961	895,625	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757
356 99	171,407 90,091	320 102	150,104 93,075	269 98	126,506 91,535	253 90	117,754 93,229	238 98	109,980 94,234	224 101	102,700 99,820
455	261,588	422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,963	336	204,214	325	202,520
—	—	5,074 83	227,305 31,451	5,781 98	216,040 32,325	5,809 82	223,158 40,589	7,164 97	226,702 44,684	5,675 105	213,812 54,987
—	—	5,157	258,756	5,329	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,396	5,790	268,799
						151 40	67,886 22,897				
						191	90,783				
16 38	4,962 25,692	53 65	10,103 25,398	72 63	9,010 26,519	63 64	10,385 27,233	56 101	11,801 29,766	56 118	12,179 30,380
54	30,654	118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,550
688 460	56,927 63,314	798 486	60,975 72,322	896 524	63,128 81,066	843 564	52,328 89,316	865 586	51,880 93,612	835 607	50,137 95,588
1,148	120,241	1,284	133,297	1,420	144,194	1,407	141,144	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
934,546	1,673,605	841,992	1,721,136	760,886	1,783,460	827,124	1,714,800	740,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,802,540
176,633	1,346,351	173,571	1,369,146	183,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,468	239,995	1,776,269
1,111,179	3,019,956	1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809

† The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

§ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
16,179	3,397,197	15,473	3,240,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093
6,653	3,965,302	6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,340,668	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204
22,832	7,362,499	22,136	7,326,182	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels,
with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia in Europe	Entered - { Russian -	Tons. 450,160	Tons. 463,040	Tons. 402,970	Tons. 442,230	Tons. 468,170	Tons. 486,306
		Foreign - 3,831,504	4,769,998	5,062,030	4,819,438	4,935,374	4,532,420
	Cleared - { Russian -	458,498	478,336	404,200	450,634	475,914	469,830
		Foreign - 3,826,206	4,540,336	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946
Norway -	Entered - { Norwegian -	1,309,960	1,524,931	1,533,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,486,881
		Foreign - 666,502	746,539	763,052	884,615	852,830	823,897
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	1,453,639	1,442,653	1,527,220	1,683,001	1,524,003	1,536,464
		Foreign - 671,367	749,416	774,745	892,982	854,146	830,597
Sweden -	Entered - { Swedish -	1,234,636	1,523,571	1,625,802	1,668,165	1,653,040	1,572,519
		Foreign - 2,242,830	2,792,442	2,834,363	2,775,394	2,882,967	2,838,462
	Cleared - { Swedish -	1,243,630	1,504,089	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,048,410	1,599,493
		Foreign - 2,235,153	2,717,582	2,842,695	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,849,956
Denmark	Entered - { Danish -	1,237,830	1,484,030	1,587,633	1,610,710	1,654,564	1,608,043
		Foreign - 1,275,494	1,216,457	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,456
	Cleared - { Danish -	1,186,360	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,637,827	1,587,176	1,598,892
		Foreign - 1,244,008	1,250,634	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,483,880	1,385,405
Germany :	Entered - { Prussian -	609,247	888,504	960,190	1,023,529	1,030,399	902,403
		Foreign - 1,741,414	1,918,214	2,202,607	2,290,634	2,242,655	2,136,215
	Cleared - { Prussian -	737,378	891,176	981,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,825
		Foreign - 1,762,896	1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835
Total Ger- many.	Entered - { German -	2,550,065	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,455,380	3,489,319	3,465,762
		Foreign - 3,827,551	4,155,851	4,708,098	4,994,045	4,765,040	4,675,616
	Cleared - { German -	2,611,232	2,887,958	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,513,056
		Foreign - 3,907,387	4,136,152	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,952	4,665,392
Holland -	Entered - { Dutch -	1,033,219	1,132,044	1,161,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769
		Foreign - 2,403,197	2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,867,932	2,872,792
	Cleared - { Dutch -	1,067,486	1,144,656	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803
		Foreign - 2,540,336	2,855,874	2,751,466	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 507,414	<i>Tons.</i> 518,092	<i>Tons.</i> 507,240	<i>Tons.</i> 503,476	<i>Tons.</i> 527,558	Russian	} Russia in Europe.
5,797,476	6,900,052	6,188,260	5,561,146	5,311,304	Foreign	
484,400	469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	Russian	
5,715,778	6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	Foreign	
1,507,063	1,451,426	1,719,063	1,716,006	1,983,928	Norwegian	} Norway.
930,801	851,799	968,210	938,271	930,988	Foreign	
1,597,746	1,581,838	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,775	Norwegian	
817,141	840,318	980,009	947,478	930,167	Foreign	
1,696,490	1,764,327	1,781,385	1,811,696	1,885,595	Swedish	} Sweden.
2,922,038	3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	Foreign	
1,745,679	1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	Swedish	
2,917,272	3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	Foreign	
1,749,132	1,746,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,630	Danish	} Denmark.
1,510,184	1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	Foreign	
1,712,511	1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,330,557	Danish	
1,522,877	1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	Foreign	
972,596	998,463	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	Prussian	} Germany : Prussia.
2,217,182	2,468,120	2,537,922	2,466,710	2,707,864	Foreign	
1,011,835	1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	Prussian	
2,225,698	2,468,449	2,547,964	2,433,624	2,655,659	Foreign	
3,717,551	3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,398	German	} Total Germany.
4,905,162	5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	Foreign	
3,779,767	3,987,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	German	
4,905,602	5,476,765	5,897,937	5,929,271	6,596,235	Foreign	
1,450,242	1,601,972	1,576,188	1,568,580	1,657,013	Dutch	} Holland.
3,306,279	3,506,193	3,644,865	3,882,576	4,062,267	Foreign	
1,466,434	1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	Dutch	
3,328,086	3,486,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	Foreign	

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Belgium	Entered - {	Belgian - 435,658	489,593	515,126	651,894	638,895	675,562
		Foreign - 2,925,906	3,452,327	3,796,638	3,441,963	3,443,153	3,418,464
	Cleared - {	Belgian - 446,398	491,684	524,729	635,662	614,242	678,039
		Foreign - 2,864,700	3,446,614	3,781,067	3,410,546	3,486,059	3,382,862
France -	Entered - {	French - 3,991,906	4,123,977	4,583,272	4,372,019	4,461,042	4,612,580
		Foreign - 3,504,787	3,788,911	9,133,173	8,463,747	8,331,240	8,466,803
	Cleared - {	French - 4,135,893	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,966,053
		Foreign - 8,402,953	8,877,392	9,183,310	8,538,683	8,471,785	8,654,972
Portugal	Entered - {	Portuguese - 144,017	145,120	151,972	193,842	205,701	174,972
		Foreign - 2,738,646	2,976,612	3,367,202	3,539,455	3,342,125	3,335,182
	Cleared - {	Portuguese - 152,611	163,974	162,634	192,967	203,820	171,778
		Foreign - 2,909,014	3,149,163	3,312,545	3,587,357	3,466,035	3,230,259
Spain -	Entered - {	Spanish - 1,073,928	2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,652
		Foreign - 3,651,134	4,844,073	5,178,525	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410
	Cleared - {	Spanish - 3,177,507	3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,373	3,681,677	4,133,000
		Foreign - 6,075,730	6,864,692	6,584,161	6,078,838	5,791,447	5,553,313
Austria*	Entered - {	Austrian - 4,508,460	5,121,905	5,099,807	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516
		Foreign - 710,892	754,014	760,985	681,918	742,185	694,466
	Cleared - {	Austrian - 4,502,780	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111
		Foreign - 710,478	761,869	755,774	693,242	750,186	693,499
Italy -	Entered - {	Italian - 1,463,644	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003
		Foreign - 3,317,486	3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,559	4,009,764
	Cleared - {	Italian - 1,450,200	1,466,430	1,484,589	1,336,006	1,393,661	1,482,189
		Foreign - 2,979,673	3,660,782	4,091,095	3,992,954	4,275,512	4,650,156
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered - {	American - 2,919,140	2,968,290	2,884,681	2,890,792	2,709,312	2,761,796
		Foreign - 12,711,392	11,688,209	10,536,176	9,264,264	9,578,280	9,468,004
	Cleared - {	American - 3,639,544	2,935,513	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259
		Foreign - 12,754,453	11,910,256	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 848,533	<i>Tons.</i> 944,140	<i>Tons.</i> 937,335	<i>Tons.</i> 1,102,991	<i>Tons.</i> 1,063,428	Belgian	Belgium.
3,723,172	3,968,461	4,221,051	4,682,969	4,959,911	Foreign	
867,883	943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	Belgian	
3,716,414	3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	Foreign	
4,770,868	4,880,495	4,759,748	4,462,373	4,703,818	French	France.
8,712,736	9,152,072	8,064,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	Foreign	
5,281,024	5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	French	
8,908,939	9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	Foreign	
188,537	207,161	219,382	366,767		Portuguese	Portugal.
3,270,667	3,751,094	4,832,476	4,921,115		Foreign	
176,764	189,461	207,047	379,408		Portuguese	
3,218,642	3,730,254	4,610,060	4,897,433		Foreign	
4,264,482	4,596,369	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,180,562	Spanish	Spain.
6,900,464	6,848,088	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,862	Foreign	
4,430,130	4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	Spanish	
6,896,443	6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,690	6,515,639	Foreign	
6,375,373	6,741,674	7,077,754	7,297,541	7,894,496	Austrian	Austria.*
831,577	803,981	808,080	856,823	882,255	Foreign	
6,381,230	6,730,425	7,069,100	7,237,613	7,888,063	Austrian	
839,524	806,457	806,228	854,536	866,062	Foreign	
1,680,927	1,718,034	1,835,378	1,961,252	1,828,213	Italian	Italy.
5,371,732	4,951,202	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	Foreign	
1,573,562	1,501,182	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	Italian	
5,108,599	4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,397	4,991,268	Foreign	
2,370,936	2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	American	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,660,779	10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,639	Foreign	
2,770,518	2,944,213	3,342,250	3,390,017	3,716,083	American	
10,740,017	10,307,984	10,339,811	12,039,032	11,694,627	Foreign	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Mexico -	Entered - { Mexican -	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. 82,511
		—	—	—	—	—	1,202,102
	Cleared - { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	—	85,432
		—	—	—	—	—	1,190,812
Chili -	Entered - { Chilean -	82,061	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125
		1,301,173	1,224,648	1,478,365	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395
	Cleared - { Chilean -	121,985	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576
		1,306,858	1,246,324	1,466,083	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866
Uruguay -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	1,074	278	248	1,215	43	1,545
		902,611	908,395	1,075,896	1,263,903	1,232,914	1,230,871
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	406	—	1,247	—	643	920
		796,382	942,534	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670
Argentine Republic.	Entered - { Argentine -	212,958	214,061	338,073	599,037	946,894	1,154,350
		1,105,742	1,313,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440
	Cleared - { Argentine -	145,332	173,038	239,956	501,189	730,991	852,421
		1,020,904	1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968
China -	Entered - { Chinese -	99,937	86,008	99,369	41,650	25,042	75,983
		1,787,048	1,937,161	1,916,868	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,486,557
	Cleared - { Chinese -	102,164	77,554	110,000	51,060	30,332	86,311
		1,747,721	1,863,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060
Japan* -	Entered - { Japanese -	164,444	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597
		549,886	629,792	664,600	696,145	739,023	862,099
	Cleared - { Japanese -	162,889	170,081	177,822	148,240	139,503	169,653
		558,211	628,562	681,260	716,988	759,460	866,791
United Kingdom.	Entered - { British -	20,437,035	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061
		8,081,980	8,802,308	8,865,536	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,557
	Cleared - { British -	21,106,224	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,486	23,408,591	23,337,238
		8,324,806	9,018,586	9,067,138	8,499,515	9,010,631	8,468,221

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 6,101	<i>Tons.</i> 33,750	<i>Tons.</i> 19,518	<i>Tons.</i> 14,125	<i>Tons.</i> 12,603	Mexican	Mexico.
1,026,624	1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,033	Foreign	
4,370	30,318	18,056	13,976	8,757	Mexican	
1,020,152	1,134,201	1,068,993	1,292,955	1,400,273	Foreign	
184,007	250,697	522,076	409,606	144,549	Chilian	Chili.
1,360,973	1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,436	2,101,024	Foreign	
167,958	270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	Chilian	
1,513,694	1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,952,633	Foreign	
1,101	1,062	1,600	916	1,958	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,345,614	1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	Foreign	
2,080	289	1,016	1,157	4,224	Uruguayan	
1,170,777	1,589,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	Foreign	
1,040,401	1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	Argentine	Argentine Republic.
3,431,200	3,752,722	5,087,319	4,509,910	3,931,935	Foreign	
880,487	940,216	1,433,030	1,388,420	1,373,869	Argentine	
2,313,462	3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	Foreign	
82,315	93,221	80,996	205,667	276,627	Chinese	China.
2,556,119	2,727,041	2,866,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	Foreign	
84,267	107,451	90,936	224,332	272,185	Chinese	
2,543,239	2,668,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,004,730	Foreign	
182,354	233,195	323,219	352,706	368,709	Japanese	Japan.*
947,405	1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	Foreign	
185,623	227,679	321,036	346,709	343,740	Japanese	
939,822	1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,386	Foreign	
23,646,444	24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	British	United Kingdom.
8,530,937	9,003,418	9,578,861	10,057,757	10,221,828	Foreign	
24,303,403	25,445,930	26,524,240	27,195,167	27,320,248	British	
8,680,900	9,120,473	9,841,380	10,363,000	10,633,357	Foreign	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered - {	Russian - 388,896	388,078	322,430	362,066	338,988	411,720
		Foreign - 2,292,872	2,512,204	2,379,442	2,370,860	2,275,558	2,292,474
	Cleared - {	Russian - 418,446	434,280	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136
		Foreign - 3,289,352	3,916,578	4,462,080	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,987,960
Norway	Entered - {	Norwegian - 612,540	681,274	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,587
		Foreign - 453,471	494,691	503,341	516,844	576,889	587,283
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - 1,104,711	1,203,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,064
		Foreign - 605,966	647,103	647,286	749,287	676,668	681,543
Sweden	Entered - {	Swedish - 744,579	979,875	1,031,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377
		Foreign - 782,622	902,167	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,060,437
	Cleared - {	Swedish - 1,068,270	1,296,917	1,376,503	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,288,836
		Foreign - 1,661,258	1,970,444	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,885
Denmark*	Entered - {	Danish - 576,414	674,562	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506
		Foreign - 818,582	829,212	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897
	Cleared - {	Danish - 299,880	324,217	353,957	331,107	305,631	322,094
		Foreign - 144,383	117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352
Germany : Prussia	Entered - {	Prussian - 627,370	752,064	811,123	933,698	928,871	824,254
		Foreign - 1,568,087	1,674,644	1,911,703	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600
	Cleared - {	Prussian - 602,913	731,065	775,805	754,928	837,420	723,137
		Foreign - 1,002,542	1,244,742	1,434,855	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009
Total Germany	Entered - {	German - 2,406,385	2,640,003	2,882,464	3,257,705	3,287,061	3,294,317
		Foreign - 3,583,903	3,843,708	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,765
	Cleared - {	German - 2,141,579	2,420,636	2,617,448	2,748,801	2,871,013	2,872,803
		Foreign - 2,419,802	2,765,332	3,138,105	3,032,305	3,177,226	3,075,680
Holland	Entered - {	Dutch - 1,014,208	1,117,756	1,189,054	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,592
		Foreign - 2,484,899	2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600
	Cleared - {	Dutch - 819,512	899,136	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,059,596
		Foreign - 1,190,424	1,280,034	1,209,911	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243
Belgium	Entered - {	Belgian - 408,462	464,404	476,381	426,413	432,260	486,984
		Foreign - 2,821,830	3,286,368	3,331,574	3,299,890	3,268,672	3,260,184
	Cleared - {	Belgian - 403,819	438,493	480,209	438,075	415,804	481,950
		Foreign - 1,784,718	2,087,044	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
404,828	411,780	413,944	407,974	427,882	Russian - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
2,008,962	2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	Foreign - }	
447,924	439,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	Russian - } Cleared	
5,001,830	6,302,253	5,563,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	Foreign - }	
799,034	822,385	927,748	962,910	1,158,513	Norwegian } Entered	Norway.
577,765	625,373	645,066	645,839	674,317	Foreign - }	
1,341,740	1,374,272	1,458,641	1,533,878	1,630,577	Norwegian } Cleared	
656,655	660,853	771,055	749,040	706,725	Foreign - }	
1,073,021	1,059,030	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	Swedish - } Entered	Sweden.
1,022,636	1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	Foreign - }	
1,391,312	1,462,086	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	Swedish - } Cleared	
2,037,475	2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	Foreign - }	
786,930	802,993	876,857	930,577	990,122	Danish - } Entered	Denmark.*
948,464	1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	Foreign - }	
331,064	340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	Danish - } Cleared	
132,657	122,020	121,159	127,353	126,518	Foreign - }	
889,178	889,410	1,013,422	1,043,007	1,087,344	Prussian - } Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,999,167	2,119,078	2,340,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	Foreign - }	
785,639	765,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	Prussian - } Cleared	
1,330,135	1,467,533	1,287,736	1,315,530	1,294,037	Foreign - }	
3,557,876	3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,325,421	German - } Entered	Total Germany.
4,607,553	5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	Foreign - }	
3,031,547	3,167,802	3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	German - } Cleared	
3,223,508	3,497,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	Foreign - }	
1,388,528	1,540,106	1,536,576	1,536,533	1,632,688	Dutch - } Entered	Holland.
3,212,770	3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	Foreign - }	
1,236,702	1,363,475	1,360,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	Dutch - } Cleared	
1,020,781	1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	Foreign - }	
485,300	484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	Belgian - } Entered	Belgium.
3,543,350	3,706,315	3,966,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	Foreign - }	
488,777	446,030	414,333	445,477	442,260	Belgian - } Cleared	
2,774,205	2,635,199	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	Foreign - }	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered -	French -	3,919,563	4,023,017	4,456,003	4,188,425	4,365,258
		Foreign -	7,962,909	8,420,214	8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125
	Cleared -	French -	3,354,915	3,585,153	4,069,646	3,920,075	4,046,922
		Foreign -	4,184,107	4,301,455	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840
Portugal -	Entered -	Portuguese -	122,007	133,125	142,895	185,848	188,245
		Foreign -	1,612,993	1,610,992	2,303,913	2,481,800	2,337,422
	Cleared -	Portuguese -	142,497	149,833	142,550	169,072	180,353
		Foreign -	2,226,865	2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894
Spain -	Entered -	Spanish -	933,431	2,574,791	2,822,356	2,376,861	2,650,009
		Foreign -	1,987,682	2,529,897	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596
	Cleared -	Spanish -	3,056,739	3,732,265	3,993,803	3,506,207	3,661,463
		Foreign -	5,603,412	6,269,157	6,456,453	5,638,259	5,339,835
Austria*	Entered -	Austrian -	3,879,547	4,399,872	4,508,907	4,526,283	4,651,410
		Foreign -	557,165	628,971	593,863	532,181	536,616
	Cleared -	Austrian -	3,469,346	4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,907
		Foreign -	636,968	690,132	687,334	624,828	684,366
Italy -	Entered -	Italian -	1,199,847	1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228
		Foreign -	2,681,325	2,834,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531
	Cleared -	Italian -	1,124,200	1,124,480	1,182,971	1,008,260	980,386
		Foreign -	1,856,020	2,227,584	2,433,073	2,291,270	2,248,822
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered -	American -	2,552,376	2,663,089	2,506,881	2,449,469	2,310,948
		Foreign -	10,245,805	10,267,119	9,068,468	7,847,632	7,930,834
	Cleared -	American -	2,717,984	2,648,562	2,535,034	2,430,873	2,423,035
		Foreign -	12,429,199	11,371,223	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,255,566
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan -	1,074	278	248	1,213	48
		Foreign -	896,930	985,371	1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161
	Cleared -	Uruguayan -	496	—	1,247	—	643
		Foreign -	675,015	806,437	862,834	948,050	997,505
Japan‡ -	Entered -	Japanese -	133,426	133,055	137,323	110,433	91,413
		Foreign -	474,465	511,125	523,328	515,378	574,333
	Cleared -	Japanese -	162,169	170,081	176,113	148,161	173,290
		Foreign -	512,971	566,306	615,872	677,096	725,465
United Kingdom	Entered -	British -	16,864,668	17,810,880	19,186,054	18,209,236	18,759,441
		Foreign -	6,300,040	7,004,969	7,124,264	6,487,449	6,908,019
	Cleared -	British -	19,605,532	20,392,626	22,135,632	21,946,870	21,885,206
		Foreign -	6,731,161	7,306,237	7,237,498	7,326,992	7,432,525

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,674,300	4,788,030	4,645,355	4,344,042	4,587,437	French -	France.
8,291,909	8,740,606	8,190,494	9,286,966	10,421,707	Foreign -	
4,637,268	4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	French -	
4,919,745	4,859,002	4,866,603	5,352,819	5,664,890	Foreign -	
173,236	191,913	196,607	280,120		Portuguese -	Portugal.
2,319,238	2,672,296	3,637,851	3,777,779		Foreign -	
156,854	171,068	183,698	307,886		Portuguese -	
2,447,719	2,850,952	3,480,560	3,740,071		Foreign -	
3,741,181	3,983,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	Spanish -	Spain.
3,569,176	3,614,553	3,320,833	3,504,258	3,686,750	Foreign -	
4,254,361	4,308,998	5,090,300	4,700,367	4,668,311	Spanish -	
6,312,419	5,742,270	6,215,202	5,933,844	5,865,835	Foreign -	
5,908,739	6,235,508	6,556,846	6,802,591	7,283,845	Austrian -	Austria.*
614,708	596,897	654,627	704,535	608,329	Foreign -	
5,267,878	5,920,744	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,786,632	Austrian -	
728,612	704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	Foreign -	
1,518,480	1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	Italian -	Italy.
5,003,158	4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	Foreign -	
1,063,072	1,001,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	Italian -	
2,464,814	2,719,584	2,699,992	2,955,771	3,036,419	Foreign -	
2,548,316	2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
9,282,315	8,967,968	8,666,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	Foreign -	
2,258,837	2,428,001	2,901,021	2,746,868	2,859,100	American -	
10,159,694	9,538,249	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	Foreign -	
1,101	1,052	1,600	916		Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,320,156	1,583,262	2,166,809	1,800,065		Foreign -	
3,194	988	1,016	1,187		Uruguayan -	
750,405	1,048,404	943,265	914,652		Foreign -	
144,130	159,463	181,813	260,569	224,036	Japanese -	Japan.‡
692,234	837,381	920,956	928,825	894,459	Foreign -	
190,428	225,972	318,627	344,676	342,769	Japanese -	
900,806	1,078,816	1,071,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	Foreign -	
19,311,107	20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	British -	United Kingdom.
6,688,703	6,961,462	7,440,624	7,830,700	7,754,991	Foreign -	
23,116,588	24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	British -	
7,066,140	7,537,634	8,282,528	8,590,065	9,025,790	Foreign -	

* Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM }
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian	290,732	303,392	259,880	310,204	380,146	340,528
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	2,905,892	3,760,174	4,227,810	4,122,462	4,280,230	3,912,806
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	Entered { Russian	292,592	304,722	254,516	312,994	339,196	329,460
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	2,883,110	3,526,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,923,024
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	Entered { Norwegian	260,033	336,132	413,377	505,130	474,256	507,576
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	375,772	450,323	500,303	621,146	618,463	608,150
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	Entered { Norwegian	266,087	325,877	403,272	508,891	470,585	510,004
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	373,671	419,275	504,906	623,905	609,892	617,537
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany :	Entered { Swedish	624,899	780,816	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,023,576
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	1,006,057	1,383,544	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Prussia	Entered { Swedish	607,675	785,760	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,085,595
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	1,039,631	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,060	1,862,160	1,938,223
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Ger- many.	Entered { Danish	899,583	1,132,786	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,040	1,323,358
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	626,804	679,530	858,238	894,367	966,221	922,965
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Holland	Entered { Danish	855,860	1,080,292	1,192,781	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,034
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	679,797	708,304	887,873	872,266	997,155	984,907
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	Entered { Prussian	338,844	461,609	579,052	704,355	725,700	645,940
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	1,148,403	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,754,186	1,729,962	1,657,752
		-	-	-	-	-	-
France	Entered { Prussian	356,486	491,259	606,674	709,250	734,319	656,668
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	1,141,602	1,344,375	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Ger- many.	Entered { German	1,666,073	1,915,239	2,233,840	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,996
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	2,870,173	3,158,311	3,754,169	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,975,757
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Holland	Entered { German	1,675,377	1,904,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	2,920,343	3,146,747	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	Entered { Dutch	726,119	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	1,894,932	2,362,042	2,233,108	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468
		-	-	-	-	-	-
France	Entered { Dutch	743,556	818,536	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	1,878,174	2,330,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	427,494	480,583	506,204	626,594	624,131	672,037
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	2,306,109	2,816,267	3,294,364	2,893,223	2,964,904	2,940,064
		-	-	-	-	-	-
France	Entered { Belgian	438,431	482,790	515,510	630,349	610,110	674,030
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	2,272,624	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,883,999	2,937,245	2,910,064
		-	-	-	-	-	-
France	Entered { French	2,979,523	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035
		-	-	-	-	-	-
	Foreign	5,475,073	6,049,461	6,781,788	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545
		-	-	-	-	-	-
France	Cleared { French	3,292,800	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,488	4,196,209	4,455,505
		-	-	-	-	-	-
France	Foreign	5,522,232	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,293	6,643,580	7,007,636
		-	-	-	-	-	-

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries. } SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 353,092	<i>Tons.</i> 368,146	<i>Tons.</i> 374,462	<i>Tons.</i> 393,308	<i>Tons.</i> 403,002	Russian	Russia in Europe.
5,081,522	6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,005,818	Foreign } Entered	
329,042	325,034	341,548	337,282	337,202	Russian	
5,001,662	6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,836	Foreign } Cleared	
567,170	560,925	606,821	744,670	871,415	Norwegian	Norway.
616,065	645,185	726,838	706,293	738,532	Foreign } Entered	
563,283	550,000	687,987	756,155	876,850	Norwegian	
614,347	610,963	724,310	714,489	730,503	Foreign } Cleared	
1,095,671	1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,340	1,190,710	Swedish	Sweden.
2,025,174	2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,862,236	Foreign } Entered	
1,118,716	1,064,961	1,102,393	1,168,839	1,224,838	Swedish	
2,086,340	2,274,089	2,511,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	Foreign } Cleared	
1,457,591	1,457,447	1,602,515	2,008,559	2,076,466	Danish	Denmark.
1,077,467	1,212,789	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	Foreign } Entered	
1,418,062	1,402,532	1,542,851	2,031,512	2,034,752	Danish	
1,103,271	1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	Foreign } Cleared	
723,153	773,154	847,497	919,161	942,443	Prussian	Germany. Prussia.
1,717,652	1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,600	2,205,962	Foreign } Entered	
742,533	773,228	879,842	944,680	969,287	Prussian	
1,730,875	1,961,705	2,014,906	1,955,714	2,186,777	Foreign } Cleared	
3,005,560	3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,413,276	German	Total Germany.
4,066,094	4,622,205	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	Foreign } Entered	
3,032,346	3,278,678	3,746,817	4,063,166	4,427,660	German	
4,068,879	4,576,681	4,968,562	5,117,207	5,693,651	Foreign } Cleared	
1,259,897	1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	Dutch	Holland.
2,862,871	3,136,323	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	Foreign } Entered	
1,280,529	1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	Dutch	
2,786,069	3,098,415	3,238,268	3,516,745	3,737,821	Foreign } Cleared	
842,220	935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	Belgian	Belgium.
3,237,778	3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	Foreign } Entered	
880,017	934,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	Belgian	
3,254,202	3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	Foreign } Cleared	
4,316,405	4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	French	France.
7,091,043	7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	Foreign } Entered	
4,791,766	4,683,989	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,900	French	
7,310,833	7,565,937	7,372,083	8,610,393	9,376,115	Foreign } Cleared	

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Portugal	Entered	Tons. 55,829	Tons. 62,314	Tons. 69,642	Tons. 96,287	Tons. 116,751	Tons. 83,909
		Foreign - 2,309,823	2,550,202	2,963,861	3,119,006	2,910,084	2,387,348
	Cleared	Portuguese- 59,303	67,614	67,304	109,021	124,494	89,518
		Foreign - 2,466,534	2,679,316	2,851,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,753
Spain -	Entered	Spanish - —	—	2,768,922	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070
		Foreign - —	—	4,437,347	4,044,159	4,096,326	5,387,329
	Cleared	Spanish - —	—	3,798,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,526,914
		Foreign - —	—	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988
Austria*	Entered	Austrian - 4,092,211	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,848,634
		Foreign - 415,221	473,529	503,313	424,113	475,826	458,604
	Cleared	Austrian - 4,093,489	4,703,389	4,681,968	4,718,584	4,830,906	4,833,447
		Foreign - 417,767	473,327	500,306	429,861	476,965	456,783
Italy -	Entered	Italian - 663,535	788,064	732,067	754,448	741,447	799,666
		Foreign - 2,876,344	3,214,935	3,887,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146
	Cleared	Italian - 627,289	716,345	752,424	666,226	695,427	764,508
		Foreign - 2,542,414	3,274,806	3,696,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,306,305
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered	American - 1,240,578	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,946	1,315,550
		Foreign - 7,487,110	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,687,530	5,964,834	5,882,349
	Cleared	American - 1,240,775	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,238,522	1,356,430
		Foreign - 7,476,063	7,239,234	6,681,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,123
Mexico	Entered	Mexican - —	—	—	—	—	78,779
		Foreign - —	—	—	—	—	1,069,574
	Cleared	Mexican - —	—	—	—	—	82,816
		Foreign - —	—	—	—	—	1,000,312
Chili -	Entered	Chilian - 60,069	132,808	323,593	375,963	450,576	455,912
		Foreign - 684,912	611,627	812,331	902,654	848,971	907,169
	Cleared	Chilian - 77,777	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271
		Foreign - 884,509	741,281	975,117	1,185,473	807,903	954,595
Argentine Re- public.	Entered	Argentine - 174,082	186,184	261,186	493,736	831,788	1,042,699
		Foreign - 731,000	918,743	1,176,882	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,708,353
	Cleared	Argentine - 126,969	156,249	205,342	480,732	704,987	800,456
		Foreign - 716,127	923,965	1,112,859	1,802,291	2,043,816	1,761,992
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese - 163,254	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,351	154,810
		Foreign - 421,166	492,354	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847
	Cleared	Japanese - 162,152	167,019	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843
		Foreign - 435,604	499,008	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141
United King- dom.	Entered	British - 16,088,726	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,481
		Foreign - 3,229,901	3,854,333	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,923	4,619,323
	Cleared	British - 16,578,365	17,926,904	19,920,530	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706
		Foreign - 3,362,249	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 141,075	<i>Tons.</i> 141,175	<i>Tons.</i> 161,181	<i>Tons.</i> 303,912	<i>Tons.</i>	Portuguese	Portugal.
2,921,461	3,412,478	4,469,159	4,627,907		Foreign } Entered	
106,307	123,853	146,724	318,321		Portuguese } Cleared	
2,874,067	3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081		Foreign	Spain.
4,042,206	4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,757	Spanish } Entered	
6,302,409	6,217,466	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	Foreign } Cleared	
4,220,596	4,296,309	5,373,216	4,953,743	4,985,720	Spanish } Entered	Austria.*
6,211,590	6,005,573	6,806,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	Foreign } Cleared	
6,016,881	6,370,312	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	Austrian } Entered	
540,042	544,914	575,102	591,934	596,439	Foreign } Cleared	Italy.
6,081,278	6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	Austrian } Entered	
540,560	544,434	573,381	596,236	596,867	Foreign } Cleared	
987,364	1,159,057	1,296,325	1,233,023	1,279,924	Italian	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
5,053,222	4,703,047	5,060,896	5,293,778	5,199,914	Foreign } Entered	
866,554	897,218	1,071,244	1,031,901	1,204,439	Italian } Cleared	
4,843,136	4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	Foreign	Mexico.
1,400,447	1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	American } Entered	
6,531,189	6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	Foreign } Cleared	
1,407,374	1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	American	Chili.
6,979,442	6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	Foreign } Entered	
1,869	30,456	15,286	8,516	6,151	Mexican } Cleared	
875,640	1,017,947	960,564	1,286,115	1,524,945	Foreign	Argentine Republic.
800	26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	Mexican } Entered	
874,578	990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,322	Foreign } Cleared	
164,426	233,618	502,060	387,202	106,963	Chilian	Japan.‡
823,418	986,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	Foreign } Entered	
150,696	254,523	466,450	409,378	104,292	Chilian } Cleared	
949,353	989,476	1,532,924	1,755,190	1,239,242	Foreign	United Kingdom.
825,961	827,204	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	Argentine } Entered	
2,435,009	2,865,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	Foreign } Cleared	
787,980	750,904	1,288,700	1,880,123	1,233,540	Argentine	Japan.‡
2,190,416	2,566,598	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	Foreign } Entered	
162,306	214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	Japanese } Cleared	
859,851	1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	Foreign	United Kingdom.
165,710	210,076	293,699	325,822	324,965	Japanese } Entered	
849,301	1,020,529	1,026,522	1,056,759	1,162,581	Foreign } Cleared	
20,818,192	22,134,773	23,241,530	24,240,690	24,427,063	British	United Kingdom.
4,879,836	5,335,640	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052	Foreign } Entered	
21,339,132	22,533,264	23,778,767	24,683,083	24,944,305	British } Cleared	
4,929,032	5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,340	6,907,634	Foreign	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>ons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered {	Russian -	264,374	267,084	239,782	269,554	303,172
		Foreign -	1,799,118	1,990,546	1,986,786	2,052,022	2,008,602
	Cleared {	Russian -	286,872	298,382	247,426	292,534	330,504
		Foreign -	2,500,190	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian -	242,839	310,929	375,994	430,299	428,974
		Foreign -	342,299	400,502	420,950	443,003	469,344
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	225,376	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503
		Foreign -	330,141	371,099	400,117	497,918	432,590
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish -	513,403	701,702	791,596	802,189	918,195
		Foreign -	430,192	528,824	643,324	745,639	791,469
	Cleared {	Swedish -	457,393	612,833	720,864	711,567	757,541
		Foreign -	502,566	651,331	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513
Denmark*	Entered {	Danish -	273,096	369,734	430,460	508,935	490,488
		Foreign -	293,440	313,471	461,671	464,774	501,490
	Cleared {	Danish -	207,033	254,687	282,882	276,276	241,929
		Foreign -	84,047	73,502	87,405	77,541	86,498
Germany: Prussia	Entered {	Prussian -	305,118	404,422	503,738	659,542	676,238
		Foreign -	1,026,543	1,164,740	1,453,390	1,624,996	1,571,996
	Cleared {	Prussian -	307,210	400,794	463,003	497,159	595,868
		Foreign -	651,030	835,416	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,963
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	1,577,176	1,809,466	2,062,375	2,516,798	2,585,156
		Foreign -	2,035,506	2,920,982	3,467,517	3,781,225	3,673,120
	Cleared {	German -	1,444,536	1,671,986	1,871,093	2,094,931	2,246,989
		Foreign -	1,837,731	2,100,735	2,500,124	2,583,625	2,680,390
Holland	Entered {	Dutch -	720,253	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122
		Foreign -	1,856,734	2,308,973	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893
	Cleared {	Dutch -	714,313	788,701	833,143	861,776	931,029
		Foreign -	1,007,493	1,093,766	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,223,175
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian -	400,898	456,528	469,551	421,770	428,238
		Foreign -	2,221,811	2,659,237	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017
	Cleared {	Belgian -	401,155	434,116	494,332	436,054	413,958
		Foreign -	1,463,679	1,787,746	2,044,296	1,979,908	1,718,162

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

{ STEAM
SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 290,022	<i>Tons.</i> 309,318	<i>Tons.</i> 312,074	<i>Tons.</i> 319,850	<i>Tons.</i> 328,360	Russian	Russia in Europe.
1,793,404	1,870,460	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,817,050	Foreign	
395,538	304,216	313,098	312,388	334,028	Russian	
4,370,624	5,645,356	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	Foreign	
501,383	501,891	582,172	643,106	768,106	Norwegian	Norway.
508,721	562,852	577,951	531,182	608,063	Foreign	
510,940	490,831	597,058	664,019	742,862	Norwegian	
475,261	474,234	532,365	531,309	525,217	Foreign	
827,368	803,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	Swedish	Sweden.
742,475	847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	Foreign	
792,429	810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	Swedish	
1,214,305	1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	Foreign	
534,356	546,401	596,582	686,900	713,345	Danish	Denmark.*
546,045	730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	Foreign	
265,754	273,067	306,961	329,749	308,506	Danish	
81,545	82,306	82,426	92,832	92,205	Foreign	
689,047	686,925	804,608	852,357	885,748	Prussian	Germany : Prussia.
1,542,082	1,656,312	1,854,453	1,841,825	2,069,520	Foreign	
568,466	566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	Prussian	
1,067,121	1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	Foreign	
2,896,445	3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	German	Total Germany.
3,836,112	4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	Foreign	
2,479,192	2,622,178	2,806,392	3,067,856	3,334,769	German	
2,766,732	3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	Foreign	
1,206,774	1,370,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	Dutch	Holland.
2,772,453	2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	Foreign	
1,142,708	1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	Dutch	
1,376,842	1,413,986	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	Foreign	
478,779	475,953	453,667	483,308	448,106	Belgian	Belgium.
3,065,490	3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	Foreign	
483,667	445,734	413,092	444,358	440,388	Belgian	
2,441,643	2,343,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,687	Foreign	

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	2,933,946	3,342,273	3,837,963	3,655,671	3,883,935
		Foreign -	5,200,201	5,744,048	6,492,862	6,196,730	6,266,069
	Cleared {	French -	2,850,902	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,492,879	3,653,846
		Foreign -	3,271,105	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese -	47,848	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115
		Foreign -	1,301,329	1,302,701	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123
	Cleared {	Portuguese -	62,350	65,031	63,598	98,843	113,974
		Foreign -	1,881,908	2,126,895	2,293,511	2,396,519	2,199,309
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	—	—	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889
		Foreign -	—	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751
	Cleared {	Spanish -	—	—	3,650,308	3,245,859	3,406,912
		Foreign -	—	—	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian -	3,592,119	4,105,943	4,228,372	4,257,607	4,398,950
		Foreign -	379,563	459,627	451,940	393,700	420,896
	Cleared {	Austrian -	3,174,403	3,739,567	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174
		Foreign -	393,554	454,336	474,045	413,337	440,185
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	579,628	671,229	673,431	719,526	688,510
		Foreign -	2,350,164	2,595,410	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381
	Cleared {	Italian -	576,183	631,731	702,448	536,227	619,507
		Foreign -	1,599,350	1,963,442	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,602
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,112,376	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258
		Foreign -	6,846,297	6,931,034	6,203,465	5,271,752	5,375,284
	Cleared {	American -	1,152,118	1,268,044	1,195,880	1,132,978	1,118,016
		Foreign -	7,388,870	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,386
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	133,122	132,240	137,189	105,971	83,510
		Foreign -	371,434	393,048	404,281	438,442	496,373
	Cleared {	Japanese -	161,323	167,019	167,245	130,783	120,037
		Foreign -	432,249	492,474	524,675	601,068	654,974
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	15,019,678	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,848,178
		Foreign -	2,336,125	2,818,914	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484
	Cleared {	British -	15,712,384	16,583,728	18,840,945	18,965,648	18,967,418
		Foreign -	2,936,333	3,466,174	3,896,596	4,351,877	4,343,048

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. } SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 4,258,501	<i>Tons.</i> 4,408,871	<i>Tons.</i> 4,197,579	<i>Tons.</i> 3,915,421	<i>Tons.</i> 4,243,485	French	France.
6,773,811	7,020,087	6,872,638	7,989,094	8,818,797	Foreign } Entered	
4,326,225	4,179,707	4,218,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	French	
4,141,164	4,166,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	Foreign } Cleared	
106,733	132,301	135,004	233,497		Portuguese	Portugal.
2,058,608	2,425,110	3,851,606	3,558,718		Foreign } Entered	
100,711	116,601	137,399	262,133		Portuguese	
2,186,078	2,611,458	3,218,250	3,547,519		Foreign } Cleared	
3,555,804	3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	Spanish	Spain.
3,171,397	3,263,803	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	Foreign } Entered	
4,096,871	4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,323	Spanish	
5,905,546	5,462,678	5,906,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	Foreign } Cleared	
5,575,551	5,983,661	6,383,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	Austrian	Austria.*
497,774	490,994	540,194	564,428	551,659	Foreign } Entered	
5,135,094	5,077,832	6,035,123	6,188,788	6,591,194	Austrian	
477,529	478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	Foreign } Cleared	
928,490	1,048,243	1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	Italian	Italy.
4,740,903	4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	Foreign } Entered	
697,139	732,083	899,453	890,608	1,011,513	Italian	
2,353,257	2,564,070	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	Foreign } Cleared	
1,227,584	1,369,245	1,564,000	1,693,830	1,877,229	American	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,362,151	6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,967,841	Foreign } Entered	
1,179,764	1,420,884	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	American	
6,758,579	6,390,894	6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	Foreign } Cleared	
131,909	145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	Japanese	Japan.‡
614,806	753,999	831,449	880,359	797,260	Foreign } Entered	
165,710	206,714	291,568	322,005	323,975	Japanese	
847,473	1,014,015	996,080	963,436	1,050,514	Foreign } Cleared	
16,853,272	17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	British	United Kingdom.
3,549,063	3,893,296	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	Foreign } Entered	
20,399,960	21,436,285	23,280,068	23,014,988	23,004,121	British	
4,198,474	4,614,541	5,296,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia:—								
European Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	478,134,000	519,863,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000
From Finland	"	"	"	10,389,000	15,576,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	31,190,000	32,853,000	32,795,000	35,308,000	39,515,000
	Total†	-	-	517,713,000	568,292,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000
European Frontier To Finland								
Exports	Special		Roubles	431,367,000	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000
"	"	"	"	11,989,000	13,274,000	15,462,000	14,686,000	17,090,000
"	"	"	"	13,067,000	13,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000
	Total	-	-	506,423,000	617,796,000	640,265,000	589,901,000	538,652,000
Norway								
Imports	General	Kroner		164,907,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,805,000
"	Special	"	"	163,171,000	157,375,000	153,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000
Exports	General	"	"	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000
"	Special	"	"	119,108,000	119,855,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000
Sweden								
Imports	General	Kronor		232,254,000	293,267,000	228,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000
Exports	"	"	"	221,902,000	253,718,000	256,961,000	238,539,000	246,151,000
Denmark								
Imports	General	Kroner		245,233,000	253,076,000	238,515,000	274,164,000	219,224,000
"	Special	"	"	254,100,000	225,600,000	255,100,000	245,300,000	222,909,000
Exports	General	"	"	183,472,000	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000
"	Special	"	"	162,400,000	160,500,000	166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000
German Empire (Zollverein).								
Imports	General	Marks.		4,559,900,000	4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000
"	Special	"	"	2,903,000,000	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000
Exports	General	"	"	4,543,300,000	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000
"	Special	"	"	2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000
Holland								
Imports	Special	Gulden		910,602,000	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000
Exports	"	"	"	682,419,000	747,386,000	683,305,000	833,170,000	889,274,000
Belgium								
Imports	General	Francs		2,787,831,000	2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000
"	Special	"	"	1,620,872,000	1,607,664,000	1,552,131,000	1,423,745,000	1,347,048,000
Exports	General	"	"	2,460,624,000	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000
"	Special	"	"	1,302,070,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000
France								
Imports	General	Francs		5,996,200,000	5,961,900,000	5,886,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000
"	Special	"	"	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	4,504,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,083,400,000
Exports	General	"	"	4,723,960,000	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,955,800,000
"	Special	"	"	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,461,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,068,100,000
Switzerland.*‡								
Imports	Special	Francs.						717,103,000
Exports	"	"						609,740,000
Portugal.*								
Imports	General	Milreis		44,337,000	44,570,000	41,449,000	42,133,000	41,325,000
"	Special	"	"	36,433,000	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,906,000
Exports	General	"	"	28,683,000	32,650,000	29,549,000	28,659,000	27,913,000
"	Special	"	"	20,779,000	25,180,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,484,000
Spain								
Imports	General	Pescetas		640,096,000	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000
Exports	"	"	"	614,399,000	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
373,913,000	341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,518,000	Roubles Special Imports { Russia:— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
9,899,000	10,803,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	" " "
42,690,000	47,744,000	44,265,000	47,112,000	36,291,000	38,019,000	" " "
426,511,000	399,627,000	386,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	Total.†
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
16,577,000	17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	" " "
35,391,000	37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	" " "
488,483,000	622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	Total.
135,163,000	133,601,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,650,000	223,024,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
131,246,000	128,908,000	152,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	" Special " }
102,344,000	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,668,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	" General Exports }
98,922,000	101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	" Special " }
295,978,000	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	370,065,000	368,473,000	Kroner General Imports { Sweden.
223,188,000	246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,360,000	322,977,000	" " Exports }
211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,615,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
187,600,000	221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,800,000	294,200,000	" Special " }
163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,638,000	249,033,000	" General Exports }
139,400,000	153,800,000	157,100,000	178,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	" Special " }
4,309,200,000	4,602,900,000	4,835,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,400,000,000	Marks General Imports { German Empire (Zollverein).
2,388,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	" Special " }
4,385,600,000	4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,086,500,000	4,948,000,000	3,404,300,000	" General Exports }
2,985,600,000	3,136,300,000	3,206,900,000	3,168,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	" Special " }
1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,345,118,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
947,300,000	991,469,000	1,093,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	" " Exports }
2,662,716,000	2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.
1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	" Special " }
2,512,123,000	2,715,290,000	2,800,023,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	" General Exports }
1,181,974,000	1,240,635,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	" Special " }
5,116,000,000	4,942,709,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,152,406,000	5,938,300,000	Francs General Imports { France.
4,308,106,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	" Special " }
4,245,900,000	4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	" General Exports }
3,248,900,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	" Special " }
775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,246,000	Francs Special Imports { Switzerland.*
669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	" " Exports }
52,200,000	49,165,000	54,280,000	61,805,000	69,960,000	63,541,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.*
46,694,000	42,188,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,338,000	47,800,000	" Special " }
31,636,000	28,240,000	33,533,000	31,831,000	43,200,000	66,923,000	" General Exports }
26,130,000	21,245,000	24,064,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,182,000	" Special " }
792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.
724,711,000	717,588,000	758,854,000	683,014,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	" " Exports }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

§ The figures for the years 1886 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original)

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Italy†	Imports	General	Lire	1,329,281,000	1,296,172,000	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000
		"	Special	1,239,672,000	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,439,379,000
	Exports	General	"	1,255,125,000	1,220,924,000	1,274,694,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000
		"	Special	1,185,516,000	1,151,785,000	1,188,468,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	Gulden	1,004,606,000	941,111,000	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000
		"	Special	641,845,000	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000
	Exports	General	"	1,094,231,000	1,068,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000
		"	Special	731,471,000	781,988,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000
Greece*	Imports	General	Drachmas	—	186,854,000	—	No returns.	
		"	Special	109,683,000	154,153,000	126,337,000		
	Exports	General	"	—	96,919,000	—		
		"	Special	67,710,000	85,702,000	92,857,000		
Bulgaria*	Imports	General	Leu	—	41,565,000	48,930,000	51,194,000	44,040,000
	Exports	"	"	—	34,252,000	46,126,000	35,297,000	44,575,000
Roumania*	Imports	General	Lei	274,757,000	268,852,000	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000
	Exports	"	"	206,518,000	244,730,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000
Turkey††	Imports	General	Piastres	1,784,750,000	1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000
	Exports	"	"	849,706,000	1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000
Egypt†	Imports	Special	L. Egyptian	8,010,000	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,939,000
	Exports	"	"	12,983,000	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General	Dollars	642,665,000	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000
		"	Special	624,214,000	707,337,000	703,565,000	652,149,000	562,020,000
	Exports	General	"	902,377,000	750,542,000	823,339,000	740,514,000	742,190,800
		"	Special	883,926,000	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General	Dollars	—	39,020,000	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000
	Exports	"	"	29,929,000	29,063,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	Special	Bolivares	—	58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000
	Exports	"	"	—	70,227,000	98,601,000	97,468,000	90,163,000
Chili*§	Imports	General	Pesos Fuertes	46,974,000	54,086,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,968,000
		"	Special	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000
	Exports	General	"	61,904,000	72,588,000	81,234,000	59,632,000	52,598,000
		"	Special	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000
Uruguay§	Imports	Special	Pesos Fuertes	17,919,000	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000
	Exports	"	"	20,229,000	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,233,000
Argentine Republic§	Imports	Special	Pesos Nacionales	55,706,000	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000
	Exports	"	"	57,938,000	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,579,000
Paraguay§	Imports	Special	Pesos	1,293,000	1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000
	Exports	"	"	1,929,000	1,851,000	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,004
China‡	Imports	General	Haiwan Taels**	93,884,000	79,504,000	74,964,000	74,330,000	89,407,000
		"	Special	91,911,000	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000
	Exports	General	"	73,426,000	69,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,212,000
		"	Special	71,462,000	67,237,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000
Japan	Imports	General	Yen‡‡	32,563,000	32,828,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,716,000
		"	Special	32,500,000	32,702,000	31,966,000	32,111,000	32,681,000
	Exports	General	"	32,558,000	39,228,000	38,383,000	33,997,000	37,151,000
		"	Special	32,227,000	37,438,000	36,614,000	33,117,000	36,152,000

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Specie Values throughout.

‡ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

‡‡ Dutiable goods only.

§ Including Silver Bullion.
§ Official values 25% below real values.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

MERCHANDISE. { **IMPORTS.**
EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—		
1,506,662,000	1,654,007,000	1,287,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,802,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,534,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,978,650,000	1,053,677,000	945,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,023,232,000	1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,900,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
539,223,000	568,573,000	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	613,332,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
698,632,000	672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
No returns.	144,722,000	124,389,000	162,123,000	153,637,000	155,515,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
	131,846,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
	109,391,000	108,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
	102,652,000	95,034,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,400,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	<i>Leu</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	"	"	Exports
296,497,000	314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,883,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
255,547,000	265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	"	"	Exports
2,000,367,000	2,070,823,000	2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,207,626,000	1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	"	"	Exports
7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	"	"	Exports
635,456,000	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
621,876,000	679,159,000	711,865,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
679,525,000	716,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
665,965,000	708,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	36,014,000	40,025,000	52,181,000	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
45,648,000	49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,409,000	63,276,000	"	"	Exports
62,453,000	73,192,000	78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
82,304,000	90,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000	—	"	"	Exports
47,790,000	57,761,000	65,624,000	75,806,000	82,876,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
44,170,000	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
52,436,000	62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
20,193,000	24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
23,812,000	18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	"	"	Exports
95,409,000	117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
69,835,000	84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	"	"	Exports
1,927,000	2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
2,011,000	2,158,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	"	"	Exports
89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	<i>Haitian Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,063,000	134,004,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
79,038,000	88,093,000	94,445,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
77,297,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
37,637,000	51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,329,000	62,927,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
37,568,000	51,672,000	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
48,870,000	51,947,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,327,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
47,996,000	51,067,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh."

†† Years ending February 28th.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 123.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 132.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Em- pire.	Imports	Special	51,771,000	56,679,000	56,223,000	53,304,000	43,529,000
		Exports		50,642,000	61,780,000	64,029,000	58,900,000	53,805,000
Norway	-	Imports	General	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,080,000
		"	Special	9,045,000	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000
		Exports	General	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000
		"	Special	6,017,000	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,038,000	5,431,000
Sweden	-	Imports	General	15,680,000	16,293,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,700,000
		Exports	"	12,332,000	14,005,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000
Denmark	-	Imports	General	13,624,000	14,653,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,815,000
		"	Special	12,450,000	12,533,000	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,883,000
		Exports	General	10,192,000	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,514,000
		"	Special	9,922,000	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,883,000
German Empire (Zollverein).	Em- pire.	Imports	General	227,995,000	243,000,000	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000
		"	Special	148,150,000	156,475,900	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000
		Exports	General	227,165,000	244,465,900	250,930,000	239,835,000	213,150,000
		"	Special	148,550,000	159,525,000	163,610,000	164,245,000	143,015,000
Holland	-	Imports	Special	75,883,900	81,024,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,900
		Exports	"	56,868,000	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,547,000	74,106,000
Belgium	-	Imports	General	111,513,000	114,964,000	112,217,000	110,901,900	103,193,000
		"	Special	65,195,000	61,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000
		Exports	General	98,425,000	102,557,000	104,210,000	107,107,000	96,780,000
		"	Special	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000
France	-	Imports	General	239,818,000	238,476,000	235,468,000	209,580,000	197,200,000
		"	Special	194,536,000	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000
		Exports	General	188,958,000	190,590,000	182,463,000	168,736,000	158,232,000
		"	Special	142,460,000	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000
Switzerland*	§-	Imports	Special	}	No values given.			28,654,000
		Exports	"					26,790,000
Portugal*	-	Imports	General	9,976,000	10,023,000	9,326,000	9,181,000	9,298,000
		"	Special	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000
		Exports	General	6,454,000	7,343,000	6,619,000	6,448,000	6,280,000
		"	Special	4,078,000	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,253,000
Spain	-	Imports	General	25,804,000	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,370,000	29,504,000
		Exports	"	26,576,000	30,331,000	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000
Italy†	-	Imports	General	53,171,000	51,847,000	55,052,000	55,916,000	60,975,000
		"	Special	49,587,000	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000
		Exports	General	50,205,000	48,837,000	50,988,000	45,968,000	40,601,000
		"	Special	46,621,000	46,071,000	47,458,000	42,842,000	38,022,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
42,651,000	39,963,000	38,614,000	43,197,000	40,065,000	37,158,000	Special Imports } Russian Em-
48,848,000	62,295,000	79,586,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	" Exports } pire.
7,509,000	7,427,000	8,900,000	10,615,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	General Imports } Norway.
7,291,000	7,162,000	8,482,000	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,010,000	Special " }
5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,213,000	General Exports }
5,406,000	5,658,000	6,490,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	Special " }
16,143,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,933,000	20,170,000	General Imports } Sweden.
12,677,000	13,698,000	15,046,000	16,755,000	16,900,000	17,913,000	" Exports }
11,757,000	13,928,000	15,212,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	General Imports } Denmark.
10,422,000	12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,311,000	Special " }
9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,901,000	13,335,000	General Exports }
7,741,000	8,514,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,739,000	11,589,000	Special " }
215,160,000	230,100,000	241,290,000	278,220,000	281,235,000	224,515,000†	General Imports } German Em-
144,415,000	158,235,000	161,536,000	200,755,000	208,103,000	208,495,000	Special " } pire (Zollve-
219,280,000	231,235,000	232,655,000	234,325,000	212,400,000	170,215,000†	General Exports } rein).
140,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	161,805,000	158,805,000	Special " }
89,448,000	94,427,000	103,147,000	103,404,000	107,611,000	110,928,000	Special Imports } Holland.
78,912,000	82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	91,786,000	" Exports }
108,569,000	116,266,000	123,490,000	121,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	General Imports } Belgium.
53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	60,885,000	71,993,000	Special " }
100,185,000	108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,923,000	113,880,000	General Exports }
47,279,000	49,025,000	40,743,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	Special " }
201,664,000	197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,000,000	237,532,000	General Imports } France.
163,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	Special " }
169,830,000	169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,008,000	189,220,000	General Exports }
129,052,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	Special " }
31,038,000	32,936,000	32,556,000	38,189,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	Special Imports } Switzerland*§
26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,416,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	" Exports }
11,715,000	11,062,000	12,213,000	13,906,000	15,741,000	14,297,000	General Imports } Portugal.*
10,506,000	9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,755,000	Special " }
7,118,000	6,351,000	7,553,000	7,837,000	9,720,000	15,058,000	General Exports }
5,879,000	4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	Special " }
31,634,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	General Imports } Spain.
23,988,000	23,704,000	30,354,000	35,346,000	37,237,000	36,465,000	" Exports }
60,266,000	66,160,000	49,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	General Imports } Italy.†
58,330,000	64,217,000	46,964,000	55,646,000	52,788,000	45,063,000	Special " }
43,066,000	42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	General Exports }
41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,028,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41

**IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }**
**No. 10. — TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)**

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General	83,717,000	78,428,000	78,041,000	76,966,000	72,883,000
	"	Special	53,487,000	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,406,000
	{ Exports	General	91,196,000	89,068,000	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,306,000
	"	Special	60,956,000	65,158,000	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000
Greece*	{ Imports	General	—	6,673,000	—	} No Returns }	
	"	Special	3,917,000	5,505,000	4,869,000		
	{ Exports	General	—	3,426,000	—		
	"	Special	2,418,000	3,061,000	3,316,000		
Bulgaria*	{ Imports	General	—	1,663,000	1,987,000	2,048,000	1,762,000
	{ Exports	"	—	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,795,000
Roumania*	{ Imports	General	10,990,000	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,712,000
	{ Exports	"	8,261,000	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000
Turkey†	{ Imports	General	16,063,000	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000
	{ Exports	"	7,647,000	10,166,000	9,868,000	11,151,000	11,518,000
Egypt†	{ Imports	Special	8,344,000	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,384,000
	{ Exports	"	13,524,000	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,001,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports	General	133,889,000	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000
	"	Special	130,044,000	147,362,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000
	{ Exports	General	187,996,000	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,574,000	154,623,000
	"	Special	184,151,000	152,758,000	167,540,000	151,034,000	151,392,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	8,120,000	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,167,000
	{ Exports	"	6,235,000	6,069,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000
Venezuela†	{ Imports	Special	—	2,329,000	3,446,000	2,884,000	2,348,000
	{ Exports	"	—	2,509,000	3,941,000	3,899,000	3,608,000
Chili*†	{ Imports	General	9,876,000	11,268,000	12,723,000	12,388,000	8,744,000
	"	Special	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000
	{ Exports	General	12,896,000	15,122,000	16,931,000	12,423,000	10,958,000
	"	Special	12,609,000	14,833,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000
Uruguay†	{ Imports	Special	3,733,000	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000
	{ Exports	"	4,214,000	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000
Argentine Republic.†	{ Imports	Special	11,141,000	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,414,000
	{ Exports	"	11,588,000	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,603,000	16,776,000
Paraguay†	{ Imports	Special	250,000	283,000	208,000	290,000	295,000
	{ Exports	"	386,000	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000
China‡	{ Imports	General	26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000
	"	Special	25,467,000	22,191,000	20,611,000	20,312,000	23,336,000
	{ Exports	General	20,546,000	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000
	"	Special	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000
Japan	{ Imports	General	5,970,000	6,121,000	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000
	"	Special	5,958,000	6,098,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000
	{ Exports	General	5,069,000	7,314,000	6,997,000	6,197,000	6,561,000
	"	Special	5,908,000	6,981,000	6,674,000	6,037,000	6,327,000
United Kingdom.	{ Imports	General	397,022,000	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000
	{ Exports	"	297,083,000	306,661,000	305,437,000	295,968,000	271,474,000
	"	Special	234,023,000	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" treaty.

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency)—continued.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
41,835,000	47,391,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,111,000	General Imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
53,219,000	56,077,000	60,733,000	63,948,000	64,281,000	65,589,000	General Exports }
						Special " }
No Returns.	5,789,000	4,978,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	General Imports
	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	Special " }
	4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	General Exports }
	4,100,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	Special " }
2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	General Imports
2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,842,000	" Exports
11,860,000	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	General Imports
10,222,000	10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,936,000	" Exports
13,003,000	18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000	General Imports
10,869,000	11,457,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000	" Exports
8,175,000	8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	Special Imports
10,552,000	11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,467,000	" Exports
132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	General Imports
129,557,000	141,491,000	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	Special " }
141,508,000	140,204,000	144,091,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	General Exports }
138,743,000	146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	Special " }
—	—	7,628,000	8,339,000	10,871,000	—	General Imports
9,093,000	10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	" Exports
2,408,000	2,923,000	3,159,000	3,255,000	3,345,000	—	Special Imports
3,292,000	3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000	—	" Exports
9,956,000	12,033,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	General Imports
9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,580,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	Special " }
10,925,000	13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	General Exports }
10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	Special " }
4,207,000	5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	Special Imports
4,961,000	3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	" Exports
19,082,000	23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	Special Imports
13,967,000	16,884,000	20,022,000	24,583,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	" Exports
385,000	488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	Special Imports
402,000	431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	" Exports
22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	General Imports
21,916,000	24,820,000	29,311,000	28,219,000	32,905,000	32,943,000	Special " }
19,900,000	21,381,000	22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	General Exports }
19,342,000	20,339,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	23,816,000	Special " }
6,116,000	8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,297,000	10,488,000	General Imports
6,105,000	8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	Special " }
7,941,000	8,225,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	General Exports
7,890,000	8,089,000	9,794,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	Special " }
340,563,000	362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	General Imports
268,833,000	281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	" Exports
212,725,000	221,914,000	234,535,000	249,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 132.

¶ Years ending February 29th.

which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 128.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

—	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russian Empire - <i>Gold Roubles</i>	56,100,000	62,624,000	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000
Norway - - <i>Kroner</i>	14,740,000	16,605,000	17,579,000	18,032,000	17,896,000	17,938,000
Sweden - - <i>Kronor</i>	28,841,000	30,242,000	32,044,000	33,063,000	32,268,000	31,579,000
Denmark - - <i>Kroner</i>	21,369,000	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,325,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) <i>Marks</i> } (Years ended 31st March).	182,222,000	196,926,000	209,230,000	208,267,000	231,298,000	235,002,000
Holland - - <i>Gulden</i>	4,876,000	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000
Belgium - - <i>Francs</i>	26,792,000	28,272,000	28,219,000	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000
France - - - "	327,400,000	325,800,000	329,800,000	333,900,000	368,600,000	324,600,000
Switzerland - - "	16,767,000	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000
Portugal - - <i>Milreis</i>	10,167,000	10,934,000	10,780,000	11,661,000	12,228,000	13,200,000
Spain - - - <i>Pescetas</i>	84,678,000	99,629,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	83,070,000	90,610,000
Italy - - - <i>Lire</i>	141,432,000	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,343,000	219,377,000	158,770,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire <i>Gulden</i>	20,468,000	37,738,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000
Roumania - - <i>Lei</i>	13,142,000	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000
Greece - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	14,639,000	19,751,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,658,000	19,185,000
Turkey - - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	—	151,355,000	—	—	—
Egypt - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	594,268	477,523	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503
United States (Years } ended 30th June) } <i>Dollars</i>	193,800,000	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) } "	—	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000
Venezuela - - <i>Bolivares</i>	—	—	24,996,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000
Chili - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	9,065,000	12,403,000	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000
Uruguay* - - - "	5,031,000	5,501,000	6,908,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000
Argentine Republic <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	15,275,000	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,630,000	23,206,000	27,694,000
Paraguay - - <i>Pesos</i>	679,000	683,000	481,000	623,000	609,000	794,000
China - - - <i>Hankwan Taels</i> †	5,002,000	4,634,000	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000
Japan - - - <i>Yen</i> †	1,474,000	1,387,000	1,343,000	1,367,000	1,367,000	1,557,000

* Including Export duties.

NOTE.—For table of English
† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 123.

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
64,379,000	69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
16,933,000	18,531,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	<i>Kroner</i> Norway.
30,087,000	37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
22,364,000	23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
253,797,000	270,368,000	312,532,000	379,605,000	389,424,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
4,929,000	5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
28,775,000	30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
334,500,000	381,300,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	393,600,000	„ France.
24,242,000	25,087,000	27,190,000	30,916,000	31,114,000	„ Switzerland.
15,128,000	14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
90,391,000	79,828,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	<i>Pescetas</i> Spain.
250,333,000	188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
35,967,900	38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	<i>Gulden</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
21,191,000	20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,402,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.
26,675,000	25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Greece.
157,146,000	152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000	<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
785,728	802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Egypt.
214,222,000	216,042,000	220,577,000	222,540,000	216,896,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
17,875,000	19,607,000	22,478,000	25,783,000	„	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
23,203,000	29,729,000	29,283,000	33,457,000		<i>Bolivares.</i> Venezuela.
11,251,000	12,830,000	13,333,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
8,671,000	8,946,000	10,787,000	9,840,000	8,649,000	„ Uruguay.*
35,213,000	36,451,000	46,610,000	47,517,000	47,996,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
1,912,000	1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	987,000	<i>Pesos</i> Paraguay.
5,700,000	6,035,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> † China.
2,116,000	2,725,000	2,864,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	<i>Yen</i> ‡ Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

† For rates of Conversion see note, page 132.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	8,882,000	9,915,000	10,188,000	10,220,000	10,004,000	10,900,000
Norway - - - -	819,000	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000
Sweden - - - -	1,602,000	1,690,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000
Denmark - - - -	1,187,000	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March.) - }	9,111,000	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,760,000
Holland - - - -	406,000	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000
Belgium - - - -	1,072,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000
France - - - -	13,096,000	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000
Switzerland - - -	671,000	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000
Portugal - - - -	2,285,000	2,465,000	2,428,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000
Spain - - - -	3,387,000	3,985,000	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000
Italy - - - -	5,657,000	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire - -	2,468,000	3,148,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000
Roumania - - - -	526,000	530,000	696,000	698,000	533,000	607,000
Greece - - - -	523,000	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000
Turkey - - - -	—	—	1,362,000	—	—	—
Egypt - - - -	606,000	467,000	634,000	653,000	791,000	815,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) - }	40,375,000	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	—	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000
Venezuela - - - -	—	—	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	990,000
Chili - - - -	2,014,000	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000
Uruguay* - - - -	1,048,000	1,146,000	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000
Argentine Republic - -	3,055,000	3,396,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	4,641,000	5,539,000
Paraguay - - - -	136,000	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000
China† - - - -	1,386,000	1,337,000	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000
Japan† - - - -	270,000	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,387,000	19,560,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,110,000

* Including Export duties.

† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 128.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
£ 10,193,000	£ 11,072,000	£ 12,561,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	Russian Empire.
941,000	1,050,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	Norway.
1,671,000	2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	Sweden.
1,242,000	1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	Denmark.
12,690,000	13,518,000	15,627,000	18,080,000	19,471,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>). (Years ended 31st of March.)
411,000	426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	Holland.
1,151,000	1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	Belgium.
13,380,000	15,252,000	14,224,000	14,458,000	15,744,000	France.
970,000	1,027,000	1,068,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	Switzerland.
3,404,000	3,188,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	Portugal.
3,616,000	3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,980,000	Spain.
10,014,000	7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	Italy.
2,999,000	3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
848,000	813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	Roumania.
1,067,000	1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	Greece.
1,414,000	1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000	Turkey.
818,000	836,000	900,000	1,268,000	1,542,000	Egypt.
44,630,000	45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
3,724,000	4,085,000	4,688,000	5,371,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
928,000	1,189,000	1,131,000	1,333,000		Venezuela.
2,344,000	2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	Chili.
1,806,000	1,843,000	2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	Uruguay.*
7,043,000	7,390,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,599,000	Argentine Republic.
202,000	243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000	Paraguay.
1,383,000	1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	China.†
335,000	409,000	459,000	477,000	400,000	Japan.‡
19,362,000	19,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 132.

IMPORTS. } EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of (In the original

				1881. .	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia :—	European Frontier } Imports <i>Special</i>	<i>Gold Roubles</i>		8,870,000	9,149,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000
	From Fin-land. }	" "	"	—	—	—	26,000	—
	Asiatic Frontier }	" "	"	1,070,000	625,000	625,000	505,000	893,000
	Total Russia ..	" "	"	9,946,000	9,774,000	6,553,000	5,851,000	6,795,000
European Frontier }	Exports <i>Special</i>	"		66,478,000	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,467,000	6,838,000
	Asiatic Frontier }	" "	"	2,510,000	3,898,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000
	Total Russia ..	" "	"	68,988,000	80,518,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000
Norway	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>		257,000	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000
	Exports "	" "		932,000	902,000	181,000	803,000	396,000
Sweden	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kronor</i>		5,806,000	6,553,000	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000
	Exports "	" "		1,204,000	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000
Denmark	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>		9,000,000	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000
	Exports "	" "		10,000,000	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>)	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Marks</i>		44,600,000	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		27,300,000	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		80,500,000	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		63,100,000	53,000,000	62,800,000	61,500,000	55,000,000
Holland	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Gulden</i>		9,421,000	12,690,000	31,188,000	15,876,000	18,800,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		9,068,000	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		8,339,000	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		7,906,000	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000
Belgium	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>		225,918,000	198,973,000	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		24,232,000	46,079,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,292,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		219,288,000	173,360,000	145,504,000	87,795,000	114,574,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		17,601,000	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000
France	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>		413,904,000	476,338,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		363,614,000	411,527,000	146,037,000	228,501,000	479,496,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		352,434,000	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,880,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		302,157,000	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
5,803,000	4,736,000	29,519,000	9,340,000	20,063,000	77,463,000	<i>Gold</i> Russia :— <i>Roubles Special Imports</i> { European Frontier.
17,000	4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	" " " { From Finland.
1,333,000	1,524,000	2,115,000	1,815,000	2,461,000	377,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
7,155,000	6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	" " " Total Russia
14,136,000	18,688,000	31,452,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier.
2,594,000	3,008,000	4,601,000	3,063,000	3,005,000	5,774,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
16,730,000	21,736,000	39,053,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	" " " Total Russia
1,814,000	4,236,000	391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Norway.
866,000	740,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	" " Exports { Norway.
5,388,000	6,608,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	<i>Kronor General Imports</i> { Sweden.
205,000	110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	" " Exports { Sweden.
4,000,000	12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Denmark.
2,000,000	9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	" " Exports { Denmark.
56,700,000	67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	<i>Marks General Imports</i> { German Empire (Zollverein).
56,600,000	64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	" <i>Special</i> " { German Empire (Zollverein).
65,900,000	57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	" <i>General Exports</i> { German Empire (Zollverein).
63,900,000	54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	" <i>Special</i> " { German Empire (Zollverein).
29,342,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> { Holland.
29,316,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Holland.
1,972,000	119,000	17,873,000	50,008,000	15,020,000	12,277,000	" <i>General Exports</i> { Holland.
1,946,000	119,000	17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,038,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Holland.
166,939,000	113,738,000	54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { Belgium.
24,303,000	5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Belgium.
146,221,000	109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	" <i>General Exports</i> { Belgium.
3,535,000	1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Belgium.
536,470,000	335,193,000	309,020,000	513,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { France.
445,003,000	271,218,000	265,763,000	448,335,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	" <i>Special</i> " { France.
422,168,000	460,493,000	344,039,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	" <i>General Exports</i> { France.
332,655,000	396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	" <i>Special</i> " { France.

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which was not computed in this year.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Switzerland.	Imports	General <i>Francs</i>	—	—	—	—	28,776,000
	"	Special "	31,524,000	34,200,000	42,237,000	25,674,000	23,776,000
	Exports	General "	—	—	—	—	32,123,000
Portugal	"	Special "	3,557,000	8,413,000	7,635,000	4,034,000	32,123,000
	Imports	Special <i>Milreis</i>	3,008,000	3,455,000	3,978,000	2,787,000	4,177,000
	Exports	" "	125,000	2,604,000	470,000	295,000	847,000
Spain	Imports	General <i>Pesetas</i>	10,473,000	40,017,000	40,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000
	Exports	" "	6,490,000	7,103,000	7,240,000	2,375,000	9,783,000
Italy*	Imports	General <i>Lire</i>	92,563,000	168,170,000	92,782,000	20,253,000	120,746,000
	"	Special "	92,340,000	118,303,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000
	Exports	General "	27,934,000	53,550,000	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000
	"	Special "	27,706,000	4,040,000	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000
	Imports	General <i>Gulden</i>	36,353,000	—	—	—	—
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	"	Special "	36,507,000	22,545,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000
	Exports	General "	6,261,000	—	—	—	—
	"	Special "	5,915,000	48,362,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000
Egypt	Imports	Special <i>L. Egyptian</i>	1,609,000	2,131,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000
	Exports	" "	1,203,000	860,000	392,000	390,000	1,294,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	110,575,000	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000
	"	Special "	105,395,000	36,535,000	18,292,000	20,519,000	25,397,000
	Exports	General "	19,407,000	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000
	"	Special "	14,227,000	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	General <i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	" "	19,259,000	17,064,000	29,623,000	33,473,000	33,774,000
Chili	Imports	General <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	126,000	37,000	—	—	—
	"	Special "	113,000	3,000	341,000	57,000	152,000
	Exports	General "	2,009,000	3,937,000	—	—	—
	"	Special "	2,909,000	3,937,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000
Uruguay	Imports	Special <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	1,890,000	2,922,000	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000
	Exports	" "	2,468,000	2,330,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	General <i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	4,296,000	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000
	Exports	" "	3,091,000	2,299,000	4,604,000	4,510,000	8,443,000
Japan‡	Imports	General <i>Yen</i>	2,367,000	6,718,000	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000
	Exports	" "	7,501,000	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 132.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—	
64,365,000	63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	<i>France</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
36,437,000§	42,276,000§	43,293,000§	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
53,856,000	45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> }
20,801,000	21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
9,445,000	5,032,000	6,685,000	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,270,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
22,000	5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	"	" Exports
62,359,000	20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
2,639,000	4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	"	" Exports
52,711,000	86,266,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
52,711,000	84,806,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
47,870,000	108,705,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> }
47,870,000	107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
10,583,000	10,852,000	27,149,000	26,193,000	43,472,000	39,562,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General Exports</i> }
1,797,000	4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
1,839,000	3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
2,973,000	1,898,000	2,642,000	1,961,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	"	" Exports
38,594,000	60,171,000	59,338,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
18,054,000	46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
72,463,000	35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	"	<i>General Exports</i> }
51,924,000	22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
29,906,000	33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	"	" Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
307,000	87,000	199,000	419,000	198,000	117,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General Exports</i> }
7,405,000	8,980,000	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,282,000	"	<i>Special</i> " }
4,589,000	3,560,000	7,468,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i>	<i>Special Imports</i>
6,727,000	7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	"	" Exports
26,636,000	9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
8,359,000	9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	"	" Exports
9,172,000	8,871,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General Imports</i>
9,626,000	11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	"	" Exports

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated after 1881, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since that year.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. }** BULLION AND SPECIE.

**No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)**

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	1,575,000	1,547,000	1,034,000	926,000	1,076,000
	{ Exports	"	10,923,000	12,749,000	3,476,000	846,000	1,354,000
Norway -	{ Imports	General	14,000	12,000	34,000	10,000	56,000
	{ Exports	"	52,000	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000
Sweden -	{ Imports	General	322,000	364,000	324,000	310,000	180,000
	{ Exports	"	67,000	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000
Denmark -	{ Imports	General	500,000	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000
	{ Exports	"	555,000	389,000	361,000	178,000	509,000
German Empire (Zollverein).	{ Imports	General	2,230,000	2,593,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000
	{ " "	Special	1,365,000	1,760,000	1,360,000	1,205,000	2,275,000
	{ Exports	General	4,025,000	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,910,000
	{ " "	Special	3,155,000	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000
Holland -	{ Imports	General	787,000	1,057,000	2,599,000	1,323,000	1,567,000
	{ " "	Special	756,000	1,052,000	2,551,000	1,319,000	1,564,000
	{ Exports	General	695,000	395,000	132,000	250,000	143,000
	{ " "	Special	664,000	390,000	87,000	255,000	147,000
Belgium -	{ Imports	General	9,037,000	7,958,000	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000
	{ " "	Special	969,000	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000
	{ Exports	General	8,771,000	6,934,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000
	{ " "	Special	704,000	854,000	1,385,000	1,220,000	175,000
France -	{ Imports	General	16,556,000	19,054,000	9,308,000	12,471,000	22,139,000
	{ " "	Special	11,544,000	16,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000
	{ Exports	General	14,097,000	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,516,000
	{ " "	Special	12,087,000	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000
Switzerland§	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	1,151,000
	{ " "	Special	1,261,000	1,368,000	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000
	{ Exports	General	—	—	—	—	1,285,000
	{ " "	Special	142,000	336,000	305,000	161,000	1,285,000
Portugal -	{ Imports	Special	677,000	777,000	894,000	628,000	940,000
	{ Exports	"	28,000	586,000	106,000	67,000	190,000
Spain -	{ Imports	General	419,000	1,637,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000
	{ Exports	"	280,000	234,000	290,000	95,000	391,000
Italy* -	{ Imports	General	3,703,000	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000
	{ " "	Special	3,694,000	4,735,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000
	{ Exports	General	1,117,000	2,154,000	488,000	1,190,000	7,558,000
	{ " "	Special	1,105,000	162,000	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000
Austro- Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General	3,071,000	—	—	—	—
	{ " "	Special	3,042,000	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,058,000	1,024,000
	{ Exports	General	822,000	—	—	—	—
	{ " "	Special	493,000	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	General	1,675,000	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,203,000	4,078,000
	{ Exports	"	1,316,000	896,000	408,000	406,000	1,347,000
United States (30th June).	{ Imports	General	23,036,000	8,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000
	{ " "	Special	21,957,000	7,011,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,289,000
	{ Exports	General	4,943,000	10,235,000	6,020,000	13,986,000	8,798,000
	{ " "	Special	2,963,000	9,058,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000
Mexico (30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	4,012,000	3,555,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000
Chili -	{ Imports	General	26,000	7,700	—	—	—
	{ " "	Special	24,000	600	71,000	12,000	32,000
	{ Exports	General	606,000	820,000	—	—	—
	{ " "	Special	606,000	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000
Uruguay -	{ Imports	Special	303,000	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000
	{ Exports	"	514,000	589,000	1,508,000	1,096,000	1,353,000
Argentine Republic	{ Imports	General	859,000	553,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000
	{ Exports	"	618,000	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000
Japan† -	{ Imports	General	434,000	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000
	{ Exports	"	1,375,000	827,000	575,000	912,000	746,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	16,864,000	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000
	{ Exports	"	22,503,000	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,969,000	21,783,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 132.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
1,135,000	992,000	5,033,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	Special	Imports	} Russian Empire.
2,642,000	3,449,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	"	Exports	
101,000	235,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	General	Imports	} Norway.
48,000	42,000	20,000	23,000	167	20,000	"	Exports	
290,000	372,000	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	General	Imports	} Sweden.
11,000	6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	"	Exports	
222,000	667,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	General	Imports	} Denmark.
111,000	500,000	139,000	250,000	130,000	139,000	"	Exports	
2,833,000	3,350,000	10,420,000	5,385,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	General	Imports	} German Empire (Zollverein).
2,830,000	3,205,000	7,260,000	3,600,000	5,510,000	11,675,000	Special	Imports	
3,208,000	2,885,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,335,000	8,185,000†	General	Exports	
3,290,000	2,745,000	7,335,000	4,400,000	4,670,000	8,185,000	Special	"	
2,442,000	323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	General	Imports	} Holland.
2,443,000	323,000	861,000	310,000	608,000	1,745,000	Special	"	
164,000	10,000	1,439,000	4,167,000	1,232,000	1,023,000	General	Exports	
162,000	10,000	1,439,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	Special	"	
6,678,000	4,550,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,192,000	7,433,000	General	Imports	} Belgium.
972,000	230,000	616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	Special	"	
5,849,000	4,361,000	1,735,000	3,984,000	4,050,000	6,065,000	General	Exports	
143,000	53,000	171,000	192,000	214,000	1,080,000	Special	"	
21,450,000	13,408,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	General	Imports	} France.
17,800,000	10,849,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,534,000	Special	"	
16,887,000	18,420,000	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,309,000	21,046,000	General	Exports	
13,306,000	13,868,000	12,055,000	9,284,000	11,362,000	15,253,000	Special	"	
2,575,000	2,351,000	1,762,000	3,268,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	General	Imports	} Switzerland. §
1,457,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,031,000	2,720,000	Special	"	
2,154,000	1,852,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,183,000	General	Exports	
832,000	848,000	843,000	811,000	1,031,000	1,483,000	Special	"	
2,031,000	1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	Special	Imports	} Portugal.
5,000	1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,746,000	"	Exports	
2,514,000	800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,897,000	General	Imports	} Spain.
106,000	184,000	170,000	580,000	213,000	835,000	"	Exports	
2,103,000	3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	General	Imports	} Italy.*
2,108,000	3,392,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	Special	"	
1,915,000	4,348,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,693,000	2,508,000	General	Exports	
1,915,000	4,220,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	Special	"	
892,000	904,000	2,262,000	2,132,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	General	Imports	} Austro-Hungarian Empire.
120,000	411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	Special	Exports	
1,915,000	3,195,000	2,124,000	1,978,000	3,095,000	2,943,000	General	Imports	
3,096,000	1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	"	Exports	} Egypt.
8,040,000	12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	General	Imports	
3,761,000	9,767,000	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	Special	"	} United States. (30th June.)
15,096,000	7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	General	Exports	
10,817,000	4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	Special	"	
6,236,000	6,992,000	6,460,000	8,030,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	General	Imports	} Mexico (30th June).
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	Exports	
64,000	18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	General	Imports	} Chili.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special	"	
1,543,000	1,871,000	1,823,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,100,000	General	Exports	
1,019,000	742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	Special	Imports	} Uruguay.
1,402,000	1,485,000	1,536,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	"	Exports	
4,127,000	1,950,000	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	General	Imports	} Argentine Republic.
1,672,000	1,975,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,087,000	341,000	"	Exports	
1,490,000	1,405,000	1,310,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	General	Imports	} Japan. ‡
1,564,000	1,747,000	1,175,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	"	Exports	
20,864,000	17,775,000	23,002,000	27,009,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	General	Imports	} United Kingdom.
21,007,000	17,131,000	22,530,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

§ See note on page 55.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.										FRANCE.									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Years.
1874	22,850,000	51,060,000	17,350,000	50,640,000	41,850,000	75,272,000	35,100,000	71,787,000	532,386,000	466,063,000	517,045,000	484,415,000	99,284,000	105,110,000	85,708,000	78,481,000	1874			
1875	21,000,000	36,800,000	15,400,000	30,320,000	35,000,000	44,880,000	28,000,000	38,880,000	645,583,000	597,711,000	608,014,000	568,782,000	174,706,000	110,468,000	137,883,000	81,440,000	1875			
1876	121,800,000	32,500,000	88,200,000	23,040,000	67,400,000	44,850,000	22,400,000	35,334,000	612,164,000	573,027,000	598,307,000	505,191,000	109,171,000	124,340,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	1876			
1877	88,900,000	31,500,000	73,000,000	29,950,000	67,200,000	21,372,000	46,500,000	19,656,000	548,271,000	199,400,000	534,097,000	148,166,000	112,507,000	98,106,000	86,861,000	42,196,000	1877			
1878	170,000,000	60,100,000	168,600,000	40,000,000	121,500,000	48,048,600	1,400,000	27,024,000	379,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	148,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878			
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	86,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	243,568,000	187,000,000	194,009,000	137,839,000	418,737,000	113,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879			
1880	29,854,000	28,768,000	20,850,000	18,346,000	38,687,000	31,490,000	29,685,000	21,084,000	287,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,969,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880			
1881	16,661,000	27,955,000	14,078,000	13,905,000	49,228,000	32,250,000	46,645,000	17,503,000	241,138,000	172,682,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	290,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,082,000	1881			
1882	33,678,000	13,255,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,253,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,862,000	302,581,000	173,480,000	263,487,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	167,244,000	1882			
1883	22,009,000	13,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,257,000	27,254,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,670,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883			
1884	19,171,000	7,317,000	18,424,000	5,701,040	33,830,000	33,465,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	168,327,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884			
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,967,000	27,787,000	30,804,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	298,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	298,547,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,796,000	1885			
1886	46,875,000	9,906,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	253,636,000	260,905,000	164,083,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	184,380,000	1886			
1887	53,481,000	11,520,000	55,453,000	8,659,000	10,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	297,549,000	173,009,000	258,068,000	138,543,000	1887			
1888	195,400,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,661,000	48,418,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,940,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,063,000	212,551,000	132,517,000	192,413,000	108,922,000	1888			
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	60,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,696,000	52,412,000	37,136,000	371,554,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,864,000	164,189,000	130,400,000	102,688,000	1889			
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,998,000	47,763,000	42,730,000	41,681,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,976,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	167,820,000	250,290,000	108,745,000	1890			
1891	283,691,000	12,976,000	220,671,000	12,568,000	121,666,000	42,090,000	121,566,000	42,090,000	472,094,000	210,000,000	362,462,000	176,394,000	346,651,000	179,041,000	235,575,000	145,384,000	1891			

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned Years.

Year.	ITALY.*										UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)										Year.	
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.						
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.				
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.				
1874	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.			
1875																						
1876																						
1877																						
Not separately distinguished.																						
1878	7,980,000	488,000	7,864,000	488,000	90,559,000	3,598,000	90,444,000	8,596,000	13,380,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	19,385,000	9,206,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,489,000	16,778,000	4,145,000	13,410,000			
1879	9,485,000	3,228,000	9,465,000	500,000	38,318,000	4,489,000	38,218,000	1,751,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	20,489,000	16,778,000	4,145,000	13,410,000			
1880	15,486,000	59,136,000	15,486,000	33,878,000	15,872,000	48,080,000	15,572,000	13,891,000	80,768,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,689,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	7,573,000	16,860,000	1,896,000	13,401,000			
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,978,000	20,508,000	7,481,000	20,505,000	7,908,000	100,081,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,108,000	2,565,000	16,946,000	1,896,000	13,401,000	16,861,000	1,896,000	13,401,000			
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	64,406,000	1,155,000	62,696,000	1,155,000	2,888,000	84,377,000	8,098,000	33,192,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	14,880,000	31,404,000	13,077,000	16,861,000	31,404,000	13,077,000			
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,883,000	8,374,000	3,883,000	17,754,000	10,765,000	15,054,000	3,283,000	11,601,000	20,319,000	8,981,000	13,708,000	16,861,000	8,981,000	13,708,000			
1884	20,423,000	8,829,000	20,423,000	4,588,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,751,000	22,831,000	14,598,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,061,000	35,394,000	14,981,000	16,861,000	35,394,000	14,981,000			
1885	11,689,000	109,048,000	11,689,000	103,668,000	101,338,000	87,608,000	101,338,000	82,324,000	36,692,000	16,531,000	30,966,000	4,832,000	8,476,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,685,000	16,861,000	2,742,000	21,685,000			
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,560,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,748,000	17,860,000	10,587,000	7,467,000	42,963,000	29,511,000	32,768,000	19,168,000	16,861,000	32,768,000	19,168,000			
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	9,235,000	77,082,000	25,941,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	48,911,000	17,260,000	36,915,000	7,960,000	18,376,000	23,085,000	12,560,000	20,685,000	16,861,000	12,560,000	20,685,000			
1888	7,483,000	59,607,000	7,483,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	62,881,000	22,658,000	52,951,000	45,984,000	15,404,000	86,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	23,085,000	54,380,000	26,385,000	16,861,000	54,380,000	26,385,000			
1889	18,991,000	33,632,000	18,991,000	33,632,000	18,213,000	36,945,000	18,213,000	36,846,000	10,285,000	19,678,000	5,293,000	7,274,000	89,982,000	36,886,000	13,404,000	23,379,000	16,861,000	13,404,000	23,379,000			
1890	9,914,000	47,754,000	9,914,000	47,754,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,948,000	21,083,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	17,274,000	34,574,000	13,404,000	23,379,000	16,861,000	13,404,000	23,379,000			
1891	11,973,000	49,313,000	11,973,000	49,313,000	16,468,000	46,212,000	16,468,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	19,027,000	16,869,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,561,000	84,889,000	14,064,000	16,861,000	84,889,000	14,064,000			

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended June 30th.										
United Kingdom { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 43,331,000 8,144,000 1,981,000	Dollars. 13,331,000 84,083,000 2,046,000	Dollars. 2,069,000 9,983,000 3,975,000	Dollars. 3,124,000 34,280,000 8,606,000	Dollars. 6,654,000 13,055,000 1,890,000	Dollars. 801,000 24,017,000 1,177,000	Dollars. 8,794,000 7,940,000 1,100,000	Dollars. 14,271,000 7,940,000 1,146,000	Dollars. 490,000 24,120,000 2,593,000	Dollars. 1,796,000 19,353,000 2,976,000	Dollars. 2,992,000 60,920,000 2,368,000
France { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 18,221,000 5,000 71,000	Dollars. 1,516,000 3,288,000 112,000	Dollars. 104,000 1,381,000 90,000	Dollars. 3,972,000 5,893,000 9,000	Dollars. 3,114,000 1,968,000 29,000	Dollars. 4,874,000 12,080,000 114,000	Dollars. 12,666,000 938,000 80,000	Dollars. 9,798,000 602,000 44,000	Dollars. 1,566,000 23,364,000 94,000	Dollars. 2,355,000 5,536,000 30,000	Dollars. 473,000 14,775,000 283,000
Germany { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 31,502,000 334,000 143,000	Dollars. 4,394,000 214,000 518,000	Dollars. 2,571,000 126,000 243,000	Dollars. 3,119,000 800,000 2,130,000	Dollars. 7,946,000 5,000 335,000	Dollars. 5,896,000 3,880,000 92,000	Dollars. 12,922,000 2,098,000 66,000	Dollars. 18,401,000 6,789,000 50,000	Dollars. 1,278,000 8,704,000 7,000	Dollars. 2,508,000 2,392,000 38,000	Dollars. 3,905,000 16,530,000 1,000
British American Possessions { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 2,516,000 834,000 1,000	Dollars. 2,930,000 1,952,000 2,000	Dollars. 4,280,000 1,643,000 —	Dollars. 2,686,000 701,000 —	Dollars. 1,128,000 579,000 —	Dollars. 806,000 1,137,000 —	Dollars. 1,676,000 — —	Dollars. 880,000 — —	Dollars. 713,000 — —	Dollars. 601,000 3,000 —	Dollars. 407,000 147,000 —
Mexico { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 9,136,000 — 1,500	Dollars. 6,632,000 9,000 9,000	Dollars. 9,783,000 5,000 92,000	Dollars. 13,016,000 4,500 331,000	Dollars. 14,920,000 3,000 76,000	Dollars. 16,935,000 — 119,000	Dollars. 14,866,000 — 380,000	Dollars. 14,083,000 8,000 315,000	Dollars. 17,567,000 60,000 117,000	Dollars. 18,166,000 16,000 235,000	Dollars. 14,297,000 112,000 116,000
Cuba and Porto Rico { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 1,977,000 77,000 761,000	Dollars. 3,134,000 42,000 812,000	Dollars. 2,945,000 76,000 2,544,000	Dollars. 5,285,000 156,000 5,229,000	Dollars. 4,909,000 29,000 5,514,000	Dollars. 383,000 408,000 9,139,000	Dollars. 4,115,000 4,000 2,197,000	Dollars. 4,915,000 16,000 4,989,000	Dollars. 1,324,000 34,000 3,384,000	Dollars. 1,201,000 116,000 2,002,000	Dollars. 3,366,000 682,000 1,385,000
China and Japan { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 945,000 3,398,000 2,112,000	Dollars. 749,000 2,761,000 2,145,000	Dollars. 1,255,000 4,683,000 3,019,000	Dollars. 660,000 5,395,000 4,993,000	Dollars. 6,651,000 5,835,000 9,410,000	Dollars. 97,000 5,335,000 7,135,000	Dollars. 1,326,000 7,505,000 7,173,000	Dollars. 509,000 3,750,000 5,756,000	Dollars. 146,000 8,293,000 1,725,000	Dollars. 33,000 4,190,000 1,318,000	Dollars. 19,000 708,000 4,979,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 816,000 530,000 24,000	Dollars. 872,000 398,000 73,000	Dollars. 428,000 693,000 101,000	Dollars. 451,000 1,202,000 188,000	Dollars. 1,115,000 892,000 14,000	Dollars. 1,414,000 895,000 1,001,000	Dollars. 1,004,000 1,898,000 1,870,000	Dollars. 1,305,000 1,347,000 246,000	Dollars. 1,725,000 2,947,000 296,000	Dollars. 1,588,000 1,318,000 468,000	Dollars. 2,754,000 1,796,000 371,000
All Other Countries { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 2,118,000 467,000 86,000	Dollars. 8,494,000 794,000 220,000	Dollars. 4,218,000 3,108,000 165,000	Dollars. 5,123,000 1,784,000 423,000	Dollars. 2,475,000 2,375,000 646,000	Dollars. 7,619,000 4,903,000 1,271,000	Dollars. 3,066,000 3,187,000 573,000	Dollars. 5,279,000 6,465,000 1,671,000	Dollars. 4,269,000 2,792,000 1,198,000	Dollars. 5,439,000 3,059,000 477,000	Dollars. 8,346,000 3,965,000 720,000

NOTE.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Including Hong Kong.

NOTE.—Ore (auriferous or argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1881, \$3,406 dol.; in 1882, \$6,405 dol.; in 1883, \$6,135 dol.; in 1884, \$6,541 dol.; in 1885, \$12,639 dol.; in 1886, \$4,160 dol.; in 1887, \$6,565 dol.; in 1888, \$6,961 dol.; in 1889, \$9,961 dol.; in 1890, \$9,978 dol.; and in 1891, —.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved, Salt Fish chiefly Herrings, Coffee, Butter, Colonial Wares, Tobacco and Manufactures, Tea, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.)	1880	167,909	27'0	247,886	49'7
	1881	124,633	24'1	261,015	51'6
	1882	147,769	28'1	350,631	56'7
	1883	150,859	28'8	384,885	60'1
	1884	159,212	29'7	347,877	59'0
	1885	117,460	27'0	354,552	62'1
	1886	120,863	23'3	274,702	53'3
	1887	90,633	22'7	378,287	59'9
	1888	78,186	20'2	502,212	63'3
	1889	82,048	19'9	432,581	56'5
	1890	81,764	20'1	393,610	55'8
	1891	77,738	20'9	423,337	58'7
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— (Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.)	1880	239,705	46'5	223,024	44'7
	1881	278,458	53'8	219,437	43'3
	1882	258,265	50'9	232,233	37'6
	1883	297,132	52'9	222,717	34'8
	1884	272,172	50'7	212,478	36'0
	1885	233,367	53'6	172,598	32'1
	1886	226,640	53'2	180,937	37'0
	1887	242,600	60'7	213,686	34'3
	1888	239,508	61'9	246,840	31'1
	1889	266,645	61'5	285,132	37'6
	1890	245,457	60'4	272,358	39'6
	1891	214,089	57'6	243,414	34'4
ANIMALS, LIVING* :— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Suckling Pigs), also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.)	1880	1,040	'2	16,002	3'2
	1881	1,021	'2	12,706	2'5
	1882	917	'2	19,110	3'1
	1883	1,242	'2	14,482	2'6
	1884	1,053	'2	14,226	2'4
	1885	1,439	'3	14,643	2'7
	1886	1,321	'3	11,767	2'4
	1887	1,185	'3	12,500	2'0
	1888	1,539	'4	15,438	1'7
	1889	1,467	'3	15,869	1'7
	1890	1,689	'4	11,161	1'6
	1891	1,607	'4	10,720	2'3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES† :— (Includes Manufactures of China and Glass, Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery, Metals, Machinery, Furniture, Boots and Shoes, Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares, Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures, Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel, Watchmakers' Goods, Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.)	1880	164,186	26'3	11,760	2'4
	1881	113,661	21'9	13,245	2'6
	1882	129,941	25'0	15,823	2'6
	1883	112,999	20'1	16,411	2'5
	1884	104,464	19'4	15,310	2'6
	1885	83,073	19'1	16,371	3'1
	1886	77,687	18'2	21,077	4'3
	1887	65,149	16'3	23,479	3'8
	1888	67,559	17'5	31,274	3'9
	1889	81,881	19'0	32,020	4'2
	1890	77,710	18'1	27,968	4'0
	1891	78,068	21'0	32,166	4'5
TOTAL	1880	622,812	—	498,672	—
	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	506,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,662	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,483	—
	1887	369,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	408,850	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584‡	—	721,618§	—

* Includes also some dead game.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1880	920	32·6	641	22·1
	1881	982	33·1	591	19·8
	1882	1,049	33·5	664	20·8
	1883	1,060	32·5	696	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
RAW MATERIALS* :—	1880	1,118	39·6	584	20·2
	1881	1,150	38·8	633	21·3
	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	596	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES† :—	1880	783	27·8	1,670	57·7
	1881	831	28·1	1,753	58·9
	1882	869	27·8	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,049	64·5
TOTAL	1880	2,821	—	2,895	—
	1881	2,963	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,940	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,996	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,163	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheeses, Butter, Sugar, Rice, Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine, Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages, Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.)	1880	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
	1881	2,017,300	40·1	834,900	24·1
	1882	1,742,600	35·8	887,300	24·9
	1883	1,670,700	34·6	878,800	24·6
	1884	1,638,200	34·1	846,400	24·6
	1885	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1886	1,455,300	35·6	746,800	24·3
	1887	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1888	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1889	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1890	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1891	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Raw Wool, Coal, Silk, Hides, Raw Cotton, Seeds, Wood, Flax, Minerals, Copper, Petroleum, Seed Oils, Lead, Jute, Tobacco in the leaf, Manures, Indigo, Horses, Zinc, Tin, Hemp, Hops, Sulphur, Saffron, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel, Rags, Builders' Materials, &c.)	1880	2,416,700	48·0	793,100	23·9
	1881	2,437,300	50·1	800,100	22·5
	1882	2,376,000	46·3	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	46·9	751,600	21·8
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	758,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	40·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	40·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	806,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	829,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES* :— (Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks, Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing, Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.)	1880	569,200	11·9	1,839,900	53·0
	1881	683,500	14·1	1,874,100	52·6
	1882	775,100	16·1	1,888,300	52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,900	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	696,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
TOTAL	1880	5,033,200	—	3,467,900	—
	1881	4,863,400	—	3,561,500	—
	1882	4,821,800	—	3,574,400	—
	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,088,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products, Animals not elsewhere mentioned, Food Products, Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.)	1885	1,000 Francs. 208,968	29·1	1,000 Francs. 79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,159	32·6	80,000	11·9
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state, Dye Stuffs crude, Straw, Manures crude, Wood unwrought, Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals, Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals, Tobacco in the leaf, Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk, Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.)	1885*	263,009	56·7	113,461	17·0
	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,303	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES†:— (Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up, Dye Stuffs manufactured, Glassware, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares, Works of Literature and Art, Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c., Tobacco, Cigars, Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing, Animal Products manufactured, &c.)	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
	1886*	257,758	33·2	484,890	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	467,048	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	490,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,309	76·6
	1891	305,951	32·8	511,434	76·1
TOTAL	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,123	—
	1888*	821,893	—	673,671	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,391	—	671,867	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1890 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD	1881	206,139	19.9	356,729	37.5
	1882	205,197	19.5	339,513	40.1
	1883	237,752	20.6	442,941	42.0
	1884	262,322	20.9	387,838	39.0
	1885	409,976	27.9	311,341	33.9
	1886	384,244	25.9	361,381	36.2
	1887	420,083	25.0	415,880	40.3
	1888	374,392	22.7	292,318	30.8
	1889	364,017	26.0	278,615	28.9
	1890	318,911	24.2	255,229	29.1
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW	1881	311,084	30.2	163,858	17.2
	1882	327,556	31.1	159,004	16.4
	1883	331,576	28.9	185,179	17.5
	1884	360,746	28.7	176,330	17.7
	1885	394,400	26.8	166,699	18.2
	1886	411,283	27.8	171,640	17.2
	1887	474,027	23.2	159,532	15.5
	1888	398,830	32.9	175,679	18.5
	1889	456,774	32.6	180,225	18.7
	1890	468,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP	1881	181,838	17.6	300,439	31.6
	1882	172,062	16.3	287,905	29.6
	1883	197,363	17.1	266,617	28.0
	1884	213,954	17.1	289,679	29.2
	1885	212,680	14.5	291,084	31.7
	1886	232,743	15.7	323,788	32.4
	1887	247,903	14.8	310,105	30.1
	1888	188,952	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,137	15.7	366,005	36.9
	1890	210,533	16.0	311,321	35.5
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	1881	333,759	32.3	130,718	13.7
	1882	340,530	33.1	135,228	13.9
	1883	335,286	33.5	131,649	12.5
	1884	418,440	33.3	139,768	14.1
	1885	452,465	30.8	148,820	16.2
	1886	462,665	30.6	141,962	14.2
	1887	537,679	32.0	140,017	14.1
	1888	348,807	28.8	153,473	14.0
	1889	360,973	25.7	142,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
TOTAL	1881	1,031,820	—	961,744	—
	1882	1,054,345	—	971,800	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,596	—
	1884	1,255,463	—	993,505	—
	1885	1,469,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,493	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,241	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,401,901	—	965,110	—
	1890	1,316,586	—	875,761	—

NOTE.—The above figures do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as those here given have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for 1890. It has not been found possible to enumerate the chief articles included under the various heads.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1890 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco, Raw, &c.)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,300	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,600	23·3
	1882	128,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,500	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	151,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	146,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·6	175,800	23·8
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,600	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,000	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,900	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Yarns and Tissues, Manufactures from other Organic Substances, Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares, Products of minor Manufacturing Industries, Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock, Vessels and other means of transport, Manufactures from Mineral Products other than Metals, &c.)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	296,900	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,900	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,900	54·7
	1886	260,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	262,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
TOTAL	1880	613,500	—	676,800	—
	1881	641,900	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	567,900	—	673,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	606,600	—
	1887	568,000	—	673,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	723,900	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,900	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—

UNITED STATES.

No. 17—continued.

UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE entered for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, Articles partly and wholly Manufactured, and Articles of Luxury, with the Amount of ordinary Duty collected thereon in each Year from 1881 to 1891 inclusive.

—	Years ending June 30th.	Value of Imports.		Total.	Duty.	Ad valorem rate on Dutiable.	Per cent. of total Duty.	Per cent. of total Value.
		Free of Duty.	Dutiable.					
Articles of Food, and Animals.	1881	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 \$	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 \$	Per cent.
	1882	90,372	125,984	216,356	45,074	58,740	12,230	43° 63
	1883	82,245	147,877	230,122	47,548	63,132	13,193	42° 39
	1884	78,565	135,854	214,419	44,887	58,556	12,190	43° 11
	1885	92,589	132,137	224,726	46,518	59,132	12,320	44° 75
	1886	86,560	107,706	194,266	40,472	61,986	12,853	57° 28
	1887	83,752	112,454	196,206	40,870	61,965	12,723	54° 37
	1888	99,184	112,273	211,457	44,054	67,998	14,164	60° 57
	1889	104,931	115,104	219,365	45,707	64,364	13,413	56° 00
	1890	119,403	121,253	240,656	50,139	66,569	13,869	54° 90
	1891	123,173	125,423	248,596	51,792	65,418	13,713	53° 48
Articles in a Crude Condition which enter into the various processes of Domestic Industry.	1881	203,296	55,081	290,377	60,496	9,489	3,489	21° 11
	1882	202,570	56,929	140,499	31,146	17,131	3,569	30° 09
	1883	103,045	61,011	164,056	34,178	18,788	3,914	30° 80
	1884	103,845	46,321	149,166	34,178	18,788	3,914	27° 93
	1885	94,040	44,467	138,507	31,076	12,986	2,695	26° 32
	1886	82,508	37,102	119,610	24,819	11,923	2,484	25° 48
	1887	102,439	41,614	144,053	30,012	12,863	2,680	30° 91
	1888	106,389	59,543	165,932	34,569	19,568	4,077	32° 36
	1889	111,808	56,222	168,030	35,006	16,831	3,298	28° 16
	1890	110,707	61,428	172,135	35,981	15,364	3,201	25° 01
	1891	118,693	59,742	178,435	37,174	14,061	2,929	23° 54
Articles wholly or partially Manufactured, for use as Materials in the Manufactures and Mechanic Arts.	1881	140,571	46,346	195,917	40,816	13,645	2,843	29° 44
	1882	9,361	58,712	68,073	14,182	17,475	3,641	30° 11
	1883	13,489	55,737	70,226	16,506	19,944	4,155	29° 76
	1884	13,032	75,581	88,613	18,461	23,065	4,803	30° 35
	1885	12,136	69,964	82,100	17,115	18,536	3,862	30° 50
	1886	11,185	61,272	72,457	15,095	17,088	3,560	26° 49
	1887	10,689	67,955	78,644	16,363	20,115	4,191	27° 89
	1888	12,150	67,505	79,655	16,896	20,833	4,249	29° 08
	1889	11,693	73,014	84,707	17,647	21,825	4,547	30° 21
	1890	12,494	71,860	84,354	17,674	22,195	4,624	29° 89
	1891	11,706	72,963	84,701	17,046	21,242	4,420	30° 89
Articles Manufactured, ready for Consumption.	1881	18,276	90,986	109,262	22,763	25,139	5,237	27° 63
	1882	9,134	135,096	144,230	30,048	63,665	13,263	47° 13
	1883	10,631	147,545	158,176	32,951	70,542	14,696	47° 81
	1884	11,117	151,292	162,409	33,835	71,117	14,816	47° 01
	1885	11,035	123,016	134,051	27,927	58,519	12,191	47° 57
	1886	10,617	108,410	119,027	24,798	52,838	10,914	48° 28
	1887	12,446	113,825	126,271	26,306	55,664	11,594	48° 90
	1888	11,566	124,473	136,039	28,341	61,898	12,895	49° 73
	1889	11,438	133,353	144,791	30,165	67,427	14,047	50° 86
	1890	9,321	137,776	147,097	30,749	66,664	14,309	49° 85
	1891	8,895	146,575	155,470	32,181	72,437	15,091	50° 03
Articles of Voluntary use, Luxuries, &c	1881	11,038	136,371	147,409	30,715	74,398	15,994	54° 56
	1882	1,120	71,341	72,461	15,096	36,541	7,613	51° 22
	1883	1,322	83,322	84,644	17,634	43,019	8,962	51° 63
	1884	1,354	84,888	86,242	17,967	43,996	9,166	51° 83
	1885	1,430	86,721	88,151	18,364	41,733	8,694	48° 12
	1886	2,042	73,173	75,215	15,462	36,694	7,645	50° 84
	1887	3,205	78,030	80,235	16,716	38,682	8,059	49° 58
	1888	3,806	86,531	90,336	18,820	42,175	8,786	48° 74
	1889	4,675	90,451	95,126	19,860	44,033	9,174	48° 70
	1890	4,150	92,529	96,679	20,142	45,890	9,600	49° 80
	1891	3,634	103,834	107,468	22,889	51,759	10,783	49° 16
Total	1881	3,963	107,671	111,634	23,836	57,063	11,888	53° 00
	1882	202,557	448,062	650,619	135,546	193,561	40,525	43° 20
	1883	210,724	505,462	716,214	149,311	215,618	44,920	42° 06
	1884	206,915	463,916	700,829	146,006	209,690	43,679	42° 45
	1885	211,890	466,235	667,575	139,078	189,245	39,651	41° 61
	1886	192,912	396,668	579,580	120,746	177,520	36,948	45° 86
	1887	211,631	413,773	625,404	130,373	188,379	39,246	45° 56
	1888	225,094	460,325	685,419	142,379	212,032	44,173	47° 10
	1889	244,106	468,144	712,250	148,395	213,510	44,681	45° 63
	1890	256,676	484,866	741,541	154,465	218,702	45,563	45° 13
	1891	266,103	507,572	773,675	161,183	225,517	46,941	44° 41
	1891	388,064	466,465	854,519	178,025	215,791	44,956	46° 28

**RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

No. 18.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Roubles</i>	7,948,000	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,422,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c. - <i>"</i>	3,213,000	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	2,500,000
Cement and Clays - <i>Poods</i>	4,973,048	5,908,995	6,840,000	7,104,000	5,881,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	1,007,000	1,084,000	1,906,000	2,925,000	2,001,000
Chemicals and Drugs - <i>Poods</i>	3,419,323	4,013,733	4,386,000	4,936,000	4,624,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	18,043,000	25,907,000	15,322,000	15,734,000	13,694,000
Coal and Coke* - <i>Poods</i>	109,274,000	105,574,000	138,310,000	116,760,000	111,502,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	14,751,000	15,478,000	18,137,000	15,955,000	15,451,000
Coffee - <i>Poods</i>	424,431	508,877	387,000	506,000	470,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	6,107,000	7,628,000	6,541,000	8,619,000	7,429,000
Cotton, Raw - <i>Poods</i>	8,817,308	6,710,200	8,060,000	6,277,000	6,378,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	84,468,000	72,417,000	93,564,000	76,170,000	65,967,000
" Yarn - <i>Poods</i>	880,826	355,148	226,000	167,000	172,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	14,276,000	15,224,000	10,438,000	8,542,000	7,775,000
" Manufactures - <i>"</i>	4,712,000	5,446,000	3,890,000	3,395,000	2,977,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof - <i>Poods</i>	1,418,671	1,860,211	1,857,000	1,590,000	1,376,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	15,134,000	20,914,000	19,729,000	16,849,000	11,938,000
Fish: Herrings, Salted in Barrels - <i>Poods</i>	507,670†	244,584†	4,253,000	5,878,000	4,987,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	6,522,000	3,073,000	5,875,000	8,644,000	5,999,000
Fruit and Vegetables† - <i>"</i>	10,525,000	12,017,000	11,840,000	11,915,000	10,106,000
Furs - <i>"</i>	3,909,000	5,404,000	8,048,000	7,639,000	4,074,000
Glass and Glasswares - <i>"</i>	2,526,000	3,328,000	3,049,000	2,757,000	2,717,000
Indigo - <i>Poods</i>	54,900	45,334	43,000	45,000	42,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	6,205,000	5,762,000	5,624,000	6,306,000	4,956,000
Iron, Pig - <i>Poods</i>	14,293,493	13,363,352	14,461,000	17,330,000	13,509,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	9,200,681	9,057,000	9,626,000	11,215,000	8,729,000
" Rods, Sheet, &c. - <i>Poods</i>	6,485,971	6,708,893	6,472,000	4,871,000	3,878,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	11,960,000	13,223,000	14,053,000	10,568,000	8,616,000
" Rails - <i>Poods</i>	58,273	55,114	39,000	11,000	37,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	154,415	156,000	109,000	30,000	47,000
" Steel, other than Rails - <i>Poods</i>	630,341	281,055	231,000	339,000	268,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	1,934,000	1,166,000	987,000	1,460,000	1,120,000
Lead - <i>Poods</i>	1,111,381	958,362	1,123,000	1,107,000	668,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	2,877,000	2,327,000	2,391,000	2,340,000	1,738,000
Lace, Cotton - <i>Poods</i>	6,878	8,963	7,400	5,600	6,800
- <i>Roubles</i>	1,171,000	1,960,000	1,546,000	1,326,000	1,091,000
Linen, Manufactures of - <i>"</i>	5,673,000	3,960,000	3,918,000	3,823,000	4,154,000
Metal Wares - <i>"</i>	24,837,000	29,687,000	22,437,000	20,409,000	14,708,000
Oil: Petroleum, &c. - <i>Poods</i>	1,213,182	1,046,817	459,000	276,000	142,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	3,847,000	2,766,000	1,226,000	738,000	389,000
" other than Mineral - <i>Poods</i>	1,274,750	1,399,496	1,548,000	1,471,080	1,117,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	12,300,000	14,236,000	16,763,000	15,317,000	10,913,000
Plants and Seeds - <i>Poods</i>	806,403	906,324	925,000	1,314,000	1,956,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	2,406,000	3,217,000	3,962,000	4,334,000	6,690,000
Rice - <i>Poods</i>	760,102	804,517	785,000	791,000	669,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	2,797,000	2,940,000	2,969,000	3,130,000	2,458,000
Salt, Table - <i>Poods</i>	11,368,798	10,290,747	9,470,000	5,330,000	2,646,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	7,129,000	6,675,000	5,852,000	3,244,000	1,120,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, &c. - <i>Poods</i>	25,786	25,596	27,000	27,000	23,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	10,857,000	10,543,000	10,671,000	9,981,000	7,069,000
" Manufactures of - <i>"</i>	2,352,000	2,208,000	2,216,000	2,246,000	1,965,000
Tea - <i>Poods</i>	625,339	838,030	907,000	969,000	769,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	37,410,000	48,091,000	52,447,000	56,898,000	29,244,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks - <i>Poods</i>	72,612	95,196	86,000	80,000	76,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	4,297,000	5,234,000	4,402,000	4,267,000	3,930,000
Watches, Clocks, &c. - <i>"</i>	6,440,000	5,153,000	3,676,000	3,796,000	2,336,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - <i>"</i>	1,999,000	2,386,000	2,809,000	3,160,000	3,160,000
Wine in casks - <i>Poods</i>	689,691	828,991	838,000	869,000	530,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	9,819,000	11,140,000	14,519,000	15,738,000	6,902,000
" Sparkling - <i>Bottles</i>	359,364	572,847	612,000	609,000	487,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	1,371,000	2,460,000	2,448,000	2,469,000	2,187,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn - <i>Poods</i>	747,653	807,916	610,000	503,000	636,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	24,058,000	28,717,000	22,431,000	18,607,000	21,446,000
" Manufactures of - <i>"</i>	7,711,000	8,964,000	6,520,000	5,487,000	4,636,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>Credit Roubles</i>	476,134,000	518,363,000	513,709,000	496,261,000	381,403,000
- <i>Articles</i>	47,613,000	51,836,000	51,371,000	46,625,000	38,140,000

* Including Lignite and Peat.

† Barrels in these years.

‡ Including Nuts.

** Including lubricating oils from naphtha.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,514,000	1,742,000	2,644,000	3,988,000	5,518,000	2,037,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,877,000	2,059,000	2,148,000	3,163,000	2,065,000	2,247,000	" Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
5,580,000	6,541,000	5,710,000	5,330,000	6,980,000	6,278,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cement and Clays.
1,474,000	1,599,000	1,273,000	1,263,000	1,424,000	1,266,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,830,000	4,687,000	4,933,000	5,164,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
12,881,000	12,133,000	11,955,000	12,555,000	12,091,000	11,053,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
113,467,000	95,710,000	105,456,000	126,327,000	106,123,000	106,081,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke.*
13,458,000	11,314,000	12,960,000	15,182,000	12,429,000	12,036,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
456,000	317,000	398,000	355,000	388,000	345,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee.
6,051,000	4,079,000	5,169,000	4,909,000	5,978,000	5,230,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
7,248,000	10,055,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,995,000	7,131,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton, Raw.
71,998,000	96,436,000	63,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
169,000	219,000	263,000	271,000	228,000	148,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.
7,990,000	9,644,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,609,000	4,863,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,518,000	1,843,000	1,518,000	2,193,000	1,913,000	1,706,000	" Manufactures.
1,566,000	1,363,000	1,647,000	2,992,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	<i>Poods</i> } Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.
14,451,000	18,258,000	16,090,000	19,499,000	18,030,000	18,776,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,889,000	5,146,000	4,617,000	5,999,000	5,431,000	4,683,000	<i>Poods</i> } Fish: Herrings, Salted in Barrels.
6,921,000	6,875,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,622,000	6,439,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
9,041,000	6,244,000	5,884,000	6,784,000	5,941,000	5,441,000	" Fruit and Vegetables.†
3,978,000	3,516,000	4,172,000	4,554,000	4,569,000	4,042,000	" Furs.
2,387,000	1,716,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,590,000	1,524,000	" Glass and Glasswares.
32,000	35,000	50,000	53,000	55,000	42,000	<i>Poods</i> }
3,654,000	3,791,000	5,975,000	6,597,000	6,539,000	4,818,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Indigo.
14,516,000	8,785,000	4,541,000	6,363,000	7,569,000	4,586,000	<i>Poods</i> } Iron, Pig.
8,312,000	5,543,000	2,499,000	3,933,000	4,839,000	2,837,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,025,000	2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rods, Sheet, &c.
8,798,000	5,717,000	6,910,000	9,040,000	9,423,000	6,509,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
23,000	6,000	9,000	14,000	41,000	27,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rails.
59,000	10,000	22,000	35,000	97,000	71,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
507,000	598,000	562,000	880,000	847,000	665,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Steel, other than Rails.
2,319,000	1,893,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
812,000	1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lead.
1,633,000	2,421,000	2,653,000	3,067,000	3,093,000	2,888,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
8,000	6,000	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	<i>Poods</i> }
1,132,000	881,000	793,000	548,000	403,000	520,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Lace, Cotton.
3,997,000	2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	" Linen, Manufactures of
15,235,000	11,878,000	13,758,000	14,625,000	14,487,000	13,908,000	" Metal Wares.
41,000	15,000	12,000	14,000	8,000	19,000	<i>Poods</i> }
123,000	56,000	55,000	50,000	31,000	66,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Oil: Petroleum, &c.
938,000	703,000	607,000	679,000	646,000	654,000	<i>Poods</i> }
9,217,000	8,213,000	7,194,000	6,244,000	5,714,000	5,790,000	<i>Roubles</i> } " other than Mineral.
2,535,000	1,915,000	1,692,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,032,000	<i>Poods</i> }
8,619,000	4,867,000	4,965,000	4,636,000	4,943,000	4,608,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Plants and Seeds.
376,000	79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	<i>Poods</i> }
1,494,000	239,000	312,000	380,000	396,000	427,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Rice.
1,407,000	587,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,050,000	832,000	<i>Poods</i> }
631,000	293,000	228,000	421,000	289,000	222,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Salt, Table.
27,000	29,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	<i>Poods</i> }
6,940,000	7,804,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,651,000	9,007,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, &c.
1,599,000	1,380,000	1,362,000	1,359,000	1,785,000	1,375,000	" Manufactures of.
924,000	607,000	695,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	<i>Poods</i> }
34,693,000	15,153,000	14,407,000	14,320,000	17,079,000	15,364,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Tea.
76,000	70,000	54,000	62,000	59,000	62,000	<i>Poods</i> }
3,603,000	2,931,000	2,004,000	2,566,000	3,127,000	1,916,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
3,135,000	1,891,000	2,467,000	3,467,000	3,646,000	2,797,000	" Watches, Clocks, &c.
4,041,000	1,060,000	578,000	619,000	569,000	545,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
431,000	979,000	384,000	391,000	514,000	519,000	<i>Poods</i> }
5,779,000	4,577,000	4,317,000	4,447,000	5,239,000	5,735,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Wine in casks.
454,000	444,000	423,000	447,000	520,000	484,000	<i>Bottles</i> }
1,473,990	1,356,000	1,432,000	1,670,000	1,969,000	1,521,000	<i>Roubles</i> } " Sparkling.
559,000	504,000	796,000	702,000	587,000	454,000	<i>Poods</i> }
18,555,000	23,051,000	24,571,000	20,938,000	20,686,000	15,993,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
4,623,000	2,690,000	2,308,000	3,377,000	3,325,000	3,361,000	" Manufactures of.
373,913,000	341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,318,000	{ <i>Credit Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
7,291,000	34,108,000	33,057,000	87,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	

* Including smoked herrings and other dried fish.

† Skins, undressed, only in this year.

‡ Including Furs, prepared, in this year.

§ Including litharge and dross.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: - - - {					
Horses - - - {	No. 23,577	39,295	45,000	40,000	33,500
Roubles 1,971,000	2,733,000	3,609,000	3,413,000	2,744,000	
Other* - - - {	No. 674,478	1,013,434	2,970,000	2,733,000	2,862,000
Roubles 10,026,000	14,863,000	12,290,000	10,337,000	11,368,000	
Brandy and Corn Spirit - - - {	No. 1,644,000	6,619,000	10,235,000	5,969,000	7,900,000
Roubles 123,460	131,469	145,000	163,000	137,000	
Bristles - - - {	Poods 4,069,000	5,879,000	5,126,000	5,099,000	5,520,000
Roubles 155,826	214,907	290,000	210,000	227,000	
Butter - - - {	Poods 1,567,000	2,126,000	3,418,000	2,732,000	1,977,000
Roubles 174,245	226,016	251,000	304,000	155,000	
Caviare - - - {	Poods 2,233,000	3,592,000	3,150,000	3,416,000	1,464,000
Roubles 23,804,515	34,447,537	39,740,000	36,776,000	36,460,000	
Corn, Flour, and Meal - - - {	Chetverts 241,496,000	381,042,000	349,845,000	310,381,000	280,000,000
Roubles 8,222,397	12,822,957	14,066,000	11,371,000	15,406,000	
Corn, Wheat - - - {	Roubles 119,255,000	166,404,000	170,184,000	129,932,000	144,671,000
„ Rye - - - {	Chetverts 4,258,272	5,649,723	7,683,000	7,662,000	8,340,000
Roubles 43,055,000	51,320,000	67,364,000	66,238,000	58,317,000	
„ Barley - - - {	Chetverts 2,585,372	3,399,007	4,983,000	4,241,000	3,844,000
Roubles 16,668,000	25,502,000	33,590,000	28,980,000	24,907,000	
„ Oats - - - {	Chetverts 6,508,861	9,393,453	10,029,000	10,147,000	6,285,000
Roubles 41,279,000	47,075,000	52,110,000	52,773,000	29,633,000	
„ Maize - - - {	Chetverts 1,358,825	1,646,764	1,109,000	1,714,000	903,000
Roubles 6,418,000	14,366,000	8,728,000	14,433,000	6,128,000	
„ Peas - - - {	Chetverts 129,543	462,653	383,000	324,000	296,000
Roubles 1,213,000	3,965,000	3,781,000	3,079,000	2,662,000	
„ Groats - - - {	Chetverts 257,520	313,100	248,000	270,000	100,000
Roubles 3,762,000	4,109,000	2,900,000	3,440,000	1,165,000	
„ Flour - - - {	Chetverts 196,430	280,047	238,000	274,000	500,000
Roubles 2,915,000	5,082,000	4,174,000	6,337,000	8,143,000	
Flax - - - {	Poods 12,976,727	12,133,001	10,942,000	11,111,000	9,346,000
Roubles 69,783,000	65,485,000	56,735,000	58,716,000	47,155,000	
„ Tow - - - {	Poods 1,856,313	1,506,349	1,487,000	1,668,000	1,911,000
Roubles 6,909,000	5,453,000	5,402,000	6,075,000	5,831,000	
Fur Skins - - - {	Poods 90,683	79,100	82,000	242,000	123,000
Roubles 8,353,000	4,147,000	3,226,000	3,785,000	1,847,000	
Hemp - - - {	Poods 4,740,257	3,756,556	3,745,000	2,851,000	3,056,000
Roubles 17,449,000	16,964,000	17,671,000	13,752,000	12,925,000	
„ Yarn - - - {	Poods 297,714	215,676	306,000	141,000	112,000
Roubles 1,294,000	2,444,000	2,336,000	1,244,000	476,000	
Leather, Untanned - - - {	Poods 371,783	422,447	433,000	323,000	327,000
Roubles 3,640,000	4,132,000	4,951,000	4,024,000	3,817,000	
Metals Unwrought - - - {	Poods 214,938	461,680	187,710	195,031	194,000
Roubles 817,000	3,160,000	1,023,000	1,218,000	2,138,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous: - - - {	Chetverts 2,367,933	2,980,075	2,251,000	1,670,000	740,000
Linseed - - - {	Roubles 32,277,000	37,347,000	29,821,000	21,462,000	8,606,000
Other† - - - {	Chetverts 555,560	610,723	459,000	343,000	315,000
Roubles 5,921,000	5,719,000	4,595,000	3,502,000	2,568,000	
Sugar, Raw - - - {	Poods 1,872	417	Nil.	Nil.	1,268,000
Roubles 5,500	2,000	Nil.	Nil.	5,062,000	
„ Refined - - - {	Poods 49,444	94,535	8,000	34,000	2,800,000
Roubles 250,300	584,000	67,000	229,000	13,903,000	
Tallow - - - {	Poods 284,784	380,301	231,000	204,000	185,000
Roubles 1,465,000	2,184,000	1,409,000	1,219,000	873,000	
Wood, of all Sorts - - - {	Roubles 29,635,000	35,044,000	37,941,000	35,153,000	23,349,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Poods 1,015,862	1,208,984	1,980,000	1,674,000	1,483,000
Roubles 11,189,400	12,323,000	17,646,000	15,685,000	12,003,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - - {	Credit 481,367,000	580,723,000	607,788,000	550,506,000	497,946,000
ARTICLES - - - {	Roubles 48,187,000	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000
£					

* Including Domestic Fowl and Game.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,500	20,600	41,072	36,788	43,099	54,974	<i>No. Roubles</i> } Animals: Horses.
2,735,000	2,570,000	4,573,000	4,354,000	4,149,000	5,206,000	<i>No. Roubles</i> } Other.*
3,016,000	4,383,000	5,390,000	6,513,000	5,871,000	6,496,850	" } Brandy and Corn Spirit.
8,528,000	9,399,000	8,135,000	8,388,000	6,411,000	10,306,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Bristles.
8,935,000	8,775,000	7,813,000	5,773,000	5,744,000	5,344,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Buttor.
139,000	150,000	163,000	168,000	155,000	161,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Caviare.
6,016,000	7,218,000	9,223,000	10,591,000	9,073,000	7,816,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total.
287,000	307,000	383,000	425,000	298,000	416,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } Corn, Wheat.
2,301,000	3,128,000	4,139,000	4,640,000	3,085,000	4,148,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } " Eye.
168,000	186,000	230,000	242,000	199,000	238,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } " Barley.
1,780,000	2,044,000	2,403,000	2,579,000	2,465,000	2,319,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } " Oats.
89,177,000	48,687,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } " Maize.
216,907,000	307,580,000	487,032,000	332,030,000	308,622,000	323,032,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } " Peas.
8,666,000	13,062,000	21,174,000	18,007,000	16,607,000	16,206,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } " Groats.
90,715,000	140,041,000	220,409,000	182,485,000	163,514,000	171,230,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } " Flour.
7,225,000	8,617,000	11,790,000	9,059,000	8,220,000	7,290,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Flax.
47,550,000	54,363,000	67,093,000	53,496,000	49,366,000	56,935,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } " Tow.
4,126,000	5,854,000	7,980,000	6,241,000	5,543,000	4,338,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Fur Skins.
25,963,000	34,968,000	47,221,000	35,394,000	33,599,000	30,220,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Hemp.
5,775,000	10,169,000	14,648,000	11,569,000	8,186,000	7,517,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } " Yarn.
26,457,000	40,696,000	55,025,000	44,771,000	34,080,000	31,264,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Leather, Untanned.
1,970,000	2,976,000	1,689,000	2,059,000	1,436,000	2,092,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Metals, Unwrought.
12,644,000	19,359,000	11,227,000	15,126,000	10,451,000	14,545,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed
179,000	419,000	644,000	441,000	375,000	685,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } Other.†
1,634,000	3,907,000	6,371,000	4,017,000	3,378,000	6,038,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Sugar, Raw.
67,000	134,000	222,000	132,000	155,000	106,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } " Refined.
767,000	1,684,000	2,579,000	1,701,000	1,860,000	1,488,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Tallow.
364,000	374,000	400,000	807,000	243,000	254,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Wood, of all Sorts.
5,966,000	5,735,000	5,967,000	5,642,000	4,234,000	4,025,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Wool, Raw.
7,080,000	8,560,000	11,268,000	11,210,000	12,093,000	11,309,000	<i>Chatverts Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
58,454,000	47,595,000	60,749,000	57,901,000	56,963,000	49,381,000	
1,467,000	1,841,000	1,845,000	1,228,000	1,145,000	1,339,000	
4,448,000	5,442,000	5,773,000	4,279,000	3,686,000	3,894,000	
307,000	209,000	238,000	339,000	369,000	445,000	
4,909,000	3,175,000	3,760,000	5,831,000	4,906,000	5,912,000	
2,343,000	3,837,000	3,296,000	4,044,000	3,282,000	3,395,000	
11,410,000	19,418,000	16,832,000	20,565,000	16,222,000	16,396,000	
117,000	144,000	101,000	167,000	139,000	131,000	
435,000	741,000	442,000	776,000	586,000	458,000	
393,000	534,000	378,000	314,000	443,000	762,000	
4,837,000	5,458,000	4,386,000	4,096,000	5,239,000	7,597,000	
204,000	201,000	71,000	103,000	153,000	85,000	
1,889,000	2,006,000	1,574,000	2,041,000	2,231,000	1,985,000	
1,134,000	2,169,000	—	—	—	—	
14,545,000	26,871,000	27,477,000	28,662,000	25,792,000	19,584,000	
448,000	653,000	—	—	—	—	
3,479,000	6,617,000	6,367,000	6,026,000	10,318,000	7,815,000	
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	
8,223,000	3,862,000	4,229,000	3,511,000	1,741,000	5,744,000	
10,027,000	13,896,000	16,394,000	13,745,000	6,727,000	23,293,000	
274,000	218,000	187,000	228,000	233,000	201,000	
1,103,000	907,000	928,000	1,069,000	1,061,000	906,000	
23,747,000	27,396,000	38,204,000	54,863,000	53,024,000	43,306,000	
2,396,000	1,760,000	1,192,000	2,163,000	1,651,000	1,816,000	
20,364,000	15,522,000	12,538,000	23,618,000	14,367,000	13,820,000	
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000	687,085,000	610,460,000	627,300,000	
43,651,000	56,852,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &c., but exclusive of Hemp seed.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	212 83,000	232 116,000	295 128,000	214 96,000	157 71,000	195 78,000
Bacon, Hams, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,104,000 3,884,000	2,808,000 2,470,000	4,654,000 3,699,000	3,938,000 2,619,000	6,020,000 3,629,000	5,892,000 3,433,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,511,000 5,069,000	3,319,000 5,590,000	3,189,000 5,102,000	3,467,000 5,027,000	3,789,000 4,925,000	3,275,000 4,084,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	235,000 305,000	305,000 344,000	282,000 305,000	294,000 323,000	283,000 283,000	218,000 218,000
Coal - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,959,000 6,555,000	6,547,000 7,201,000	7,051,000 7,150,000	7,183,000 7,049,000	8,261,000 7,766,000	8,045,000 7,401,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,803,000 7,983,000	6,993,000 6,294,000	7,994,000 7,195,000	7,372,000 6,746,000	7,910,000 6,466,000	8,814,000 8,285,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,195,000 2,414,000	2,434,000 2,553,000	2,330,000 2,237,000	2,320,000 2,320,000	2,011,000 1,931,000	2,329,000 2,096,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,602,000 5,048,000	1,598,000 4,768,000	1,592,000 4,746,000	1,859,000 5,376,000	1,503,000 4,300,000	1,448,000 4,155,000
Corn, Total of - - { <i>Kroner</i>	41,844,000	33,138,000	34,679,000	31,669,000	31,396,000	36,150,000
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	98,000 1,545,000	116,000 1,001,000	82,000 1,255,000	111,000 1,283,000	99,000 1,078,000	73,000 828,000
„ Bye - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,077,000 25,748,000	1,882,000 18,312,000	2,020,000 18,762,000	1,985,000 17,188,000	2,422,000 18,310,000	1,966,000 13,492,000
„ Barley - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	778,000 7,306,000	687,000 5,617,000	708,000 5,667,000	662,000 5,217,000	693,000 4,893,000	819,000 5,193,000
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	128,000 2,067,000	142,000 2,554,000	176,000 3,033,000	214,000 3,233,000	216,000 2,962,000	252,000 3,441,000
„ Bye Meal - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	154,000 2,363,000	256,000 3,591,000	325,000 4,255,000	273,000 3,231,000	246,000 2,567,000	251,000 2,370,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,719,000 1,754,000	4,194,000 1,934,000	3,470,000 1,784,000	4,463,000 2,303,000	3,599,000 1,892,000	2,832,000 1,352,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared* - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,425,000 3,705,000	2,488,000 3,750,000	2,206,000 4,359,000	2,430,000 4,412,000	2,437,000 4,220,000	2,294,000 3,741,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought† - { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	27,940 3,899,000	20,368 3,709,000	33,234 3,940,000	33,608 3,738,000	33,077 3,651,000	32,273 3,268,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. - { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	11,609 4,422,000	10,455 4,175,000	8,894 4,043,000	10,879 4,584,000	11,206 4,121,000	12,896 4,216,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - - - { „	2,031,000	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000
Salt - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,355,000 2,836,000	1,329,000 2,472,000	1,042,000 1,654,000	1,227,000 1,778,000	915,000 1,281,000	1,137,000 1,592,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	875,000 1,239,000	823,000 1,239,000	880,000 1,390,000	918,000 1,208,000	854,000 1,327,000	727,000 1,108,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,093,000 2,547,000	5,820,000 2,611,000	6,338,000 2,667,000	6,978,000 2,233,000	5,283,000 1,638,000	7,121,000 1,994,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,299,000 2,559,000	4,402,000 2,510,000	4,643,000 2,461,000	5,918,000 2,545,000	4,046,000 1,537,000	4,924,000 1,723,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,927,000 2,223,000	1,714,000 1,839,000	1,761,000 2,025,000	1,918,000 2,307,000	1,995,000 2,394,000	1,842,000 2,027,000
Wine - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,785,000 2,061,000	1,736,000 1,994,000	1,633,000 1,775,000	1,626,000 1,740,000	1,584,000 1,730,000	1,495,000 1,623,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	446,000 1,171,000	415,000 1,107,000	433,000 1,149,000	435,000 1,136,000	470,000 940,000	514,000 1,131,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	175,000 960,000	207,000 1,139,000	232,000 1,205,000	248,000 1,233,000	316,000 1,412,000	361,000 1,628,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,278,000 11,340,000	1,362,000 12,589,000	1,380,000 10,871,000	1,438,000 11,734,000	1,397,000 9,406,000	1,288,000 9,323,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	164,997,000 9,106,000	160,475,000 8,915,000	161,315,000 8,962,000	158,796,000 8,332,000	145,605,000 8,089,000	135,169,000 7,509,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
250 100,000	183 61,000	353 141,000	640 260,000	328 131,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Kroner</i> } Horses.
6,073,000	5,756,000	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon, Hams, &c.
5,953,000	4,155,000	4,953,000	5,367,000	4,197,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,239,000	3,014,000	2,802,000	2,840,000	1,963,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
4,310,000	3,874,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
225,000	247,000	323,000	393,000	442,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
243,000	272,000	372,000	477,000	552,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
7,794,000	8,967,000	10,244,000	9,333,000	11,143,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Coal.
7,006,000	8,519,000	10,758,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,285,000	7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
7,504,000	10,163,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,356,000	2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,191,000	2,069,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,457,000	1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
4,007,000	4,897,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
24,499,000	30,761,000	33,336,000	33,184,000	48,310,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Corn, Total of.
79,000	82,000	68,000	92,000	158,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Wheat.
829,000	884,000	761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,099,000	2,669,000	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Rye.
13,146,000	16,914,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
618,000	884,000	984,000	817,000	980,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Barley.
3,561,000	5,387,000	6,390,000	5,535,000	7,752,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
245,000	264,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Wheat Meal.
3,284,000	3,671,000	3,666,000	4,239,000	6,478,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
342,000	506,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	<i>Hectol</i> } " Rye Meal.
3,728,000	2,946,000	3,153,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,923,000	3,706,000	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
1,868,000	1,732,000	2,035,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,578,000	2,839,000	3,459,000	3,669,000	4,110,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw and
4,107,000	4,048,000	4,078,000	5,347,000	5,817,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Prepared.*
34,363	46,639	58,174	46,974	61,854	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un-
3,289,000	4,629,000	6,060,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	<i>Kroner</i> } wrought.
8,890	13,026	13,889	16,253	18,187	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares,
3,716,000	4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	<i>Kroner</i> } including Tools, &c.
1,999,000	2,210,000	3,134,000	5,073,000	4,897,000	" } Locomotives and other
1,254,000	1,267,000	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Salt.
1,693,000	2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,906,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
702,000	1,004,000	612,000	761,000	889,000	<i>Liter</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,049,000	1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
6,244,000	7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
1,746,000	2,163,000	2,810,000	2,759,000	3,288,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,704,000	5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
1,846,000	1,962,000	1,998,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,676,000	1,542,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
1,760,000	1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,983,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,421,000	1,623,000	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	<i>Liter</i> } Wine.
1,548,000	1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
578,000	870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,330,000	2,039,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
313,000	426,000	496,000	500,000	467,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
1,411,000	1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,195,000	1,354,000	1,669,000	1,772,000	1,683,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
8,293,000	8,759,000	10,885,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
7,427,000	8,300,000	10,645,000	11,892,000	12,390,000	<i>E</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	385 186,400	136 70,000	92 51,000	202 90,900	333 133,200	347 139,000
Beer - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,543,674 710,100	1,705,325 801,500	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	1,120,782 381,000	1,215,198 385,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:						
Fresh - - - <i>Kroner</i>	988,200	855,500	1,068,600	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,025,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	60,795,000 22,146,800	55,028,000 24,380,100	42,360,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 18,309,000	54,202,000 16,970,000	57,361,000 16,175,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,090,623 16,280,300	719,095 12,150,900	663,982 11,567,000	740,907 10,555,700	697,532 8,128,000	811,156 9,626,000
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	167,275 1,574,200	113,755 812,800	60,158 67,000	92,962 608,700	87,609 574,500	129,002 855,900
Anchovies - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	15,574 734,500	10,859 523,100	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	11,124 318,600	11,066 288,000
Lobsters - - - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,002 400,800	1,324 529,800	1,089 490,000	940 441,900	835 401,000	1,151 513,000
Fish Roes - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner.</i>	6,330,000 1,092,000	6,778,000 1,229,000	4,273,000 1,568,000	4,815,000 1,523,000	7,670,000 1,246,000	7,104,000 1,066,000
Grain, Oats - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	138,358 830,100	79,265 443,900	127,104 639,000	102,323 502,800	117,898 867,300	110,574 498,000
Ice - - - - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	178,847 629,500	225,172 2,850,100	216,749 975,000	469,970 3,527,500	227,838 797,400	254,479 687,000
Iron Manufactures						
Nails - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner.</i>	2,354,000 942,000	2,530,000 886,000	3,933,000 1,180,000	5,370,000 2,355,000	5,598,000 2,031,000	6,923,000 2,002,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,335,750 2,335,700	2,700,310 1,350,200	2,549,530 1,275,000	3,177,120 1,583,600	3,755,000 1,802,400	4,095,000 1,720,000
Skins, Calf - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	407,000 1,017,400	413,000 1,033,200	425,000 1,147,000	440,000 1,142,700	494,000 1,235,500	498,000 1,145,000
" Seal - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	229,000 301,200	390,400 620,700	462,400 746,000	492,800 492,800	241,400 289,700	350,900 386,000
Sulphur - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	61,679,000 863,500	61,097,000 916,400	59,417,000 891,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	50,605,000 708,500	51,349,000 770,000
Train Oil - - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	124,916 5,438,300	100,775 5,382,500	82,654 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	144,770 5,228,400	168,566 5,141,000
Wood, Total of - - - <i>Kroner</i>	87,808,000	89,776,000	57,061,000	33,787,000	51,835,000	89,873,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
" Rough or Planed - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	227,088 16,266,000	234,044 16,918,000	247,667 16,594,000	238,954 14,337,000	245,936 14,387,000	249,830 14,365,000
" Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Laths, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i>	228,951 11,726,000	268,464 13,467,000	244,180 11,142,000	243,920 10,684,000	236,011 9,987,000	197,711 8,259,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Props, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i>	192,384 3,975,000	185,791 3,783,000	202,585 3,722,000	212,099 3,549,000	161,468 2,498,000	151,087 2,231,000
" Beams and other } <i>Reg. Tons</i> Hewn Wood } <i>Kroner</i>	80,016 2,197,000	66,465 2,782,000	66,165 1,511,000	60,356 1,567,000	59,441 1,304,000	48,515 1,021,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
" Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Split Wood, and } <i>Kroner</i> Firewood - - -	153,552 3,638,000	164,005 3,726,000	184,609 4,092,000	174,902 3,650,000	157,531 3,072,000	177,608 3,379,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	120,831,000 6,719,000	122,935,000 6,831,000	116,139,000 6,452,000	112,190,000 6,233,000	101,933,000 5,643,000	102,544,000 5,714,000

NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
506 209,000	1,943 583,000	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	<i>No. Kroner</i> } Animals : Horses.
1,146,354 321,000	1,340,006 348,000	1,299,504 312,000	1,222,000 269,000	804,000 193,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Beer.
2,081,000	2,735,000	2,058,000	1,963,000	2,528,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh:
59,685,000 19,512,000	63,252,000 22,134,000	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,483,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
1,126,002 9,777,000	858,328 11,218,000	1,054,695 10,835,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
116,247 766,000	129,558 1,099,000	126,380 1,261,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,735,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
18,269 343,000	12,069 392,000	19,909 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
838 444,000	935 561,000	760 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	<i>1,000 Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
7,220,000 1,264,000	6,243,000 983,000	6,206,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Fish Roes.
94,343 362,000	77,102 315,000	18,030 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
266,277 905,000	243,692 585,000	291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
8,140,000 3,034,000	8,246,000 2,798,000	8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Iron Manufactures : Nails.
4,398,000 1,671,000	4,614,000 1,753,000	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
514,000 1,131,000	623,000 1,434,000	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
373,300 467,000	503,400 705,000	404,600 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 559,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Seal
54,512,000 777,000	58,963,000 943,000	63,217,000 948,000	54,851,000 850,000	48,689,000 685,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
159,556 4,616,000	201,583 5,610,000	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
27,747,000	32,122,000	37,194,000	30,923,000	30,422,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
220,804 12,365,000	239,993 13,799,000	256,471 16,517,000	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— " Rough or Planed.
202,374 8,457,000	219,443 9,788,000	208,024 10,465,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
150,524 2,119,000	171,226 2,629,000	189,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,866 2,743,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
53,728 1,067,000	43,446 1,067,000	28,963 778,000	32,454 856,000	33,782 813,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Beams and other Hewn Wood.
210,922 3,719,000	234,463 4,809,000	294,273 6,337,000	278,091 5,625,000	259,242 4,893,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
106,628,000 5,924,000	122,354,000 6,798,000	132,669,000 7,370,000	131,096,000 7,283,000	130,382,000 7,243,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,080,888 12,963,000	1,230,321 15,903,000	1,240,264 16,240,000	1,377,725 16,276,000	1,491,574 16,917,000
Coffee - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	12,841,006 11,601,000	13,532,924 10,014,000	14,197,414 11,928,000	14,139,082 13,291,000	15,453,503 14,526,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,452,921 11,498,000	10,430,320 12,203,000	12,720,388 12,721,000	9,959,531 10,468,000	11,340,081 11,340,000
„ Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,345,437 3,781,000	1,977,545 3,232,000	2,400,788 4,901,000	2,019,895 2,676,000	1,735,500 1,849,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	917,855 7,251,000	934,913 7,100,000	1,135,682 8,464,000	1,167,112 8,966,000	1,095,706 8,297,000
Grain: Rye - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	168,889 —	184,626 —	235,316 —	212,222 —	— 189,351,357
„ Wheat - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 9,859,000	— 10,934,000	— —	47,845,540 6,471,000	47,455,063 6,644,000
„ Wheatmeal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	18,757,824 5,232,000	22,549,420 6,539,000	38,880,121 8,470,000	39,150,388 8,613,000	39,355,924 8,265,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 4,396,000	— 3,519,000	— 4,273,000	42,064,972 3,690,000	42,564,885 5,336,000
„ Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives) - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 7,079,000	— 7,922,000	— 9,206,000	— 8,637,000	— 9,041,000
Oil, Mineral - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	16,891,314 3,378,000	17,861,982 3,468,000	19,091,473 3,768,000	23,616,647 4,671,000	24,697,531 4,836,000
„ All other - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,891,276 3,580,000	4,501,084 2,829,000	5,170,246 3,604,000	5,158,464 4,250,000	5,300,753 4,431,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,699,000 12,000,474	3,046,000 10,320,000	3,764,000 5,511,000	3,794,090 8,655,000	3,803,000 5,093,000
Pork - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 10,320,000	— 5,511,000	— 8,655,000	— 5,093,000	— 6,618,000
Silk Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	66,370 2,970,000	65,889 3,120,000	58,776 3,055,000	72,507 3,721,000	80,327 4,357,000
Skins, Dressed - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,787,340 5,051,000	2,259,611 6,871,000	2,210,215 7,034,000	2,185,154 6,641,000	2,707,623 7,779,000
„ Undressed - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,501,689 3,753,000	2,721,717 4,083,000	2,526,255 5,739,000	2,132,981 3,229,000	2,421,422 3,632,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	797,397 718,000	815,987 810,000	888,414 977,000	917,051 1,009,000	931,480 1,025,000
„ Cognac - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,638,296 2,543,000	1,377,180 2,109,000	1,248,533 2,034,000	1,230,643 2,001,000	1,161,568 1,958,000
Sugar, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	21,421,252 9,961,000	24,645,736 11,954,000	26,924,497 12,521,000	25,114,513 9,902,000	22,528,126 8,036,000
„ Refined - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	11,224,779 6,403,000	11,106,083 6,684,000	13,726,057 7,824,000	10,521,875 6,113,000	12,706,364 4,701,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,674,169 3,684,000	3,266,830 4,906,000	3,525,178 5,353,000	3,480,642 8,702,000	3,445,253 8,613,000
Wearing Apparel - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,733,000 2,440,244	4,008,000 3,019,618	4,322,000 350,343	4,968,000 113,843	5,200,000 44,330
Wine, in Casks* - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,797,000	— 3,259,000	1,447,725 1,165,000	2,196,709 2,021,000	2,233,398 2,286,000
„ in Bottles, &c. - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	498,787 1,391,000	574,600 1,769,000	542,313 1,394,000	627,990 1,792,000	606,066 1,217,000
Wood Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,195,000 1,620,327	1,031,000 1,507,946	1,713,090 1,840,733	1,637,000 2,111,675	1,918,000 2,073,596
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,961,000 635,582	4,705,000 801,834	5,524,000 918,461	6,339,000 1,004,000	5,711,000 1,312,430
Woollen Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,483,000 2,103,024	3,084,006 2,088,075	3,423,000 2,383,616	3,661,000 2,308,615	4,762,000 2,277,500
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	21,093,000 —	20,277,000 —	23,193,000 —	22,400,000 —	22,053,000 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	282,254,000 15,680,000	293,267,000 16,193,000	323,020,000 18,224,000	320,242,000 17,791,000	336,766,000 18,709,000

* Wine in the cask was entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter subsequent to the year 1881.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,466,570	1,480,433	1,682,940	1,955,971	1,972,411	2,092,062	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
15,830,000	16,114,000	20,733,000	27,991,000	32,129,000	30,958,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
16,189,462	11,542,052	12,312,007	17,336,015	14,856,946	16,056,323	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
18,618,000	18,698,000	19,945,000	29,991,000	20,503,000	26,172,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
10,569,408	10,866,030	12,154,631	12,237,787	12,912,418	14,916,271	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
10,572,000	11,409,000	13,006,000	14,337,000	15,237,000	13,439,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,878,931	1,431,079	1,706,680	1,903,998	1,897,193	1,802,469	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
1,747,000	1,713,000	2,412,000	3,472,000	3,475,000	3,078,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,026,212	1,056,118	1,148,728	1,387,815	1,439,144	1,312,584	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
7,375,000	8,435,000	8,985,000	11,080,000	11,397,000	10,176,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Cub. Metres</i> }
130,999,292	151,124,861	130,408,642	132,054,136	117,537,277	87,631,791	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Rye.
12,117,000	12,844,000	12,715,000	12,548,000	12,153,000	13,013,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
32,532,142	37,645,633	45,367,617	54,241,921	57,284,137	74,177,278	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
3,830,000	4,894,000	7,013,000	6,938,000	7,562,000	12,128,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
38,532,222	34,774,554	21,008,173	20,466,181	15,400,137	15,569,220	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheatmeal.
7,710,000	6,781,000	4,769,000	4,083,000	3,074,000	3,612,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
43,436,540	36,268,660	45,731,506	33,692,110	38,353,512	38,037,981	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
3,946,000	2,450,000	5,649,000	4,051,000	4,123,000	4,190,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
8,808,000	8,696,000	9,607,000	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,871,000	" }
8,364,000	7,289,000	9,364,000	12,352,000	14,797,000	14,190,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Manufactures of
27,900,921	27,641,071	26,015,467	45,296,805	38,226,536	41,836,745	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery (including
5,217,000	3,812,000	4,119,000	8,079,000	6,967,000	6,177,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Locomotives).
5,080,638	5,450,044	5,902,920	7,728,218	7,649,822	8,184,766	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
3,934,000	3,242,000	3,476,000	4,678,000	4,736,000	5,019,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,781,000	3,940,000	4,627,000	5,004,000	5,279,000	6,150,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Paper, and Manufactures
9,538,802	8,032,025	5,447,631	4,798,345	8,219,833	6,338,136	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
6,198,000	5,060,000	4,885,000	3,120,000	5,098,000	2,805,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Pork.
86,985	94,245	93,975	110,580	110,487	108,637	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk Manufactures.
4,128,000	4,387,000	4,472,000	5,306,000	5,309,000	4,636,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,868,872	2,232,732	2,320,863	2,581,291	2,622,133	2,666,733	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
5,547,000	6,903,000	7,442,000	8,397,000	7,175,000	6,974,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,296,966	2,123,342	3,155,394	3,060,387	3,788,067	3,821,447	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed.
2,412,000	2,230,000	3,313,000	3,213,000	3,788,000	3,248,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
848,730	817,583	918,080	708,157	823,443	806,106	<i>Liters.</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
934,000	899,000	872,000	673,000	732,000	806,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,032,673	820,711	694,039	778,123	860,000	1,032,174	<i>Liters.</i> } " Cognac
1,746,000	1,385,000	1,575,000	1,212,000	1,350,000	1,614,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
26,217,677	28,892,066	29,142,612	29,078,800	29,967,964	23,642,334	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
8,356,000	9,097,000	9,762,000	10,323,000	9,749,900	6,739,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
13,489,075	11,198,852	9,270,894	11,408,103	11,504,642	8,068,664	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
4,991,000	4,144,000	3,708,000	4,791,000	4,267,000	2,824,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,358,489	3,361,080	3,497,336	3,441,531	3,444,641	3,415,965	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
8,396,000	8,403,000	8,743,000	8,004,000	8,612,900	7,174,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
5,001,000	4,725,000	5,171,000	6,779,000	7,020,000	6,631,000	" }
14,794	22,011	10,036	10,415	14,642	8,743	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wearing Apparel.
1,878,656	1,903,206	1,909,496	2,155,516	2,233,008	3,278,687	<i>Liters.</i> } Wine in Casks.*
1,901,000	1,986,000	1,934,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	3,292,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
501,784	480,206	438,604	617,768	628,049	1,067,821	<i>Liters.</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
1,907,000	964,000	981,000	1,238,000	1,259,000	2,137,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,867,000	1,526,000	3,366,000	3,869,000	4,791,000	4,725,000	" }
1,837,883	1,965,210	2,108,334	2,608,062	2,375,131	2,103,339	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood Manufactures.
5,801,000	6,292,000	6,654,000	8,221,000	7,402,000	6,326,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,238,789	1,210,313	1,504,644	1,798,737	1,549,233	1,410,606	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
4,619,000	4,267,000	5,075,000	6,412,000	5,525,000	4,818,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,101,631	1,930,213	2,231,734	2,684,745	2,532,799	2,461,929	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarn.
20,390,000	18,730,000	21,610,000	26,046,000	25,087,000	23,936,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Kronor</i> }
296,978,000	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	383,473,000	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
14,443,900	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,828,000	20,470,000	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: Cattle - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	19,008 2,242,000	26,492 4,908,000	46,192 7,833,000	39,076 7,423,000	28,584 6,155,000
" Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,702 699,000	3,675 920,000	2,945 739,000	2,161 541,000	1,746 531,000
" Swine - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,341 1,337,000	26,212 1,573,000	28,084 1,685,000	50,167 3,009,000	32,225 968,000
Butter† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,108,834 10,213,000	5,822,601 11,645,000	8,163,344 16,327,000	9,562,470 17,212,000	11,452,856 20,613,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	362,469 2,366,000	388,799 2,546,000	364,879 2,371,000	337,669 2,501,000	323,855 2,046,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - "	1,094,000	3,952,000	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,677,245 917,000	3,173,112 897,000	4,051,426 1,123,000	3,858,291 1,095,000	4,124,080 1,214,000
Grain: Barley - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	30,201 3,775,000	59,520 4,746,000	44,543 3,563,000	33,744 2,531,000	— 15,047,689 1,806,000
" Oats - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	420,718 22,929,000	515,506 25,775,000	555,979 26,531,000	361,085 17,693,000	— 233,323,817 23,332,000
" Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	627,463 176,000	4,451,611 1,535,000	6,868,548 1,717,000	7,233,232 1,596,000	6,860,650 1,715,000
Iron and Steel: Pig Iron - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,468,806 3,523,000	55,731,782 3,601,000	52,313,319 3,662,000	54,425,572 3,810,000	47,526,836 3,204,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	188,556,118 29,323,000	207,893,145 32,265,000	194,870,336 30,463,000	107,103,992 31,716,000	184,156,758 27,912,000
Blooms† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	8,809,385 969,000	7,750,897 1,164,000	5,909,552 650,000	8,687,701 963,000	12,006,322 1,289,000
Plates† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,381,601 583,000	2,276,357 631,000	2,430,345 607,000	2,415,655 644,000	3,350,473 1,340,000
Iron Wares - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,931,000 932,000	2,323,000 3,519,000	2,472,000 4,496,000	2,669,124 2,319,000	2,969,116 2,106,000
Iron and Steel Wire { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,580,321 790,000	2,950,136 1,475,000	5,305,396 2,653,000	2,572,839 1,286,000	614,102 307,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,683,109 7,477,000	10,595,940 7,759,397	11,053,827 8,368,000	12,401,406 8,681,000	13,860,434 9,702,000
Machinery - - - - "	2,762,000	2,583,000	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000
Paper - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,405,050 5,080,000	6,029,911 8,231,000	6,508,628 8,522,000	6,664,798 8,832,000	7,337,188 9,647,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,003,121 2,251,000	9,240,153 2,312,000	10,156,869 2,539,000	10,666,106 1,173,000	15,822,013 1,582,000
Spirits: Brandy, and other - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,743,315 5,962,000	1,256,015 599,000	459,031 367,000	310,889 254,000	9,157,074 4,042,000
Steel - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,170,243 4,589,000	9,783,801 2,250,000	10,887,388 2,504,000	9,819,882 4,910,000	5 5
Wood, Total of - - - "	94,901,000	104,974,000	99,680,000	90,183,000	92,739,000
" Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,854,305 74,925,000	3,348,003 87,785,000	3,454,903 79,425,000	3,194,416 73,162,000	3,398,310 75,627,000
" Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	380,039 6,393,000	444,029 7,524,000	421,565 7,202,000	387,179 5,972,000	340,093 5,716,000
" Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	192,877 7,491,000	178,090 3,969,000	208,122 6,120,000	208,783 4,699,000	156,650 4,928,000
" Pitprops - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	341,204 2,730,000	350,335 2,242,000	423,633 3,106,000	371,392 2,693,000	398,078 3,073,000
" Staves - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,244,676 842,000	29,863,630 947,000	40,186,043 1,310,000	30,277,434 963,000	— 918,000
Blue Blende - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	15,422,479 771,000	22,459,458 1,123,000	25,940,068 1,297,000	18,945,880	28,054,846 1,402,748
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	221,892,000 12,332,000	253,718,000 14,095,000	256,361,000 14,242,000	238,589,000 13,255,000	246,151,000 13,676,000

* And 630 Kilogr.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Steel included after the year 1894.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,000 4,468,000	29,844 5,795,000	35,669 7,610,000	37,413 7,555,000	34,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } Animals: Cattle.
1,780 543,000	2,389 722,000	3,577 1,061,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,584 1,370,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Horses.
31,960 959,000	37,142 1,115,000	171* 6,000	237,181 166,000	170,189 119,000	241,109 339,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Swine.
12,065,678 20,511,000	13,700,929 24,249,000	14,989,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Butter.†
325,327 2,060,000	364,135 2,277,000	572,731 3,517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,452,000	588,653 3,826,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
4,923,090	7,628,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,116,000	" } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
2,684,785 905,000	4,006,369 1,306,000	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,904,763 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,658,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
35,473,298 3,725,000	37,239,390 3,076,000	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kilog. Kronor</i> } Grain: Barley.
245,109,334 23,285,000	247,663,704 19,318,000	165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Oats.
6,145,594 1,536,000	5,539,994 1,045,000	2,035,293 468,000	2,068,611 512,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } " Wheat Meal.
53,138,996 3,488,000	49,284,547 2,961,000	49,099,367 2,602,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,788,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel: Pig Iron.
173,380,375 24,747,000	202,349,625 26,335,000	192,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,751,000	193,094,829 25,693,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
14,688,676 1,466,000	15,209,750 1,387,000	20,984,737 1,693,000	24,123,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Blooms.†
3,189,526 1,288,000	3,640,284 634,000	5,785,859 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,938 632,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Plates.†
3,233,295 2,222,000	3,802,903 3,156,000	3,987,423 3,395,000	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron Wares.
1,879,933 179,000	873,428 179,000	1,360,338 685,000	1,266,068 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 288,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel Wire.
14,897,670 10,496,000	12,599,843 8,820,000	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Lucifer Matches.
2,745,000	2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	" } Machinery.
8,597,172 10,667,000	9,800,062 11,866,000	11,268,306 14,027,000	11,302,736 15,080,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Paper.
25,630,431 3,846,000	23,571,992 2,857,000	38,472,794 7,695,000	52,197,311 7,303,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	36,346,032 8,941,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
25,751,293 2,151,000	38,445,125 3,947,000	24,692,167 2,576,000	18,559,241 1,952,000	31,904,753 3,271,000	15,196,799 2,501,000	<i>Liters Kronor</i> } Spirits: Brandy, and other.
<i>£</i> 74,014,000	<i>£</i> 82,671,000	<i>£</i> 109,698,000	<i>£</i> 116,744,000	<i>£</i> 108,574,000	<i>£</i> 111,376,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Steel.
3,222,997 59,887,000	3,453,703 69,598,000	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,031,773 93,388,000	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Deals and Planks.
250,416 3,023,000	258,842 3,613,000	293,796 3,571,000	339,127 5,867,000	264,700 4,615,000	294,314 5,366,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Beams and Rafters.
160,964 4,521,000	190,658 2,764,000	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,965,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Masts and Spars.
453,290 3,299,000	441,588 3,535,000	466,485 4,346,000	606,937 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,236 5,456,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Kronor</i> } " Pitprops.
763,000	717,000	1,400,000	55,135¶ 1,411,000	56,265¶ 1,438,000	49,643¶ 1,271,000	<i>No. Kronor</i> } " Staves.
56,379,838 1,264,000	26,423,229 1,321,000	25,822,429 1,268,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,565,000	31,167,829 1,553,000	<i>Kilog. Kronor</i> } Zinc Blende.
223,193,000 13,677,000	246,568,000 13,698,000	281,624,000 15,046,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

¶ See under Iron and Steel.

¶ Kilogs.

¶ Cubic metres

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	No. 4,108 Kroner 1,434,000	3,718 1,115,000	3,009 903,000	3,135 937,000	
" Cattle	No. 20,235 Kroner 3,805,000	15,443 2,464,000	12,755 1,814,000	15,146 2,161,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No. 68,211 Kroner 1,986,000	45,780 1,057,000	55,613 1,120,000	54,541 1,178,000	
Butter	Pund 8,207,622 Kroner 7,565,000	9,270,822 7,509,000	8,328,943 6,538,000	10,156,829 8,975,000	
Coal	Tönder 7,599,624 Kroner 14,439,000	7,962,369 14,730,000	7,621,103 13,718,000	7,824,959 14,085,000	
Coffee: Raw	Pund 14,503,431 Kroner 6,483,000	16,311,938 6,893,000	17,351,123 8,106,000	14,486,903 10,384,000	
" Roasted	Pund 238,432 Kroner 57,000	293,787 79,000	223,238 58,000	269,897 71,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures	Pund 13,397,833 Kroner 15,712,000	14,076,369 14,375,000	12,739,155 12,636,000	15,981,551 15,496,000	
Fish: Fresh	Pund 3,254,757 Kroner 976,000	6,254,340 1,876,000	9,216,321 2,765,000	13,890,275 4,148,000	
" Preserved and Salted	Pund 19,583,358 Kroner 2,651,000	21,968,703 2,162,000	18,950,593 1,714,000	19,563,069 1,447,000	
Glasswares	Pund 5,791,532 Kroner 3,150,000	5,900,622 3,282,000	4,990,876 2,051,000	5,602,072 2,257,000	
Grain: Wheat	Pund 134,253,510 Kroner 9,660,000	117,413,435 7,925,000	91,205,530 6,020,000	104,494,560 6,563,000	
" Rye	Pund 100,942,820 Kroner 5,855,000	110,251,255 6,064,000	113,322,565 5,213,000	197,679,040 8,105,000	
" Oats	Pund 68,760,540 Kroner 4,006,000	36,773,100 2,161,000	30,837,380 1,650,000	52,014,340 2,289,000	
" Barley	Pund 44,174,485 Kroner 2,430,000	20,803,435 1,331,000	8,477,810 458,000	23,464,445 1,222,000	
" Maize	Pund 88,754,600 Kroner 4,786,000	109,089,000 5,291,000	90,254,000 3,836,000	83,480,400 3,507,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw	Pund 4,184,783 Kroner 2,604,000	4,715,731 2,772,000	4,788,633 2,509,000	4,904,298 3,966,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund 1,169,742 Kroner 4,464,000	1,209,316 4,189,000	1,029,768 3,471,000	1,145,335 3,806,000	
Iron and Steel Wares	Pund 128,373,000 Kroner 19,575,000	109,379,218 15,942,000	96,044,379 13,092,000	111,033,555 16,122,000	
Lard and Fat	Pund 7,068,981 Kroner 2,545,100	14,551,449 4,074,000	18,315,894 5,128,000	17,240,176 5,080,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	Pund 4,897,786 Kroner 1,572,000	9,271,010 2,456,000	6,289,161 1,602,000	5,807,674 1,539,000	
Metals Wares, except Iron and Steel	Pund 4,596,855 Kroner 4,597,000	4,360,557 4,780,000	3,696,816 4,074,000	3,770,879 4,268,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other	Pund 41,562,261 Kroner 4,123,000	38,047,122 3,683,000	49,235,741 3,837,000	48,006,173 3,462,000	
Oilcake	Pund 70,361,495 Kroner 4,194,000	67,232,069 3,610,000	56,645,419 2,623,000	107,844,072 4,962,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous	Pund 164,792* Kroner 2,546,000	133,065* 2,524,000	25,474,670 2,348,000	30,058,010 2,623,000	
" Other	Pund 61,151* Kroner 5,441,000	69,592* 5,024,000	11,066,554 4,726,000	16,611,563 7,352,000	
Silk Manufactures	Pund 288,344 Kroner 4,447,000	281,492 4,104,000	235,489 3,378,000	276,186 3,686,000	
Spirits and Liqueurs	Potter 3,413,973 Kroner 2,474,000	2,157,544 1,702,000	2,001,199 1,281,000	2,479,280 1,743,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn	Pund 255,635,042 Kroner 8,084,000	306,387,871 8,254,000	223,254,813 5,803,000	223,704,878 5,326,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pund 49,845,187 Kroner 7,329,000	36,827,611 5,843,000	43,220,462 5,644,000	38,925,477 5,071,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund 7,201,905 Kroner 4,276,000	7,406,813 4,795,000	6,551,150 3,840,000	8,601,808 5,011,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	" 18,083,000 Kroner 2,345,541	17,321,000 2,233,790	13,068,000 2,203,831	14,293,000 2,674,420	
Wool, Raw	Pund 1,879,000 Kroner 5,689,830	1,604,000 5,445,118	1,797,000 4,847,662	2,279,000 6,043,865	
" Manufactures	Pund 10,585,000 Kroner	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kroner 274,164,000 £ 15,231,000	249,224,000 13,845,000	211,614,000 11,757,000	250,698,000 13,928,000	

* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—*continuea.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
6,250	5,883	6,468	9,435	No.	Animals: Horses.
1,875,000	1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	Kroner	
19,505	19,548	23,106	21,474	No.	" Cattle.
2,596,000	2,628,000	3,122,000	2,865,000	Kroner	
30,313	27,664	24,580	25,145	No.	" Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
364,000	333,000	299,000	336,000	Kroner	
12,328,192	13,567,668	18,681,430	22,070,507	Pund	Butter.
9,616,000	10,678,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	Kroner	
8,900,820	9,396,855	9,004,290	9,639,655	Tönder	Coal.
18,462,000	23,466,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	Kroner	
16,806,088	16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	Pund	Coffee, Raw.
10,757,000	12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	Kroner	
190,715	201,919	142,669	228,052	Pund	" Roasted.
61,000	60,000	33,000	60,000	Kroner	
16,373,031	15,509,990	16,900,529	17,268,476	Pund	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
16,329,000	14,888,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	Kroner	
13,743,597	15,614,500	12,090,970	9,500,164	Pund	Fish: Fresh.
4,123,060	4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	Kroner	
26,000,859	24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,109	Pund	" Preserved and Salted.
2,426,000	2,061,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	Kroner	
5,323,488	5,706,487	5,671,222	6,031,963	Pund	Glasswares.
2,342,000	2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	Kroner	
106,196,600	135,434,730	82,158,398	155,843,825	Pund	Grain: Wheat.
6,837,070	8,634,000	5,781,000	12,935,000	Kroner	
288,254,390	201,028,350	163,826,049	189,816,240	Pund	" Rye.
10,998,000	9,649,000	7,909,000	14,711,000	Kroner	
113,402,940	89,238,800	45,513,032	50,603,280	Pund	" Oats.
5,103,000	4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	Kroner	
87,189,365	31,757,860	30,067,280	28,827,810	Pund	" Barley.
1,934,000	1,396,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	Kroner	
45,466,400	104,306,800	263,624,502	81,693,600	Pund	" Maize.
2,329,000	4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	Kroner	
5,319,983	4,980,177	5,659,493	5,120,162	Pund	Hides and Skins: Raw.
2,412,000	2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	Kroner	
1,210,331	1,343,558	1,391,638	1,435,198	Pund	" " Prepared and Manufactured.
4,159,999	4,648,000	4,968,000	4,974,000	Kroner	
124,566,940	138,181,082	138,944,166	157,974,580	Pund	Iron and Steel Wares.
16,579,000	19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	Kroner	
8,740,535	15,968,119	19,707,861	17,182,401	Pund	Lard and Fat.
2,964,000	4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	Kroner	
8,161,263	9,336,712	10,637,033	11,138,669	Pund	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
2,814,000	3,296,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	Kroner	
4,073,470	5,005,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	Pund	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,681,000	5,410,000	5,958,000	6,546,000	Kroner	
50,262,338	58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	Pund	Oil: Petroleum and other.
4,708,666	5,718,000	5,528,000	6,642,000	Kroner	
143,136,141	141,619,174	134,762,463	152,493,379	Pund	Oilcake.
7,473,000	7,803,000	6,980,000	8,337,000	Kroner	
31,223,906	31,466,438	39,502,573	36,502,715	Pund	Seeds: Oleaginous.
2,918,666	3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	Kroner	
17,968,666	14,768,366	15,186,972	12,650,719	Pund	" Other.
7,169,000	6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	Kroner	
238,413	294,253	318,765	318,787	Pund	Silk Manufactures.
3,596,000	4,226,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	Kroner	
3,777,561	2,767,326	2,687,623	3,014,694	Potter	Spirits and Liqueurs.
2,738,666	2,062,806	2,162,000	2,395,000	Kroner	
194,978,666	196,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	Pund	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
4,936,000	5,417,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	Kroner	
30,767,666	42,044,481	37,683,851	46,027,571	Pund	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,526,000	7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	Kroner	
6,896,000	9,068,666	7,083,419	7,965,620	Pund	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,053,000	5,140,000	4,053,000	4,595,000	Kroner	
15,537,666	17,074,909	20,054,000	19,463,000	"	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,706,667	3,187,976	2,962,754	3,770,205	Pund	
2,466,666	3,977,666	2,726,000	3,140,000	Kroner	Wool, Raw.
6,146,666	5,267,572	5,911,214	6,255,627	Pund	
12,696,600	19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	Kroner	" Manufactures.
27,436,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	Kroner	
15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,900	18,500,000	£	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - - - - -	{ No. Kroner	11,101 8,881,000	10,975 7,682,000	13,139 8,540,000	17,332 10,386,000
" Cattle - - - - -	{ No. Kroner	117,169 21,938,000	96,807 17,678,000	96,889 16,554,000	104,013 17,792,000
" Sheep and Goats - - - - -	{ No. Kroner	93,285 2,798,000	52,597 1,315,000	91,909 2,206,000	65,757 1,678,000
" Swine - - - - -	{ No. Kroner	334,275 22,887,000	197,229 11,567,000	252,489 13,568,000	271,424 15,842,000
Butter* - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	33,145,280 31,571,000	35,553,952 30,398,000	40,366,691 33,303,000	48,311,437 40,739,000
Coal - - - - -	{ Tönder Kroner	807,827 1,534,000	817,297 1,636,000	689,986 1,311,000	746,135 1,418,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	4,968,518 2,817,000	5,820,223 2,386,000	6,063,189 2,847,000	5,215,522 3,742,000
" Roasted - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	908,422 43,000	271,988 78,000	192,991 50,000	225,976 61,000
Eggs - - - - -	{ Score Kroner	3,645,122 3,374,000	3,624,480 3,360,000	4,651,571 4,030,000	5,546,725 4,725,000
Fish, Fresh - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	18,090,471 3,202,000	30,051,003 5,319,000	23,277,552 4,120,000	34,740,680 6,149,000
" Preserved and Salted - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	12,405,028 1,812,000	9,087,048 1,000,000	8,862,958 779,000	10,001,215 960,000
Grain and Flour: Barley - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	65,180,865 4,237,000	109,387,540 6,663,000	147,524,180 8,556,000	126,498,005 7,147,000
" " Wheat - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	34,119,640 2,474,000	50,324,405 3,246,000	59,810,635 3,888,000	35,578,315 2,299,000
" " Wheat Flour - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	78,508,519 7,851,000	80,740,538 7,267,000	74,075,898 6,445,000	65,483,947 5,501,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	6,948,598 6,744,000	7,874,568 7,619,000	8,460,743 7,894,000	8,592,439 8,556,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	244,384 1,058,000	278,002 919,000	129,118 759,000	169,099 938,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	17,863,732 3,256,000	10,631,290 2,102,000	9,328,324 1,919,000	14,171,210 2,210,000
Lard and Fat - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	3,696,325 1,349,000	8,705,550 2,481,000	13,428,910 3,827,000	10,606,098 3,235,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	33,504,827 13,288,000	26,296,137 10,113,000	30,378,486 11,070,000	42,433,737 14,364,000
Oil, Petroleum and other - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	4,081,547 790,000	3,637,004 926,000	2,744,944 332,000	3,282,876 360,000
Rice Flour - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	14,531,109 1,271,000	5,923,766 459,000	10,048,000 779,000	18,624,938 1,443,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	2,553† 47,000	169,900 18,000	684,960 72,000	168,320 16,000
" Other - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	12,672† 1,103,000	2,909,360 1,121,000	2,553,434 1,052,000	3,391,043 1,462,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - - - - -	{ Potter Kroner	3,074,349 1,395,000	2,028,510 921,000	1,824,705 884,000	2,332,326 1,090,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	135,107,418 986,000	116,914,825 805,000	93,526,056 730,000	105,142,233 1,076,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	"	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,657,000
Wool, Raw - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	3,333,405 1,846,000	3,431,238 1,769,000	3,821,279 2,238,000	3,167,164 2,011,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	{ Pund Kroner	765,423 3,000,000	758,450 2,935,000	662,243 2,826,000	652,525 2,796,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	{ Kroner £	178,394,000 9,911,000	159,201,000 8,844,000	163,441,000 9,080,000	183,104,000 10,172,000

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,753	15,974	16,217	14,920	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
11,088,000	9,925,000	10,076,000	9,250,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
89,404	124,640	139,532	119,047	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle.
16,303,000	21,371,000	24,086,000	21,586,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
59,155	94,583	72,171	44,010	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep and Goats.
1,420,000	2,365,000	1,804,000	1,056,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
18,925	25,084	111,028	200,068	<i>No.</i> } " Swine.
989,000	1,599,000	8,202,000	13,778,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
99,513,879	68,818,549	89,242,745	91,455,268	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.*
59,682,000	63,313,000	77,841,000	85,511,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
753,525	907,739	859,702	1,007,782	<i>Tönder</i> } Coal.
1,658,000	2,360,000	2,235,000	2,519,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,983,054	6,381,263	4,294,027	4,197,828	<i>Pund</i> } Coffee, Raw.
3,189,000	4,946,000	3,543,000	3,368,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
198,644	285,450	161,118	254,644	<i>Pund</i> } " Roasted.
54,000	65,000	37,000	56,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,038,662	5,838,864	6,685,963	7,169,903	<i>Score</i> } Eggs.
4,613,000	5,439,000	6,753,000	7,199,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
28,225,614	32,478,066	28,961,461	32,373,708	<i>Pund</i> } Fish, Fresh.
5,007,000	5,749,000	5,126,000	5,730,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
10,621,370	8,573,311	8,463,485	9,567,366	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted.
1,067,900	723,000	1,111,000	1,346,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
113,829,020	78,442,775	73,366,190	82,417,870	<i>Pund</i> } Grain and Flour: Barley.
6,546,000	4,903,000	4,659,000	5,069,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
35,539,715	35,563,680	60,892,085	50,195,405	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat.
2,851,000	2,296,000	4,202,000	4,141,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
56,180,945	41,769,287	35,496,861	34,565,100	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat Flour.
4,775,000	3,655,000	3,195,000	3,698,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
7,622,546	5,772,211	7,761,416	5,852,327	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
7,413,000	6,682,000	8,991,000	6,221,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
157,000	183,500	150,018	125,259	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
809,000	865,000	712,000	816,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
9,773,906	15,046,419	18,685,583	28,904,654	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
1,908,000	2,653,000	3,645,000	4,044,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,780,421	7,940,231	8,180,569	4,287,353	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat.
1,973,900	2,461,000	2,291,000	1,211,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
72,059,181	71,590,092	61,746,748	74,876,418	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
39,048,000	29,784,000	25,629,000	29,181,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,431,364	5,781,825	7,723,832	15,960,161	<i>Pund</i> } Oil, Petroleum and other.
403,000	660,000	901,000	1,824,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
21,158,910	18,172,112	20,418,807	25,036,387	<i>Pund</i> } Rice Flour.
1,693,000	1,499,000	1,684,000	2,128,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
281,170	884,182	866,172	568,440	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
25,000	91,000	76,000	63,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,224,130	3,582,584	3,280,499	2,404,796	<i>Pund</i> } " Other.
928,000	1,580,000	1,410,000	1,336,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,611,975	2,077,760	1,991,692	2,621,002	<i>Potter</i> } Spirits, Brandy and other.
1,576,000	945,000	910,000	1,315,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
115,339,249	134,200,923	133,244,264	137,650,197	<i>Pund</i> } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
1,585,000	2,078,000	1,428,000	1,346,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,859,900	3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	" } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,775,325	2,264,488	2,559,484	2,633,254	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,782,000	1,659,000	1,808,000	1,646,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
638,197	717,480	729,273	750,598	<i>Pund</i> } " Manufactures.
2,698,000	2,968,000	3,059,000	3,113,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
186,597,000	209,319,000	234,838,000	249,033,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
10,566,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

† Tönder in this year.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals : Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Marks</i>	64,980 58,482,000	76,636 61,309,000	74,449 63,209,000	69,703 59,994,000	72,748 69,111,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,003,632 143,274,000	1,386,068 161,335,000	1,082,752 109,213,000	778,695 82,907,000	914,814 94,338,000
Coal - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	20,906,000 24,012,000	21,811,816 22,902,000	22,967,770 24,116,000	23,759,051 27,085,000	25,602,905 28,163,000
Coffee - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,071,250 115,093,800	1,141,735 137,008,000	1,111,083 122,219,000	1,181,340 112,228,000	1,234,305 138,466,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	105,800 14,387,099	116,646 15,164,000	138,188 16,962,000	131,684 12,510,000	119,129 10,126,000
Cotton, Raw - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,558,500 179,238,000	1,890,930 208,002,000	1,775,863 202,448,000	1,751,853 186,408,000	1,817,138 175,346,000
" Yarn - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	181,000 51,845,000	219,000 57,214,000	221,400 87,898,000	208,108 50,389,000	221,964 52,162,000
" Manufactures { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	15,200 21,335,000	15,720 21,456,000	16,615 22,769,000	15,564 21,968,000	14,938 19,345,000
Flax - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	742,000 51,181,000	675,608 46,941,000	651,854 44,326,000	571,675 40,017,000	420,930 32,533,000
Grain and Flour - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	23,833,500 389,569,000	24,008,300 391,072,000	30,204,633 419,077,000	24,836,969 310,950,000	17,024,525 206,630,000
Grease - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	259,000 29,515,000	310,340 29,482,000	328,315 20,257,000	356,527 25,312,000	419,521 27,707,000
Guano* - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,063,000 23,389,000	729,847 14,597,000	682,706 13,664,000	644,083 9,017,000	605,989 8,653,000
Herrings - - - { <i>Barrels</i> <i>Marks</i>	875,000 29,317,000	867,351 32,092,000	900,046 29,761,000	1,023,675 29,932,000	1,123,541 30,162,000
Hides, Raw - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	503,700 86,985,000	641,200 99,546,000	677,256 100,922,000	711,838 98,512,000	688,503 91,397,000
Indigo - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	15,619 21,086,000	17,180 22,334,000	19,337 24,171,000	19,086 25,592,000	14,919 17,903,000
Iron, Pig - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	2,830,000 16,981,000	2,748,207 14,340,000	2,645,011 12,696,000	2,159,736 9,179,000	1,643,648 6,595,000
Linseed - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	761,500 14,530,000	751,779 14,284,000	609,925 11,893,000	577,309 10,969,000	662,476 12,421,000
Machinery - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	318,500 22,174,000	345,021 22,676,000	393,692 24,519,000	371,474 23,107,000	300,343 18,845,000
Metal Wares - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	438,500 24,538,000	455,450 24,032,000	511,105 24,713,000	480,557 23,360,000	444,067 21,783,000
Nitre - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,302,463 34,491,000	1,705,297 8,473,000	2,085,346 41,312,000	1,590,528 31,887,000	1,825,947 33,193,000
Oil, Linseed (in { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> Casks). <i>Marks</i>	359,550 20,136,000	477,424 22,916,000	382,800 17,326,000	383,151 17,241,000	397,451 15,807,000
" Petroleum - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	3,425,000 49,064,000	3,703,040 53,546,000	4,025,447 69,382,000	4,383,894 69,918,000	4,383,949 56,991,000
Silk, Raw - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	36,500 126,292,000	34,280 131,531,000	37,750 139,225,000	40,110 110,965,000	48,109 150,491,000
Sugar, Raw and { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> Refined. <i>Marks</i>	44,905 2,553,000	30,106 2,028,000	33,876 1,383,000	37,105 1,449,000	32,931 1,138,000
Tobacco, Leaf and { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> Manufactured. <i>Marks</i>	298,000 62,202,000	312,841 53,425,000	353,818 59,841,000	392,283 66,795,000	403,964 64,638,000
Wine, in Casks and { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> Bottles. <i>Marks</i>	548,500 39,069,000	561,507 39,501,000	584,269 43,911,000	574,164 37,056,000	558,556 33,593,000
Wool, Raw - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	885,000 203,565,000	909,693 200,133,000	1,066,662 221,899,000	967,901 167,945,000	1,080,854 217,371,000
Woollen Yarn - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	101,000 83,584,000	167,000 80,479,000	189,980 93,313,000	193,178 95,806,000	202,578 110,471,000
" Cloth, &c. { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	14,800 14,342,000	12,918 12,430,000	12,722 11,882,000	13,610 11,674,000	13,548 11,535,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	3,129,500,000 156,475,000	3,263,700,000 163,185,000	3,260,800,000 163,040,000	2,944,400,000 147,220,000	2,893,300,000 144,415,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(Zollverein.)
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
73,519	87,066	84,329	83,508	90,129	No. } Animals: Horses. Marks }
72,949,000	74,877,000	78,616,000	72,005,000	73,525,000	
642,333	406,332	616,523	1,037,082	1,220,825	No. } " Other. Marks }
81,035,000	71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	158,919,000	
26,747,383	32,524,090	45,565,588	41,645,380	50,328,261	100 Kilogs. } Coal. Marks }
29,422,000	37,077,000	63,676,000	63,532,000	76,878,000	
1,018,334	1,146,531	1,132,283	1,181,263	1,256,112	100 Kilogs. } Coffee. Marks }
169,025,000	171,987,000	199,282,000	219,715,000	219,880,000	
124,274	80,821	296,429	314,517	341,819	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw and Scrap. Marks }
10,936,000	11,719,000	20,503,000	37,089,000	37,800,000	
2,242,640	2,090,885	2,009,126	2,081,432	2,775,861	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw. Marks }
224,577,000	213,502,000	279,908,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	
208,693	217,676	219,265	188,080	158,705	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn. Marks }
51,301,000	55,026,000	58,132,000	52,281,000	42,256,000	
13,596	13,769	15,146	15,492	15,910	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures. Marks }
15,288,000	12,849,000	12,957,000	11,970,000	11,643,000	
522,331	630,914	589,233	606,911	579,380	100 Kilogs. } Flax. Marks }
36,563,000	41,000,000	38,300,000	37,023,000	34,762,000	
23,379,331	20,237,739	31,494,461	34,398,179	36,349,411	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour. Marks }
267,425,000	232,713,000	402,008,000	441,900,000	508,520,900	
386,451	316,414	675,418	912,469	877,841	100 Kilogs. } Grease. Marks }
26,941,000	26,886,000	47,558,000	56,059,000	57,641,000	
740,485	616,103	577,584	479,956	624,260	100 Kilogs. } Guano.* Marks }
9,626,000	8,009,000	8,068,000	6,719,000	9,870,000	
1,066,631	994,356	1,217,389	1,266,620	1,116,518	Barrels } Herrings. Marks }
26,492,000	24,501,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	
679,089	800,932	867,614	858,304	949,970	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw. Marks }
84,987,000	84,077,000	89,486,000	94,325,000	98,890,000	
15,321	15,780	19,350	20,076	12,658	100 Kilogs. } Indigo. Marks }
17,619,000	17,553,000	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,658,000	
1,371,016	2,169,578	3,377,313	3,853,275	2,448,523	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig. Marks }
6,568,000	8,595,000	19,082,000	22,363,000	13,064,000	
731,840	886,651	1,039,794	1,188,937	1,569,141	100 Kilogs. } Linseed. Marks }
13,539,000	16,625,000	19,976,000	23,384,000	32,271,000	
340,445	426,967	457,898	568,434	427,090	100 Kilogs. } Machinery. Marks }
21,880,000	26,486,000	32,645,000	41,852,000	31,101,000	
567,302	515,132	703,444	893,051	819,317	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares. Marks }
23,502,000	26,019,000	31,859,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	
2,009,050	2,729,904	3,331,168	3,442,993	3,960,661	100 Kilogs. } Nitre. Marks }
37,485,000	54,991,000	63,359,000	55,106,000	69,412,000	
414,931	440,701	439,731	357,181	373,847	100 Kilogs. } Oil, Linseed (in Casks). Marks }
16,597,000	16,747,000	16,710,000	13,930,090	14,580,000	
5,093,994	5,641,716	6,256,683	6,468,087	6,755,284	100 Kilogs. } " Petroleum Marks }
61,128,000	84,626,000	81,337,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	
46,611	51,044	62,842	48,318	45,852	100 Kilogs. } Silk, Raw. Marks }
145,108,000	144,417,000	171,290,000	153,246,000	129,123,000	
44,106	53,407	36,677	59,596	52,381	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw and Refined. Marks }
1,468,000	1,895,000	1,430,000	2,133,000	1,837,000	
431,645	437,698	461,063	488,408	508,492	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. Marks }
75,722,000	70,426,000	82,450,000	89,227,000	86,938,000	
578,679	673,736	745,526	787,132	728,746	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and Bottles. Marks }
32,000,000	36,484,000	49,214,000	43,539,000	46,882,000	
1,108,466	1,315,356	1,398,722	1,286,139	1,444,160	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw. Marks }
216,151,000	247,287,000	279,744,000	241,360,000	245,507,000	
181,880	189,813	215,972	184,095	178,230	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn. Marks }
94,374,000	92,533,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,367,000	
12,639	12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	100 Kilogs. } " Cloth, &c. Marks }
10,778,000	10,221,000	12,496,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
156,235,000	164,536,000	200,755,000	206,105,000	208,405,000	

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	No. 18,225 Marks 20,969,000	19,197 23,036,000	19,034 21,889,000	15,770 18,136,000	14,630 16,135,000	
" Other	No. 2,012,389 Marks 127,088,000	2,127,185 137,196,000	2,122,992 129,945,000	1,838,677 100,796,000	1,815,477 83,646,000	
Beer	100 Kilogs. 1,285,500 Marks 20,568,000	1,332,088 22,645,000	1,433,267 21,499,000	1,606,594 24,099,000	1,298,401 19,476,000	
Butter*	100 Kilogs. 116,500 Marks 20,402,000	125,845 20,764,000	135,923 19,029,000	140,735 21,110,000	123,092 18,464,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 76,316,000 Marks 57,237,000	87,050,003 60,935,000	88,169,348 61,718,000	89,556,290 80,601,000	86,552,401 79,628,000	
Cotton, Raw	100 Kilogs. 175,000 Marks 21,846,000	206,037 24,724,000	181,153 22,463,000	191,490 16,493,000	213,767 17,311,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 107,000 Marks 32,284,000	82,000 25,600,000	72,000 22,588,000	72,113 18,490,000	73,243 18,219,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 149,500 Marks 73,138,000	146,661 73,160,000	161,171 80,352,000	145,313 79,573,000	161,152 98,742,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs. 526,500 Marks 37,909,000	422,150 29,973,000	381,546 27,090,000	341,570 23,910,000	237,514 15,526,000	
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 694,000 Marks 38,184,000	762,694 38,059,000	840,515 35,411,000	817,567 32,327,000	842,090 33,794,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 6,077,000 Marks 98,163,000	7,735,516 108,929,000	4,293,247 68,897,000	3,760,583 53,810,000	4,597,507 61,310,000	
Hemp	100 Kilogs. 240,500 Marks 13,236,000	218,639 13,118,000	199,541 12,172,000	223,770 13,874,000	160,868 10,296,000	
Hops	100 Kilogs. 121,000 Marks 73,765,000	75,027 33,762,000	115,135 35,692,000	126,727 24,712,000	176,225 31,721,000	
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 101,000 Marks 33,238,000	105,724 36,007,000	108,612 36,193,000	103,470 33,996,000	101,321 33,271,000	
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 1,869,500 Marks 14,020,000	2,584,611 17,317,000	2,300,077 12,190,000	2,135,338 9,396,000	2,506,814 10,779,000	
" Wares, Coarse	100 Kilogs. 1,414,500 Marks 109,650,000	1,570,122 112,529,000	1,638,905 113,139,000	1,742,953 83,789,000	1,719,903 75,520,000	
" Railroad Bars	100 Kilogs. 1,860,500 Marks 24,187,000	1,761,775 19,379,000	1,444,635 16,974,000	1,647,992 18,128,000	1,632,215 15,180,000	
Lead, Pig	100 Kilogs. 419,000 Marks 11,317,000	496,739 12,393,000	463,125 10,602,000	411,227 8,841,000	387,714 9,693,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 76,500 Marks 41,538,000	74,427 43,842,000	71,893 41,782,000	69,084 40,728,000	71,619 41,813,000	
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 62,650 Marks 81,661,000	64,237 105,232,000	66,293 108,287,000	61,968 98,911,000	67,723 110,652,000	
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 848,000 Marks 62,404,000	924,049 66,606,000	843,070 56,568,000	723,710 49,871,000	723,317 48,141,000	
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	100 Kilogs. 227,000 Marks 14,864,000	161,368 11,693,000	162,086 10,705,000	188,487 10,335,000	219,122 10,855,000	
Paper	100 Kilogs. 555,000 Marks 38,218,000	591,271 42,425,000	677,838 44,148,000	613,627 51,348,000	639,319 50,706,000	
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 52,500 Marks 169,953,000	49,152 160,332,000	54,161 170,944,000	49,269 148,606,000	50,430 179,175,000	
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 16,807 Marks 42,858,000	16,825 41,221,000	17,784 40,469,000	18,567 29,082,000	19,306 30,650,000	
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 917,108 Marks 47,992,000	650,376 31,500,000	751,336 32,567,000	897,275 28,681,000	765,885 23,449,000	
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. 5,499,000 Marks 156,946,000	5,760,208 208,743,000	6,366,869 184,268,000	5,896,470 156,566,000	5,665,963 141,233,000	
" Raw†	100 Kilogs. 2,898,000 Marks 122,283,000	4,367,895 169,216,000	5,244,610 139,036,000	4,442,046 124,377,000	4,521,917 103,697,000	
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 501,000 Marks 34,663,000	758,407 39,457,000	1,136,670 46,222,000	853,424 32,588,000	1,162,047 37,041,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 62,500 Marks 7,598,000	36,574 5,951,000	66,245 8,978,000	73,018 9,321,000	42,500 5,797,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 124,500 Marks 49,098,000	127,216 45,798,000	119,140 39,316,000	100,962 27,237,000	130,325 40,401,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 50,000 Marks 34,027,000	45,000 30,693,000	52,000 32,130,000	56,794 36,238,000	64,070 44,789,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 192,500 Marks 177,579,000	198,022 180,140,000	214,100 185,102,000	206,806 158,363,000	223,893 172,339,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £ 3,190,500,000 159,525,000	3,272,200,000 163,610,000	3,204,900,000 160,246,000	2,860,300,000 143,015,000	2,985,600,000 149,280,000	

* Including Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,428	11,596	9,201	9,534	8,869	No. } Animals: Horses.
13,142,000	12,756,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	Marks } " Other.
1,716,511	1,768,327	647,908	425,062	270,868	No. } " " "
75,801,000	81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Beer.
1,514,762	1,244,479	901,445	778,845	740,275	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Butter.*
19,721,000	18,667,000	19,980,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Coal.
146,675	136,512	66,930	70,362	76,494	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
22,001,000	20,477,000	12,047,000	12,665,000	14,534,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
87,813,772	94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,870	95,363,741	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
79,911,000	93,637,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,845,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Flax.
253,224	264,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Glass and Glass Wares.
21,879,000	23,704,000	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
66,901	64,067	68,403	71,803	96,137	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Hemp.
17,065,000	17,442,000	19,228,000	19,895,000	22,160,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Hops.
190,895	289,262	263,174	282,854	277,883	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Instruments, Musical.
118,740,000	186,348,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
315,284	405,388	301,750	262,475	287,325	Marks } " Wares, Coarse.
22,070,000	27,566,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } " Railroad Bars.
914,463	977,023	781,378	889,613	926,753	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Lead, Pig.
37,503,000	40,704,000	36,858,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
3,833,129	4,658,605	3,553,189	2,808,617	2,431,730	Marks } " Wares, except Gloves.
50,382,000	61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
263,751	263,299	311,926	255,127	300,788	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
15,945,000	16,325,000	19,339,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Paper.
136,971	111,218	129,964	119,435	98,561	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Silk Manufactures.
31,503,000	33,365,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Skins, Dressed.
105,232	114,447	122,650	125,680	125,912	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Spirits of all kinds.
35,512,000	37,403,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Total.
2,122,934	1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,543	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } " Raw.†
10,190,000	6,636,000	9,386,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } " Refined.
1,912,683	2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,367	2,709,747	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
83,715,000	108,245,000	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
1,742,260	1,149,458	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,453	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
16,029,000	10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,288,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
301,078	346,897	327,798	321,244	249,708	Marks } 100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,531,000	9,420,000	8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
76,183	72,676	73,817	76,363	78,708	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
42,107,000	38,802,000	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
70,246	70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
116,304,000	113,205,000	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
796,637	816,017	823,615	881,041	910,973	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
52,768,000	56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
252,048	285,935	257,630	241,267	293,595	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
11,911,000	13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
735,596	728,139	721,691	701,438	784,125	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
60,976,000	57,393,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
66,765	66,271	61,496	58,258	49,382	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
195,851,000	183,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
14,869	15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
25,922,000	27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
582,475	359,560	324,590	387,865	240,039	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
18,975,000	12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
6,194,681	5,818,934	5,891,481	7,964,851	7,340,848	Marks } 100 Kilogs. }
180,927,000	168,937,000	168,818,000	216,107,000	227,820,000	Marks }
4,660,992	3,575,577	3,463,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	Marks }
123,120,000	100,110,000	96,060,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	Marks }
1,533,629	1,618,337	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	Marks }
52,807,000	58,821,000	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,258,000	Marks }
23,179	27,117	29,280	38,887	30,602	Marks }
4,636,000	4,300,000	5,269,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	Marks }
99,651	128,583	109,178	90,141	77,804	Marks }
30,394,000	37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	Marks }
80,392	68,813	65,678	80,522	60,431	Marks }
39,990,000	42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	Marks }
235,670	233,064	206,897	223,637	234,084	Marks }
180,027,000	189,748,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	Marks }
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,168,700,000	3,323,100,000	3,176,100,000	Marks }
156,765,000	160,296,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,905,000	Marks }

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal - - - - - <i>Tonnen</i>	3,109,000	3,143,000	3,432,000	3,404,000	3,537,000	3,584,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	31,088,000	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,374,000	35,842,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	94,094,000	96,301,000	128,949,000	104,269,000	102,489,000	81,144,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	41,401,000	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,095,000	37,023,000
Copper Ore - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	72,110,000	74,248,000	59,637,000	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,537,000	11,879,000	9,542,000	11,596,000	12,906,000	11,994,000
Copper, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	5,409,000	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,409,000	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	39,439,000	41,038,000	46,675,000	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,466,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	23,663,000	24,623,000	28,005,000	25,899,000	22,612,000	16,476,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	23,018,000	23,939,000	31,330,000	31,608,000	28,986,000	29,182,000
" Manufactures - - - - - "	9,977,000	9,747,000	8,987,000	9,784,000	8,340,000	7,916,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - - - - - "	50,290,000	65,774,000	41,164,000	93,460,000	100,380,000	103,682,000
Dye Stuffs - - - - - "	13,365,000	13,178,000	11,905,000	11,770,000	10,762,000	12,221,000
Earthenware and Stoneware - - - - - "	1,516,000	1,559,000	1,676,000	1,598,000	1,294,000	1,154,000
Flour and Meal - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	39,440,000	31,581,000	57,418,000	55,556,000	52,713,000	84,991,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,832,000	9,474,000	17,225,000	16,697,000	15,814,000	23,497,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	5,185,000	5,822,000	7,234,000	7,454,000	6,867,000	7,279,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1,830,000	58,220,000	72,344,000	74,542,000	68,667,000	72,786,000
" Barley - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	1,777,000	1,943,000	2,067,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,280,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	9,477,000	10,365,000	10,969,000	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000
" Rye - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	2,781,000	3,892,000	4,914,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	18,537,000	25,949,000	32,761,000	29,346,000	32,219,000	35,581,000
Guano* - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	16,608,000	22,832,000	9,880,000	16,345,000	19,061,000	16,496,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2,672,000	3,655,000	1,591,000	2,615,000	3,050,000	2,639,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,163,000	1,306,000	1,258,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	8,140,000	9,139,000	8,800,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - - "	11,725,000	9,796,000	12,725,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000
Indigo - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,186,000	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,667,000	1,669,000	1,753,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	7,116,000	6,408,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - "	25,508,000	32,876,000	28,838,000	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000
" in Bars, Hoops, and Plates - - - - - "	58,048,000	62,248,000	52,079,000	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - - - - - "	36,920,000	45,097,000	32,829,000	32,642,000	31,985,000	36,880,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds. - - - - - "	8,465,000	10,590,000	12,209,000	10,627,000	7,976,000	6,904,000
Oil, Palm - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	18,632,000	16,097,000	14,486,000	13,206,000	13,666,000	13,106,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	9,316,000	8,043,000	7,433,000	6,603,000	6,833,000	6,553,000
" Petroleum - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	54,351,000	59,810,000	67,700,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	81,626,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	13,588,000	14,953,000	16,948,000	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c. - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	20,142,000	20,090,000	24,457,000	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,315,000	5,379,000	6,359,000	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,150,000
Rice - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	14,137,000	68,581,000	35,220,000	134,250,000	109,935,000	118,255,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	34,331,000	20,574,000	28,506,000	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	23,400,000	33,310,000	30,507,000	34,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	7,020,000	9,993,000	9,152,000	10,286,000	7,115,000	8,384,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c. - - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	13,498,000	15,483,000	17,936,000	17,283,000	20,559,000	19,926,000
Spelter or Zinc - - - - - "	10,100,000	8,892,000	8,551,000	8,381,000	9,654,000	9,987,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof - - - - - "	21,985,000	30,678,000	36,743,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,365,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	98,727,000	95,421,000	115,924,000	122,763,000	110,995,000	87,015,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	34,554,000	33,537,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,455,000
Tallow and Lard - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	50,059,000	43,153,000	57,726,000	56,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	25,030,000	21,570,000	28,863,000	28,096,000	27,832,000	28,655,000
Tea - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	2,181,000	2,213,000	2,783,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,452,000	5,532,000	6,959,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn - - - - - "	18,285,000	17,558,000	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,268,000	8,523,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,268,000	8,523,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	13,328,000	13,477,000	15,755,000	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,964,000	6,739,000	7,877,000	10,686,000	6,639,000	6,867,000
Wine - - - - - <i>Litre</i>	12,259,000	13,405,000	12,111,000	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,656,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	4,903,000	5,362,000	4,845,000	4,855,000	4,891,000	4,263,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	11,453,000	11,912,000	16,039,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,005,000
- - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,050,000	11,888,000	17,007,000	21,555,000	19,091,000	22,589,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	12,000,000	13,423,000	11,903,000	12,814,000	12,813,000	12,333,000
" Manufactures - - - - - "	10,014,000	9,943,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,894,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES <i>Gulden</i>	910,602,000	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - <i>£</i>	75,883,000	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,650,000	4,058,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
36,498,000	40,557,000	40,588,000	33,553,000	45,110,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
94,527,000	72,399,000	53,152,000	72,681,000	78,086,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
41,504,000	31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
92,768,000	92,519,000	88,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Ore.
14,843,000	14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
8,896,000	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,981,000	22,827,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Raw.
8,896,000	4,770,000	21,853,000	21,981,000	22,827,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
38,342,000	33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,336,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
23,005,000	20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,239,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
27,915,000	28,923,000	26,543,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	" " Yarn.
8,428,000	8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	" " Manufactures.
110,553,000	194,734,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	" Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
13,303,000	12,382,000	13,900,000	12,265,000	11,401,000	" Dye Stuffs.
1,132,000	1,902,000	2,217,000	2,219,000	2,428,000	" Earthenware and Stoneware.
107,049,000	107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour and Meal.
32,115,000	32,379,000	30,418,000	39,070,000	43,015,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
7,533,000	6,792,000	6,944,000	548,129,000†	743,893,000†	<i>Hectol.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
75,335,000	67,924,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,903,000	3,383,000	3,282,000	232,318,000†	221,478,000†	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Barley.
14,948,000	18,044,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
5,983,000	8,503,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	409,920,000†	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Rye.
36,888,000	55,688,000	48,964,000	37,343,000	42,023,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,581,000	20,068,000	14,161,000	14,432,000	16,511,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano.*
3,123,000	3,209,000	2,266,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,230,000	1,282,000	1,238,000	1,284,000	1,106,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
8,613,000	8,973,000	8,665,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
10,573,000	12,817,000	13,650,000	12,262,000	14,949,000	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,352,000	1,508,000	1,540,000	1,438,000	1,111,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
8,114,000	9,047,000	9,295,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
17,606,000	22,538,000	24,655,000	22,186,000	18,862,000	" Iron, Pig.
31,648,000	32,378,000	34,860,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	" " In Bars, Hoops, & Plates.
26,054,000	27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	" " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
6,829,000	7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	" Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
15,341,000	16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	13,840,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Palm.
7,671,000	8,125,000	6,506,000	7,595,000	6,924,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
90,127,000	89,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Petroleum.
22,132,000	22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,036,000†	<i>Gulden</i> }
34,045,000	35,111,000	37,395,000	33,830,000	39,051,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
8,552,000	9,008,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
118,482,000	137,313,000	127,614,000	132,903,000	135,590,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
35,544,000	41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
43,104,000	32,444,000	50,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
12,931,000	9,733,000	17,901,000	13,953,000	16,011,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,510,000	22,372,000	20,072,000	20,300,000	29,896,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
10,657,000	9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	" Spelter or Zinc.
62,137,000	56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	" Steel and Manufactures thereof.
100,003,000	98,918,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
35,001,000	34,621,000	31,681,000	33,361,000	32,201,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
72,604,000	68,399,000	83,166,000	97,990,000	59,400,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
38,302,000	34,200,000	41,543,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,440,000	2,424,000	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
6,122,000	6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,161,000	19,469,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,501,000	" Timber, Rough and Sawed.
9,948,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
9,948,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,405,000	15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
7,708,000	7,786,000	7,406,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,580,000	11,468,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	<i>Litre</i> } Wine.
4,632,000	4,599,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
20,392,000	19,508,000	20,640,000	18,247,000	23,600,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
21,946,000	21,028,000	22,372,000	22,369,000	28,696,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
10,667,000	11,468,000	12,470,000	10,548,000	10,397,000	" " Yarn.
6,384,000	6,122,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	" " Manufactures.
1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,201,732,000	1,345,118,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	112,999,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Kilogs. in 1890 and 1891.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No. Gulden</i>	11,473 2,235,000	11,539 2,242,000	10,570 1,992,000	11,322 2,128,000	9,519 1,833,000	10,497 2,022,000
„ Other - { <i>No. Gulden</i>	467,417 12,501,000	583,471 14,725,000	440,775 11,879,000	436,080 11,344,000	401,218 11,683,000	568,500 13,585,000
Bran - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	16,818,000 5,045,000	17,364,000 5,309,000	14,047,000 4,214,000	24,019,000 7,206,000	28,791,000 8,637,000	29,052,000 8,716,000
Butter* - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	41,124,000 33,899,000	48,341,000 33,673,000	37,732,000 30,185,000	57,427,000 45,941,000	63,506,000 50,805,000	70,945,000 58,756,000
Candles - { <i>„</i>	10,718,000	7,988,000	6,377,000	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000
Cheese - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	25,448,000 8,907,000	25,967,000 9,099,000	23,583,000 8,254,000	28,595,000 10,288,000	34,432,000 12,051,000	29,909,000 10,468,000
Coffee - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	61,902,000 27,237,000	64,405,000 28,338,000	66,717,000 29,355,000	66,296,000 29,170,000	70,612,000 31,069,000	74,022,000 32,570,000
Copper, Unwrought - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	4,802,000 4,802,000	5,271,000 5,271,000	3,388,000 3,388,000	4,306,000 4,306,000	6,550,000 6,550,000	4,763,000 4,763,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	29,275,000 17,565,000	31,830,000 19,068,000	28,898,000 17,339,000	29,667,000 17,500,000	32,652,000 13,591,000	18,313,000 10,988,000
„ Yarn - { <i>„</i>	13,915,000	14,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>„</i>	16,713,000	15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	1,170,000 46,815,000	1,454,000 58,168,000	728,000 29,118,000	1,921,000 76,525,000	2,391,000 95,634,000	2,726,000 108,046,000
„ All Other - { <i>„</i>	6,796,000	6,166,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000
Dyes - { <i>„</i>	10,989,000	13,780,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,817,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	40,652,000 7,534,000	49,244,000 7,812,000	45,389,000 8,184,000	54,932,000 10,012,000	67,131,000 22,993,000	73,428,000 11,872,000
Flax - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	16,738,000 11,953,000	15,916,000 11,432,000	14,330,000 10,064,000	13,458,000 9,453,000	16,505,000 11,757,000	20,903,000 15,277,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	225,677,000 31,124,000	271,418,000 36,164,000	306,503,000 40,613,000	364,076,000 47,991,000	284,456,000 35,620,000	335,630,000 46,223,000
„ „ Eye and - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	94,311,000 9,732,000	131,873,000 13,098,000	178,551,000 18,096,000	183,129,000 19,292,000	158,848,000 17,480,000	194,970,000 21,071,000
„ „ Eye Flour - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	76,928,000 6,154,000	100,744,000 8,060,000	102,744,000 8,220,000	109,158,000 8,735,000	84,858,000 6,789,000	68,391,000 5,471,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanu- { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	1,117,000 7,817,000	1,136,000 7,954,000	753,000 5,273,000	530,000 3,710,000	963,000 6,744,000	1,430,000 10,010,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>„</i>	9,902,000	10,023,000	10,465,000	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,696,000
Iron Pig - { <i>„</i>	23,634,000	31,102,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000
„ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. - { <i>„</i>	38,336,000	32,692,000	27,330,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,478,000
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire - { <i>„</i>	27,181,000	31,453,000	20,608,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,203,000
„ Steel and Manufactures { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	14,576,000 6,443,000	43,635,000 26,674,000	21,500,000 12,643,000	27,197,000 19,159,000	42,521,000 25,450,000	49,016,000 32,456,000
Paper and Manufactures - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	11,007,000 4,965,000	11,201,000 4,902,000	14,430,000 6,273,000	17,968,000 8,112,000	19,397,000 8,704,000	23,006,000 10,483,000
Rice and Rice Flour - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	35,799,000 10,722,000	41,467,000 12,440,000	40,715,000 12,214,000	36,939,000 11,082,000	41,719,000 12,516,000	40,665,000 12,200,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	23,45,000 7,048,000	30,154,000 9,046,000	27,735,000 8,321,000	29,149,000 8,745,000	22,957,000 6,887,000	27,901,000 8,340,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. - { <i>Litre Gulden</i>	23,218,000 4,644,000	25,493,000 5,039,000	26,629,000 5,320,000	27,341,000 4,463,000	23,263,000 4,853,000	23,368,000 4,674,000
Sugar, Refined† - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	62,736,000 24,798,000	62,835,000 24,873,000	72,126,000 28,621,000	92,101,000 36,577,000	80,805,000 32,391,000	75,372,000 30,110,000
Tallow and Lard - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	10,401,000 5,200,000	9,040,000 4,520,000	8,033,000 4,017,000	7,585,000 3,792,000	7,698,000 3,840,000	9,306,000 4,653,000
Tin, Unwrought - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	8,447,000 8,447,000	6,204,000 6,204,000	7,432,000 7,432,000	8,213,000 8,213,000	8,885,000 8,885,000	8,523,000 8,523,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	46,097,000 14,571,000	30,054,000 9,448,000	32,344,000 10,030,000	55,977,000 17,119,000	64,711,000 20,046,000	70,019,000 21,741,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	8,911,000 10,197,000	8,462,000 9,475,000	12,485,000 14,719,000	17,203,000 20,495,000	14,222,000 16,822,000	19,019,000 22,494,000
„ Yarn - { <i>„</i>	6,640,000	8,151,000	9,258,000	7,120,000	8,749,000	7,595,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>„</i>	5,634,000	5,601,000	5,213,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Gulden £</i>	682,419,000 56,868,000	747,356,000 62,282,000	683,363,000 56,047,000	833,170,000 69,847,000	883,274,000 74,100,000	947,300,000 78,942,000

* Including Margarine.

 Notes.—Colonial Produce is included under
 † Including Bastard Sugar.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,470	8,943	10,897	9,482	9,578	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,634,100	1,729,000	2,055,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } " Other.
533,615	551,094	456,485	588,709	770,746	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Bran.
13,260,000	13,043,000	10,536,000	13,774,000	18,557,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Butter.*
29,332,000	37,456,000	31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	" Candles.
8,500,000	11,237,000	9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cheese.
77,975,000	59,772,000	59,566,000	39,555,000	88,988,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
62,330,000	47,818,000	47,652,000	47,652,000	68,573,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
8,119,000	7,647,000	7,887,000	8,070,000	6,911,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
30,533,000	30,186,000	32,020,000	30,314,000	30,533,000	" " Yarn.
10,687,000	10,556,000	11,207,000	10,610,000	10,687,000	" " Manufactures.
57,574,000	67,914,000	59,211,000	54,562,000	46,371,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
25,332,000	29,882,000	26,053,000	24,007,000	20,403,000	" " All Other.
6,594,000	4,188,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Dyes.
6,594,000	4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
26,306,000	25,087,000	22,367,000	16,340,000	16,600,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Flax.
18,785,000	15,062,000	13,420,000	9,907,000	9,996,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour.
15,645,000	14,603,000	12,945,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " " Rye and Rye Flour.
25,247,000	27,456,000	29,001,000	23,391,000	39,374,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " " Oats.
2,293,000	3,753,000	3,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured.
91,708,000	150,112,000	121,818,000	108,093,000	145,313,000	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
5,089,000	7,083,000	7,740,000	7,412,000	9,318,000	" Iron, Pig.
10,634,000	10,881,000	11,348,000	11,315,000	10,960,000	" " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
72,234,000	72,275,000	101,024,000	88,801,000	72,725,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
13,433,000	11,096,000	17,519,000	19,110,000	13,834,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Steel and Manufactures.
22,901,000	25,469,000	28,411,000	27,808,000	27,134,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
16,769,000	18,562,000	20,389,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
343,221,000	298,274,000	296,414,000	345,640,000	440,669,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
47,519,000	41,761,000	42,421,000	48,855,000	61,189,000	<i>Litre Gulden</i> } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
238,623,000	341,129,000	304,846,000	273,642,000	244,703,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined.†
27,144,000	37,409,000	31,951,000	28,751,000	25,894,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Tallow and Lard.
138,641,000	173,190,000	114,543,000	139,294,000	90,901,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
11,091,000	13,355,000	9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
1,370,000	1,304,000	1,212,000	1,331,000	1,016,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
9,599,000	9,069,000	8,485,000	9,318,000	7,321,300	" " Yarn.
10,827,000	12,623,000	12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	" " Manufactures.
15,623,000	20,251,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,891,000	18,492,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	14,643,000	
25,422,000	25,858,000	22,279,000	25,280,000	27,866,000	
59,131,000	48,672,000	46,533,000	50,897,000	41,041,000	
39,940,000	33,648,000	22,310,000	21,119,000	17,862,000	
27,397,000	28,512,000	32,793,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	
11,652,000	12,282,000	13,982,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	
39,453,000	47,636,000	53,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	
11,536,000	14,229,000	15,564,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	
32,135,000	33,068,000	53,680,000	44,609,000	46,223,000	
9,610,000	9,929,000	16,098,000	13,383,000	13,967,000	
24,907,000	25,611,000	26,114,000	27,240,000	26,568,000	
4,981,000	5,189,000	15,293,000	5,506,000	5,424,000	
88,764,000	86,035,000	82,287,000	106,501,000	104,818,000	
35,107,000	34,166,000	32,760,000	42,389,000	41,563,000	
11,016,000	21,167,000	32,527,000	54,229,000	10,457,000	
5,508,000	10,583,000	16,264,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	
8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	
8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	
68,928,000	54,749,000	67,052,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	
21,997,000	17,066,000	20,719,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	
15,361,000	16,861,000	16,742,000	16,059,000	18,526,000	
17,906,000	22,145,000	21,916,000	20,150,000	25,296,000	
7,123,000	10,973,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	
4,353,000	4,890,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	
991,469,000	1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	
82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Margarine, the particulars of which in 1891 were as follows:—

Margarine and other artificial Butter

Margarine, *other*

† Including Bestard Sugar.

Kilogs.

60,733,000

14,979,000

Gulden.

48,586,000

6,741,000

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No. Francs</i>	8,874 6,106,000	10,610 7,893,000	11,172 8,168,000	12,174 9,366,000	14,306 11,047,000	15,547 11,995,000
„ Other - { <i>No. Francs</i>	482,087 54,597,000	503,991 53,390,000	548,635 64,297,000	456,066 53,762,000	402,791 53,963,000	463,140 59,398,000
Coal - - - { <i>Tonnes Francs</i>	1,016,000 14,425,000	1,044,000 15,138,000	1,263,000 18,318,000	1,224,000 16,514,000	1,238,000 15,538,000	1,003,000 12,834,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	25,364,000 43,596,000	28,206,000 38,315,000	28,507,000 37,566,000	20,164,000 23,048,000	26,316,000 31,166,000	26,874,000 33,619,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	4,953,000 10,896,000	5,699,000 12,539,000	6,246,000 13,741,000	7,074,000 15,562,000	7,639,000 16,805,000	5,707,000 12,554,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	29,620,000 38,554,000	25,227,000 39,050,000	23,837,000 38,096,000	24,752,000 35,214,000	21,304,000 34,667,000	20,971,000 28,491,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	785,000 3,866,000	746,000 3,148,000	761,000 3,201,000	857,000 3,562,000	1,073,000 5,302,000	1,198,000 3,460,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	1,803,000 13,935,000	1,086,000 13,832,000	2,137,000 15,119,000	2,214,000 13,967,000	2,467,000 14,081,000	2,548,000 14,659,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	22,793,000 12,327,000	23,765,000 13,936,000	28,420,000 13,536,000	31,353,000 13,696,000	36,651,000 15,577,000	34,821,000 13,715,000
Flax - - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	36,828,000 60,767,000	36,587,000 56,709,000	35,981,000 55,770,000	39,335,000 60,969,000	34,361,000 34,361,000	36,941,000 36,941,000
Grain, all kinds - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	1,184,024,000 323,246,000	1,315,004,000 346,467,000	1,282,855,000 275,436,000	1,300,390,000 261,197,000	1,170,584,000 221,078,000	1,096,877,000 206,069,000
Hemp - - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	8,515,000 10,219,000	7,698,000 7,698,000	8,575,000 8,575,000	6,334,000 6,150,000	7,064,000 5,651,000	6,926,000 5,511,000
Hides, Raw - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	30,064,000 51,108,000	34,004,000 57,806,000	40,587,000 73,067,000	37,029,000 66,652,000	42,064,000 75,715,000	40,886,000 69,507,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron) { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	1,371,008,000 27,132,000	1,392,183,000 26,995,000	1,800,329,000 31,560,000	1,687,628,000 25,668,000	1,511,216,900 22,782,000	1,367,478,000 21,463,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	15,576,000 7,806,000	9,982,000 4,973,000	7,126,000 3,373,000	4,545,000 2,067,000	4,226,000 1,757,000	4,452,000 1,594,000
Manure: Guano and other - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	62,630,000 17,434,000	70,476,000 19,895,000	36,663,000 8,243,000	62,105,000 15,790,000	40,661,000 9,196,000	50,649,000 20,887,000
Meat - - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	23,396,000 35,094,000	10,982,000 16,473,000	14,447,000 21,671,000	9,412,000 17,884,000	11,840,000 22,466,000	14,005,000 25,209,000
Minerals, Raw* - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	52,207,000	64,865,000	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	203,707,000 44,461,000	182,638,000 38,692,000	191,185,000 40,712,000	219,077,000 45,595,000	202,031,000 42,932,000	266,762,000 52,815,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	140,052,000 47,621,000	139,303,000 44,577,000	180,470,000 57,750,000	158,886,000 47,686,000	163,315,000 48,695,000	145,691,000 40,794,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	208,458 14,592,000	223,151 16,619,000	130,952 9,167,000	207,604 14,532,000	149,745 10,483,000	206,193 14,363,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	226,790 14,741,000	185,721 13,072,000	164,331 10,692,000	151,927 9,876,000	142,985 9,294,000	135,439 8,904,000
Tallow - - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	23,387,000 21,048,000	24,607,000 24,607,000	26,827,000 27,907,000	24,916,000 24,916,000	32,543,000 26,085,000	31,248,000 23,184,000
Tow - - - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	8,723,000 11,340,000	9,114,000 11,848,000	10,251,000 13,326,000	11,993,000 15,591,000	18,066,000 23,511,000	16,823,000 21,870,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Hectolitres Francs</i>	189,060 20,846,000	206,907 22,424,000	181,409 20,046,000	203,059 22,295,000	198,230 21,782,000	182,663 20,199,000
Wood for Building - { <i>Cub. Mètres Francs</i>	495,370 49,658,000	536,072 52,882,000	507,064 48,390,000	491,332 45,807,000	511,012 47,237,000	473,534 43,196,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	45,509,000 177,485,000	57,008,000 114,010,000	48,338,000 96,716,000	36,417,000 72,335,000	43,802,000 76,634,000	39,199,000 68,697,000
„ Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	22,746,000	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs £</i>	1,620,872,000 65,195,000	1,607,564,000 64,302,000	1,552,131,000 62,085,000	1,425,745,000 57,030,000	1,347,048,000 53,882,000	1,335,049,000 53,408,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,821 12,824,000	19,408 14,615,000	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
350,308 46,198,000	367,545 51,834,000	353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
1,017,000 12,505,000	1,035,000 13,608,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 23,120,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal.
18,563,000 30,038,000	25,543,000 44,440,000	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,937,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
5,755,000 12,680,000	4,202,000 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,399,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,433,000 9,669,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
22,517,000 25,505,000	21,288,000 24,634,000	14,466,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,139,000 3,393,000	1,048,000 3,134,000	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
2,983,000 17,293,000	2,904,000 17,037,000	2,747,000 16,077,000	3,040,000 17,867,000	3,069,000 18,006,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
40,500,000 14,637,000	41,272,000 13,703,000	39,234,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
50,160,000 50,160,000	53,984,000 53,984,000	64,066,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax.
1,296,352,000 223,406,000	1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,963,000	1,632,738,000 302,608,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, all kinds.
8,891,000 7,113,000	9,763,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp.
40,063,000 64,094,000	42,232,000 53,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,462,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,611,114,000 26,272,000	1,983,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,793,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
5,393,000 2,150,000	5,892,000 2,768,000	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac- tures.
90,498,000 19,794,000	81,892,000 18,268,000	113,087,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
14,333,000 25,799,000	10,595,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 23,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat.
44,577,000	45,716,000	48,068,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	" Minerals, Raw.*
241,412,000 51,568,000	286,093,000 65,373,000	288,403,000 61,698,000	269,139,000 59,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
141,293,000 39,590,000	185,885,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
159,752 10,384,000	122,963 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,588,000	240,142 15,609,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
152,638 2,669,000	155,145 12,577,000	182,881 15,179,000	179,103 14,866,000	176,321 14,635,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
23,184,000 23,561,000	31,173,000 25,692,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	29,894,000 27,926,000	40,188,000 31,408,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow.
15,189,000 19,746,000	13,276,000 15,969,000	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,304,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
191,737 21,396,000	202,091 22,710,000	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 28,327,000	<i>Hectolitres Francs</i> } Wine.
555,930 51,544,000	640,527 61,337,000	574,212 56,909,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
44,377,000 77,660,000	38,084,000 66,646,000	44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,735,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
20,301,000	19,830,000	19,596,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	" " Manufactures.
1,461,933,000 57,277,000	1,534,367,000 61,375,000	1,556,378,000 62,225,000	1,672,115,000 66,885,000	1,709,815,000 71,983,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	- { No.	11,568	12,526	12,053	13,706	15,088	20,05
	- { France	7,763,000	8,470,000	8,122,000	9,209,000	10,195,000	13,574,00
Arms	- - - { France	13,616,000	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,00
Butter, Fresh & Salted*	- { Kilog.	4,247,000	3,872,000	4,175,000	4,360,000	4,574,000	3,954,00
	- { France	13,591,000	12,002,000	13,192,000	12,233,000	12,578,000	10,974,00
Candles	- - - { Kilog.	8,340,000	5,574,000	5,773,000	6,808,000	5,316,000	6,028,00
	- { France	20,872,000	13,934,000	14,432,000	17,020,000	10,632,000	12,055,00
Coal	- - - { Tonnes	4,477,000	4,292,000	4,441,000	4,619,000	4,338,000	4,273,00
	- { France	63,570,000	62,234,000	64,399,000	61,204,000	54,446,000	54,692,00
Coke	- - - { Tonnes	914,885	1,095,000	997,000	854,000	849,000	908,00
	- { France	17,657,000	22,330,000	20,930,000	15,377,000	14,853,000	15,435,00
Cotton Manufactures	- { Kilog.	5,008,000	5,117,000	4,889,000	5,194,000	4,537,000	5,262,00
	- { France	23,929,000	22,507,000	20,354,000	20,944,000	16,428,000	16,531,000
Flax, Raw	- - - { Kilog.	27,190,000	31,671,000	28,747,000	34,764,000	40,074,000	45,978,000
	- { France	62,537,000	69,677,000	63,243,000	76,481,000	56,104,000	64,370,000
Glass and Glass Wares	- - - { "	54,440,000	52,915,000	56,602,000	48,406,000	48,892,000	43,940,000
Grain, all kinds	- - { Kilog.	405,461,000	522,668,000	468,482,000	507,352,000	377,105,000	304,276,000
	- { France	128,540,000	134,015,000	97,675,000	99,351,000	67,805,000	54,514,000
Hides, Raw	- - - { Kilog.	26,319,000	23,317,000	23,957,000	23,446,000	31,593,000	32,913,000
	- { France	44,742,000	40,489,000	43,122,000	51,209,000	56,868,000	55,952,000
Iron, Sheet	- - - { Kilog.	35,179,000	42,017,000	48,150,000	38,513,000	32,061,000	42,310,000
	- { France	6,532,000	7,572,000	8,667,000	6,548,000	5,130,000	6,346,000
" Rails	- - - { Kilog.	35,186,000	21,345,000	9,455,000	19,742,000	10,185,000	12,208,000
	- { France	4,919,000	2,938,000	1,324,000	2,369,000	1,120,000	1,343,000
" Wrought, other	- { Kilog.	167,955,000	205,156,000	218,457,000	224,854,000	229,791,000	229,062,000
	- { France	29,443,000	35,473,000	37,599,000	29,321,000	27,638,000	25,221,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	- { Kilog.	12,264,000	14,299,000	16,193,000	18,432,000	19,730,000	17,492,000
	- { France	55,169,000	52,583,000	56,420,000	72,222,000	84,825,000	75,164,000
" " Manu- factures off	- { "	21,762,000	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,985,000	26,178,000	25,713,000
Machinery	- - - { "	56,343,000	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings	- { Kilog.	20,678,000	19,630,000	19,833,000	21,698,000	19,462,000	20,932,000
	- { France	22,529,000	20,808,000	21,041,000	23,295,000	21,911,000	23,614,000
Resins and Bitumens	- { Kilog.	83,949,000	80,594,000	82,591,000	107,924,000	98,518,000	93,958,000
	- { France	17,373,000	15,809,000	17,685,000	21,697,000	20,071,000	13,523,000
Stone, Rough and hewn	- - - { "	60,630,000	62,092,000	74,570,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000
Sugar, Raw	- - - { Kilog.	63,543,000	62,049,000	95,644,000	59,518,000	62,210,000	57,999,000
	- { France	36,394,000	33,993,000	45,909,000	20,481,000	21,773,000	25,520,000
" Refined	- - - { Kilog.	11,476,000	14,040,000	9,654,000	9,285,000	8,759,000	10,391,000
	- { France	8,492,000	10,256,000	6,758,000	5,386,000	4,292,000	5,300,000
Tallow	- - - { Kilog.	24,620,000	26,728,000	27,421,000	31,252,000	34,625,000	31,543,000
	- { France	22,158,000	26,728,000	29,066,000	31,232,000	27,706,000	22,595,000
Woollen Yarn	- { Kilog.	7,790,000	6,964,000	8,968,000	8,911,000	9,379,000	11,225,000
	- { France	73,987,000	41,061,000	55,240,000	53,227,000	46,763,000	56,041,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog.	2,180,000	2,356,000	1,982,000	2,219,000	2,550,000	2,091,000
	- { France	31,365,000	30,390,000	25,168,000	26,469,000	23,535,000	22,637,000
Zinc, Unwrought	- { Kilog.	53,650,000	49,138,000	55,255,000	63,110,000	61,536,000	62,156,000
	- { France	34,872,000	31,339,000	35,916,000	41,022,000	27,691,000	24,865,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { France £	1,302,670,000 52,107,000	1,325,918,000 53,037,000	1,343,126,000 53,725,000	1,337,479,000 53,499,000	1,200,008,000 48,000,000	1,181,874,000 47,379,000

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,881	20,699	22,439	19,314	21,545	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
15,490,000	13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,032,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,538,000	12,267,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	<i>Francs</i> } Arms.
3,793,000	3,625,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
9,875,000	9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,600,000	5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
3,200,000	11,642,000	9,642,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,591,000	4,467,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal.
58,471,000	58,885,000	66,334,000	83,832,000	89,532,000	<i>Francs</i> }
927,000	1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coke.
14,825,000	19,094,000	24,643,000	27,354,000	19,887,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,237,000	5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
20,809,000	19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,590,000	<i>Francs</i> }
41,171,000	37,473,000	43,706,000	39,469,000	35,270,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
57,639,000	52,462,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	<i>Francs</i> }
54,467,000	45,512,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	" } Glass and Glass Wares.
361,105,000	406,030,000	431,880,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, all kinds.
59,483,000	68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,278,000	38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
43,644,000	48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,682,000	<i>Francs</i> }
49,795,000	44,783,000	53,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Sheet.
7,469,000	7,166,000	9,493,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	<i>Francs</i> }
29,351,000	10,444,000	14,642,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rails.
3,223,000	1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,854,000	<i>Francs</i> }
256,565,000	254,468,000	262,727,000	220,449,000	216,334,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought, other.
28,376,000	30,724,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	<i>Francs</i> }
20,338,000	20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
73,846,000	75,034,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	<i>Francs</i> }
19,512,600	17,621,000	13,999,000	13,811,000	16,978,000	" { "factures" of †
40,481,000	28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	" } Machinery.
21,282,000	23,931,000	24,636,000	23,933,000	24,229,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, including Paper
24,574,000	26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	<i>Francs</i> } Hangings.
87,131,000	86,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens.
16,915,000	18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	<i>Francs</i> }
63,016,000	59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	" } Stone, Rough and hewn.
94,838,000	68,255,000	104,818,000	133,412,000	108,634,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
27,503,000	23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	<i>Francs</i> }
16,732,000	19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
8,031,000	9,846,000	13,035,000	10,280,000	11,843,000	<i>Francs</i> }
31,758,000	30,487,000	33,883,000	34,730,000	35,677,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow.
22,548,000	23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,581,000	11,994,000	12,658,000	11,003,000	11,061,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarn.
54,806,000	55,677,000	62,063,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,162,000	2,331,000	2,449,000	2,667,000	2,529,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
23,450,000	25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	<i>Francs</i> }
68,227,000	62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
26,702,000	23,019,000	31,722,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,433,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Frances</i>	22,152 30,892,000	20,406 28,834,000	19,185 28,700,000	14,704 20,187,000	12,021 16,347,000	11,691 16,301,000
" Other - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Frances</i>	2,127,523 144,293,000	2,522,327 178,436,000	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	2,236,466 132,630,000	1,951,079 114,555,000
Cheese and Butter - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	22,908,000 44,517,000	23,397,000 44,826,000	23,848,000 45,908,000	22,288,000 42,888,000	23,301,000 41,487,000	23,882,000 40,781,000
Coal and Coke - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Frances</i>	9,287,000 170,664,000	9,935,000 189,055,000	10,556,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 167,795,000	9,943,000 146,000,000	9,325,000 124,642,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	64,696,000 97,691,000	63,888,000 85,544,000	68,252,000 94,870,000	67,914,000 82,855,000	68,360,000 79,391,000	68,233,000 103,167,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	29,044,000 41,206,000	26,118,000 43,148,000	31,423,000 49,162,000	23,873,000 33,039,000	24,131,000 30,102,000	23,226,000 26,468,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	182,435,000 225,446,000	141,002,000 211,820,000	144,286,000 205,006,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	131,778,000 178,626,000	136,691,000 161,256,000
" Yarn - - "	37,447,000	37,330,000	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000
" Manufactures - - "	72,444,000	75,000,000	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000
Flax - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	76,638,000 69,804,000	83,963,000 69,674,000	68,210,000 54,307,000	75,939,000 63,841,000	72,708,000 67,848,000	56,465,000 53,626,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	160,769,000 712,110,000	167,063,000 68,208,000	169,028,000 80,286,000	150,464,000 80,790,000	182,585,000 137,340,000	187,607,000 128,038,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	530,297,000 173,211,000	485,040,000 149,107,000	535,901,000 166,920,000	513,056,000 165,436,000	569,412,000 181,848,000	574,430,000 164,827,000
Grain and Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,096,307,000 519,600,000	1,985,005,000 502,382,000	1,697,404,000 374,989,000	1,788,278,000 360,227,000	1,319,786,000 232,534,000	1,429,372,000 262,377,000
Guano and other Manures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	65,414,000 11,795,000	69,459,000 11,435,000	63,977,000 9,731,000	127,881,000 29,074,000	74,680,000 11,195,000	101,919,000 15,563,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	65,762,000 162,042,000	69,418,000 171,014,000	74,812,000 192,083,000	71,552,000 175,479,000	78,899,000 187,727,000	79,000,000 174,757,000
Indigo - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	1,371,000 24,683,000	1,465,000 28,536,000	1,383,000 23,844,000	1,074,000 24,266,000	1,803,000 27,947,000	1,225,000 18,380,000
Machinet - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	55,870,000 66,901,000	76,907,000 87,584,000	73,416,000 93,013,000	50,139,000 60,160,000	36,985,000 43,727,000	32,863,000 33,905,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	38,910,000 55,300,000	18,995,000 34,850,000	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	20,530,000 34,089,000	28,109,000 44,571,000
Oil, Vegetable - - "	59,970,000	47,773,000	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,060,000
" Petroleum - - "	22,976,000	20,405,000	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,604,000
Silk - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	13,003,000 391,062,000	11,505,000 318,235,000	11,785,000 306,221,000	11,199,000 268,585,000	9,563,000 211,386,000	12,963,000 292,568,000
" Manufactures - - "	49,571,000	40,500,000	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000
Sugar, Foreign* - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	151,548,000 85,300,000	146,413,000 82,787,000	129,339,000 58,024,000	146,607,000 48,554,000	167,353,000 64,612,000	61,823,000 20,206,000
" French Colonial† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	74,519,000 46,201,000	92,106,000 58,264,000	76,186,000 38,093,000	73,930,000 37,364,000	109,688,000 44,972,000	98,014,000 32,345,000
Tallow and Lard - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	47,851,000 53,636,000	29,467,000 33,876,000	42,727,000 51,273,000	24,884,000 24,420,000	44,979,000 36,323,000	41,590,000 30,931,000
Timber, Common - - "	211,397,000	228,393,000	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,868,000	143,176,000
Wine‡ - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Frances</i>	7,838,807 363,924,000	7,537,000 314,884,000	8,981,000 376,623,000	8,180,000 344,336,000	8,184,000 388,625,000	11,042,000 517,746,000
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Frances</i>	138,332,000 304,333,000	140,983,000 303,120,000	157,112,000 330,087,000	165,966,000 332,105,000	167,356,000 276,442,000	193,274,000 386,851,000
" Manufactures - - "	76,991,000	84,290,000	91,868,000	83,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Frances</i> <i>£</i>	4,863,400,000 194,536,000	4,821,800,000 192,872,000	4,804,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000	4,208,100,000 168,324,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoisea."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED AND ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
10,312	12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
14,307,000	18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	<i>France</i> }
1,505,094	1,662,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
77,481,000	78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	<i>France</i> }
22,714,000	20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,028,327	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.
36,949,000	33,551,000	34,838,000	34,524,000	31,945,000	<i>France</i> }
9,540,000	9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
126,156,000	143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	<i>France</i> }
63,843,000	68,000,000	65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
132,156,000	131,920,000	144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	<i>France</i> }
28,705,000	47,197,000	15,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper. Unwrought
35,486,000	87,322,000	20,322,000	42,890,000	43,470,000	<i>France</i> } and wrought.
154,875,000	121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
203,350,000	157,656,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	<i>France</i> }
31,188,000	25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	" " Yarn
50,196,000	41,012,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	" " Manufactures.
60,018,000	82,303,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
51,616,000	68,961,000	57,654,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	<i>France</i> }
19,446,000	193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and
73,946,000	63,899,000	63,953,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
477,373,000	588,092,000	521,156,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
133,814,000	146,464,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	<i>France</i> } ginous.
1,660,530,000	2,101,974,000	2,088,668,000	2,057,877,000	2,339,280,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
239,226,000	375,344,000	365,020,000	363,632,000	532,024,000	<i>France</i> }
116,809,000	122,174,000	175,941,000	164,065,000	146,734,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other
17,500,000	18,290,000	26,660,000	19,843,000	17,341,000	<i>France</i> } Manures.
77,249,000	70,265,000	84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
152,777,000	135,062,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	224,837,000	<i>France</i> }
1,351,000	1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
13,918,000	18,637,000	12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	<i>France</i> }
35,784,000	37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,868,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
43,464,000	57,615,000	44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	<i>France</i> }
23,150,000	22,322,000	29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
35,802,000	34,622,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
44,230,000	44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
20,923,000	24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	23,789,000	" " Petroleum.
12,014,000	10,050,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk.
274,733,000	192,042,000	291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	<i>France</i> }
53,365,000	50,463,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	63,205,000	" " Manufactures.
38,722,000	83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign.*
12,726,000	31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	<i>France</i> }
119,236,000	125,965,000	110,409,000	104,668,000	96,984,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial.†
38,166,000	46,603,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	<i>France</i> }
40,440,000	45,310,000	32,931,000	56,805,000	50,682,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
38,755,000	39,653,000	27,999,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	<i>France</i> }
158,265,000	165,569,000	172,772,000	167,908,000	251,267,000	" Timber, Common.
12,282,000	12,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.‡
443,690,000	437,900,000	383,743,000	340,846,000	401,119,000	<i>France</i> }
177,464,000	175,519,000	194,260,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
336,056,000	341,252,000	389,847,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	<i>France</i> }
63,872,000	65,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	" " Manufactures.
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
161,040,000	164,290,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeraises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vin de liqueur."

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { No. 10,841 13,183 16,312 18,033 25,502 28,337 <i>France</i> 11,042,000 13,434,000 16,678,000 17,402,000 22,087,000 24,477,000						
„ Other - { No. 168,337 184,733 197,874 225,807 182,065 153,385 <i>France</i> 29,791,000 37,441,000 33,600,000 31,880,000 28,352,000 23,642,000						
Apparel - - - - - 92,804,000 73,868,000 64,803,000 74,877,000 70,129,000 78,453,000						
Brandy and other Spirits* - { Litres 30,172,000 26,843,000 29,706,000 29,433,000 29,534,000 30,606,000 <i>France</i> 76,757,000 68,265,000 73,278,000 72,881,000 75,719,000 74,393,000						
Cheese and Butter† - { Kilog. 34,957,000 42,827,000 37,861,000 38,887,000 36,372,000 33,825,000 <i>France</i> 92,101,000 120,679,000 106,948,000 109,296,000 99,906,000 88,905,000						
Chemical Products - - - 58,311,000 65,600,000 63,255,000 62,665,000 52,437,000 48,417,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. 43,338,000 29,604,000 28,530,000 28,870,000 28,726,000 23,552,000 <i>France</i> 64,140,000 44,406,000 39,371,000 38,409,000 32,504,000 30,663,000						
„ Manufactures - - - 88,213,000 97,800,000 90,345,000 91,045,000 102,199,000 107,184,000						
Earthen and Glass Wares - - - 39,487,000 39,143,000 40,443,000 36,603,000 35,003,000 36,502,000						
Eggs - - - { Kilog. 21,032,000 19,611,000 21,339,000 20,873,000 21,466,000 21,444,000 <i>France</i> 29,473,000 23,436,000 30,941,000 30,268,000 28,079,000 26,304,000						
Fruit - - - { Kilog. 47,185,000 62,723,000 48,598,000 60,964,000 64,942,000 63,967,000 <i>France</i> 34,844,000 43,616,000 34,197,000 42,675,000 46,228,000 43,009,000						
Grain and Flour - - - { Kilog. 424,781,000 276,141,000 304,655,000 243,553,000 189,509,000 167,930,000 <i>France</i> 95,265,000 56,830,000 57,621,000 44,947,000 34,017,000 29,948,000						
Haberdashery, Small Fancy } Wares and Toys† - } - - - 180,200,000 129,500,000 131,431,000 118,497,000 117,949,000 124,305,000						
Hides, Raw - - - { Kilog. 26,508,000 29,905,000 28,049,000 26,031,000 25,305,000 24,700,000 <i>France</i> 64,896,000 79,020,000 77,751,000 63,060,000 64,470,000 59,665,000						
„ Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. 9,804,000 9,898,000 9,784,000 9,784,000 9,974,000 9,775,000 <i>France</i> 100,322,000 103,539,000 106,993,000 109,777,000 104,333,000 96,615,000						
Jewellery - - - - - 68,037,000 66,302,000 80,240,000 73,251,000 42,007,000 48,581,000						
Leather Wares - - - - - 169,088,000 156,586,000 141,915,000 131,185,000 134,400,000 133,069,000						
Metal Wares and Tools - - - 70,588,000 66,632,000 83,796,000 62,453,000 53,011,000 61,710,000						
Paper, and Manufactures of - - 55,607,000 52,297,000 52,699,000 47,219,000 44,791,000 45,013,000						
Silk, Raw and Waste - - { Kilog. 6,004,000 6,346,000 5,077,000 5,716,000 4,441,000 5,537,000 <i>France</i> 197,118,000 205,249,000 147,026,000 155,230,000 121,083,000 147,371,000						
„ and Waste Silk, Manu- } factures of - } - - - 245,128,000 289,548,000 301,242,000 236,822,000 221,030,000 242,027,000						
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. 37,440,000 39,746,000 46,931,000 20,861,000 3,093,000 21,637,000 <i>France</i> 23,961,000 23,437,000 28,139,000 9,804,000 1,454,000 6,931,000						
„ Refined - - - { Kilog. 115,347,000 118,180,000 122,684,000 113,675,000 71,166,000 117,226,000 <i>France</i> 83,611,000 83,419,000 80,793,000 59,048,000 33,411,000 46,743,000						
Wine‡ - - - { Hectol. 2,572,000 2,618,000 2,538,000 2,472,000 2,603,000 2,602,000 <i>France</i> 252,810,000 246,671,000 236,501,000 237,325,000 235,907,000 259,627,000						
Wood, Common - - - - - 31,729,000 27,245,000 27,984,000 29,303,000 26,090,000 22,519,000						
Wool, Raw. ¶ - - - { Kilog. 29,479,000 29,555,000 31,448,000 32,917,000 30,981,000 43,825,000 <i>France</i> 103,618,000 95,360,000 95,139,000 95,999,000 90,833,000 132,013,000						
„ Yarn - - - - - 33,147,000 39,849,000 34,602,000 32,337,000 35,805,000 43,896,000						
„ Manufactures - - - - - 360,717,000 401,900,000 370,106,000 334,294,000 330,034,000 375,593,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>France</i> 3,561,500,000 3,574,400,000 3,451,900,000 3,232,500,000 3,083,100,000 3,248,800,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £ 142,430,000 142,976,000 133,076,000 129,300,000 123,524,000 129,962,000						

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Combed and Waste Wool.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,518	37,933	35,362	28,418	24,103	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
34,603,000	37,204,000	36,353,000	27,882,000	22,581,000	<i>France</i> }
194,000	240,942	333,131	175,386	127,640	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
32,475,000	35,415,000	62,588,000	39,886,000	30,754,000	<i>France</i> }
90,247,000	87,032,000	102,635,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	" Apparel.
28,595,000	28,356,000	30,445,000	33,638,000	33,702,000	<i>Litres</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
66,732,000	64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	78,119,000	<i>France</i> }
34,074,000	36,479,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	36,235,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.†
84,708,000	91,293,000	111,496,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	<i>France</i> }
48,055,000	45,625,000	40,524,000	40,653,000	51,836,000	" Chemical Products.
33,897,000	26,422,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
44,745,000	34,348,000	28,341,000	31,619,000	25,439,000	<i>France</i> }
117,758,000	106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	" " Manufactures.
38,115,000	39,174,000	43,693,000	53,633,000	50,872,000	" Earthen and Glass Wares.
22,995,000	19,783,000	22,233,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
27,594,000	23,739,000	26,759,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	<i>France</i> }
56,289,000	62,734,000	67,946,000	84,169,000	69,037,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit.
38,857,000	37,976,000	32,075,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	<i>France</i> }
103,492,000	72,064,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,566,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
18,949,000	14,412,000	20,125,000	18,858,000	43,606,000	<i>France</i> }
128,044,000	128,808,000	145,303,000	162,084,000		" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.†
26,896,000	32,636,000	31,349,000	29,452,000	28,078,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
57,339,000	62,781,000	64,189,000	71,930,000	72,302,000	<i>France</i> }
9,882,000	10,596,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,393,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
93,696,000	92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	<i>France</i> }
64,201,000	53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	" Jewellery.
126,063,000	135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	" Leather Wares.
72,838,000	71,011,000	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
44,961,000	43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,267,000	4,883,000	5,539,000	4,835,000	5,009,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Waste.
141,356,000	116,901,000	139,182,000	125,433,000	108,793,000	<i>France</i> }
299,807,000	223,171,000	280,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
5,062,000	46,053,000	133,025,000	201,262,000	163,988,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
1,670,000	17,040,000	53,210,000	64,401,000	59,036,000	<i>France</i> }
153,923,000	115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
57,198,000	48,481,000	68,114,000	62,356,000	40,892,000	<i>France</i> }
2,402,000	2,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	<i>Hectol</i> } Wine.‡
233,787,000	242,481,000	251,038,000	268,841,000	245,713,000	<i>France</i> }
25,288,000	32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	" Wood, Common.
44,429,000	47,079,000	57,885,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
120,011,000	131,284,000	168,940,000	120,745,000	108,889,000	<i>France</i> }
39,622,000	37,160,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	" " Yarn.
350,447,000	323,376,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	" " Manufactures.
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,701,000,000	6,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Margarine.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.†

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - -	No. Francs	6,945 3,756,000	6,428 7,071,000	5,979 4,185,000	6,913 4,452,000
" Other - - -	No. Francs	216,857 29,100,000	229,877 43,908,000	252,021 45,639,000	204,087 29,406,000
Chemical Products - - -	"	15,698,000	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000
Coal and Coke - - -	Quintaux Francs	7,402,420 16,466,000	7,465,032 16,687,000	8,125,609 18,140,000	8,272,018 19,362,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	Quintaux Francs	89,410 11,400,000	97,596 12,199,000	78,487 14,520,000	76,050 15,590,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	Quintaux Francs	228,458 34,269,000	195,930 27,490,000	270,499 38,952,000	223,425 32,397,000
" Yarn - - -	Quintaux Francs	14,767 6,373,000	16,084 6,539,000	15,013 6,210,000	13,805 6,092,000
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux Francs	34,958 26,477,000	36,425 25,224,000	40,129 26,116,000	37,572 25,060,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes - -	"	6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac- tures thereof - - -	"	11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,689,000
Flour of all kinds - - -	Quintaux Francs	302,392 9,223,000	306,306 9,342,000	296,412 8,979,000	280,046 8,891,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- served - - -	"	10,970,000	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000
Grain: Barley - - -	Quintaux Francs	141,504 3,042,000	131,559 2,960,000	145,947 3,284,000	138,935 3,182,000
" Maize - - -	Quintaux Francs	250,026 4,375,000	279,046 4,744,000	275,599 4,410,000	277,282 4,644,000
" Oats - - -	Quintaux Francs	333,462 5,830,000	339,794 5,437,000	400,303 6,206,000	512,503 8,328,000
" Wheat - - -	Quintaux Francs	2,699,078 56,681,000	2,935,229 63,107,000	2,896,419 60,825,000	3,001,767 66,789,000
Iron and Steel, Pig - - -	Quintaux Francs	340,129 2,793,000	318,126 2,386,000	370,134 2,961,000	410,725 3,388,000
" " Wrought - - -	Quintaux Francs	510,204 11,563,000	530,879 11,120,000	711,564 15,338,000	707,340 15,976,000
" " Manufactures - - -	Quintaux Francs	128,484 9,164,000	123,963 9,766,000	159,604 11,721,000	154,347 12,133,000
Leather - - -	Quintaux Francs	18,804 11,754,000	20,851 12,916,000	20,786 12,587,000	21,144 11,401,000
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux Francs	7,348 11,913,000	7,254 11,966,000	7,858 12,789,000	7,888 8,135,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - -	"	7,012,000	8,030,000	7,948,000	11,629,000
Malt - - -	Quintaux Francs	129,161 4,133,000	165,550 5,008,000	183,897 5,563,000	184,363 5,577,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined - - -	Quintaux Francs	270,027 5,941,000	319,509 7,029,000	327,821 7,212,000	362,092 8,043,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - -	Quintaux Francs	26,091 103,257,000	29,485 122,120,000	29,651 118,649,000	30,733 110,121,000
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux Francs	1,553 11,011,000	1,688 11,944,000	1,683 12,180,000	1,807 12,349,000
" Waste - - -	Quintaux Francs	9,781 6,847,000	12,908 10,328,000	10,510 7,672,000	12,898 8,376,000
Sugar: Raw, and Candy - - -	Quintaux Francs	162,622 9,757,000	25,512 6,074,000	24,185 7,071,000	29,687 6,667,000
" Pounded - - -	Quintaux Francs	969,000 123,325	969,000 167,872	967,000 183,240	1,330,000 174,276
" Refined - - -	Quintaux Francs	161,844 8,210,000	168,352 7,050,000	168,352 8,087,000	155,039 7,976,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - -	Quintaux Francs	10,897 19,217,000	10,821 18,615,000	11,742 21,578,000	12,544 21,748,000
Wine: In Casks - - -	Hectols. Francs	651,048 24,604,000	559,584 24,965,000	664,313 23,251,000	907,729 27,667,000
" In Bottles - - -	Quintaux Francs	5,302 1,366,000	5,523 1,486,000	6,064 1,304,000	6,802 1,462,000
Wood, for Building - - -	Quintaux Francs	804,802 3,826,000	713,583 4,155,000	721,261 4,406,000	752,845 5,284,000
Wool: Raw and Combed - - -	Quintaux Francs	30,523 7,396,000	33,163 11,620,000	37,789 10,796,000	39,174 11,017,000
" Yarn - - -	Quintaux Francs	5,802 5,630,000	6,145 4,885,000	5,475 4,159,000	5,748 5,875,000
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux Francs	31,044 42,096,000	32,494 39,096,000	32,523 39,534,000	34,591 39,800,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES† - - -	Francs £	717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,038,000	823,405,000 32,936,000	821,393,000 32,866,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.†

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,834	7,876	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
4,709,000	5,023,000	5,164,000	<i>France</i> }
248,704	316,177	248,955	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
42,658,000	55,934,000	43,157,000	<i>France</i> }
20,577,000	22,035,000	21,657,000	" } Chemical Products.
9,140,139	9,936,124	10,606,249	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
23,145,000	30,464,000	33,082,000	<i>France</i> }
68,419	83,598	90,293	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coffee, Raw.
14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	<i>France</i> }
285,586	272,743	248,619	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton, Raw.
43,980,000	48,384,000	33,804,000	<i>France</i> }
16,178	16,369	14,977	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	<i>France</i> }
37,057	42,033	38,853	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
25,839,000	27,528,000	24,221,000	<i>France</i> }
7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	" } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
12,052,000	13,431,000	13,697,000	" }
228,144*	310,367*	230,517*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
7,600,000*	7,015,000*	8,656,000*	<i>France</i> } factures thereof.
12,474,000	12,541,000	14,256,000	" } Flour of all kinds.
134,727	143,674	135,504	<i>Quintaux</i> }
3,166,000	3,520,000	3,253,000	<i>France</i> } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and
321,387	349,282	339,719	<i>Quintaux</i> } Preserved.
5,283,000	5,860,000	6,285,000	<i>France</i> }
514,392	483,557	554,551	<i>Quintaux</i> } Grain: Barley.
9,775,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	<i>France</i> }
2,930,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Maize.
66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	<i>France</i> }
406,738	480,968	416,543	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Oats.
3,559,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	<i>France</i> }
814,826	672,666	1,037,130	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Wheat.
18,846,000	21,456,000	22,733,000	<i>France</i> }
157,897	192,682	215,031	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron and Steel, Pig.
12,966,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	<i>France</i> }
22,394	24,648	24,826	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Wrought.
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	<i>France</i> }
8,073	8,718	9,066	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Manufactures.
9,346,000	10,198,000	10,578,000	<i>France</i> }
11,436,000	15,086,000	16,000,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives.
202,308	232,937	260,578	<i>Quintaux</i> }
6,272,000	7,338,000	8,534,000	<i>France</i> } Malt.
392,676	406,693	437,564	<i>Quintaux</i> }
9,430,000	8,819,000	8,067,000	<i>France</i> } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
34,869	29,954	30,626	<i>Quintaux</i> }
136,636,000	115,583,000	108,066,000	<i>France</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
2,138	1,996	2,062	<i>Quintaux</i> }
15,552,000	13,966,000	13,831,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
13,372	12,770	13,375	<i>Quintaux</i> }
9,360,000	9,577,000	7,366,000	<i>France</i> } " Waste.
30,942	46,771	66,772	<i>Quintaux</i> }
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000	<i>France</i> } Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
188,130	194,517	177,369	<i>Quintaux</i> }
7,926,000	7,975,000	7,064,000	<i>France</i> } " Pounded.
187,226	206,181	200,683	<i>Quintaux</i> }
8,504,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	<i>France</i> } " Refined.
13,088	12,763	14,718	<i>Quintaux</i> }
22,509,000	21,922,000	23,288,000	<i>France</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
898,969	946,168	1,108,467	<i>Hectols.</i> }
31,000,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	<i>France</i> } Wine: In Casks.
7,731	6,264	9,427	<i>Quintaux</i> }
1,663,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	<i>France</i> } " In Bottles.
776,328	868,651	1,004,272	<i>Quintaux</i> }
5,917,000	7,262,000	7,972,000	<i>France</i> } Wood, for Building.
46,772	46,466	42,626	<i>Quintaux</i> }
14,115,000	13,860,000	11,361,000	<i>France</i> } Wool: Raw and Combed.
6,748	6,366	6,421	<i>Quintaux</i> }
5,896,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	<i>France</i> } " Yarn.
36,483	36,966	39,446	<i>Quintaux</i> }
42,001,000	42,948,000	42,273,000	<i>France</i> } " Manufactures.
953,994,000	1,002,518,000	982,246,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,280,000	& } AND OTHER ARTICLES.†

particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.†

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses { No. Franks	1,616 936,000	1,163 986,000	1,545 976,000	2,189 1,511,000
„ Other { No. Franks	107,411 21,192,000	93,756 18,352,000	74,536 14,144,000	72,287 14,115,000
Books, Printed { Franks	2,603,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,862,000
Cheese { Quintaux Franks	243,123 39,494,000	274,319 38,126,000	278,860 40,678,000	238,390 36,457,000
Chemical Products { Quintaux Franks	63,961 3,402,000	65,283 3,863,000	58,533 2,679,000	63,785 2,533,439
Cigars and Cigarettes { Quintaux Franks	2,882 2,127,000	2,817 2,190,000	3,333 2,615,000	4,312 3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn { Quintaux Franks	66,920 22,514,000	63,812 20,708,000	61,913 19,074,000	77,719 23,276,000
„ Manufactures: { Franks	85,180	79,919	85,849	80,022
„ Piece Goods and Hosiery { Quintaux Franks	52,387,000	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,257,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace. { Quintaux Franks	36,320 90,202,000	39,803 90,895,000	39,557 88,519,000	41,127 86,949,000
Dyes: Coal Tar { Quintaux Franks	6,196 5,657,000	7,115 6,457,000	8,717 6,926,000	9,321 6,824,000
Flour of all kinds { Quintaux Franks	10,444 355,000	50,748 2,058,000	32,918 1,210,000	49,790 1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { Quintaux Franks	43,245 6,887,000	43,179 6,715,000	43,316 6,178,000	52,971 7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures { Quintaux Franks	19,353 2,778,000	23,781 3,313,000	18,827 3,313,000	21,317 3,708,000
Jewellery { Kiloge. Franks	6,900 3,879,000	6,618 5,125,000	4,812 4,148,000	4,803 2,305,000
Leather { Quintaux Franks	3,354 2,883,000	3,683 3,367,000	3,507 2,961,000	3,611 2,519,000
„ Manufactures { Quintaux Franks	4,709 5,647,000	4,344 5,210,000	4,110 4,671,000	4,185 5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof { Quintaux Franks	5,784 1,643,000	6,076 1,582,000	6,282 1,962,000	6,117 1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives { Franks	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted { Quintaux Franks	25,947 5,192,000	29,529 5,611,000	25,196 5,249,000	22,379 4,586,000
Milk, Condensed { Quintaux Franks	118,304 13,591,000	131,066 13,844,000	111,312 10,807,000	118,971 11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof { Franks	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof { Quintaux Franks	21,086 2,103,000	22,487 1,960,000	28,010 2,175,000	27,634 1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun { Quintaux Franks	17,406 67,805,000	21,710 78,436,000	20,497 76,791,000	21,147 75,147,000
„ Waste { Quintaux Franks	5,810 3,392,000	5,009 2,320,000	5,372 2,478,000	6,830 2,422,000
„ Manufactures { Quintaux Franks	24,116 101,063,000	27,593 109,090,000	28,447 118,322,000	30,324 121,927,000
Straw Plait { Quintaux Franks	3,104 3,596,000	3,152 3,743,000	2,425 2,873,000	2,032 2,481,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof { Franks	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,860,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made { Quintaux Franks	2,240 3,377,000	1,387 3,854,000	1,659 4,494,000	1,796 5,304,000
Wood, for Building { Quintaux Franks	1,110,219 5,969,000	922,247 4,789,000	878,856 4,477,000	780,096 3,872,000
Wooden Wares { Quintaux Franks	20,634 2,373,000	22,933 2,144,000	20,296 2,022,000	19,952 1,995,000
Wool, Raw and Combed { Quintaux Franks	10,891 2,964,000	11,468 2,024,000	12,152 2,182,000	12,710 2,247,000
„ Yarn { Quintaux Franks	8,205 7,037,000	9,340 7,960,000	9,662 8,537,000	11,102 9,252,000
„ Manufactures { Quintaux Franks	2,521 2,417,000	2,358 3,587,000	2,025 4,466,000	3,678 4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES:† { Franks £	669,740,000 26,700,000	669,011,000 26,700,000	672,123,000 26,883,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the
* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years. † Including Bull and Specie.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.†

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,066	2,045	1,963	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,453,000	<i>Francs</i> }
73,727	69,704	58,213	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
14,863,000	14,764,000	13,367,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,953,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	" Books, Printed.
259,998	231,426	222,972	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
39,039,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	<i>Francs</i> }
67,853	75,915	82,981	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
2,961,000	2,740,000	2,772,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,540	3,996	1,849	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	<i>Francs</i> }
77,445	67,805	64,778	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarn.
24,693,000	22,397,000	21,238,000	<i>Francs</i> }
84,596	77,972	76,224	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
53,341,000	50,246,000	49,304,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171	37,830	31,364	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery, and
76,427,000	85,618,000	73,057,000	<i>Francs</i> } Lace.
11,590	13,380	15,415	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
8,346,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	<i>Francs</i> }
62,283*	70,189.	59,759*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.
4,644,000*	4,845,000.	4,440,000*	<i>Francs</i> }
60,113	57,103	5,015	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,838,000	7,706,000	7,01,000	<i>Francs</i> }
29,176	33,166	19,574	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.
4,536,000	5,339,000	4,278,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,763	5,347	4,515	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,842	5,254	3,926	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,136	4,190	4,069	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,428,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,528	5,792	4,790	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,708,000	1,948,000	<i>Francs</i> } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
17,524	20,358	19,385	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,746,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	<i>Francs</i> }
109,192	134,340	152,110	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,093,000	3,303,000	3,026,000	" Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	22,310	15,782	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,361	20,840	17,545	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,348	7,122	7,927	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Waste.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	<i>Francs</i> }
30,898	29,128	29,314	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
128,522,000	121,031,000	125,457,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,755	1,756	2,150	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.†
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,368,000	<i>Francs</i> }
95,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112	3,428	3,475	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,570,000	<i>Francs</i> }
696,776	712,092	790,075	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,600,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,055	16,238	15,678	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,950,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,736	10,808	11,454	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,030	12,379	10,952	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,382	4,285	4,370	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,356,000	5,680,000	6,601,000	<i>Francs</i> }
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,164,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.†

particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

† Including Plait of *Huauto* and other fibres previous to 1889.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals, living :	No.	63,853	64,328	55,063	52,766	55,484
Cattle and Pigs -	Milreis	735,000	794,000	784,000	786,000	914,000
Horses and Mules -	No.	3,134	3,654	2,992	2,112	1,405
	Milreis	135,000	181,000	165,000	102,000	88,000
Butter (including Margarine)	Kilog.	1,335,700	1,181,000	1,066,000	1,128,000	1,172,000
	Milreis	591,000	516,000	561,000	502,000	502,000
Coal - - -	Tons	321,554	380,880	404,520	428,240	394,311
	Milreis	1,198,000	1,423,000	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000
Cod Fish - -	Kilog.	20,135,000	19,896,000	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000
	Milreis	1,395,000	1,466,000	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000
Coffee - - -	Kilog.	2,091,000	2,267,000	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000
	Milreis	489,000	420,000	354,000	316,000	436,000
Cotton, Raw - -	Kilog.	3,310,000	3,305,000	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000
	Milreis	833,000	906,000	907,000	825,000	891,000
" Yarn - -	Kilog.	240,000	231,000	306,000	344,000	331,000
	Milreis	209,000	208,000	242,000	254,000	270,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	5,473,000	4,769,000	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000
	Milreis	2,932,000	2,636,000	2,642,000	2,608,000	2,799,000
Grain : Wheat - -	Kilog.	81,965,000	107,311,000	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000
	Milreis	4,451,000	5,509,000	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000
" Maize - - -	Kilog.	20,318,000	21,296,000	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000
	Milreis	643,000	709,000	783,000	1,061,000	416,000
Hides, Raw and dried	Kilog.	2,023,000	2,110,000	1,858,000	2,124,000	1,979,000
	Milreis	713,000	654,000	571,000	617,000	589,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	Kilog.	35,587,000	27,612,000	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000
	Milreis	897,000	840,000	882,000	931,000	899,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes - -	Kilog.	2,200,000	1,622,000	2,623,000	3,006,000	3,184,000
	Milreis	523,000	333,000	480,000	619,000	568,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures - -	Kilog.	862,000	787,000	780,000	870,000	694,000
	Milreis	276,000	246,000	238,000	273,000	216,000
Paper, and Manufactures* - -	"	464,000	446,000	463,000	432,000	460,000
Rice - - -	Kilog.	11,401,000	12,777,000	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000
	Milreis	560,000	635,000	663,000	711,000	618,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures† - -	"	899,000	897,000	968,000	898,000	1,044,000
Sugar, Raw - -	Kilog.	20,633,000	20,323,000	19,840,000	21,297,000	22,772,000
	Milreis	1,989,000	1,968,000	1,906,000	1,783,000	1,637,000
Wool, Raw - -	Kilog.	2,889,000	2,447,000	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000
	Milreis	778,000	621,000	686,000	758,000	745,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	556,000	543,000	570,000	572,000	646,000
	Milreis	1,406,000	1,350,000	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES‡ - -	Milreis	86,433,000	87,080,000	85,180,000	85,341,000	86,906,000
	£	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,962,000	8,304,000

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half silk.

‡ Including Bullion and Specie.

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PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,062	41,074	38,573	51,940	43,752		No. } Animals, living:
1,311,000	683,000	1,029,000	1,404,000	1,229,000		Milreis } Cattle and Pigs.
1,546	2,748	4,267	5,383	3,864		No. } Horses and Mules.
96,000	172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000		Milreis }
1,295,000	1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000		Kilog. } Butter (including Margarine).
511,000	555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000		Milreis }
432,945	446,408	482,244	558,999	589,718		Tons } Coal.
1,530,000	1,597,000	1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000		Milreis }
23,760,000	21,468,000	21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000		Kilog. } Cod Fish.
1,797,000	1,625,000	1,682,000	1,979,000	1,747,000		Milreis }
2,634,000	2,144,000	2,463,000	2,341,000	316,000		Kilog. } Coffee.
463,000	464,000	577,000	489,000	482,000		Milreis }
5,120,000	5,032,000	5,463,000	5,991,000	8,236,000		Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
1,046,000	1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,894,000		Milreis }
323,000	365,000	424,000	320,000	375,000		Kilog. } " Yarn.
263,000	285,000	362,000	273,000	330,000		Milreis }
5,771,000	6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,035,000		Kilog. } " Manufactures.
2,934,000	3,050,000	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000		Milreis }
120,527,000	125,392,000	102,595,000	76,304,000	94,687,000		Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
4,199,000	4,332,000	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000		Milreis }
15,741,000	17,974,000	12,588,000	7,023,000	16,392,000		Kilog. } " Maize.
329,000	367,000	302,000	140,000	351,000		Milreis }
2,481,000	2,485,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000		Kilog. } Hides, Raw and dried.
710,000	700,000	788,000	744,000	671,000		Milreis }
42,595,000	50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,835,000		Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and cast.
823,000	897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000		Milreis }
3,285,000	4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000		Kilog. } Machinery for Industrial
580,000	692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000		Milreis } purposes.
652,000	696,000	555,000	496,000	433,000		Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Manufac-
220,000	230,000	277,000	283,000	266,000		Milreis } tures.
533,000	536,000	562,000	634,000	660,000		" Paper, and Manufactures.*
13,735,000	14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000		Kilog. } Rice.
607,000	675,000	700,000	711,000	809,000		Milreis }
1,179,000	1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000		" Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
24,217,000	25,783,000†	24,000,000†	25,443,000†	27,564,000†		Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
1,720,000	1,651,000†	1,673,000†	1,839,000†	1,982,000†		Milreis }
5,137,000	3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000		Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
1,347,000	907,000	923,000	959,000	1,222,000		Milreis }
742,000	815,000	816,000	943,000	952,000		Kilog. } " Manufactures.
1,827,000	1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000		Milreis }
46,894,000	42,188,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,800,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
10,508,000	9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,755,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.‡

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Including Refined Sugar.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals, living:	No.	4,208	3,044	5,237	4,334	2,523
Horses and Mules	Milreis	184,000	169,000	241,000	196,000	112,000
Other (except Asses)	No.	186,089	190,224	224,398	233,853	181,043
	Milreis	1,596,000	2,471,000	2,633,000	2,162,000	1,289,000
Boots and Shoes	Pairs	576,154	574,702	449,036	517,687	554,952
	Milreis	294,000	175,000	157,000	192,000	180,000
Copper Ore	Tons	154,600	163,950	130,783	107,528	52,416
	Milreis	1,401,000	1,249,000	1,236,000	987,000	468,000
Cork, in the rough	Kilog.	18,995,000	22,562,000	19,520,000	21,691,000	21,481,000
	Milreis	1,734,000	2,137,000	1,968,000	1,978,000	2,097,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	1,140,000	2,038,000	1,329,000	1,664,000	1,387,000
	Milreis	334,000	395,000	405,000	559,000	488,000
Fish, fresh and preserved:	Kilog.	2,784,000	3,143,000	6,024,000	8,588,000	3,582,000
Sardines	Milreis	124,000	129,000	235,000	235,000	116,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	Kilog.	5,802,000	4,846,000	4,162,000	5,007,000	4,986,000
	Milreis	311,000	457,000	421,000	465,000	446,000
Fruit, Figs	Kilog.	8,398,000	5,465,000	9,068,000	5,394,000	6,095,000
	Milreis	507,000	239,000	365,000	217,000	271,000
" Oranges	1,000	158,433	155,418	100,627	98,055	92,005
	Milreis	347,000	409,000	196,000	181,000	165,000
Hides and Skins, raw	Kilog.	520,000	805,000	387,000	391,000	457,000
	Milreis	150,000	233,000	106,000	110,000	92,000
Iron, Manufactures of	Kilog.	1,311,000	372,000	785,000	752,000	387,000
	Milreis	69,000	51,000	104,000	95,000	54,000
Lees of Wine	Kilog.	763,000	1,551,000	497,600	720,000	703,000
	Milreis	116,000	209,000	97,000	128,000	137,000
Oil, Olive	Hectol.	6,199	5,861	9,864	14,888	15,105
	Milreis	108,000	103,000	141,000	248,000	226,000
Onions	Kilog.	11,928,000	15,980,000	13,875,000	13,152,000	15,348,000
	Milreis	260,000	317,000	167,000	198,000	187,000
Potatoes	Kilog.	2,611,000	5,727,000	4,760,000	4,156,000	4,465,000
	Milreis	52,000	115,000	101,000	106,000	105,000
Salt	Tons	126,024	113,085	188,095	116,413	80,850
	Milreis	200,000	168,000	279,000	175,000	121,000
Wax	Kilog.	236,000	239,000	216,000	190,000	184,000
	Milreis	104,000	118,000	92,000	80,000	80,000
Wine, total of	Milreis	9,807,000	10,149,000	11,084,000	10,667,000	13,457,000
" Port	Hectol.	297,193	317,622	351,942	332,535	347,872
	Milreis	5,936,000	5,655,000	6,299,000	6,046,000	6,262,000
" Madeirr.	Hectol.	12,933	15,377	12,801	16,121	23,087
	Milreis	625,000	780,000	563,000	695,000	416,000
" Other	Hectol.	391,420	441,813	506,300	471,580	1,729,311
	Milreis	3,246,000	3,714,000	4,222,000	4,017,000	6,779,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	609,000	767,000	800,000	582,000	686,000
	Milreis	198,000	221,000	203,000	134,000	149,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	Milreis	20,779,000	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,962,000	23,494,000
	£	4,978,000	5,861,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,286,000

* Including Bullion and Specie.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,165	764	708	675	613		<i>No.</i> } Animals, living :
53,000	35,000	34,000	35,000	43,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Horses and Mules.
138,141	124,813	136,054	135,846	160,563		<i>No.</i> } Other (except Asses).
748,000	844,000	1,118,000	914,000	628,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
319,735	217,653	205,194	189,693	109,052		<i>Pairs</i> } Boots and Shoes.
115,000	89,000	83,000	77,000	48,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
81,394	90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065		<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore.
738,000	815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
21,784,000	22,931,000	21,010,000	23,658,000	23,053,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Cork, in the rough.
2,072,000	2,053,000	1,812,000	2,049,000	2,290,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
1,263,000	1,413,000	2,026,000	2,516,000	2,156,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } „ Manufactures.
452,000	492,000	687,900	810,000	721,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
5,979,000	7,257,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, fresh and preserved :
187,000	220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Sardines.
8,455,000	10,378,000	8,757,000	7,429,000	9,698,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } All other (including fish in
736,000	962,000	931,000	742,000	1,032,000		<i>Milreis</i> } oil, &c.).
8,353,000	13,263,000	9,701,000	9,169,000	9,557,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Figs.
380,000	531,000	388,000	386,000	382,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
72,014	48,469	51,207	67,928	44,308		<i>1,000</i> } „ Oranges.
143,000	97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
496,000	598,000	882,000	1,074,000	969,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, raw.
100,000	120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
323,000	384,000	523,000	625,000	575,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
46,000	41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
524,000	425,000	341,000	272,000	216,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Lees of Wine.
107,000	85,000	63,000	47,000	31,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
6,707	6,865	15,707	12,666	5,891		<i>Hectol.</i> } Oil, Olive.
90,000	85,000	229,000	200,000	106,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
14,307,000	17,662,000	19,055,000	16,328,000	16,893,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Onions.
159,000	212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
5,459,000	6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Potatoes.
106,000	166,000	205,000	200,000	187,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
117,776	183,156	172,568	190,137	110,834		<i>Tons</i> } Salt.
175,000	276,000	259,000	285,000	167,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
193,000	160,000	152,000	105,000	94,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Wax.
91,000	62,000	60,000	40,000	35,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
46,883,000	44,330,000	42,946,000	42,385,000	40,898,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Wine, total of.
401,428	291,320	268,024	299,368	305,302		<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Port.
7,226,000	5,153,000	5,414,000	6,036,000	6,198,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
23,928	21,118	24,140	19,083	20,395		<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Madeira.
431,000	432,900	797,000	641,000	683,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
1,537,757	1,165,000	1,439,000	1,165,347	588,144		<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Other.
9,226,000	5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
720,000	826,000	925,000	956,000	631,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
155,000	184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
28,150,000	21,245,000	21,061,900	23,531,000	32,977,000	51,197,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,879,000	4,780,000	5,414,000	5,697,000	7,217,000	11,515,000	AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	156,616	130,404	127,363	158,451	231,970
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	10,865,000	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,732,000	16,496,000
Brandy and other { <i>Hectol.</i>	553,173	576,793	638,266	656,646	949,139
Spirits - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	43,814,000	45,375,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000
Chemical Products - - - {	13,879,000	14,763,000	15,061,000	15,881,000	15,225,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	983,112	1,108,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,645,000	23,270,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,023,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,502,000	6,553,000	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	9,913,000	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,973,000	14,646,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	43,101,000	42,756,000	42,488,000	46,560,000	48,024,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	18,964,000	20,523,000	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	45,065,000	46,385,000	54,297,000	52,632,000	48,903,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	76,644,000	78,855,000	81,445,000	76,302,000	65,385,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	287,000	233,000	324,000	339,000	361,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	1,528,000	1,387,000	1,801,000	1,908,000	1,967,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,231,000	1,276,000	1,850,000	1,545,000	1,553,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	10,306,000	10,221,000	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,977,000	275,734,000	233,468,000	98,662,000	112,089,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	5,394,000	74,445,000	64,336,000	20,719,000	22,413,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,287,000	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000
and Prepared† { <i>Pesetas</i>	17,714,000	16,986,000	18,829,000	19,797,000	24,322,000
Iron and Steel { <i>Kilog.</i>	88,657,000	97,417,000	98,953,000	97,303,000	68,082,000
Unwrought and { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,520,000	23,076,000	22,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000
Wrought and Manu- { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,471,000	4,696,000	4,643,000	4,163,000	3,322,000
factures thereof { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,413,000	21,132,000	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,236,000
Linen and Hemp: - - {					
Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	738,000	641,000	639,000	529,000	593,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,273,000	4,386,000	4,792,000	4,296,000	4,285,000
Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	22,389,000	25,455,000	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,378,000	32,490,000	23,192,000	29,233,000	21,896,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,060,000	22,825,000	34,830,000	25,752,000	15,096,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>Pesetas</i>	635,000	34,941,000	40,697,000	43,867,000	57,341,000
Ships' Engines, &c. - { <i>Pesetas</i>	114,000	6,289,000	7,733,000	8,335,000	12,042,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,415,000	5,174,000	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,433,000	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,467,000	14,683,000	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,533,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	165,409	185,711	192,367	178,808	152,286
Silk, Raw and Twisted { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,219,000	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,835,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	103,213	216,852	104,447	101,782	99,745
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,489,000	12,494,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,382,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	33,927,000	35,060,000	44,522,000	53,994,000	53,097,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,864,000	25,511,000	31,087,000	30,734,000	30,459,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>					
Timber, Planks, and { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,610,000	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000
Building Materials - { <i>Pesetas</i>					
Tobacco - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,914,000	26,158,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,081,000	2,262,000	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	26,454,000	29,831,000	27,525,000	30,844,000	29,934,000
- - - { <i>Pesetas</i>					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pesetas</i>	640,096,000	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>£</i>	25,604,000	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000
ARTICLES* - - - {					

* Including Bullion and Specie.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
186,346	226,481	155,955	115,466	102,753	96,508	No. } Animals.	
20,410,000	17,138,000	13,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	Peetas } Animals.	
1,068,565	842,919	506,745	365,265	602,084	461,970	Hectol. } Brandy and other	
63,615,000	45,020,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	Peetas } Spirits.	
15,852,000	15,813,000	14,363,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	" } Chemical Products.	
1,407,000	1,382,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	Tonneaux } Coal and Coke.	
26,034,000	25,572,000	31,257,000	40,374,000	44,680,000	50,805,000	Peetas } Coal and Coke.	
6,883,000	6,678,000	6,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	Kilog. } Cocoa.	
14,023,000	13,687,000	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	Peetas } Cocoa.	
44,387,000	45,863,000	39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish and Stock	
27,520,000	29,811,000	25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,336,000	Peetas } Fish, Salted.	
45,842,000	46,277,000	43,402,000	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.	
59,595,000	62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	85,023,000	Peetas } Cotton, Raw.	
387,000	490,000	433,000	569,000	469,000	721,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.	
2,120,000	2,449,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	Peetas } " Yarn.	
1,610,000	1,622,000	1,041,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.	
11,421,000	11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	Peetas } " Manufactures.	
149,852,000	314,091,000	243,274,000	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.	
29,970,000	62,818,000	43,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	Peetas } Grain: Wheat.	
10,522,000	7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw	
26,062,000	19,390,000	15,846,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	Peetas } and Prepared.	
73,235,000	70,640,000	80,452,000	115,327,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	Kilog. { Iron and Steel,	
17,291,000	16,931,000	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	Peetas. { Unwrought and	
3,321,000	3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,553,000	3,805,000	Peetas. { Wrought, and Manu-	
13,235,000	13,369,000	15,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	Kilog. } factures thereof.	
637,000	651,000	695,000	697,000	748,000	857,000	Peetas } Linen and Hemp:	
4,603,000	4,423,000	4,482,000	4,627,000	4,610,000	5,373,000	Peetas } Yarn.	
16,640,000	16,021,000	17,067,000	26,622,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.	
20,902,000	20,137,000	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	Peetas }	
14,961,000	14,103,000	13,494,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,084,000	" { Machinery, and parts of,	
44,986,000	43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	97,655,000	" { Materials for Railways,	
9,282,000	8,468,000	13,093,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	15,919,000	Kilog. } Ships' Engines, &c.	
7,147,000	6,580,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,780,000	Peetas }	
7,347,000	5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.	
4,926,000	5,046,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	Peetas }	
173,790	137,665	140,933	159,303	162,321	175,968	" } Ships.	
6,763,000	5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,008,000	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Twisted.	
114,292	97,033	220,913	267,002	178,507	206,641	Peetas }	
11,418,000	9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.	
87,568,000	53,759,000	48,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	Peetas }	
32,686,000	29,743,000	29,353,000	35,623,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	Peetas } Sugar, Raw and Refined.	
37,069,000	35,360,000	29,686,000	45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	" }	
43,134,000	30,287,000	31,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	30,271,000	" { Timber, Planks, and	
2,510,000	2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	" { Building Materials.	
27,606,000	24,938,000	24,711,000	29,819,000	22,449,000	26,286,000	Kilog. } Tobacco.	
792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	Peetas } Wool Manufactures.	
31,694,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	24,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	Peetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
						£ } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.*

† Including Leather.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals - { <i>No. Pesetas</i>	80,287 7,885,000	95,095 11,982,000	95,899 22,900,000	72,583 21,386,000	72,419 20,974,000
Boots and Shoes - "	7,167,000	10,753,000	9,944,000	8,528,000	11,021,000
Cork - - - "	14,827,000	13,066,000	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000
Esparto Grass - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	33,123,000 7,314,000	41,813,000 9,228,000	37,802,000 9,483,000	35,318,000 7,191,000	40,372,000 8,143,000
Fruit: - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,414,000 3,977,000	4,086,000 4,370,000	3,841,000 4,508,000	3,277,000 3,955,000	3,703,000 4,617,000
Almonds - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	12,944,000 3,624,000	17,939,000 5,023,000	17,630,000 7,063,000	11,924,000 4,770,000	12,169,000 4,568,000
Grapes - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	— 8,993,000	116,688,000 29,167,000	98,671,000 21,708,000	104,865,000 23,070,000	71,381,000 14,276,000
Oranges - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	36,154,000 23,500,000	41,779,000 27,166,000	35,897,000 21,538,000	30,158,000 16,587,000	33,226,000 19,936,000
Raisins - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	5,189,000 3,114,000	5,321,000 3,193,000	5,211,000 2,970,000	4,870,000 2,635,000	5,903,000 3,220,000
Spanish Nuts - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,796,000 5,326,000	1,896,000 5,349,000	2,305,000 5,294,000	1,703,000 4,193,000	1,363,000 4,082,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	24,367,000 23,392,000	22,694,000 21,787,000	23,976,000 19,181,000	19,340,000 18,538,000	26,924,000 17,500,000
Metals: - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	110,875,000 51,332,000	118,368,000 48,406,000	129,042,000 54,049,000	118,457,000 32,234,000	117,804,000 36,907,000
Copper, Regulus of { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Lead in plates, { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
bars, &c. - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Mineral ores: Total - "	88,339,000	108,884,000	64,906,000	60,719,000	63,339,000
Copper - - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	452,881 31,702,000	571,441 40,001,000	564,565 19,700,000	617,958 18,539,000	785,892 19,647,000
Iron - - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	3,122,482 46,837,000	4,025,234 60,379,000	4,225,827 38,032,000	3,967,607 35,708,000	3,796,944 32,274,000
Other ores - - "	7,000,000	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000
Oil, Olive - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	24,625,000 22,902,000	13,730,000 12,357,000	26,506,000 23,854,000	21,306,000 18,110,000	42,128,000 40,020,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	2,026,000 3,092,000	2,036,000 3,360,000	2,425,000 3,975,000	2,075,000 3,430,000	1,969,000 3,547,000
Quicksilver - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,780,000 8,900,000	1,067,000 5,448,000	517,000 2,326,000	1,193,000 5,963,000	1,015,000 5,074,000
Salt - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	336,095,000 6,722,000	223,924,000 4,473,000	260,053,000 5,201,000	320,076,000 4,801,000	199,917,000 2,999,000
Silk, Raw, and Thread - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	58,181 2,342,000	55,521 2,535,000	56,767 2,550,000	44,693 2,067,000	31,671 1,478,000
Soap, Common - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,573,000 2,858,000	4,194,000 3,365,000	4,223,000 3,167,000	4,904,000 3,433,000	5,719,000 4,003,000
Wheat Flour - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	37,785,000 13,235,000	28,415,000 10,798,000	23,727,000 9,491,000	25,728,000 8,748,000	21,472,000 7,301,000
Wine, Total - - "	878,708,000	333,220,000	309,774,000	270,587,000	313,786,000
" Common - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	660,467,000 198,140,000	723,120,000 253,092,000	725,161,000 239,303,000	615,625,000 221,625,000	689,071,000 275,628,000
" Sherry & similar Wines - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	26,759,000 53,518,000	28,285,000 56,671,000	27,234,000 54,496,000	24,415,000 36,622,000	18,764,000 23,145,000
" Other full-bodied Wines { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	16,034,000 24,050,000	15,705,000 23,557,000	13,751,000 15,402,000	11,018,000 12,340,000	10,013,000 10,013,000
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	3,877,000 6,472,000	2,677,000 5,903,000	3,931,000 8,011,000	3,637,000 6,581,000	2,790,000 4,685,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES* - - { <i>Pesetas &</i>	684,399,000 26,576,000	738,273,000 30,351,000	712,219,000 28,488,000	616,817,000 24,672,000	688,220,000 27,529,000

* Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
85,839 22,070,000	51,277 12,408,000	63,239 16,816,000	95,951 21,038,000	74,080 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	<i>No. Pesetas</i> } Animals.
11,502,000	12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	31,028,000	" } Boots and Shoes.
17,671,000	16,769,000	20,893,000	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	" } Cork.
32,617,000 7,977,000	43,799,000 8,922,000	45,086,000 9,065,000	45,280,000 8,209,000	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
2,773,000 3,468,000	4,355,000 5,639,000	4,264,000 5,912,000	5,227,000 8,536,000	3,980,000 5,561,000	6,305,000 10,494,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Fruit:
19,226,000 7,691,000	19,370,000 9,685,000	19,099,000 8,595,000	16,942,000 7,624,000	25,325,000 11,903,000	23,424,000 10,539,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Almonds.
81,667,000 16,353,000	85,751,000 15,435,000	94,401,000 18,896,000	97,772,000 19,554,000	101,472,000 13,265,000	65,106,000 10,417,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Grapes.
38,446,000 23,068,000	40,411,000 22,226,000	31,049,000 17,077,000	23,896,000 17,340,000	50,816,000 28,457,000	28,917,000 14,459,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oranges.
4,009,000 2,165,000	7,237,000 3,619,000	6,261,000 3,181,000	5,251,000 2,793,000	5,773,000 3,080,000	8,340,000 4,480,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Raisins.
1,619,000 5,388,000	1,924,000 6,159,000	2,183,000 6,700,000	2,880,000 8,122,000	3,312,000 9,643,000	3,079,000 8,163,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
27,003,000 16,202,000	29,890,000 23,912,000	29,105,000 25,613,000	34,812,000 27,849,000	38,934,000 29,201,000	32,743,000 22,254,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins.
114,982,000 39,670,000	103,083,000 23,068,000	129,595,000 44,203,000	137,700,000 46,358,000	140,681,000 66,744,000	146,031,000 61,930,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Metals:
						" } Copper, Regulus of
						" } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
64,849,000	86,689,000	85,898,000	94,859,000	98,983,000	78,863,000	" } Mineral ores: Total.
671,897 18,813,000	766,801 30,672,000	825,045 33,002,000	762,250 23,965,000	680,278 25,851,000	661,763 25,147,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Copper.
4,187,527 35,594,000	5,215,713 46,941,000	4,464,384 44,644,000	5,051,613 55,568,000	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 43,439,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Iron.
7,442,000	9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,677,000	" } Other ores.
15,114,000 14,358,000	11,410,000 9,698,000	12,027,000 10,223,000	30,465,000 26,827,000	14,616,000 13,154,000	10,996,000 10,227,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive.
2,016,000 3,913,000	2,228,000 4,748,000	2,993,000 5,536,000	3,344,000 6,066,000	4,104,000 6,757,000	4,136,000 5,240,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
541,000 2,707,000	1,335,000 8,012,000	1,105,000 6,022,000	1,975,000 11,057,000	989,000 5,737,000	1,886,000 10,561,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver.
208,509,000 3,128,000	225,395,000 3,391,000	235,182,000 3,528,000	323,602,000 4,854,000	258,050,000 3,870,000	225,771,000 3,387,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Salt.
26,287 1,228,000	37,563 1,736,000	46,237 2,127,000	73,884 2,722,000	93,762 2,558,000	95,017 2,606,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw, and Thread.
6,624,000 4,637,000	5,818,000 3,780,000	7,209,000 4,686,000	6,565,000 3,939,000	7,895,000 4,737,000	8,149,000 4,889,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Soap, Common.
20,896,000 7,105,000	15,230,000 5,178,000	17,889,000 5,724,000	23,396,000 7,487,000	31,743,000 10,158,000	36,763,000 12,867,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour.
334,847,000	381,810,000	393,559,000	388,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	" } Wine, Total.
697,902,000 279,161,000	797,046,000 239,114,000	872,480,000 261,744,000	840,583,000 252,175,000	919,769,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Common.
28,720,000 45,060,000	26,318,000 34,213,000	25,430,000 23,069,000	18,356,000 23,377,000	22,032,000 28,642,000	22,523,000 29,280,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Sherry and similar Wines.
12,575,000 12,575,000	9,426,000 8,483,000	9,729,000 8,756,000	7,144,000 6,429,000	5,992,000 5,392,000	4,362,000 3,926,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } " Other full-bodied Wines.
9,205,000 16,095,000	8,294,000 14,123,000	9,353,000 15,580,000	8,984,000 15,531,000	5,341,000 8,611,000	4,755,000 7,686,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw.
724,711,000 23,983,000	717,588,000 23,704,000	753,854,000 30,354,000	893,856,000 35,974,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	<i>Pesetas &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { No. 20,584 15,797 17,467 22,743 21,791					
{ Lire. 22,642,000 17,377,000 19,214,000 25,017,000 23,970,000					
Cheese - - - { Kilog. 8,997,000 9,117,000 8,979,000 8,721,000 10,560,000					
{ Lire. 17,094,000 16,968,000 16,011,000 16,133,000 19,000,000					
Coal and Coke - - - { Tonn. 2,073,315 2,180,020 2,351,000 2,605,000 2,937,000					
{ Lire. 62,200,000 61,041,000 65,331,000 67,731,000 70,978,000					
Coffee - - - { Kilog. 14,138,000 14,091,000 15,344,000 16,284,000 23,596,000					
{ Lire. 28,863,000 23,934,000 26,085,000 26,054,000 35,304,000					
Cotton, Raw - - - { Kilog. 48,432,000 62,881,000 67,309,000 64,130,000 78,559,000					
{ Lire. 79,905,000 100,609,000 90,867,000 85,969,000 90,342,000					
" Yarn - - - { Kilog. 11,923,000 9,072,000 8,905,000 7,990,000 7,682,000					
{ Lire. 37,652,000 28,170,000 26,747,000 23,373,000 21,308,000					
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog. 3,468,000 3,335,000 3,331,000 3,527,000 3,725,000					
Unbleached { Lire. 11,719,000 11,165,000 12,044,000 10,923,000 11,185,000					
" " Bleached - - { Kilog. 3,239,000 2,794,000 3,270,000 3,085,000 3,024,000					
{ Lire. 13,858,000 11,650,000 12,806,000 11,660,000 10,908,000					
" " Coloured and Dyed { Kilog. 2,424,000 2,283,000 2,584,000 2,875,000 2,771,000					
{ Lire. 10,653,000 9,840,000 10,435,000 11,452,000 10,697,000					
" " Printed - - { Kilog. 3,803,000 3,284,000 3,370,000 3,398,000 3,166,000					
{ Lire. 23,830,000 19,839,000 19,301,000 19,212,000 17,418,000					
Fish, of all Sorts - - { Kilog. 44,516,000 39,109,000 39,327,000 37,418,000 43,595,000					
{ Lire. 28,214,000 23,298,000 27,793,000 26,921,000 23,797,000					
Grain, Wheat - - - { Tonn. 147,400 184,600 232,405 355,146 723,585					
{ Lire. 39,787,000 40,337,000 53,453,000 76,556,000 141,090,000					
Hides, Raw and Dried - - { Kilog. 13,898,000 13,680,000 13,585,000 15,647,000 17,526,000					
{ Lire. 53,408,000 36,947,000 36,907,000 41,359,000 46,400,000					
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - - { Kilog. 84,034,000 87,407,000 106,088,000 113,943,000 123,854,000					
{ Lire. 20,812,000 18,751,000 21,580,000 20,806,000 20,654,000					
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - { Kilog. 5,502,000 5,806,000 6,273,000 6,960,000 6,022,000					
{ Lire. 19,806,000 19,739,000 21,016,000 21,418,000 18,944,000					
Machinery and Locomotives, and { Quint. 230,885 303,981 324,161 327,463 356,391					
Parts thereof - - - { Lire. 31,004,000 38,842,000 39,906,000 40,106,000 43,747,000					
Oil, Olive - - - { Kilog. 8,973,000 1,930,000 11,023,000 9,343,000 18,152,000					
{ Lire. 11,216,000 2,124,000 12,126,000 10,746,000 19,967,000					
" Mineral, Refined - - { Kilog. 59,571,000 61,201,000 67,630,000 73,693,000 92,714,000					
{ Lire. 17,276,000 17,835,000 19,613,000 19,897,000 18,543,000					
Railway Materials : { Tonn. 72,872 133,267 118,574 98,801 103,113					
Wheels (Iron and Steel) - { Lire. 14,210,000 23,989,000 17,786,000 14,326,000 15,158,000					
Rice - - - { Tonn. 22,851 43,825 77,066 94,494 45,637					
{ Lire. 7,884,000 13,806,000 23,126,000 26,458,000 9,793,000					
Silk, Thrown : Single, Double, or { Kilog. 717,000 872,000 874,000 987,000 735,000					
Twisted, Undyed - - - { Lire. 34,435,000 39,240,000 36,704,000 39,460,000 29,392,000					
" " Dyed - - - { Kilog. 13,018 7,596 11,469 21,844 22,061					
{ Lire. 846,000 456,000 631,000 — —					
" Manufactures - - { Kilog. 331,000 290,000 307,000 316,000 355,000					
{ Lire. 24,278,000 20,106,000 20,755,000 20,791,000 23,268,000					
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. 58,714,000 61,587,000 77,892,000 88,405,000 138,221,000					
{ Lire. 38,104,000 36,952,000 42,841,000 35,362,000 55,238,000					
" Refined - - - { Kilog. 17,411,000 19,229,000 14,749,000 7,596,000 13,640,000					
{ Lire. 13,929,000 14,422,000 10,325,000 4,178,000 6,820,000					
Timber for Building, Rough or { Kilog. 33,820,000 31,213,000 34,688,000 33,856,000 36,183,000					
Squared - - - { Lire. 15,297,000 21,344,000 9,463,000 13,042,000 14,719,000					
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Kilog. 17,592,000 25,399,000 11,690,000 17,347,000 20,356,000					
Wool, Raw, and Waste - - { Kilog. 9,538,000 7,508,000 9,540,000 10,071,000 11,111,000					
{ Lire. 38,143,000 30,034,000 31,974,000 29,416,000 29,013,000					
" Manufactures of Pure Wool { Quint. 36,761 31,642 36,398 42,467 41,628					
{ Lire. 43,331,000 37,890,000 41,739,000 45,120,000 41,607,000					
" { mixed with "Cotton" { Quint. 19,409 15,237 16,036 19,023 18,631					
{ Lire. 15,017,000 12,101,000 12,088,000 12,915,000 11,618,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND- { Lire. 1,239,672,000 1,227,033,000 1,288,079,000 1,819,758,000 1,459,578,000					
OTHER ARTICLES* - - - { £ 49,587,000 49,031,000 51,523,000 52,790,000 53,305,000					

* Including Silver Bullion.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
18,595	14,950	19,567	25,739	20,154	13,755	No. } Animals:
20,453,000	16,445,000	21,524,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,413,000	Lire. } Horses.
12,002,000	12,340,000	8,768,000	8,996,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
20,404,000	20,994,000	14,905,000	16,743,000	13,541,000	13,467,000	Lire. }
2,927,000	3,583,000	3,873,000	3,909,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
67,323,000	82,413,000	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	Lire. }
10,851,000	14,265,000	14,027,000	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
17,903,000	28,530,000	29,453,000	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	Lire. }
67,994,000	76,191,000	74,978,000	89,813,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	Kilog. } Cotton Raw.
74,794,000	87,619,000	86,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	Lire. }
6,259,000	4,754,000	3,453,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
16,430,000	13,048,000	9,931,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	Lire. }
4,059,000	4,886,000	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
11,874,000	14,374,000	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-
						bleached.
3,911,000	3,890,000	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
10,134,000	11,451,000	6,200,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	Lire. }
2,647,000	3,431,000	1,647,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
10,017,000	13,010,000	6,335,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,066,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
2,748,000	3,765,000	1,768,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
14,885,000	20,573,000	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	Lire. }
47,926,000	46,489,000	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,666,000	43,315,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all Sorts.
31,634,000	32,538,000	30,454,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	Lire. }
936,233	1,015,860	689,789	872,743	614,930	464,367	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.
191,928,000	203,172,000	147,533,000	174,518,000	123,997,000	106,304,000	Lire. }
18,153,000	13,606,000	13,375,000	18,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
35,451,000	23,067,000	21,899,000	24,994,000	29,333,000	29,503,000	Lire. }
154,002,000	219,842,000	119,741,000	109,460,000	71,817,000	—	Kilog. } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
23,420,000	30,181,000	20,138,000	22,846,000	17,521,000	—	Lire. }
5,500,000	8,297,000	3,977,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,920,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
17,214,000	25,578,000	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,423,000	Lire. }
327,386	421,061	359,276	369,086	314,515	238,807	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
37,235,000	47,747,000	39,604,000	43,553,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.
5,306,000	4,533,000	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	Kilog. } Oil Olive.
5,665,000	4,759,000	3,300,000	6,098,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	Lire. }
71,268,000	75,411,000	60,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
12,828,000	14,328,000	15,369,000	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	Lire. }
51,900	67,156	33,934	9,889	4,870	2,792	Tonn. } Railway Materials:
6,591,000	8,593,000	4,242,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	Lire. } Wheels (Iron and Steel).
47,363	41,122	10,363	19,993	11,184	15,339	Tonn. } Rice.
10,492,000	8,758,000	2,166,000	4,007,000	2,246,000	3,734,000	Lire. }
1,118,000	923,000	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	Kilog. } Silk, Thrown: Single,
50,324,000	39,930,000	27,889,000	50,985,000	35,536,000	33,631,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
27,648	40,208	76,475	111,123	126,814	187,972	Kilog. } " " Dyed.
1,521,000	2,171,000	3,900,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	Lire. }
897,000	425,000	243,220	233,554	193,520	174,664	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
26,909,000	28,063,000	17,059,000	17,248,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	Lire. }
55,788,000	136,867,000	41,023,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
19,526,000	50,641,000	14,360,000	27,224,000	31,178,000	28,233,000	Lire. }
834,000	2,505,000	541,000	398,000	2,188,000	1,308,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
375,000	1,203,000	243,000	179,000	985,000	576,000	Lire. }
59,125,000	82,329,000	30,822,000	26,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	Lire. { Timber for Building,
						Rough or Squared.
23,477,000	15,869,000	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
31,272,000	18,812,000	15,894,000	19,265,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	Lire. }
12,143,000	11,128,000	9,379,000	9,759,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
33,609,000	27,625,000	23,906,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,390,000	Lire. }
39,043	44,619	37,360	41,940	43,237	42,079	Quint. } " Manufactures of
42,400,000	48,801,000					Lire. } Pure Wool.
13,376	18,122					Quint. } " { "mixed with" Cotton,
8,951,000	11,433,000	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	Lire. }
1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,123,594,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,033,000	CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.*

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals:					
Cattle - - - - { <i>No.</i>	65,994	109,972	127,003	70,968	42,725
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	20,487,000	40,774,000	48,841,000	27,710,000	16,769,000
Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i>	3,055	3,507	2,739	2,724	2,564
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	2,444,000	2,806,000	2,191,000	2,179,000	2,051,000
Swine - - - - { <i>No.</i>	41,529	27,348	38,668	45,375	38,980
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	2,765,000	1,632,000	2,692,000	2,442,000	2,087,000
Coral, Manufactured - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	86,403	109,318	116,571	107,274	110,946
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	64,802,000	81,989,000	69,943,000	32,182,000	22,189,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	16,693,000	14,619,000	22,260,000	20,319,000	19,150,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	27,544,000	23,390,000	30,050,000	26,414,000	22,022,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:					
Unground - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,224,000	13,259,000	11,416,000	11,258,000	13,400,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	2,694,000	3,182,000	3,767,000	3,715,000	4,020,000
Ground - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,674,000	27,990,000	25,689,000	20,948,000	21,902,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	6,418,000	6,997,000	9,248,000	7,922,000	7,009,000
Eggs - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,831,000	25,490,000	23,717,000	29,775,000	28,874,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	28,380,000	33,137,000	30,832,000	38,708,000	37,537,000
Fruit:					
Oranges, Bergamots, and } <i>Kilog.</i>	128,024,000	119,439,000	158,557,000	173,252,000	152,008,000
Lemons - - - - } <i>Lire.</i>	30,726,000	27,471,000	31,711,000	34,650,000	30,402,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,354,000	7,524,000	6,354,000	9,331,000	8,615,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	11,436,000	11,286,000	11,718,000	13,530,000	13,353,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	94,790	96,212	80,207	37,953	13,015
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	25,593,000	23,572,000	18,448,000	8,160,000	2,963,000
" Other - - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	48,204	78,737	85,700	87,219	72,309
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	8,604,000	14,334,000	15,426,000	15,023,000	12,158,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	28,128,000	27,329,000	35,682,000	33,955,000	31,590,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	26,574,000	24,605,000	30,333,000	27,192,000	26,845,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manu- { <i>Tonn.</i>	97,441	110,618	116,642	114,480	111,766
factures of. - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	15,756,000	16,725,000	23,653,000	21,957,000	19,276,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,822,000	6,887,000	7,777,000	7,653,000	9,747,000
(including live Fowls). - { <i>Lire.</i>	9,733,000	11,806,000	13,403,000	12,410,000	16,093,000
Oil, Olive - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	67,799,000	81,381,000	80,626,000	53,877,000	35,955,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	94,919,000	97,657,000	100,783,000	72,734,000	46,741,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	83,596,000	79,699,000	77,243,000	71,492,000	68,495,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	32,185,000	29,489,000	27,807,000	25,022,000	23,807,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	14,512	7,903	12,107	9,739	6,307
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	16,639,000	9,038,000	13,318,000	10,226,000	6,307,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,371,000	4,123,000	4,143,000	4,014,000	4,174,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	305,977,000	267,982,000	248,562,000	240,840,000	229,724,000
" Waste - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,525,000	2,190,000	2,557,000	2,718,000	2,093,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	32,744,000	29,739,000	29,514,000	27,000,000	18,363,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	106,460	125,996	133,598	184,833	166,843
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	11,430,000	13,373,000	13,425,000	17,480,000	14,775,000
Skins, Raw - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	24,442	27,084	42,457	47,700	43,592
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	6,355,000	8,003,000	11,989,000	13,728,000	12,909,000
Straw Plait - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	8,224	10,181	9,866	9,485	8,207
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	18,093,000	22,398,000	19,732,000	20,867,000	18,065,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined - { <i>Kilog.</i>	289,385,000	273,347,000	288,381,000	277,210,000	289,257,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	33,568,000	30,615,000	30,280,000	26,335,000	26,033,000
Wine, in Casks - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	1,742,000	1,312,000	2,611,000	2,362,000	1,404,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	60,960,000	43,309,000	78,341,000	77,048,000	55,617,000
Zinc Ore - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	70,872,000	102,359,000	106,378,000	89,563,000	103,472,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	4,252,000	6,142,000	6,383,000	5,374,000	6,415,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES* - { <i>Lire.</i>	1,165,516,000	1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,540,000
- - - - { <i>£</i>	46,621,000	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
48,798 15,732,000	34,404 9,539,000	24,028 7,060,000	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	<i>No. Lira.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
2,546 2,037,000	1,898 1,518,000	1,023 818,000	1,116 893,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	<i>No. Lira.</i> } Horses.
33,174 2,178,000	23,302 1,339,000	10,779 854,000	54,830 4,797,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,356,000	<i>No. Lira.</i> } Swine.
114,907 22,981,000	129,661 23,339,000	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	96,221 17,680,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
17,373,000 19,116,000	13,126,000 15,095,000	13,298,000 15,282,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
12,585,000 3,146,000	18,528,000 4,076,000	14,478,000 2,895,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
24,443,000 6,844,000	22,009,000 5,502,000	24,862,000 4,470,000	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Ground.
23,403,000 29,253,000	19,377,000 24,221,000	18,089,000 22,012,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Eggs.
124,659,000 24,982,000	229,635,000 41,334,000	164,933,000 29,688,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
7,889,000 11,833,000	11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,627,000	6,751,000 10,802,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
7,702 1,771,000	4,755 1,022,000	2,635 606,000	570 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	<i>Tonn. Lira.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
37,907 6,432,000	51,873 8,618,000	62,372 10,362,000	33,676 6,050,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	<i>Tonn. Lira.</i> } " Other.
30,261,000 24,183,000	30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 26,910,000	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,937,000 23,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
108,154 16,675,000	110,092 13,446,000	106,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	<i>Tonn. Lira.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
8,657,000 13,170,000	8,628,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted, (including live Fowls.)
64,801,000 77,761,000	64,073,000 80,091,000	52,398,000 62,374,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	37,832,000 45,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Oil, Olive.
70,134,000 24,111,000	54,131,000 18,263,000	9,509,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	23,626,000 11,033,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Rice.
13,634 16,361,000	5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	3,307 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	<i>Quint. Lira.</i> } Silk, Cocoons.
4,558,000 273,498,000	4,498,000 255,822,000	5,062,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,333,000 24,150,000	1,685,000 20,051,000	2,932,000 23,935,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } " Waste.
172,034 15,900,000	178,975 16,152,000	205,107 14,638,000	222,551 17,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	257,458 14,909,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } " Manufactures.
37,348 10,095,000	49,985 11,951,000	51,329 11,255,000	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	<i>Quint. Lira.</i> } Skins, Raw.
11,900 17,850,000	11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	<i>Quint. Lira.</i> } Straw Plait.
300,681,000 24,973,000	279,628,000 20,972,000	323,790,000 23,121,000	331,902,000 23,233,000	323,708,000 26,297,000	269,378,000 29,631,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
2,331,000 83,915,000	3,582,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,469,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	<i>Hectol. Lira.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
82,134,000 5,740,000	82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,008,000	107,066,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,499,000	104,658,000 13,606,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Zinc Ore.
1,023,232,000 41,121,000	1,005,000,000 40,204,000	891,934,000 35,677,000	950,646,000 33,026,000	895,945,000 35,838,000	878,800,000 35,072,000	<i>Lira. £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886
Animals : Horses -	{ No. 10,245 Gulden 3,001,000	6,603 1,873,000	6,132 2,045,000	4,895 1,419,000	4,651 1,338,000	
Other, except Mules -	{ No. 730,577 Gulden 16,113,000	932,845 20,860,000	609,326 15,016,000	458,793 14,541,000	477,452 13,298,000	
Book (printed), Journals, &c. -	{ Met. Ctr. 29,673 Gulden 10,030,000	30,442 10,192,000	30,796 9,752,000	32,412 10,297,700	33,718 10,621,000	
Coal -	{ Met. Ctr. 21,464,000 Gulden 10,899,000	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,900	25,070,000 11,918,000	26,638,877 13,192,000	
Coffee -	{ Met. Ctr. 378,197 Gulden 31,271,000	336,323 27,915,000	354,779 26,254,000	367,303 26,070,000	375,594 31,175,000	
Copper, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. 54,234 Gulden 4,627,000	66,484 5,051,000	62,453 4,311,000	58,090 3,369,000	52,375 2,776,000	
Cotton, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. 776,710 Gulden 44,032,000	1,039,156 53,224,000	948,629 50,295,000	873,331 47,154,000	973,620 45,834,000	
Yarn -	{ Met. Ctr. 128,387 Gulden 18,902,000	143,399 19,534,000	129,700 18,476,000	84,191 13,392,000	111,044 14,385,400	
Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. 13,714 Gulden 7,502,000	15,679 8,470,000	10,582 10,081,000	15,077 7,624,000	14,559 6,975,000	
Dye Stuffs -	{ Met. Ctr. 302,005 Gulden 15,185,000	366,722 12,703,000	361,936 14,911,000	342,849 12,639,000	393,439 11,669,000	
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow -	{ Met. Ctr. 429,157 Gulden 14,580,000	418,076 15,355,000	487,984 17,158,000	422,740 16,725,000	462,227 18,227,000	
Grain : Wheat -	{ Met. Ctr. 2,296,073 Gulden 23,182,000	1,602,040 14,543,000	1,285,602 9,642,000	1,381,283 10,014,000	226,348 1,698,000	
Maize -	{ Met. Ctr. 2,467,987 Gulden 15,808,000	1,726,964 9,498,000	2,084,180 11,463,000	2,932,399 16,128,000	1,052,947 5,475,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. 109,066 Gulden 21,973,000	167,389 21,554,000	181,611 20,697,000	171,089 20,402,000	193,445 22,922,000	
Iron, Pig -	{ Met. Ctr. 1,006,487 Gulden 4,025,000	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	487,875 1,561,000	547,648 1,643,000	
Leather and Leather Wares -	{ Met. Ctr. 87,351 Gulden 22,054,000	62,984 17,852,000	59,006 16,774,000	54,328 16,551,000	51,437 16,221,000	
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. -	{ Met. Ctr. 408,560 Gulden 19,741,000	374,516 15,961,000	372,587 17,141,000	374,475 11,853,000	215,432 9,671,000	
Oil, Mineral -	{ Met. Ctr. 1,252,599 Gulden 10,430,000	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,349,603 10,697,000	1,406,018 9,450,000	1,293,465 7,380,000	
Olive and Linseed -	{ Met. Ctr. 134,359 Gulden 5,557,000	224,313 9,039,000	163,972 6,778,000	128,352 5,177,000	122,503 4,476,000	
Rice -	{ Met. Ctr. 484,437 Gulden 7,657,000	571,230 8,912,000	542,693 8,082,000	573,334 7,794,000	585,912 8,172,000	
Silk, and waste silk -	{ Met. Ctr. 13,439 Gulden 17,856,000	14,265 18,456,000	13,884 17,737,000	12,305 14,818,000	15,141 19,565,000	
Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. 3,434 Gulden 17,100,000	3,360 15,101,000	3,313 14,706,000	2,889 12,634,000	2,716 11,950,000	
Stone Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. 559,391 Gulden 9,679,000	536,673 9,140,000	545,234 10,812,000	490,154 8,946,000	557,635 8,878,000	
Sugar* -	{ Met. Ctr. 14,146 Gulden 256,000	13,915 223,000	10,431 173,000	11,121 205,000	9,320 161,000	
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured -	{ Met. Ctr. 133,018 Gulden 23,577,000	130,331 18,039,000	143,694 28,469,000	154,825 32,924,000	175,227 32,779,000	
Wood Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. 150,645 Gulden 5,898,000	92,415 4,318,000	89,974 4,276,000	88,466 4,083,000	87,890 4,075,000	
Wool, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. 238,585 Gulden 38,863,000	244,856 37,075,000	255,856 38,420,000	219,701 26,648,000	207,500 31,488,000	
Yarn -	{ Met. Ctr. 42,924 Gulden 14,943,000	42,343 13,020,000	49,548 14,708,000	47,493 12,278,000	43,417 13,590,000	
Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. 34,726 Gulden 22,350,000	30,352 19,263,000	28,100 18,017,000	22,256 13,801,000	20,623 13,318,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES -	{ Gulden 654,174,000 £ 54,515,000	624,890,000 52,074,000	612,623,000 51,052,000	577,948,000 46,496,000	539,223,000 44,935,000	

* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,314 860,000	5,843 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,980 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Animals: Horses.
350,537 10,351,000	331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,005,000	420,961 16,673,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Mules. Other, except
32,138 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,902 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Books (printed), Jour- nals, &c.
27,551,818 13,729,000	31,221,630 15,532,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	38,238,000 25,666,000	39,366,000 24,432,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coal.
319,332 32,966,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,753,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	83,781 5,633,000	93,050 5,962,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 56,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,093 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,463,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
110,061 15,184,000	98,356 14,146,000	111,799 15,387,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,213 13,941,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
13,314 6,370,000	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,434 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
460,883 15,289,000	533,067 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,230,000	629,133 16,766,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
73,618 617,000	11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
833,451 4,539,000	560,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Maize.
202,968 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	185,432 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,463,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
491,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	1,829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,335,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Iron, Pig.
55,889 16,639,000	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,000,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,333 17,254,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
260,078 11,178,000	252,552 14,188,000	326,263 0,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,161 17,642,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Machinery, Locomo- tives, &c.
1,133,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,569,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,038 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Oil, Mineral.
142,381 5,289,000	126,545 4,607,000	152,463 5,273,000	139,251 4,768,000	174,722 5,856,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Olive and Linseed.
636,189 9,626,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,307,000	773,419 11,129,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Rice.
14,675 19,524,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,984 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Silk, and waste silk.
2,368 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,968 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
542,898 14,217,000	382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 13,315,000	427,507 15,550,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 189,000	12,087 234,000	10,422 213,000	7,919 125,000	3,543 65,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar.*
189,877 35,151,000	158,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,965 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	132,276 3,922,000	132,652 4,192,000	180,953 4,273,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	226,194 36,633,000	287,130 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,057,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wool, Raw.
52,131 16,417,000	56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
18,802 12,034,000	17,320 9,838,000	13,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	12,754 11,974,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
668,573,000 47,581,000	533,063,000 44,422,000	539,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	613,332,000 51,111,000	<i>Gudden &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	30,378 11,948,000	29,083 11,433,000	26,098 10,238,000	32,307 8,472,000	28,905 8,546,000
" Other, except { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,317,698 50,835,000	1,253,755 53,135,000	903,365 32,352,000	713,785 27,098,000	889,242 38,768,000
Clockwork and Fancy { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	31,582 44,467,000	34,512 42,086,000	38,981 47,884,000	40,186 44,563,000	50,710 44,938,000
Coal - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	34,692,000 12,011,000	40,468,000 14,782,000	41,031,000 15,281,000	41,019,000 15,619,000	44,889,000 17,222,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	106,900 4,898,000	85,478 3,465,000	99,847 4,320,000	155,087 7,356,000	147,088 6,064,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	31,618 7,889,000	40,042 9,896,000	36,277 8,715,000	35,033 8,124,000	38,329 7,927,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	245,407 4,908,000	338,841 6,777,000	275,772 6,343,000	380,252 8,746,000	433,727 11,343,000
Feathers - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	29,505 7,852,000	32,583 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	35,998 9,232,000	39,032 10,182,000
Flour and Meal - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,850,000 32,050,000	1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	1,513,000 24,204,000	1,467,000 24,555,000
Glass and Glasswares - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	368,520 20,146,000	371,600 21,533,000	407,023 21,667,000	384,829 19,897,000	405,247 19,416,000
Grain: Wheat - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	4,334,769 51,054,000	2,808,279 30,391,000	1,108,576 10,753,000	1,575,292 14,020,000	2,095,529 19,384,000
" Barley - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	3,922,317 39,409,000	2,241,280 23,523,000	2,724,952 29,283,000	3,293,946 29,316,000	2,387,270 22,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	71,289 12,271,000	74,007 11,267,000	77,321 11,646,000	72,492 10,839,000	68,725 10,038,000
Hops - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	37,530 15,022,000	14,140 3,536,000	23,942 4,310,000	31,931 4,151,000	25,673 3,594,000
Iron and Iron Wares - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	413,128 16,709,000	425,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,623,000	396,690 11,120,000	416,241 11,914,000
Leather and Leather { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	38,830 21,210,000	35,552 21,212,000	33,649 20,484,000	32,332 21,445,000	35,080 25,127,000
Linen, Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	102,552 9,067,000	94,879 8,720,000	88,664 9,464,000	99,667 11,651,000	105,942 11,316,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	141,538 9,145,000	26,876 5,661,000	24,697 5,199,000	18,284 3,788,000	20,426 3,904,000
Malt - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	775,794 11,249,000	832,875 12,493,000	918,591 13,779,000	946,069 12,758,000	1,042,336 14,593,000
Paper and Paper Manufac- { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> tures - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	316,209 7,909,000	331,872 8,631,000	410,546 9,962,000	507,806 11,465,000	542,211 12,839,000
Pulse - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	572,100 9,317,000	646,618 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	490,563 7,208,000	431,437 7,766,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	9,347 10,418,000	13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	13,640 11,448,000	15,264 14,039,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total. { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	2,869,087 65,175,000	2,606,016 70,047,000	3,941,991 64,647,000	3,443,138 80,689,000	3,430,297 68,311,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,241,192 28,755,000	1,321,956 30,885,000	1,825,365 29,352,000	1,263,381 22,672,000	985,847 16,517,000
" Refined - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,040,097 36,370,000	1,281,959 33,114,000	1,416,058 32,288,000	1,140,798 27,827,000	1,431,463 31,709,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	410,427 9,151,000	406,680 9,453,000	450,747 10,834,000	580,844 14,021,000	798,691 17,664,000
Wood, Common - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	20,091,000 51,507,000	21,126,000 62,381,000	22,262,000 61,444,000	22,331,000 62,638,000	19,193,000 50,188,000
Wooden Wares - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	330,035 17,550,000	296,008 17,610,000	281,100 17,374,000	279,822 17,639,000	287,711 17,122,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	96,997 20,379,000	122,901 24,605,000	113,748 21,923,000	91,989 13,919,000	128,817 24,365,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	14,319 4,961,000	12,907 4,416,000	14,532 4,740,000	14,415 4,044,000	17,437 5,707,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	52,840 30,025,000	46,680 26,235,000	50,822 26,615,000	46,761 21,846,000	53,393 27,557,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	781,593,000 65,153,000	749,921,000 62,493,000	691,501,000 57,625,000	672,003,000 56,007,000	693,632,000 53,219,000

AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,598 8,626,006	22,688 6,429,000	28,152 9,142,000	31,575 11,269,000	26,522 9,415,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Animals: Horses.
540,252 26,131,000	393,286 19,275,000	342,567 30,525,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } " Other, except Mules & Asses.
44,361 35,772,000	42,423 31,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Clockwork and Fancy Wares.
47,219,000 18,310,000	60,898,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	74,032,000 32,456,000	76,868,000 34,300,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coal.
207,401 9,291,000	191,148 8,698,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
37,609 7,949,000	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,509,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
455,042 10,464,000	483,335 12,086,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,967,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Eggs.
38,416 10,478,000	40,392 12,336,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Feathers.
1,290,000 20,936,000	2,070,000 29,496,000	1,773,000 27,582,000	1,370,464 21,583,000	1,006,519 15,188,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Flour and Meal.
450,409 20,441,000	425,785 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Glass and Glasswares.
2,323,025 20,225,000	4,141,214 35,200,000	2,559,318 23,084,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,556,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
3,846,106 34,302,000	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,746 33,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Barley.
59,968 7,973,000	72,765 7,968,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
28,858 5,283,000	32,386 4,868,000	31,024 4,843,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hops.
550,540 14,678,000	418,187 11,489,000	458,778 13,797,000	603,595 20,559,000	454,431 17,476,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Iron and Iron Wares.
31,522 23,909,000	34,415 25,069,000	35,727 26,585,000	34,101 25,472,000	39,825 32,736,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
102,362 10,053,000	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,453,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Linen, Yarn.
24,091 4,131,000	22,818 4,501,000	23,280 4,528,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
1,126,440 15,125,000	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,324,768 18,678,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Malt.
565,501 12,681,000	640,178 14,099,000	705,922 14,545,000	738,473 14,296,000	722,203 16,004,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Paper and Paper Manufactures.
590,516 7,345,000	791,258 9,556,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Pulse.
16,478 18,517,000	18,528 19,668,000	19,330 21,105,000	18,349 18,387,000	19,682 19,655,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Silk and Silk Manufactures.
8,229,001 44,423,000	8,250,819 50,708,000	8,185,827 64,089,000	4,004,940 65,441,000	5,038,367 88,083,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar and Molasses, Total.
533,547 8,846,000	1,201,760 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,334,731 13,471,000	2,668,711 39,026,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar, Raw.
1,694,814 35,572,000	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,825,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Refined.
704,768 14,717,000	1,027,778 21,587,000	843,734 18,482,000	687,551 15,469,000	391,264 9,317,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wine, in Cask and Bottle.
20,967,000 55,074,000	20,894,000 58,270,000	22,968,000 62,862,000	24,259,000 61,714,000	23,833,000 63,531,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wood, Common.
280,613 15,858,000	289,861 15,379,000	321,876 16,722,000	346,113 18,011,000	349,746 18,240,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wooden Wares.
65,751 14,916,000	89,883 18,740,000	127,543 29,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wool, Raw.
12,296 4,428,000	12,841 4,256,000	11,160 3,719,000	8,441 2,610,000	8,047 2,046,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
47,940 25,126,000	47,753 24,910,000	52,308 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,895 16,887,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
672,930,000 56,977,000	728,795,000 60,733,000	766,178,000 63,948,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,712,000 65,559,000	<i>Gudden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements	{ Kilog.	5,412,483	4,334,745	3,164,723	—
	{ Lei.	3,730,000	3,135,000	2,504,000	—
Boots and Shoes	{ Kilog.	497,911	472,798	397,023	302,832
	{ Lei.	15,933,000	15,190,000	12,705,000	9,520,000
Clothing, ready made	{ Kilog.	1,141,771	1,113,327	789,637	—
	{ Lei.	10,961,000	10,172,000	7,465,000	5,145,000
Coal	{ Kilog.	131,157,352	143,701,854	139,042,230	154,948,195†
	{ Lei.	5,902,000	6,467,000	6,237,000	5,257,000†
Coffee, Raw	{ Kilog.	1,243,193	1,272,015	1,400,295	1,199,434
	{ Lei.	2,797,000	2,862,000	3,151,000	2,609,000
Cotton Yarn	{ Kilog.	4,004,404	3,066,104	3,366,514	3,965,323
	{ Lei.	13,183,000	10,138,000	11,165,000	13,360,000
„ Tissues	{ Kilog.	5,290,213	4,200,523	4,133,389	5,094,187
	{ Lei.	24,936,000	19,739,000	19,273,000	30,193,000
Hides, Prepared	{ Kilog.	1,695,908	1,245,290	1,034,178	978,277
	{ Lei.	11,871,000	8,705,000	7,239,000	5,225,000
Iron, Unwrought	{ Kilog.	13,068,191	10,964,620	10,207,859	11,765,080
	{ Lei.	2,791,000	2,166,000	2,042,000	2,355,000
„ and Steel Rails	{ Kilog.	29,201,137	11,464,380	11,803,560	23,065,133
	{ Lei.	10,220,000	4,013,000	4,152,000	9,325,000
„ Tin plates	{ Kilog.	3,325,019	3,794,354	2,301,131	3,245,665
	{ Lei.	1,965,000	2,271,000	1,353,000	1,947,000
Sugar, Refined	{ Kilog.	9,809,483	9,531,758	7,843,330	10,946,657
	{ Lei.	8,829,000	8,579,000	7,009,000	9,405,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	{ Kilog.	456,520	390,227	448,757	430,753
	{ Lei.	1,034,000	2,976,000	2,420,000	2,106,000
Wood, for Building	{ Kilog.	156,726,767	161,614,187	138,621,380	114,028,827
	{ Lei.	7,377,000	6,738,000	8,437,000	5,700,000
Woollen Cloth	{ Kilog.	775,812	710,170	545,583	1,916,903
	{ Lei.	15,516,000	14,203,000	10,872,000	—
„ Stuffs	{ Kilog.	1,133,161	957,337	893,285	—
	{ Lei.	17,712,000	15,155,000	13,870,000	36,426,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES‡	{ Lei.	350,907,000	294,986,000	263,539,000	296,497,000
	{ £	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000

‡ Including Bullion and Specie.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.†

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Furs	{ Kilog.	184,623	371,600	334,431	219,899
	{ Lei.	3,692,000	7,432,000	6,889,000	4,374,000
Grain: Barley*	{ Kilog.	241,129,311	116,993,651	237,917,706	155,556,539
	{ Lei.	21,702,000	10,529,000	21,413,000	14,000,000
„ Maize	{ Kilog.	606,128,039	571,776,315	668,026,655	743,262,955
	{ Lei.	60,613,000	57,178,000	66,808,000	74,356,000
„ Rye	{ Kilog.	71,166,417	79,738,470	85,574,913	104,115,237
	{ Lei.	2,540,000	9,569,000	10,399,000	12,494,000
„ Wheat	{ Kilog.	401,672,907	285,908,388	333,534,477	305,075,547
	{ Lei.	72,283,000	47,864,000	69,030,000	54,914,000
Hides, Raw	{ Kilog.	1,284,333	1,402,461	1,423,578	898,915
	{ Lei.	2,190,000	2,401,000	2,407,000	1,564,000
Petroleum	{ Kilog.	17,623,562	22,253,003	20,986,247	15,096,741
	{ Lei.	1,777,000	2,331,000	2,312,000	1,647,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog.	13,190,808	17,229,996	43,254,428	73,739,320
	{ Lei.	3,293,000	4,307,000	10,814,000	19,685,000
Wood, for Building	{ Kilog.	111,742,803	109,732,306	112,838,691	75,308,462
	{ Lei.	6,902,000	6,193,000	6,457,000	6,114,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	{ Kilog.	3,022,621	2,705,831	2,976,945	—
	{ Lei.	4,534,000	4,039,000	4,405,000	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES†	{ Lei.	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
	{ £	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000

* Including Malt from and after 1897.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,065,986*	7,378,836*	8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,538,357*	<i>Kilog.</i> } Agricultural Machinery and
8,562,000*	10,438,000*	12,586,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	<i>Lei.</i> } Implements.
336,543	279,388	819,022	295,166	373,165	<i>Kilog.</i> } Boots and Shoes.
8,486,000	7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
126,677	120,858	110,588	92,588	—	<i>Kilog.</i> } Clothing, ready made.
3,550,000	3,162,000	3,586,000	2,878,000	—	<i>Lei.</i> }
169,683,000†	203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	330,383,507†	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coal.
4,154,000†	5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,228,451	1,354,128	1,188,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
2,764,000	3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
3,948,008	4,176,855	4,775,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Yarn.
12,736,000	13,315,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
6,391,344‡	5,088,897‡	7,032,074‡	5,744,529‡	7,631,870‡	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues.
80,700,000‡	88,788,000‡	64,887,000‡	47,376,000‡	59,892,000‡	<i>Lei.</i> }
708,846	483,238	460,353	479,288	—	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Prepared.
3,075,000	1,833,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	<i>Lei.</i> }
9,590,222	9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Unwrought.
1,918,000	1,886,000	1,383,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
7,231,418	9,297,886	6,722,984	12,805,582	21,341,708	<i>Kilog.</i> } " and Steel Rails.
2,527,000	3,254,000	2,353,000	4,482,000	7,435,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,852,555	2,683,286	4,314,714	3,999,985	4,627,387	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tin plates.
1,712,000	1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
10,406,534	9,226,451	10,739,869	12,026,382	13,120,635	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
10,410,000	9,226,000	10,740,000	13,026,000	12,267,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,469,253	1,669,630	369,167	483,277	346,581	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures.
8,816,000	2,583,000	1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
12,493,365	8,880,217	20,087,882	23,062,192	25,465,848	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
1,249,000	419,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,087,022	1,980,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Cloth and Stuffs.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Lei.</i> }
36,494,000	39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.‡
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.

† Including Coke and Lignite in these years.

‡ Including Trimings and Ribbons in these years.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.‡

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
81,771	2,712	8,570	10,297	11,302	<i>Kilog.</i> } Furs.
1,635,000	54,000	171,000	326,000	220,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
206,691,009	232,644,457	265,132,941	180,754,313	318,553,702	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Barley.*
18,608,000	16,255,000	18,559,000	12,663,000	27,765,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
783,253,114	876,180,615	528,660,239	746,321,500	700,909,454	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
73,326,000	30,094,000	42,282,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
131,310,025	233,653,187	251,207,108	86,644,596	72,829,199	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
15,757,000	23,366,000	25,121,000	8,664,000	8,418,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
592,165,261	880,663,072	945,393,229	922,829,070	601,374,815	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
90,390,000	124,684,000	141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
541,967	771,348	484,645	511,291	542,196	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
813,000	1,167,000	727,000	767,000	813,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
16,151,921	18,125,645	18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum.
1,621,000	1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
22,660,173	58,648,935	36,982,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
5,668,000	14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
33,923,352	35,863,525	36,811,354	43,994,638	38,528,156	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,692,000	1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,709,069†	1,206,794	1,304,509	1,498,782	1,552,429	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
4,273,000†	3,017,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
223,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.‡
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes - - - -	96,012	131,760	111,411	127,988	117,246
Butter, Fresh and Salted - - -	47,754	43,250	61,003	56,157	57,577
Candles - - - - -	46,630	52,906	55,956	63,485	46,337
Canvas bags - - - - -	58,181	82,026	110,944	109,338	76,757
Cheese - - - - -	30,005	30,530	63,600	66,754	72,153
Coffee - - - - -	220,228	202,395	248,534	201,792	175,036
Coal - - - - -	304,186	339,433	487,092	450,650	364,286
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,694	102,808	126,381	85,283
Cotton Yarn - - - - -	140,318	191,960	154,622	146,584	129,728
" Manufactures - - - - -	1,173,613	1,862,271	1,532,591	1,643,227	1,351,314
Flour - - - - -	68,655	52,639	62,790	124,615	152,240
Fruit, Fresh - - - - -	116,776	122,795	77,198	81,117	87,298
" Dried - - - - -			81,319	96,741	106,750
Indigo - - - - -	206,309	334,867	278,806	248,607	180,160
Iron, and Manufactures of* - - -	101,711	96,322	233,490	185,721	222,669
Machinery - - - - -	164,733	142,052	160,322	160,787	132,003
Oil, Petroleum - - - - -	112,957	96,376	144,355	157,151	133,801
" Other - - - - -	117,307	130,518	143,824	169,308	151,099
Rice - - - - -	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,268
Silk Manufactures - - - - -	94,687	134,009	111,297	118,530	82,667
Sugar, refined - - - - -	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921
Wearing Apparel - - - - -	144,334	179,414	182,646	209,291	202,341
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs - -	199,654	255,436	245,112	259,698	259,213
Wood, for Building† - - - -	235,595	266,827	321,300	354,236	352,763
Woollen Manufactures - - - -	139,963	244,402	300,478	340,435	187,967
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - {	L. Egyptian £ 6,283,000 6,545,000	7,885,000 8,214,000	8,183,000 8,524,000	8,969,000 9,384,000	7,848,000 8,175,000

* Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1889 inclusive. Exclusive of Machinery.

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans - - - - -	557,204	902,623	722,292	696,669	467,952
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	7,385,966	7,465,731	8,237,740	7,706,399	7,120,812
" Seed - - - - -	1,161,423	1,696,534	1,464,101	1,439,191	1,231,943
Elephants' tusks - - - - -	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110
Flour - - - - -	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776
Grain: Wheat - - - - -	81,957	545,070	439,045	149,365	78,912
" Barley - - - - -	11,307	24,351	69,079	10,201	177
" Maize - - - - -	160,377	41,961	233,492	27,352	1,265
Gums - - - - -	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,671	14,359
Hides and Skins, Raw and Tanned -	135,207	123,937	189,364	119,233	116,553
Ostrich Feathers - - - - -	63,831	70,014	19,939	5,999	4,383
Rice - - - - -	117,157	121,357	136,123	129,716	109,803
Sugar - - - - -	562,775	394,318	376,426	579,312	453,317
Wool, Raw - - - - -	45,383	79,740	51,862	55,624	65,868
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - {	L. Egyptian £ 10,837,000 11,289,000	12,177,000 12,684,000	12,549,000 13,072,000	11,425,000 11,901,000	10,130,000 10,532,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
106,989	100,562	82,330	92,864	82,518	Boots and Shoes.
61,277	75,761	42,360	41,126	44,237	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
41,399	39,541	27,498	38,925	34,028	Candles.
59,752	83,064	97,301	105,619	163,646	Canvas bags.
69,519	69,814	61,286	60,477	65,406	Cheese.
239,589	296,950	254,202	243,575	294,998	Coffee.
407,342	441,660	440,963	491,405	473,845	Coal.
98,016	56,749	44,734	60,504	104,843	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
132,796	134,505	131,141	169,762	211,715	Cotton Yarn.
1,414,774	1,275,069	1,179,690	1,504,313	1,762,950	„ Manufactures.
102,107	87,829	95,715	94,672	83,540	Flour.
77,315	84,985	72,797	79,330	96,144	Fruit, Fresh.
94,559	104,065	98,685	100,290	106,130	„ Dried.
222,773	233,547	177,057	191,379	173,680	Indigo.
223,015	247,662	267,203	264,746	408,882	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
504,975	261,055	103,943	187,532	167,491	Machinery.
161,463	119,002	173,948	131,011	144,238	Oil, Petroleum.
151,983	146,733	176,706	164,901	146,174	„ Other.
177,799	123,864	128,625	167,906	131,067	Rice.
79,320	63,886	57,533	73,334	111,404	Silk Manufactures.
71,937	39,929	40,282	84,660	56,393	Sugar, refined.
163,395	199,146	178,138	163,877	153,682	Wearing Apparel.
230,549	210,640	193,721	210,878	233,701	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
318,984	358,008	330,706	420,845	469,077	Wood, for Building.†
202,882	240,544	176,735	218,137	313,688	Woollen Manufactures.
8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL 2 } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	

† Including Firewood.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
524,380	469,910	326,837	730,647	908,441	Beans.
7,542,567	6,823,311	8,547,718	8,272,226	8,988,826	Cotton, Raw.
1,277,050	1,309,743	1,453,692	1,380,255	1,544,963	„ Seed.
950	—	—	333	—	Elephants' tusks.
32,883	42,503	3,004	5,293	22,444	Flour.
169,303	305,163	165,609	223,906	513,264	Grain: Wheat.
17,508	17,406	16,719	36,065	123,804	„ Barley.
8,026	99,665	2,669	23,467	434,146	„ Maize.
9,410	1,938	2,566	469	522	Gums.
97,640	75,069	86,119	95,293	85,880	Hides and Skins, Raw and Tanned.
3,070	1,617	1,302	3,066	4,138	Ostrich Feathers.
133,300	109,833	74,810	70,606	125,654	Rice.
489,893	541,168	496,795	338,923	572,695	Sugar.
68,340	57,783	63,214	62,514	35,740	Wool, Raw.
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,963,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL 2 } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	

under the "Bastiah" treaty with Turkey

A 74710.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living* - - Dollars	3,973,000	4,813,000	4,042,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000
Broadstuffs, Barley - - { Bushels†	9,529,000	12,183,000	10,031,000	8,896,000	9,987,000	10,197,000
- - - Dollars	6,892,000	10,867,000	7,738,000	5,922,000	6,522,000	7,178,000
Clocks, Watches, and Ma- terials for - - - "	2,440,000	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	1,537,000	1,335,000
Coffee - - - { Pounds	455,190,000	459,923,000	515,879,000	534,786,000	572,600,000	564,708,000
- - - Dollars	56,784,000	46,042,000	42,051,000	49,687,000	46,725,000	42,673,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Pounds	4,450,000	4,340,000	4,082,000	7,019,000	5,116,000	5,072,000
- - - Dollars	757,000	780,000	801,000	1,380,000	955,000	673,000
" Manufactures, Cloth - - "	2,181,000	2,428,000	2,160,000	2,361,000	2,737,000	3,693,000
" Other - - - "	20,038,000	31,923,000	34,084,000	2,714,000	24,440,000	26,016,000
Earthenware and China - - "	6,580,000	6,980,000	8,820,000	4,955,000	4,338,000	4,948,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries) - - - "	8,200,000	10,212,000	8,353,000	8,082,000	5,384,000	5,983,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c. - - "	3,735,000	4,030,000	4,925,000	5,579,000	4,806,000	3,613,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manu- factures of - - - }	21,490,000	23,798,000	28,200,000	22,769,000	20,462,000	20,963,000
Fruits of all kinds - - - "	12,366,000	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed† - - "	7,001,000	8,031,000	7,906,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,814,000
Glass and Glasswares - - - "	5,878,000	6,634,000	7,703,000	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, { Tons	32,000	37,000	29,000	26,000	33,000	29,000
Raw - - - Dollars	4,017,000	6,110,000	4,927,000	4,223,000	4,038,000	3,817,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs - - "	27,477,000	27,841,000	27,640,000	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,699,000
India-rubber and Gutta- { Pounds	20,015,000	22,713,000	21,646,000	24,574,000	24,208,000	29,264,000
percha, Crude - - - Dollars	11,055,000	14,265,000	15,511,000	13,736,000	9,093,000	11,888,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: - - "	60,004,000	67,977,000	58,498,000	40,447,000	33,610,000	37,534,000
Pig Iron - - - { Tons	417,540	496,045	433,602	283,172	151,969	261,674
- - - Dollars	8,766,000	9,214,000	7,945,000	4,933,000	2,689,000	4,037,000
Machinery - - - { Tons	1,068,000	2,028,000	2,229,000	1,232,000	962,000	1,246,000
- - - Dollars	302,294	295,660	118,063	7,971	4,203	10,507
Railroad Bars - - - { Tons	10,332,000	9,141,000	3,835,000	252,000	104,000	275,000
- - - Dollars	370,007,608	440,929,328	484,038,688	507,894,756	507,154,035	572,252,699
Tin Plates - - - { Pounds	14,140,000	16,599,000	17,699,000	18,183,000	16,694,000	17,655,000
- - - Dollars	14,140,000	16,599,000	17,699,000	18,183,000	16,694,000	17,655,000
Wire Rods - - - { Pounds	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	193,782,838	250,540,746	303,584,771
- - - Dollars	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	3,848,000	3,848,000	4,000,000
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw - - { Tons	68,631	84,188	125,318	96,471	135,240	118,000
- - - Dollars	4,026,000	4,710,000	5,994,000	5,056,000	5,711,000	4,566,000
Leather and Dressed Skins - - - "	5,746,000	7,029,000	8,235,000	7,335,000	6,732,000	7,519,000
" Gloves - - - "	3,834,000	3,955,000	3,894,000	3,090,000	3,015,000	3,832,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper { Pounds	137,583,000	153,310,000	151,034,000	167,585,000	134,591,000	113,529,000
- - - Dollars	3,967,000	4,473,000	4,015,000	4,027,000	3,093,000	2,386,000
Silk, Raw - - - { Pounds	2,580,000	2,879,000	3,253,000	3,223,000	3,424,000	4,755,000
- - - Dollars	10,888,000	12,890,000	14,043,000	12,481,000	12,423,000	17,235,000
" Manufactures - - - "	32,056,000	38,985,000	36,784,000	36,674,000	27,468,000	27,958,000
Sugar - - - { Pounds	946,865,105	1,960,419,009	2,137,919,123	2,756,116,905	2,717,884,653	2,689,881,765
- - - Dollars	86,671,000	20,440,000	91,038,000	98,203,000	72,520,000	80,774,000
" Molasses - - - { Gallons	28,708,221	37,208,830	33,228,276	34,123,640	31,392,893	39,079,808
- - - Dollars	6,734,000	10,041,000	7,680,000	5,601,000	4,199,000	5,566,000
Tea - - - { Pounds	81,844,000	78,769,000	73,479,000	67,666,000	72,106,000	81,888,000
- - - Dollars	21,005,000	19,392,000	17,363,000	13,636,000	14,048,000	16,020,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs - - - "	3,972,000	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,480,000	4,283,000	5,874,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Pounds	7,469,000	11,890,000	14,893,000	12,955,000	12,924,000	15,606,000
- - - Dollars	3,898,000	6,231,000	8,549,000	5,062,000	6,502,000	7,330,000
" Cigars, Cigarettes, &c. - - - { Pounds	618,000	803,000	820,000	920,000	920,000	1,016,000
- - - Dollars	2,257,000	3,032,000	3,137,000	3,189,000	3,184,000	3,289,000
Wines and Spirits - - - "	8,743,000	9,850,000	12,308,000	7,773,000	8,282,000	8,805,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, } Scantling, and Lumber - } "	10,281,000	12,910,000	13,167,000	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,853,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Pounds	55,964,000	67,862,000	70,575,000	78,351,000	70,596,000	129,085,000
- - - Dollars	9,704,000	11,096,000	10,949,000	12,335,000	8,880,000	16,746,000
" Carpets - - - { Sq. Yds.	992,000	716,000	835,000	954,000	800,000	948,000
- - - Dollars	1,064,000	950,000	1,054,000	1,303,000	1,127,000	1,276,000
" Dress Goods - - - { Sq. Yds.	52,891,000	65,007,000	84,255,000	59,432,000	59,599,000	69,668,000
- - - Dollars	12,515,000	16,393,000	19,838,000	13,906,000	13,465,000	14,761,000
" Cloths - - - - - "	12,079,000	12,980,000	13,888,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000
" Other Manufactures of, and Yarn - - - }	5,498,000	7,038,000	10,195,000	13,028,000	11,092,000	15,853,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Dollars	642,665,000	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,608,000	577,527,000	655,436,000
- - - £	133,889,000	150,967,000	150,963,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
7,816,000	8,006,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,945,000	<i>Dollars</i> Animals, Living.*
10,356,000	10,831,000	11,368,000	11,393,000	5,079,000	<i>†Bushels</i> Broadstuffs, Barley.
6,173,000	8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
1,381,000	2,050,000	2,083,000	2,114,000	2,285,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Coffee.
526,109,000	423,646,000	578,397,000	499,169,000	510,323,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
56,348,000	60,508,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Manufactures, Cloth.
3,925,000	5,406,000	7,973,000	8,606,000	20,909,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " Other.
554,000	746,000	1,195,000	1,393,000	2,825,000	" " Earthenware and China.
3,356,000	3,439,000	3,899,000	3,503,000	4,408,000	" { Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
25,004,000	25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	23,303,000	" Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
5,717,000	6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,391,000	" { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
7,172,000	7,277,000	6,862,000	7,626,000	7,325,000	" Fruits of all kinds.
4,231,000	4,865,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	" Furs, Dressed and Undressed.†
21,933,000	23,742,000	25,703,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	" Glass and Glassware.
20,608,000	20,502,000	18,740,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	<i>Tons</i> } Hemp, and Substitutes for,
7,286,000	6,735,000	7,416,000	7,554,000	9,829,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Raw.
7,520,000	7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,364,000	" Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
33,000	43,000	56,000	37,000	47,000	<i>Pounds</i> } India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
4,042,000	6,985,000	9,434,000	7,342,000	7,950,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel, Manufactures of:
24,219,000	23,939,000	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,831,000	" Total.
28,649,000	36,628,000	32,240,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	<i>Tons</i> } Pig Iron.
13,737,000	16,067,000	12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Machinery.
49,803,000	48,093,000	48,378,000	47,680,000	53,544,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Railroad Bars.
419,000	326,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	<i>Tons</i> } Tin Plates.
6,529,000	5,043,000	2,860,000	3,683,000	2,019,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wire Rods.
1,924,000	2,079,000	2,445,000	2,831,000	2,722,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
77,043	137,000	24,277	250	134	<i>Tons</i> } Leather and Dressed Skins.
1,488,000	3,225,000	582,000	6,000	3,000	" " Gloves.
572,210,397	634,945,000	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper.
16,911,000	18,979,000	21,223,000	20,928,000	31,747,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Silk, Raw.
322,538,910	270,940,000	180,209,000	139,653,000	112,983,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Manufactures.
4,077,000	3,648,000	2,500,000	2,391,000	2,124,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Sugar.
125,000	121,000	141,000	159,000	225,000	<i>Gallons</i> } " Molasses.
6,340,000	10,928,000	11,518,000	13,200,000	13,337,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tea.
6,450,000	6,870,000	6,020,000	6,230,000	6,320,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
4,159,000	4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,628,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
120,572,000	113,435,000	142,739,000	140,101,000	121,058,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.
2,111,000	2,033,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	" Wines and Spirits.
4,600,000	5,174,000	5,330,000	5,043,000	4,918,000	" { Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
18,697,000	19,151,000	18,544,000	23,285,000	17,995,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Wool, Raw.
31,348,000	33,351,000	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,880,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> } " Carpets.
3,136,443,210	2,471,744,000	2,762,203,000	2,934,012,000	3,483,477,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Dress Goods.
78,411,000	64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	106,723,000	" " Cloths.
83,007,700	85,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	" { Other Manufactures of, and Yarn.
5,355,000	5,485,000	4,764,000	5,169,000	2,659,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
89,831,000	84,628,000	79,676,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	
16,772,000	13,361,000	12,656,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	
6,923,000	7,769,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,078,000	
17,519,000	18,600,000	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,061,000	
8,705,000	10,871,000	10,868,000	17,606,000	13,284,000	
1,115,000	1,163,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	885,000	
3,345,000	3,405,000	3,603,000	4,027,000	3,887,000	
9,011,000	9,294,000	9,635,000	12,173,000	14,262,000	
11,407,000	13,058,000	14,049,000	9,205,000	10,077,000	
114,088,000	113,559,000	126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	
16,424,000	16,897,000	17,976,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	
961,000	898,000	602,000	606,000	658,000	
1,426,000	1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	
78,042,000	86,630,000	91,284,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	
17,312,000	18,342,000	19,460,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	
10,282,000	11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	
15,983,000	16,863,000	22,392,000	15,492,000	9,409,000	
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	
144,283,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	161,410,000	176,024,000	

† Including Manufactures of Furs.

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	2,400,000	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,443,000	2,582,000	2,367,000
Animals, Living* - { No. Dollars	448,812 16,383,000	289,034 9,704,000	464,861 10,731,000	517,237 20,243,000	428,399 14,504,000	373,653 12,460,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - "	\$69,357,000	182,006,000	\$97,474,000	162,545,000	160,371,000	185,247,000
Indian Corn - { Bushels Dollars	91,903,000 50,708,000	43,185,000 28,346,000	40,587,000 27,756,000	45,248,000 27,648,000	51,834,000 28,004,000	63,655,000 31,731,000
Wheat - - { Bushels Dollars	50,565,000 167,698,000	95,272,000 112,964,000	106,336,000 119,879,000	70,349,000 75,027,000	84,634,000 72,933,000	57,759,000 50,263,000
Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	7,946,000 45,047,000	5,216,000 36,375,000	9,206,000 54,824,000	9,152,000 51,140,000	10,648,000 52,146,000	8,179,000 38,443,000
Rye - - { Bushels Dollars	1,923,000 1,886,000	974,000 946,000	2,170,000 1,658,000	6,220,000 4,323,000	2,351,000 2,000,000	197,000 133,000
Other breadstuffs - "	4,223,000	2,909,000	3,337,000	4,407,000	5,238,000	5,277,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines - "	3,045,000	3,517,000	3,308,000	4,694,000	4,806,000	5,313,000
Coal - - { Tons Dollars	653,000 2,831,000	883,000 3,692,000	1,021,000 4,211,000	1,295,000 5,032,000	1,272,000 4,576,000	1,216,000 4,189,000
Copper and Manufactures of - "	876,000	748,000	2,348,000	5,596,000	10,157,000	5,672,000
Cotton, Raw - - { Pounds Dollars	2,190,929,000 247,696,000	1,738,978,000 199,813,000	2,288,075,000 247,322,000	1,862,573,000 197,015,000	1,891,650,000 201,962,000	2,058,037,000 205,986,000
" Manufactures - "	13,671,000	13,223,000	12,951,000	11,885,000	11,837,000	13,960,000
Furs and Fur Skins - "	5,451,000	4,743,000	3,956,000	3,998,000	4,133,000	3,321,000
Hops - - { Pounds Dollars	8,991,000 2,017,000	5,867,000 1,457,000	7,817,000 5,616,000	13,517,000 3,265,000	7,035,000 1,592,000	13,666,000 1,714,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms - "	9,034,000	10,312,000	10,305,000	9,744,000	8,810,000	8,683,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Locomotives and other Machinery - "	9,088,000 5,233,000	9,000,000 7,239,000	7,924,000 8,860,000	8,306,000 8,035,000	9,692,000 4,833,000	8,738,000 4,476,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - { Pounds Dollars	448,559,000 6,234,000	421,260,000 6,303,000	456,986,000 6,062,000	524,847,000 7,115,000	498,604,000 6,674,000	585,947,000 7,053,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	39,985,000 3,065,000	41,305,000 3,130,000	52,712,000 3,915,000	67,186,000 5,303,000	81,038,000 5,904,000	80,247,000 5,360,000
" " Refined - { Gallons Dollars	354,427,000 37,065,000	514,934,000 47,890,000	447,074,000 46,750,000	441,177,000 46,750,000	487,069,000 44,151,000	494,306,000 44,151,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - { Pounds Dollars	746,944,000 61,181,000	468,027,000 46,675,000	340,258,000 38,156,000	389,499,000 39,685,000	400,127,000 37,084,000	419,789,000 31,640,000
Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	106,005,000 9,860,000	69,536,000 6,769,000	81,064,000 8,342,000	120,784,000 11,937,000	115,731,000 11,199,000	99,423,000 9,291,000
" Salted or Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	40,699,000 2,666,000	45,900,000 3,903,000	41,680,000 3,743,000	43,021,000 3,270,000	48,716,000 3,093,000	59,728,000 3,634,000
Butter - - { Pounds Dollars	31,560,000 6,256,000	14,794,000 2,864,000	12,340,000 2,291,000	20,627,000 3,751,000	21,683,000 3,614,000	14,954,000 2,938,000
Cheese - - { Pounds Dollars	147,996,000 16,380,000	127,990,000 14,059,000	99,320,000 11,135,000	112,870,000 11,064,000	111,993,000 10,444,000	91,877,000 7,662,000
Lard - - { Pounds Dollars	378,142,000 35,226,000	250,368,000 28,976,000	224,718,000 26,618,000	265,095,000 25,306,000	233,216,000 22,595,000	293,728,000 20,362,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - { Pounds Dollars	26,328,000 3,816,000	19,714,000 2,703,000	29,031,000 4,273,000	37,785,000 4,671,000	37,120,000 4,369,000	27,780,000 2,955,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	107,928,000 8,273,000	80,447,000 7,201,000	62,116,000 6,192,000	60,540,000 4,763,000	72,073,000 5,204,000	87,268,000 5,123,000
Sewing Machines - "	1,982,000	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	22,228,000 2,050,000	13,761,000 1,336,000	26,515,000 2,454,000	75,921,000 5,402,000	252,579,000 16,072,000	164,340,000 10,973,000
Tallow - - { Pounds Dollars	96,403,000 6,900,000	50,474,000 4,016,000	38,810,000 3,246,000	63,091,000 4,793,000	50,432,000 3,332,000	40,980,000 2,144,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems - { Pounds Dollars	227,026,000 18,737,000	223,666,000 19,068,000	235,622,000 19,433,000	207,158,000 17,766,000	230,464,000 22,026,000	292,774,000 27,158,000
" Manufactured - "	2,142,000	2,363,000	2,687,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood - "	18,600,000	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars &	883,926,000 164,151,000	733,240,000 153,758,000	804,224,000 167,546,000	724,933,000 151,034,000	726,683,000 151,392,000	665,965,000 158,743,000

NOTE.—THE VALUES ARE IN CURRENT THROUGHOUT.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,138,000	2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
506,908	313,000	386,000	581,000	537,000	<i>No. Dollars</i> } Animals, Living.*
10,558,000	12,843,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	" Breadstuffs: Total value of.
168,769,000	187,192,000	183,876,000	154,986,000	188,122,000	<i>Bushels Dollars</i> } Indian Corn.
40,307,000	24,278,000	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,788,000	<i>Bushels Dollars</i> } Wheat.
19,347,000	13,356,000	32,982,000	42,058,000	17,953,000	<i>Barrels Dollars</i> } Wheat Flour.
101,972,000	65,789,000	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	<i>Bushels Dollars</i> } Rye.
90,716,000	58,241,000	41,653,000	45,276,000	51,420,000	" Other breadstuffs.
11,518,000	11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,314,000	<i>Barrels Dollars</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines.†
51,950,000	54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	<i>Thrs Dollars</i> } Coal.
357,000	79,000	287,000	2,257,000	333,000	" Copper and Manufactures of.
216,000	51,000	159,000	1,230,000	212,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
3,540,000	2,766,000	3,786,000	8,676,000	4,131,000	" Manufactures.
5,340,000	5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	" Furs and Fur Skins.
1,324,000	1,725,000	1,785,000	1,932,000	2,399,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Hops.
4,528,000	6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000	8,891,000	" Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms.
3,727,000	3,813,000	2,349,000	2,349,000	4,615,000	" Leather, and Manufactures of.
2,189,457,000	2,264,121,000	2,384,917,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,359,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Locomotives and other Machinery.
208,222,000	223,017,000	237,775,000	250,969,000	290,713,000	" Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
11,939,000	13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,605,000	<i>Gallons Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
4,807,000	4,777,000	5,034,000	4,662,000	3,237,000	<i>Gallons Dollars</i> } " " Refined.‡
281,000	6,794,000	12,589,000	7,541,000	8,786,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Provisions: Bacon and Hams.
55,000	1,203,000	2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	" Beef, Fresh.
8,261,000	9,134,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,880,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } " Salted or Pickled.
10,438,000	9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Butter.
5,485,000	6,364,000	8,805,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Cheese.
622,295,000	562,744,000	538,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Lard.
7,310,000	6,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Oil, Oleomargarine.
76,063,000	85,539,000	72,087,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
4,860,000	5,782,000	5,083,000	6,744,000	5,376,000	" Sewing Machines.
513,491,000	491,444,000	541,524,000	566,395,000	616,806,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Sugar, Refined.
41,808,000	41,183,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Tallow.
419,923,000	375,440,000	400,223,000	608,491,000	599,086,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems.
33,515,000	32,176,000	34,652,000	47,057,000	45,851,000	" Manufactured.
85,561,000	93,498,000	137,895,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	" Wood, Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood.
7,223,000	8,231,000	11,482,000	12,362,000	15,322,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
36,479,000	49,063,000	55,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	
1,990,000	2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,199,000	
12,531,000	10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	
1,984,000	1,885,000	2,589,000	4,187,000	2,197,000	
81,256,000	88,008,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	
7,595,000	8,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,405,000	
321,534,000	297,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,244,000	
22,704,000	22,751,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	
45,713,000	30,147,000	28,103,000	68,218,000	80,831,000	
4,676,000	3,230,000	2,664,000	6,476,000	7,869,000	
85,593,000	58,900,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,136,000	
5,641,000	4,373,000	4,735,000	4,769,000	4,844,000	
2,213,000	2,245,000	2,246,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	
190,872,000	34,505,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	106,229,000	
11,436,000	2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,139,000	
63,278,000	92,463,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,689,000	
2,836,000	4,253,000	3,942,000	5,243,000	5,501,000	
304,920,000	262,683,000	223,759,000	355,647,000	249,233,000	
25,948,000	21,966,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	
3,283,000	3,578,000	3,709,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	
19,656,000	28,063,000	36,902,000	28,258,000	26,263,000	
703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,370,000	
140,465,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	

* Excluding Poultry.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Excluding resins.

§ Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Bicho de Mar - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	27,034 617,000	26,180 635,000	28,239 551,000	22,204 475,000	28,547 529,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	252,726 1,309,000	253,069 1,220,000	241,870 4,118,000	263,378 1,468,000	301,932 1,735,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	137,868 1,487,000	178,478 917,000	211,308 2,100,000	187,105 1,784,000	131,405 1,298,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures— Total	26,046,000	22,707,000	22,047,000	22,141,000	31,194,000
„ Yarn and Thread—{ <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	172,482 4,223,000	184,939 4,505,000	228,005 5,242,000	261,458 5,584,000	387,820 7,871,000
„ Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,830,371 7,954,000	5,270,875 7,014,000	4,417,235 5,962,000	4,311,551 5,723,000	6,123,683 8,108,000
„ Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,265,724 3,769,000	1,776,000 3,032,000	1,698,841 2,856,000	2,031,226 3,113,000	2,713,081 4,158,000
„ Manufactures, other	10,195,000	8,106,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,367,000
Fish, Dried and Salted - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	98,914 535,000	82,109 490,000	110,350 745,000	83,161 560,000	91,704 665,000
Ginseng - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,876 526,000	4,731 763,000	3,500 789,000	3,015 603,000	3,848 733,000
Matches - - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,706,480 747,000	1,904,629 853,000	1,371,698 602,000	1,198,912 717,000	2,430,633 1,027,000
Metals of all kinds, total	4,888,000	4,700,000	4,671,000	4,097,000	5,503,000
„ Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	21,143 329,000	23,812 370,000	19,025 306,000	22,510 370,000	47,109 661,000
„ Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	748,553 1,293,000	746,624 1,284,000	817,521 1,434,000	843,582 1,483,000	1,202,981 1,953,000
„ Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	283,004 1,234,000	254,604 1,089,000	197,324 801,000	107,838 482,000	164,726 688,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	95,513 1,503,000	72,673 1,461,000	75,599 1,490,000	72,533 1,229,000	87,467 1,640,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 465,000	— 964,000	— 702,000	— 826,000	— 1,704,000
Opium, total of - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	79,074 27,592,000	65,709 26,747,000	67,405 25,346,000	67,181 26,150,000	66,645 25,439,000
„ Malwa - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	36,481 20,324,000	29,336 13,060,000	35,218 13,523,000	36,796 14,735,000	33,635 13,173,000
„ Patna - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	17,996 7,348,000	15,379 5,958,000	12,825 4,900,000	13,646 5,164,000	14,217 5,284,000
„ Benares - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	18,067 7,161,000	15,017 5,486,000	13,950 5,063,000	12,374 4,469,000	14,288 5,084,000
„ Other - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,530 2,769,000	5,977 2,199,000	5,412 1,770,000	4,365 1,782,000	4,505 1,898,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> White, { <i>H. Taels</i>	56,461 460,000	37,692 298,000	31,180 271,000	36,718 358,000	37,954 529,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	197,877 247,000	233,149 283,000	253,210 308,000	151,952 202,000	216,690 467,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	388,103 747,000	400,106 1,344,000	339,342 1,030,000	302,951 777,000	433,555 894,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	35,740 164,000	76,911 370,000	104,085 462,000	110,410 441,000	119,055 499,000
Timber, of all kinds -	787,000	974,000	764,000	355,000	678,000
Wool, Manufactures -	5,854,000	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Haikwan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£</i>	91,911,000 25,467,900	77,715,000 22,181,000	73,508,000 20,614,000	72,761,000 20,312,000	88,200,000 23,336,000

NOTE—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

• The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1891 (5s. 3½d.), in 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,156 592,000	35,575 681,000	32,189 658,000	33,150 861,000	36,226 933,000	36,065 855,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
310,988 1,799,000	304,542 1,819,000	268,308 1,657,000	370,589 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,904 1,708,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i> }
94,383 826,000	173,723 1,435,000	156,579 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,195,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i> }
89,080,000	57,043,000	41,433,000	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,390,000	" } Yarn and Manufactures : " } Total.
384,531 7,969,000	593,728 12,591,000	684,959 13,493,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,934,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Taels</i> }
5,294,864 7,011,000	5,340,363 7,122,000	6,094,633 8,390,000	6,504,417 8,628,000	6,604,956 8,823,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,038,203 3,260,000	2,123,910 4,101,000	3,211,035 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
10,910,000	13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	" } " Manufactures, other.
54,225 313,000	234,403† 1,941,000†	309,697† 2,637,000†	279,750† 2,636,000†	300,068† 2,805,000†	234,876† 2,640,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish, Dried and Salted. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,389 583,000	3,180 727,000	2,438 619,000	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i> }
1,973,731	2,276,863	3,196,389	3,378,284	4,146,895	4,894,611	{ <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes.</i> } Matches. <i>H. Taels</i> }
805,000	672,000	1,690,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	" } Metals of all kinds, total.
5,849,000	5,747,000	6,887,000	6,788,000	6,872,000	7,234,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> } of.
46,193 580,000	61,579 756,000	33,820 508,000	51,339 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of. <i>H. Taels</i> }
1,083,372 1,758,000	1,023,060 1,680,000	1,293,408 2,185,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Taels</i> }
219,182 940,000	227,083 1,007,000	233,879 1,165,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Taels</i> }
62,337 1,311,000	65,402 1,403,000	107,463 2,275,000	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene. <i>H. Taels</i> }
23,038,000 2,211,000	12,015,000 1,365,000	16,613,000 2,219,000	20,655,000 2,875,000	30,829,000 4,093,000	49,349,000 5,267,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. <i>H. Taels</i> }
67,788 24,099,000	74,530 27,997,000	82,403 32,331,000	76,041 30,445,000	76,636 28,936,000	77,227 28,333,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Taels</i> }
37,183 14,464,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i> }
13,703 4,637,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Bonares. <i>H. Taels</i> }
11,614 3,859,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
5,289 2,009,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>H. Taels</i> }
27,972 421,000	36,416 590,000	39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	53,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i> }
540,290 920,000	1,944,251 2,756,000	7,132,212 9,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,634,675 6,597,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
461,465 1,067,000	428,036 969,000	491,605 1,055,000	437,189 887,000	480,010 975,000	429,596 768,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
118,855 542,000	271,719 1,198,000	145,871 667,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	" } Timber, of all kinds.
695,000	585,000	939,000	813,000	834,000	896,000	" } Wool, Manufactures.
5,651,000	5,423,000	5,098,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,606,000	
37,479,000 23,116,000	102,264,000 24,820,000	124,783,000 29,311,000	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,093,000 32,943,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	<i>Haiwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES. <i>£</i> }

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

Statistics include the Imports from Corea.

in 1883 (Se. 74d.), in 1884 (Se. 74d.), in 1885 (Se. 84d.), in 1886 (Se. 104d.), in 1887 (Se. 104d.), in 1888 (Se. 84d.),

(Se. 24d.), and in 1891 (Se. 14d.).

† Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Turglass, and Seaweed.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Cassia Ligna - - { <i>Piculs</i>	57,456	58,170	76,196	13,828	12,892
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	300,303	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000
China-ware, Earthenware, { <i>Piculs</i>	78,503	96,243	90,558	87,142	89,642
and Pottery. - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	387,006	471,000	336,000	242,000	273,000
Clothing, Boots and Shoes - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	358,301	369,000	410,000	454,000	385,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	22,908	41,890	22,074	53,572	61,850
- - - { <i>Piculs</i>	228,000	404,000	241,000	615,000	717,000
Fire-crackers and Fire-works - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	34,380	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	323,000	377,000	522,000	483,000	280,000
Fruits, of all kinds - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	107,000	152,000	130,000	159,000	160,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	38,518	34,046	64,017	88,023	90,412
Hides, of all kinds - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	474,000	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	358,537	466,000	548,000	337,000	287,000
Mats and Matting - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	53,439	57,853	59,287	46,889	67,592
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	597,406	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books). - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	52,000	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000
Provisions and Vegetables - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	66,968,000	22,887,000	23,938,000	23,182,000	20,000,000
Silk, and Manufactures of: - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	60,483	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	19,614,716	16,990,000	16,959,000	15,847,000	12,846,000
„ Raw and thrown - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	27,817	28,657	28,497	35,001	30,907
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,594,346	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000
„ Refuse - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,199	4,089	5,838	6,652	7,971
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	509,441	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000
„ Coarse and Wild - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,551	3,847	2,662	2,618	1,342
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	298,503	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000
„ Cocoons - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,183	6,598	7,731	8,807	10,279
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	4,612,273	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees) - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	494	2,701	3,286	2,215	632
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	238,921	542,000	657,000	450,000	189,000
„ Manufactures, other - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	50,502	55,498	58,627	78,166	76,494
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,363,984	1,499,000	1,493,000	1,954,000	1,874,000
Straw Braid - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	967,564	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,871,106	827,236
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,584,000	3,103,000	3,502,000	3,860,000	1,886,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	2,584,000	3,103,000	3,502,000	3,860,000	1,886,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	22,890,000	31,239,000	33,174,000	26,082,000	39,260,000
Ten, Total of - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,636,724	1,611,916	1,571,092	1,564,452	1,618,404
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	26,200,569	25,878,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000
„ Black - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	238,064	178,839	191,115	202,557	214,693
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	5,106,554	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,406,000	4,167,000
„ Green - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	247,498	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,463,184	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,463,000	1,512,000
„ Brick - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
„ Tablet - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	15,186	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,505
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	114,961	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000
„ Dust - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,350	7,004	11,403	24,443	24,042
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	73,000	82,000	129,000	216,000	246,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,966	22,755	33,825	34,799	43,005
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	39,000	199,000	275,000	269,000	323,000
Wool - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	71,453,000	67,237,000	70,196,000	67,146,000	66,006,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	19,796,000	19,219,000	19,870,000	18,746,000	17,199,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the
 * The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (5s. 6½d.),
 in 1886 (5s. 0½d.) in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.).

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
51,363	72,196	62,095	58,219	79,634	69,888	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Lignea.
161,000	342,000	295,000	269,000	454,000	405,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
108,857	230,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	283,511	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
213,000	1,113,000	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
944,000	1,307,000	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	" } Clothing, Boots and Shoes.
47,572	69,227	202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
523,000	678,000	2,228,000	5,045,000	2,989,000	3,811,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
67,971	120,882	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
623,000	1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } works.
230,000	431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
86,721	80,914	87,824	60,975	60,271	67,521	<i>Piculs</i> } Hides, of all kinds.
996,000	828,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	633,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
506,000	896,000	1,000,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	" } Mats and Matting.
71,719	163,571	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (includ-
674,000	1,217,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,380,000	1,571,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } ing Books).
165,000	370,000	578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables,
28,232,000	31,691,000	32,480,000	36,403,000	30,853,000	36,908,000	" } Silk, and Manufactures of
						" } Total.
64,468	66,704	63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw and thrown.
17,921,000	19,657,000	18,700,000	22,830,000	19,593,000	24,516,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
45,541	59,745	53,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	<i>Piculs</i> } " Refuse.
2,272,000	3,248,000	3,194,000	3,040,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
12,555	12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,289,000	1,064,000	1,361,000	1,962,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
5,388	10,980	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	<i>Piculs</i> }
350,000	619,000	501,000	799,000	745,000	590,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Cocoons.
12,495	14,184	16,036	14,632	11,139	13,168	<i>Piculs</i> }
6,754,000	6,723,000	7,894,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (includ-
809	1,221	3,766	1,878	1,238	1,584	<i>Piculs</i> } ing Pongees)
248,000	380,000	521,000	585,000	444,000	553,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
82,413	150,963	79,939	83,404	80,290	79,312	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,089,000	3,738,000	1,990,000	2,084,000	2,009,000	1,805,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Straw Braid.
612,478	766,944	1,012,820	990,019	954,364	865,406	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,983,000	1,870,000	2,490,000	2,723,000	2,683,000	2,594,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
23,606,000	30,044,000	30,893,000	28,888,000	26,663,000	31,089,000	" } candy.
						" } Tea, Total of.
1,654,058	1,629,881	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,643	<i>Piculs</i> }
27,694,000	24,654,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Black.
192,980	184,681	209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,552,000	3,046,000	4,067,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
361,492	331,281	412,642	310,178	297,163	323,861	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,218,000	2,312,000	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick.
—	—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	<i>Piculs</i> }
—	—	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tablet.
8,719	7,127	3,223	10,390	7,359	3,531	<i>Piculs</i> }
41,000	29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Dust.
20,303	55,523	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,538	<i>Piculs</i> }
230,000	586,000	738,000	906,000	991,000	1,063,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
48,390	56,361	81,789	102,188	98,739	125,363	<i>Piculs</i> }
454,000	460,000	654,000	984,000	853,000	1,112,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
77,907,000	85,960,800	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,942,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
19,342,000	20,339,000	21,705,000	23,924,000	23,026,000	24,816,000	" } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.

in 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 8½d.), in 1886 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (5s. 2½d.), and in 1891 (4s. 11d.).

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	21,901	17,105	4,211	—	7,469
Yen	150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,309,796	2,106,261	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,831
Yen	467,000	243,000	561,000	602,000	618,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Catties</i>	25,297,100	24,640,624	21,186,798	21,397,380	24,630,386
Yen	6,582,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,190,000	5,903,000
" Manufactures, " <i>Total.</i>	4,219,000	2,785,000	2,468,000	2,872,000	2,895,000
" " Shirts, { <i>Yards</i>	40,600,951	23,590,303	19,364,919	20,239,149	20,000,829
Grey { <i>Yen</i>	2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,231,000	848,000
" " All other- { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Yen { <i>Yards</i>	94,397,287	23,473,429	23,967,984	22,939,392	20,446,183
Yen	1,792,000	1,692,000	1,612,000	1,633,000	1,446,000
Iron, Bar and Rod - { <i>Catties</i>	—	18,292,795	15,414,178	15,783,298	23,410,228
Yen	—	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000
" Other Manufactures { <i>Catties</i>	—	20,129,270	31,486,341	46,332,078	58,648,611
Yen	—	600,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i>	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,885	17,836,020	25,100,220
Yen	2,321,000	2,456,000	1,773,000	1,668,000	2,353,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	79,044,713	83,465,116	117,634,388	102,596,573	107,390,000
Yen	4,434,000	4,381,000	5,363,000	4,654,000	5,557,000
Woolen Manufactures: <i>Total</i> - - - - "	2,893,000	3,179,000	3,456,000	2,893,000	3,553,000
" Blankets - - { <i>Catties</i>	462,436	620,141	633,003	481,337	922,364
Yen	210,000	279,000	280,000	208,000	363,000
" " Mousseline de { <i>Yards</i>	8,873,844	11,297,559	14,607,356	7,802,785	7,911,824
Laine { <i>Yen</i>	1,222,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000
" Italian Cloths - { <i>Yards</i>	2,676,351	4,746,796	2,480,938	4,453,469	8,017,090
Yen	573,000	995,000	450,000	828,000	—
" All other - - { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Yen { <i>Yards</i>	532,485	513,478	1,010,944	2,637,204	2,101,000
Yen	283,000	287,000	896,000	950,000	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- <i>Yen</i>	32,702,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000
CIPAL AND OTHER <i>£†</i>	6,093,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000
ARTICLES					

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Camphor - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	5,008,413	4,854,342	4,571,905	3,970,085	5,450,033
Yen	869,000	703,000	550,000	559,000	923,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	135,697	124,669	184,053	191,800	215,380
Yen	436,000	395,000	607,000	627,000	694,000
Copper Ore - - { <i>Catties</i>	1,711,472	2,150,540	4,767,390	8,183,267	8,336,729
Yen	237,000	371,000	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000
" Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,870,596	5,312,951	7,094,999
Yen	540,000	354,000	663,000	758,000	983,000
Cuttle Fish - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,489	7,173,711	9,400,104
Yen	619,000	803,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000
Earthenware and Porce- <i>lain</i> - - - - }	579,000	544,000	526,000	695,000	1,002,000
Lacquered Ware - - "	555,000	520,000	462,000	468,000	539,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	650,949	435,402	1,137,059	317,779	1,387,333
Yen	1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,301,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,884,068	3,121,976	2,098,399	2,487,203	2,635,294
Yen	16,232,000	16,184,000	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000
" Cocoons - - - { <i>Catties</i>	421,878	196,815	243,675	157,116	225,484
Yen	418,000	190,000	253,000	150,000	287,000
" Silkworms' Eggs - " "	122,000	55,600	41,000	33,000	4,000
Tea - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	23,580,000	21,141,049	23,233,965	26,819,549	31,217,160
Yen	6,859,000	5,970,000	5,678,000	6,668,000	7,512,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- <i>Yen</i>	37,438,000	34,614,000	33,117,000	36,152,000	47,998,000
CIPAL AND OTHER <i>£</i>	6,981,000	6,674,000	6,037,000	6,327,000	7,800,000
ARTICLES					

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1882, in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.).

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,641 65,000	4,307 30,030	4,484 40,000	11,403 110,000	14,871 148,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
5,670,615 712,000	11,893,297 1,652,000	23,168,094 3,484,000	26,084,345 4,135,000	50,128,756 6,999,000	<i>Catties</i> } Cotton, Raw.
33,296,530 8,235,000	47,434,304 13,662,000	42,878,812 12,593,000	31,076,521 9,988,000	17,436,962 5,673,000	<i>Catties</i> } " Yarn.
3,583,000	4,700,000	4,678,000	4,132,000	3,439,000	" " Manufactures, Total.
28,351,596 1,170,000	41,974,029 2,333,000	36,267,992 2,011,000	30,378,133 1,717,000	30,203,894 1,637,000	<i>Yards</i> } " Shirts, Grey.
1,069 66,146,682	— 11,652,758	— 15,710,634	— 20,684,631	— 22,590,267	<i>Pieces</i> } " " All other.
2,213,000 26,535,603	2,367,000 34,690,619	2,661,000 34,776,105	2,415,000 31,804,338	1,771,000 33,209,723	<i>Yards</i> } " " All other.
447,000 77,542,198	750,000 —	843,000 70,732,633	850,000 90,428,633	870,000 71,269,182	<i>Catties</i> } Iron, Bar and Rod.
1,723,000 21,058,865	4,420,000 28,507,767	3,469,000 36,998,843	3,945,000* 42,663,550	2,481,000 40,482,160	<i>Catties</i> } " Other Manufactures.
1,871,000 131,968,040	3,519,000 151,222,373	4,587,000 126,222,345	4,950,000 173,673,167	4,536,000 167,531,523	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene.
5,716,000 5,143,000	6,965,000 6,574,000	6,292,000 6,443,000	8,489,000 7,392,000	7,811,000 5,123,000	<i>Catties</i> } Sugar.
1,489,594 582,000	1,085,095 544,000	1,414,589 725,000	1,128,306 572,000	500,331 252,000	" } Woollen Manufactures: Total.
9,587,308 1,127,000	16,047,310 2,364,000	13,918,254 1,979,000	19,342,501 2,785,000	14,323,531 1,892,000	<i>Catties</i> } " Blankets.
5,255,875 922,000	6,732,216 1,485,000	5,943,055 1,379,000	7,265,466 1,637,000	8,103,839 1,846,000	<i>Yards</i> } " " Mousseline de Laine."
11,548 5,251,560	8,242 4,669,509	16,524 5,570,247	43,624 5,260,663	25,543 2,502,025	<i>Yards</i> } " Italian Cloths.
2,512,000	2,181,000	2,160,000	2,348,000	1,133,000*	<i>Pieces</i> } " All other.
51,672,000 8,181,000	65,416,000 9,812,000	68,042,000 10,113,000	81,670,000 13,271,000	67,881,000 10,480,000	<i>Yen</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.**JAPAN—EXPORTS.**

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,478,094 1,131,000	4,555,469 1,018,000	4,971,849 1,391,000	4,463,881 1,932,000	4,429,051 1,629,000	<i>Catties</i> } Camphor.
145,567 496,000	975,289 3,186,000	1,053,821 4,347,000	1,214,572 4,796,000	1,230,821 4,750,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
9,097,832 1,280,000	7,421,218 1,527,000	8,240,561 1,292,000	19,224,103 3,050,000	16,973,236 2,828,000	<i>Catties</i> } Copper Ore.
5,145,284 752,000	8,653,667 1,992,000	8,564,631 1,597,000	13,127,503 2,303,000	11,902,747 2,049,000	<i>Catties</i> } " Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c.
9,214,651 1,052,000	8,180,439 1,052,000	7,853,150 1,089,000	9,251,967 1,229,000	7,697,763 1,004,000	<i>Catties</i> } Cuttle Fish.
1,312,000	1,295,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	" } Earthenware and Porcelain.
631,000	590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	" } Lacquered Ware.
896,217 2,253,000	3,313,427 7,421,000	3,277,249 7,433,000	335,027 1,324,000	1,998,648 6,213,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Rice.
3,103,584 19,280,000	4,677,708 25,917,000	4,126,741 26,617,000	2,110,315 13,859,000	5,325,148 29,356,000	<i>Catties</i> } Silk, Raw.
186,544 216,000	320,347 243,000	237,906 260,000	154,728 148,000	275,077 208,000	<i>Catties</i> } " Cocoons.
3,000	650	9,000	8,000	3,000	" } " Silkworms' Eggs,
29,040,817 7,330,000	33,168,756 6,125,000	32,336,544 6,157,000	37,250,728 6,327,000	30,923,999 7,033,000	<i>Catties</i> } Tea.
51,087,000 8,969,000	64,892,000 9,734,000	69,307,000 10,613,000	55,792,000 9,666,000	78,738,000 13,123,000	<i>Yen</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

(See 84d.), in 1883 (See 74d.), in 1884 (See 74d.), in 1885 (See 6d.), in 1886 (See.), in 1889 (See 04d.), in 1890 (See 3d.), and in 1891 (See 1d.).

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	6,217,000	6,634,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000
Denmark - - - -	721,000	1,448,000	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000
Germany - - - -	219,902,000	214,189,000	163,668,000	175,838,000	143,915,000
Holland - - - -	4,737,000	9,885,000	7,438,000	6,137,000	5,021,000
Belgium - - - -	27,692,000	12,070,000	10,083,000	9,599,000	8,150,000
United Kingdom -	108,441,000	124,671,000	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000
France - - - -	19,546,000	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,861,000
Portugal - - - -	640,000	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000
Spain - - - -	2,061,000	881,000	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,833,000
Italy - - - -	9,535,000	9,347,000	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000
Austro-Hungary -	23,071,000	29,933,000	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000
Greece - - - -	2,567,000	1,900,000	2,765,000	1,608,000	826,000
Roumania - - - -	945,000	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000
Turkey - - - -	23,307,000	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000
Egypt - - - -	-	-	-	359,000	13,763,000
United States - -	18,315,000	34,529,000	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,623,000
South America - -	14,709,000				
Other Countries - -	17,626,000	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,725,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles	499,032,000	519,550,000	513,210,000	486,320,000
	£	49,903,000	51,955,000	51,321,000	48,633,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on page 40, inasmuch as they include merchandise

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	13,288,000	12,133,000	13,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000
Denmark - - - -	2,383,000	3,461,000	5,292,000	11,305,000	7,955,000
Germany - - - -	148,861,000	178,019,000	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,253,000
Holland - - - -	28,389,000	29,803,000	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,497,000
Belgium - - - -	23,867,000	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000
United Kingdom -	155,795,000	210,090,000	210,124,000	152,113,000	153,992,000
France - - - -	53,463,000	51,251,000	39,284,000	33,203,000	33,334,000
Spain - - - -	39,000	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000
Italy - - - -	4,719,000	8,806,000	6,859,000	18,660,000	26,512,000
Austro-Hungary -	28,106,000	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,138,000
Greece - - - -	1,943,000	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,815,000	3,961,000
Roumania - - - -	8,110,000	6,873,000	5,369,000	7,894,000	8,824,000
Turkey - - - -	9,534,000	13,945,000	9,184,000	8,226,000	12,426,000
Egypt - - - -	-	-	99,000	299,000	2,408,000
Other Countries - -	2,841,000	3,798,000	9,967,000	2,524,000	3,558,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles	461,367,000	590,723,000	607,782,000	550,505,000
	£	46,137,000	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
5,632,000	5,426,000	4,717,000	6,110,000	6,436,000	4,903,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,175,000	3,758,000	2,144,000	1,407,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	Denmark.
135,167,000	112,511,000	122,292,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	Germany.
3,995,000	3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	Holland.
8,698,000	5,006,000	6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	Belgium.
108,008,000	91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,655,000	United Kingdom.
11,549,000	13,205,000	13,212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	France.
711,000	1,112,000	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	Portugal.
1,253,000	857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	Spain.
7,730,000	5,955,000	6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	Italy.
16,593,000	12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	Austro-Hungary.
845,000	753,000	753,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	Greece.
2,461,000	1,520,000	1,497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	Roumania.
16,108,000	5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	Turkey.
15,066,000	10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,641,000	17,961,000	Egypt.
26,774,000	41,894,000	20,783,000	50,739,000	53,388,000	39,715,000	United States.
	3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	Brazil.
21,144,000	13,938,000	17,011,000	17,256,000	21,926,000	22,097,000	Other Countries.
332,899,000	333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £ }
38,290,000	33,524,000	33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on page 40 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
14,569,000	15,758,000	16,706,000	13,107,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,343,000	7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,232,000	10,111,000	Denmark.
118,591,000	151,708,000	181,551,000	190,383,000	176,461,000	191,527,000	Germany.
36,254,000	45,891,000	52,856,000	45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	Holland.
17,252,000	21,095,000	31,333,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	Belgium.
139,936,000	182,346,000	278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	172,606,000	United Kingdom.
24,566,000	35,930,000	52,813,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,348,000	France.
1,785,000	5,308,000	5,267,000	6,299,000	6,936,000	4,439,000	Spain.
19,819,000	38,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,148,000	29,813,000	Italy.
23,905,000	23,983,000	23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	29,025,000	Austro-Hungary.
8,034,000	9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,240,000	9,970,000	Greece.
2,955,000	3,543,000	5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	Roumania.
11,347,000	15,437,000	17,427,000	12,401,000	10,637,000	12,396,000	Turkey.
3,000,000	2,394,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,863,000	Egypt.
9,165,000	9,577,000	12,468,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	Other Countries.
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000	687,965,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £ }
43,652,000	56,852,000	72,901,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	9,979,000	12,990,000	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000
Sweden	15,231,000	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,455,000	16,340,000
Denmark	20,251,000	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000
Germany	45,225,000	50,239,000	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000
Holland	6,624,000	5,597,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000
Belgium	3,219,000	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000
United Kingdom	42,376,000	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	37,353,000
France	9,740,000	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000
Portugal	1,675,000	886,000	909,000	1,033,000	595,000
Spain	2,953,000	813,000	600,000	518,000	403,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	2,958,000	402,000	2,109,000	1,289,000	1,385,000
Brazil	314,000	176,000	43,000	48,000	141,000
United States	2,929,000	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000
Other Countries	1,523,000	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,188,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000
	£	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,902,000	8,822,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	6,197,000	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000
Sweden	13,823,000	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,060,000
Denmark	6,557,000	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000
Germany	16,460,000	16,037,000	10,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000
Holland	7,300,000	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000
Belgium	2,381,000	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000
United Kingdom	40,886,000	33,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000
France	8,302,000	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,849,000
Portugal	1,200,000	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000
Spain	12,391,000	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,140,000
Italy and Austria	3,298,000	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,106,000	2,965,000
United States	62,000	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000
Australasia	1,165,000	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,993,000
Other Countries	852,000	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000
TOTAL {	Kroner	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000
	£	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
11,934,000	14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000	Russia and Finland.
16,691,000	16,982,000	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	Sweden.
9,561,000	8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	Denmark.
38,089,000	34,950,000	42,581,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	Germany.
4,740,000	4,971,000	5,751,000	7,478,000	8,055,000	8,153,000	Holland.
3,896,000	3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	Belgium.
34,472,000	35,368,000	44,324,000	59,986,000	66,123,000	63,032,000	United Kingdom.
3,561,000	3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	France.
878,000	1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	Portugal.
988,000	389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,482,000	Spain.
4,041,000	1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
160,000	84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	Brazil.
5,950,000	7,185,000	6,346,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	United States.
840,000	412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,616,000	Other Countries.
135,169,000	183,691,000	153,397,000	191,808,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,503,000	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,845,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,492,000	2,923,000	2,823,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	Russia and Finland.
14,255,000	14,455,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	Sweden.
4,420,000	4,664,000	6,091,000	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	Denmark.
12,818,000	13,817,000	16,323,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	Germany.
5,279,000	5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	Holland.
4,409,000	5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,780,000	Belgium.
34,021,000	34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	United Kingdom.
7,512,000	7,558,000	8,896,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	France.
447,000	643,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	Portugal.
8,283,000	9,951,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	Spain.
3,663,000	4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,922,000	Italy and Austria.
540,000	1,108,000	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,004,000	1,687,000	United States.
2,953,000	1,503,000	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	Australasia.
752,000	804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	Other Countries.
102,844,000	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,006,000	130,382,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	25,250,000	23,569,000	32,659,000	33,858,000	37,713,000
Norway - - -	17,001,000	18,812,000	20,837,000	22,059,000	23,736,000
Denmark - - -	51,566,000	52,228,000	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000
Germany - - -	76,783,000	83,968,000	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000
Holland - - -	7,855,000	9,137,000	9,289,000	6,641,000	6,748,000
Belgium - - -	8,546,000	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000
United Kingdom - -	73,763,000	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,650,000
France - - -	7,783,000	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000
Portugal - - -	1,275,000	1,473,000	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000
Spain - - -	2,105,000	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000
Italy - - -	914,000	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000
United States - - -	9,820,000	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000
West Indies - - -	1,647,000	1,103,000	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	2,100,000	3,525,000	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,030,000
Other Countries - -	1,839,000	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	298,060,000	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000
£	16,002,000	16,687,000	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	6,472,000	8,285,000	8,270,000	8,073,000	7,386,000
Norway - - -	8,156,000	10,625,000	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000
Denmark - - -	21,996,000	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000
Germany - - -	20,599,000	18,373,000	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000
Holland - - -	10,399,000	7,704,000	9,858,000	8,854,000	9,004,000
Belgium - - -	8,971,000	10,639,000	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000
United Kingdom - -	107,458,000	127,457,000	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000
France - - -	23,404,000	33,566,000	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000
Portugal - - -	1,525,000	1,395,000	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000
Spain - - -	3,184,000	3,596,000	4,444,000	3,316,000	8,068,000
Italy - - -	468,000	534,000	790,000	690,000	754,000
United States - - -	355,000	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	822,000
Africa - - -	3,097,000	2,794,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000
Australia - - -	1,493,000	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000
Other Countries - -	619,000	652,000	568,000	476,000	467,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	233,196,000	253,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000
£	12,399,000	14,104,000	14,251,000	13,266,000	13,682,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

(SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 26,318,000	Kronor. 27,840,000	Kronor. 29,326,000	Kronor. 26,765,000	Kronor. 29,718,000	Kronor. 27,316,000	Russia and Finland.
22,823,000	23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	Norway.
42,462,000	47,471,000	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	Denmark.
92,280,000	88,888,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	Germany.
6,073,000	5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	Holland.
9,087,000	9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	Belgium.
77,281,000	73,695,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	United Kingdom.
6,761,000	6,218,000	6,740,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	France.
1,174,000	1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	Portugal.
1,220,000	972,000	966,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	Spain.
999,000	596,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	Italy.
8,682,000	6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	United States.
1,332,000	2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	West Indies.
3,142,000	2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
1,697,000	692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	Other Countries.
301,366,000	297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,608,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
16,742,000	16,523,000	19,089,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

(SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor. 7,686,000	Kronor. 7,290,000	Kronor. 7,184,000	Kronor. 9,258,000	Kronor. 11,847,000	Kronor. 10,740,000	Russia and Finland.
11,461,000	12,363,000	13,991,000	16,971,000	18,098,000	17,428,000	Norway.
25,758,000	32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	Denmark.
20,797,000	24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	Germany.
9,260,000	8,496,000	13,740,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	Holland.
7,330,000	9,597,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	Belgium.
110,934,000	110,051,000	129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	United Kingdom.
20,857,000	27,222,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	France.
1,236,000	1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,286,000	Portugal.
5,856,000	6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	Spain.
782,000	1,115,000	523,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	Italy.
2,634,000	2,806,000	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	United States.
1,630,000	1,982,000	2,169,000	4,096,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	Africa.
1,640,000	880,000	2,503,000	1,590,000	2,198,000	980,000	Australia.
553,000	825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	Other Countries.
228,396,000	246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,502,000	325,496,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
13,668,000	13,704,000	15,853,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	7,028,000	9,294,000	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,026,000
Norway	6,444,000	7,485,000	7,870,000	7,708,000	6,041,000
Sweden	24,848,000	31,823,000	41,006,000	39,194,000	35,984,000
Germany	91,141,000	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000
Holland	7,058,000	6,804,000	6,454,000	6,543,000	6,819,000
Belgium	4,127,000	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,497,000	4,990,000
United Kingdom	58,970,000	58,807,000	65,496,000	62,662,000	54,171,000
France	4,963,000	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	440,000	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000
Spain	1,137,000	1,089,000	1,460,000	1,225,000	1,675,000
Italy	319,000	275,000	623,000	676,000	544,000
Iceland	3,550,000	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,539,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	1,400,000	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	995,000
United States	18,943,000	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,493,000	15,825,000
West Indies: Danish	1,193,000	1,107,000	1,585,000	1,060,000	610,000
" Other	1,757,000	915,000	1,906,000	942,000	970,000
East Indies, China, &c.	4,980,000	4,719,000	4,208,000	2,740,000	821,000
Other Countries	6,841,000	6,789,000	9,165,000	7,099,000	6,592,000
TOTAL	245,233,000	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000
	£	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	1,362,000	2,332,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000
Norway	17,579,000	12,184,000	11,807,000	10,416,000	9,030,000
Sweden	27,963,000	26,663,000	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,422,000
Germany	61,834,000	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,755,000	52,216,000
Holland	1,202,000	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000
Belgium	550,000	426,000	474,000	485,000	1,323,000
United Kingdom	63,760,000	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,450,000	59,843,000
France	706,000	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000
Spain	128,000	417,000	31,000	133,000	343,000
Italy	—	1,000	402,000	60,000	177,000
Iceland	3,206,000	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,136,000	1,086,000	1,019,000	954,000	1,098,000
United States	1,619,000	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000
West Indies: Danish	310,000	274,000	368,000	274,000	140,000
Other Countries	2,117,000	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000
TOTAL	183,472,000	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000
	£	10,192,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
9,718,000	15,873,000	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	Russia.
5,575,000	5,366,000	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	Norway.
29,970,000	35,902,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	Sweden.
76,241,000	90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	Germany.
5,891,000	7,262,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	Holland.
4,143,000	5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	Belgium.
46,900,000	56,662,000	62,548,000	73,081,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	United Kingdom.
4,006,000	5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	France.
592,000	404,000	448,000	757,000	737,000	803,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
889,000	860,000	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	Spain.
585,000	659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	Italy.
1,998,000	1,680,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,498,000	Iceland.
931,000	830,000	736,000	847,000	969,000	976,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
13,282,000	14,967,000	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	United States.
660,000	341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	West Indies: Danish.
899,000	239,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	" Other.
1,354,000	2,112,000	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,048,000	6,665,000	7,498,000	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	Other Countries.
211,613,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,081,000	334,613,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
1,123,000	2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	Russia.
7,888,000	7,093,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	Norway.
22,766,000	23,308,000	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	Sweden.
50,432,000	60,110,000	35,670,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000	Germany.
1,370,000	1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	Holland.
2,066,000	1,659,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	Belgium.
69,092,000	77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	United Kingdom.
1,530,000	2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	France.
316,000	512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	Spain.
66,000	262,000	286,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	Italy.
2,165,000	2,331,000	2,537,000	2,589,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	Iceland.
945,000	961,000	1,090,000	967,000	987,000	1,109,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,771,000	2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	United States.
206,000	317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	187,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,701,000	1,521,000	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	Other Countries.
163,441,000	185,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	240,033,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,901,000	13,836,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
GERMAN EMPIRE }

(Zollverein) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland) -	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,000,000	284,184,000
Norway -	11,746,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000
Sweden -	15,772,000	17,796,000	20,904,000	20,223,000
Denmark -	23,284,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000
Hanse Towns -	556,047,000	557,117,000	502,253,000	463,443,000
Holland -	238,951,000	236,042,000	213,135,000	212,055,000
Belgium -	272,877,000	233,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000
United Kingdom** -	479,570,000	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis) -	247,901,000	243,866,000	217,811,000	221,825,000
Switzerland -	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000
Portugal* -	2,388,000	2,748,000	3,514,000	2,646,000
Spain† -	14,352,000	13,260,000	15,623,000	14,656,000
Italy -	62,064,000	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000
Austria-Hungary -	475,510,000	426,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000
Greece -	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000
Bulgaria -	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000
Servia -	2,190,000	2,751,000	3,212,000	1,685,000
Roumania -	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000
Egypt -	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,405,000
West Coast of Africa: German -	7,999,000	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000
" " " Other -				
East " " Other than German				
Cape of Good Hope and Natal‡	306,000	496,000	946,000	2,074,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao -				
Japan -				
British East Indies -	35,645,000	28,598,000	25,872,000	20,640,000
Dutch East Indies -	—	—	—	—
British North America -	223,000	145,000	807,000	105,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c. -	—	—	—	—
Cuba and Porto Rico -	2,139,000	3,278,000	3,639,000	2,465,000
Hayti and San Domingo -				
British West Indies -				
United States -	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000
Mexico -	1,409,000	2,291,000	6,546,000	7,122,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, } Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador - }				
Colombia -				
Venezuela -	3,969,000	2,659,000	984,000	3,940,000
Ecuador -				
Bolivia -				
Peru -	2,536,000	1,972,000	5,013,000	8,528,000
Chili -	19,334,000	19,144,000	11,093,000	13,343,000
Brazil -	2,806,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000
Uruguay -	33,294,000	46,528,000	47,316,000	47,163,000
Argentine and Patagonia¶ -				
Australasia -				
Other Countries -	4,041,000	4,890,000	3,733,000	3,149,000
TOTAL -	5,263,700,000	5,280,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000
	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.
 ¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1899.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollverein) }

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
333,566,000	369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
12,996,000	14,836,000	20,096,000	21,932,000	19,165,000	Norway.
26,584,000	34,963,000	49,929,000	45,622,000	51,064,000	Sweden.
26,539,000	22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	Denmark.
536,893,000	518,127,000	50,396,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	Hanse Towns.
231,222,000	246,570,000	284,360,000	306,554,000	270,272,000	Holland.
277,566,000	271,183,000	335,721,000	314,406,000	245,546,000	Belgium.
460,847,000	486,862,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	United Kingdom.**
212,579,000	213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000	250,989,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
154,745,000	147,023,000	180,386,000	173,258,000	144,038,000	Switzerland.
3,486,000	2,965,000	9,842,000	11,368,000	11,814,000	Portugal.*
20,772,000	24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	Spain.†
91,451,000	111,360,000	143,557,000	140,106,000	132,596,000	Italy.
422,386,000	446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,507,000	1,633,000	2,904,000	3,958,000	4,282,000	Greece.
32,000	126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,451,000	2,965,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	Servia.
5,001,000	3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	Roumania.
3,195,000	2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
5,873,000	4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	Egypt).
		4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	Egypt.
		16,060,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	West Coast of Africa : German.
6,530,000	11,643,000	2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	" " " Other.
		13,621,000	17,860,000	17,268,000	" " " Other than German.
1,812,000	2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
817,000	1,639,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
25,061,000	33,428,000	95,974,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	Japan.
—	—	19,856,000	23,851,000	25,323,000	British East Indies.
841,000	438,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	Dutch East Indies.
—	—	1,174,000	1,573,000	1,231,000	British North America.
		10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
2,883,000	3,572,000	10,420,000	13,920,000	13,820,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
		5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
143,311,000	153,132,000	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,989,000	British West Indies.
4,977,000	4,481,000	9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	United States.
		11,820,000	13,954,000	18,701,000	Mexico.
		3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	{ Central America : Costa Rica, Guatemala,
8,329,000	4,562,000	2,826,000	4,630,000	5,953,000	Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
		2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	Colombia.
		2,406,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	Venezuela.
6,961,000	5,121,000	6,868,000	5,335,000	8,357,000	Ecuador.
21,149,000	27,610,000	60,708,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	Bolivia.
4,292,000	7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	Peru.
46,256,000	71,306,000	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	Chili.
		85,344,000	74,391,000	106,883,000	Brazil.
14,667,000	20,463,000	34,459,000	50,285,000	39,185,000	Uruguay.
4,828,000	9,755,000	11,742,000	4,553,000	7,303,000	Argentina and Patagonia.¶
					Australasia.
					Other Countries.
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	208,106,000	208,466,000	£ }

§ Including Bechuanaland &c.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1899.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland) -	184,031,000	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,587,000
Norway -	18,839,000	13,936,000	11,083,000	11,410,000
Sweden -	58,028,000	58,981,000	58,745,000	51,963,000
Denmark -	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	46,067,000
Hanse Towns -	725,160,000	770,201,000	638,096,000	756,381,000
Holland -	266,090,000	229,521,000	224,745,000	230,385,000
Belgium -	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000
United Kingdom† -	552,347,000	514,047,000	462,797,000	442,741,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis) -	313,414,000	282,979,000	246,499,000	240,243,000
Switzerland -	172,287,000	178,297,000	144,780,000	152,750,000
Portugal* -	4,455,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000
Spain† -	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000
Italy -	84,146,000	80,732,000	85,063,000	84,456,000
Austria-Hungary -	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000
Greece -	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,789,000	2,315,000
Bulgaria -	411,000	437,000	546,000	2,244,000
Servia -	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,063,000	2,414,000
Roumania -	20,281,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt) -	6,870,000	8,238,000	7,353,000	9,123,000
Egypt -	1,240,000	1,423,000	2,066,000	1,614,000
West Coast of Africa: German				
" " " Other -	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,149,000	4,165,000
East " " Other than German -				
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§ -				
China, Hong Kong, and Macao -	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000
Japan -	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000
British East Indies -	6,798,000	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,281,000
Dutch East Indies -				
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in } Asia and Australasia -	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000
British North America -	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000
British West Indies -				
Cuba and Porto Rico -	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,223,000	1,898,000
Haiti and San Domingo -				
United States -	177,337,000	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000
Mexico -				
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, } Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador -	3,439,000	3,496,000	2,631,000	4,035,000
Colombia -				
Venezuela -	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††
Ecuador -				
Peru -	1,245,000	2,064,000	1,235,000	1,862,000
Chili -	4,930,000	4,995,000	3,536,000	4,391,000
Brazil -	15,610,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000
Uruguay -				
Argentine and Patagonia** -	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,230,000
Australasia -	5,660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000
Other Countries -	418,000	894,000	768,000	715,000
TOTAL -	Marks 3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
	£ 163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000

* Including Azores and Madeira.
Including British Honduras and British Guiana.
†† Including Bolivia.

† Including Canary Islands.
‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
124,652,000	140,359,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
10,972,000	15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,968,000	Norway.
50,270,000	53,907,000	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	Sweden.
54,555,000	62,698,000	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	Denmark.
828,385,000	790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	Hanse Towns.
233,648,000	270,649,000	249,028,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	Holland.
161,114,000	171,916,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	Belgium.
490,764,000	479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,307,000	United Kingdom.†
218,733,000	219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
150,490,000	160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	Switzerland.
6,616,000	8,172,000	13,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	Portugal.*
26,312,000	25,760,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	Spain.†
98,967,000	80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	Italy.
296,084,000	298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,654,000	1,811,000	2,918,000	3,708,000	4,602,000	Greece.
1,455,000	867,000	1,960,000‡	2,878,000‡	4,475,000‡	Bulgaria.
1,423,000	789,000	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	Servia.
30,319,000	27,266,000	34,968,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	Roumania.
11,966,000	11,653,000	29,863,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
1,760,000	2,370,000	3,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	Egypt).
		2,351,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	Egypt.
		4,362,000	4,181,000	7,866,000	West Coast of Africa: German
3,943,000	6,025,000	1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	" " " Other.
		7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	East " " Other than German.
14,309,000	16,067,000	24,236,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
6,398,000	5,243,000	18,529,000	18,461,000	14,309,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
7 230,000	8,454,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	Japan.
5,849,000	8,207,000	8,502,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	British East Indies.
		4,695,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	Dutch East Indies.
4,050,000	7,281,000	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions
		1,655,000	1,653,000	1,069,000	in Asia and Australasia.
1,581,000	2,678,000	4,962,000	5,901,000	5,348,000	British North America.
		1,234,000	2,363,000	1,438,000	British West Indies.
231,327,000	236,292,000	396,036,000	416,692,000	367,823,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
		14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
4,531,000	6,455,000	6,731,000	8,338,000	8,007,000	United States.
		3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	Mexico.
5,755,000††	8,675,000††	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,868,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala,
		1,661,000	1,410,000	1,284,000	Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
1,383,000	2,355,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	Colombia.
6,396,000	11,341,000	28,286,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	Venezuela.
15,752,000	20,413,000	43,682,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	Ecuador.
20,726,000	28,363,000	13,388,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	Peru.
		59,253,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	Chili.
7,470,000	12,022,000	21,253,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	Brasil.
467,000	2,349,000	11,834,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	Uruguay.
					Argentine and Patagonia.**
					Australasia.
					Other Countries.
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	Marks }
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	} TOTAL.

† Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	46,635,000	76,492,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,803,000
Norway - - -	4,756,000	4,074,000	4,439,000	4,576,000	4,283,000
Sweden - - -	4,305,000	4,579,000	5,559,000	5,794,000	4,894,000
Denmark - - -	705,000	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000
German Empire - - -	288,712,000	312,181,000	321,825,000	301,950,000	297,598,000
Belgium - - -	111,087,000	128,681,000	141,409,000	146,326,000	161,585,000
United Kingdom - - -	244,325,000	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,252,000	269,946,000
France - - -	20,104,000	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,255,000	118,875,000
Portugal - - -	841,000	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000
Spain - - -	13,649,000	15,698,000	15,604,000	16,542,000	17,826,000
Italy - - -	2,002,000	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000
Austria - - -	127,000	42,000	28,000	360,000	714,000
Greece - - -	14,000	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000
Turkey - - -	7,472,000	7,656,000	8,024,000	8,861,000	8,694,000
Roumania - - -	4,584,000	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,188,000
British India - - -	37,368,000	21,620,000	32,746,000	27,327,000	37,264,000
United States - - -	60,753,000	42,784,000	60,900,000	65,696,000	55,000,000
British North America } - - -	1,313,000	56,000	130,000	105,000	—
Java and Madura* - - -	53,022,000	53,108,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000
Japan - - -	—	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	305,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	471,000	895,000	816,000	640,000	415,000
" West Coast - - -	3,922,000	4,691,000	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,839,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	6,803,000	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,168,000	6,433,000
Brazil - - -	751,000	1,813,000	2,245,000	8,000	272,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	458,000	122,000	437,000	1,705,000	1,224,000
Other Countries - - -	5,497,000	4,909,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	919,871,000	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000
£	76,640,000	82,676,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	90,967,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	7,299,000	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000
Norway - - -	3,940,000	3,112,000	2,910,000	2,983,000	3,132,000
Sweden - - -	3,007,000	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,862,000
Denmark - - -	5,533,000	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,803,000
German Empire - - -	303,493,000	340,228,000	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000
Belgium - - -	109,399,000	112,894,000	114,541,000	129,773,000	127,830,000
United Kingdom - - -	159,810,000	155,683,000	132,227,000	186,506,000	229,274,000
France - - -	9,839,000	7,437,000	4,521,000	4,971,000	8,976,000
Portugal - - -	875,000	658,000	694,000	2,704,000	1,601,000
Spain - - -	9,638,000	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,769,000	1,948,000
Italy - - -	11,098,000	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000
Austria - - -	—	—	25,000	650,000	1,338,000
Greece - - -	28,000	54,000	16,000	206,000	300,000
Turkey - - -	33,000	50,000	32,000	340,000	205,000
Roumania - - -	1,125,000	—	—	2,668,000	5,306,000
United States - - -	16,360,000	38,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,390,000
Java and Madura* - - -	42,092,000	39,467,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,545,000	1,636,000	1,899,000	1,898,000	1,828,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	95,000	42,000	86,000	112,000	124,000
" West Coast - - -	1,469,000	1,892,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	—	—	51,000	1,000	—
Australia - - -	—	63,000	26,000	1,000	282,000
Other Countries - - -	3,615,000	2,201,000	963,000	2,494,000	1,490,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	690,385,000	752,061,000	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000
£	57,532,000	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,900	74,253,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
74,715,000	95,003,000	126,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	Russia.
4,972,000	5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,554,000	Norway.
5,922,000	6,832,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	Sweden.
984,000	632,000	401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	Denmark.
315,479,000	305,166,000	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,083,000	German Empire.
157,980,000	160,496,000	157,309,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	Belgium.
262,133,000	246,312,000	341,385,000	297,375,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	United Kingdom.
17,975,000	17,146,000	17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	France.
1,454,000	1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	Portugal.
15,819,000	20,162,000	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	Spain.
4,875,000	4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	Italy.
512,000	1,598,000	1,050,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	Austria.
195,000	272,000	161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	Greece.
8,625,000	4,128,000	3,910,000	5,806,000	5,975,000	7,696,000	Turkey.
9,060,000	12,545,000	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,970,000	23,342,000	Roumania.
36,423,000	29,591,000	20,469,000	20,762,000	37,960,000	42,020,000	British India.
66,973,000	79,131,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	93,441,000	92,554,000	United States.
51,000	10,000	—	182,000	77,000	3,274,000	{ British North America.
90,188,000	114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	Java and Madura.*
4,762,000	3,996,000	6,107,000	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	Japan.
487,000	454,000	255,000	867,000	827,000	1,521,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,766,000	4,925,000	7,039,000	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	„ West Coast.
8,127,000	12,485,000	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	Peru and Bolivia.
12,000	1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	Brazil.
1,756,000	2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	Dutch Guiana.
8,438,000	6,613,000	9,879,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,229,000	Other Countries.
1,102,633,000	1,136,907,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	Gulden } TOTAL. 2 }
91,891,000	94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
4,808,000	3,428,000	4,497,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	Russia.
3,032,000	3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,984,000	5,744,000	Norway.
4,634,000	2,628,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	Sweden.
4,962,000	5,463,000	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	Denmark.
414,313,000	419,967,000	530,155,000	511,039,000	517,001,000	551,906,000	German Empire.
137,589,000	130,496,000	146,443,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	140,699,000	Belgium.
258,406,000	292,621,000	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,431,000	295,791,000	United Kingdom.
10,311,000	13,464,000	11,029,000	10,376,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	France.
1,376,000	1,706,000	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	Portugal.
577,000	443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	Spain.
10,364,000	10,328,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,024,000	Italy.
1,442,000	1,902,000	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	Austria.
178,000	95,000	440,000	1,209,000	897,000	1,161,000	Greece.
202,000	624,000	362,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	Turkey.
3,044,000	400,000	83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	Roumania.
45,756,000	49,082,000	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	United States.
44,826,000	41,230,000	47,947,000	69,058,000	58,155,000	63,629,000	Java and Madura.*
2,058,000	3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,061,000	Dutch Guiana.
44,000	87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	Africa, East Coast.
1,780,000	2,764,000	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	„ West Coast.
1,000	1,000	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	Cape of Good Hope.
371,000	4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	75,000	Australia.
2,002,000	3,518,000	3,485,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	Other Countries.
949,246,000	991,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	Gulden } TOTAL. 8 }
79,103,000	82,635,000	82,900,000	91,175,000	90,628,000	96,039,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	118,206,000	138,677,000	133,634,000	123,873,000	93,095,000	74,225,000
Norway and Sweden	32,578,000	35,037,000	34,914,000	33,068,000	39,704,000	37,941,000
Denmark - - -	1,879,000	768,000	563,000	536,000	2,156,000	3,452,000
Germany - - -	229,034,000	242,893,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	178,406,000	151,936,000
Holland - - -	245,372,000	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000
United Kingdom	240,291,000	198,219,000	197,865,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000
France - - -	335,644,000	317,692,000	307,148,000	276,858,000	258,536,000	251,081,000
Switzerland - -	1,588,000	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,083,000	2,663,000
Portugal† - - -	2,433,000	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000
Spain - - -	18,589,000	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000
Italy - - -	9,477,000	11,949,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000
Greece - - -	1,118,000	1,909,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000
Roumania - - -	11,377,000	19,770,000	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000
Turkey - - -	9,834,000	4,265,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000
Egypt - - -	4,466,000	16,000	3,288,000	6,868,000	5,159,000	1,882,000
Barbary States*	2,557,000	2,288,000	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000
British East Indies	50,108,000	71,609,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000
Australia - - -	427,000	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000
United States	225,026,000	185,343,000	159,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,395,000
British Possessions in America.†	3,978,000	4,835,000	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,660,000
Chili and Peru - -	7,263,000	13,311,000	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000
Brazil - - -	20,069,000	18,570,000	22,265,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000
Uruguay - - -	21,018,000	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,397,000	17,574,000
Argentine Republic	32,735,000	45,696,000	48,436,000	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,981,000
Other Countries	6,777,000	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,040,000
£	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	10,780,000	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	3,666,000
Norway and Sweden	8,255,000	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000
Denmark - - -	4,546,000	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,298,000
Germany - - -	250,731,000	226,968,000	229,390,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	196,790,000
Holland - - -	160,331,000	162,692,000	178,352,000	176,205,000	166,020,000	175,417,000
United Kingdom	254,379,000	261,908,000	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	238,418,000
France - - -	414,817,000	441,368,000	415,465,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,890,000
Switzerland - -	24,435,000	24,877,000	22,080,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000
Spain - - -	28,177,000	30,666,000	38,665,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000
Portugal* - - -	3,973,000	3,478,000	4,170,000	7,590,000	5,902,000	7,689,000
Italy - - -	28,750,000	26,837,000	29,522,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000
Austria - - -	3,067,000	4,734,000	3,950,000	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000
Greece - - -	2,535,000	3,573,000	3,868,000	5,895,000	3,555,000	2,933,000
Roumania - - -	3,463,000	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000
Turkey - - -	4,790,000	5,676,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000
Egypt - - -	427,000	898,000	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,815,000
British East Indies	285,000	2,094,000	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000
China - - -	5,967,000	8,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,797,000	7,212,000
United States	48,653,000	44,677,000	43,342,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000
British Possessions in America.†	1,027,000	2,228,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000
United States of Co- lombia.‡	1,473,000	2,168,000	12,998,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000
Chili and Peru - -	7,870,000	6,659,000	3,820,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,998,000
Brazil - - -	20,677,000	14,172,000	10,050,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000
Argentine Republic	10,830,000	12,305,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,934,000	14,910,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,465,000	3,657,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,964,000	2,989,000
Other Countries	3,978,000	8,441,000	15,993,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
£	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,879,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
95,898,000	149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	Russia.
45,273,000	48,195,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,016,000	1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	Denmark.
157,351,000	179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,507,000	Germany.
198,736,000	216,416,000	205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	Holland.
187,791,000	182,557,000	198,490,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	United Kingdom.
282,906,000	289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	France.
2,708,000	1,761,000	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	Switzerland.
2,628,000	2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	Portugal.†
9,299,000	10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	Spain.
19,187,000	18,830,000	19,737,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	Italy.
4,857,000	3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	Greece.
43,324,000	90,867,000	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	Roumania.
1,967,000	3,412,000	2,608,000	4,543,000	11,437,000	Turkey.
2,703,000	1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	Egypt.
3,134,000	3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	Barbary States.*
47,496,000	55,916,000	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	British East Indies.
7,312,000	5,095,000	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	Australia.
164,878,000	119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	United States.
2,264,000	714,000	1,028,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	British Possessions in America.†
25,040,000	40,651,000	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	Chili and Peru.
24,544,000	24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	Brazil.
16,235,000	15,340,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	Uruguay.
68,895,000	54,799,000	58,887,000	74,553,000	88,904,000	Argentine Republic.
10,721,900	14,282,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	28,548,000	Other Countries.
1,431,933,000	1,534,567,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,790,815,000	Franks } TOTAL.
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	£ }

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
6,173,000	5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	Russia.
7,140,000	9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	Norway and Sweden.
9,430,000	5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	Denmark.
209,821,000	212,460,000	257,637,000	265,118,000	312,772,000	Germany.
167,754,000	172,020,000	216,934,000	208,396,000	228,681,000	Holland.
240,425,000	256,102,000	299,898,000	287,340,000	265,637,000	United Kingdom.
335,258,000	342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	France.
33,638,000	22,684,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,080,000	Switzerland.
20,173,000	19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	Spain.
9,681,000	12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	Portugal.*
41,596,000	24,296,000	46,158,000	34,360,000	27,474,000	Italy.
5,003,000	6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	Austria.
4,156,000	3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	Greece.
5,364,000	5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	Roumania.
13,689,000	9,300,000	15,409,000	14,083,000	19,719,000	Turkey.
6,788,000	2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	Egypt.
3,817,000	4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	British East Indies.
6,435,000	7,757,000	6,008,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	China.
40,345,000	52,208,000	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	United States.
3,785,000	3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,822,000	British Possessions in America.†
7,344,000	1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	United States of Colombia.
5,075,000	6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	Chili and Peru.
15,026,000	13,796,000	14,262,000	15,626,000	23,329,000	Brazil.
18,007,000	21,719,000	41,796,000	17,247,000	11,811,000	Argentine Republic.
3,550,000	3,462,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	4,725,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
12,529,000	17,069,000	16,644,000	27,968,000	26,289,000	Other Countries.
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	Franks } TOTAL.
49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	£ }

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - -	228,000,000	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,800,000	163,300,000
Norway - -	31,000,000	38,400,000	24,900,000	26,800,000	20,700,000
Sweden - -	59,000,000	71,101,000	69,000,000	59,100,000	47,903,000
Denmark - -	900,000	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000
Germany - -	455,000,000	476,500,000	461,800,000	416,900,000	374,100,000
Holland - -	42,000,000	42,300,000	44,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000
Belgium - -	472,000,000	508,300,000	491,700,000	463,800,000	404,500,000
United Kingdom -	703,000,000	721,900,000	698,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - -	92,000,000	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea. }	19,000,000	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon }	23,000,000	25,600,000	28,200,000	20,400,000	33,800,000
Réunion - -	17,000,000	15,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000
Martinique - -	21,000,000	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000
Guadeloupe - -	19,000,000	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000
In India - -	6,100,000	10,300,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000
Indo-China - -	2,700,000	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000
Switzerland - -	125,000,000	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000
Portugal - -	22,000,000	18,100,000	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000
Spain* - -	371,000,000	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000
Spanish Possessions in America }	13,000,000	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000
Italy - -	434,000,000	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000
Austria - -	108,000,000	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,600,000
Greece - -	19,000,000	21,000,000	24,000,000	25,300,000	54,100,000
Roumania - -	45,000,000	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,503,000
Turkey - -	136,000,000	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000
Egypt - -	40,000,000	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000
Barbary States -	27,000,000	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000
West Coast of Africa }	30,000,000	28,600,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000
British Possessions in Africa }	5,700,000	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000
India (British) -	223,000,000	209,600,000	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000
" (Dutch) - -	27,000,000	37,000,000	22,700,000	19,300,000	40,800,000
China - -	96,000,000	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000
Japan - -	41,000,000	41,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000
Hayti and San Domingo. }	33,000,000	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000
United States - -	506,000,000	590,200,000	553,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000
Mexico - -	6,800,000	7,800,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras }	3,100,000	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000
United States of Colombia. }	18,800,000	18,800,000	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000
Venezuela - -	14,800,000	14,800,000	18,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000
Peru - -	23,000,000	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000
Chili - -	28,000,000	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000
Brazil - -	57,000,000	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000
Uruguay - -	34,000,000	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,900,000	38,100,000
Argentine Republic -	129,000,000	164,400,000	193,600,000	196,000,000	196,600,000
Australia - -	24,600,000	21,200,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000
Other Countries -	28,900,000	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000
TOTAL - { <i>France &</i>	4,863,400,000 194,586,000	4,821,800,000 122,872,000	4,804,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,068,400,000 163,586,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

(only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
170,000,000	178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	Russia.
19,300,000	21,441,000	32,365,000	31,127,000	28,985,000	41,024,000	Norway.
47,900,000	50,043,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	Sweden.
3,100,000	3,457,000	3,706,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	Denmark.
334,800,000	321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,084,000	366,294,000	Germany.
40,400,000	34,595,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	Holland.
419,000,000	413,905,000	418,995,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	496,561,000	Belgium.
525,100,000	475,704,000	523,819,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	United Kingdom.
124,500,000	133,909,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	203,473,000	186,702,000	French Possessions : Algeria.
20,700,000	18,883,000	24,878,000	24,878,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
37,300,000	29,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	{ Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
14,700,000	13,696,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	{ Réunion.
18,100,000	21,723,000	22,995,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	Martinique.
16,000,000	21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	Guadeloupe.
24,600,000	19,021,000	14,721,000	22,063,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	In India.
2,000,000	2,700,000	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	Indo-China.
108,000,000	104,823,000	97,193,000	101,463,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	Switzerland.
74,300,000	38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	Portugal.
397,700,000	356,711,000	378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	Spain.*
13,300,000	12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
309,300,000	307,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,677,000	123,595,000	Italy.
107,900,000	99,146,000	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	Austria.
47,000,000	25,440,000	21,019,000	30,311,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	Greece.
26,900,000	35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	Roumania.
124,500,000	97,059,000	93,403,000	130,588,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	Turkey.
21,100,000	27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	Egypt.
17,500,000	20,982,000	20,783,000	27,718,000	41,840,000	56,585,000	Barbary States.
23,900,000	11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	10,433,000	14,112,000	West Coast of Africa.†
6,000,000	7,788,000	6,358,000	5,948,000	9,022,000	15,800,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
192,300,000	182,399,000	158,341,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	India (British).
28,100,000	25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	" (Dutch).
118,700,000	117,860,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	China.
36,800,000	39,224,000	40,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	Japan.
36,700,000	46,692,000	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,039,000	{ Hayti and San Do- mingo.
292,700,000	324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	United States.
4,400,000	5,220,000	6,843,000	5,840,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	Mexico.
2,200,000	5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	Central America : { Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras.
10,800,000	11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,302,000	11,192,000	{ United States of Colombia.
15,300,000	17,123,000	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	Venezuela.
20,000,000	23,473,000	40,067,000	42,354,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	Peru.
13,500,000	16,096,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	Chili.
53,800,000	68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	Brazil.
30,200,000	23,209,000	30,566,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000	Uruguay.
228,300,000	181,838,000	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	Argentine Republic.
8,600,000	10,208,000	30,959,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	Australia.
21,200,000	21,204,000	18,885,000	44,357,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	Other Countries.
4,206,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,300,000	4,767,800,000	France } TOTAL.
168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . .	30,000,000	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000
Norway . . .	14,000,000	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000
Sweden . . .	8,800,000	6,300,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000
Denmark . . .	8,200,000	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,600,000
Germany . . .	383,000,000	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000
Holland . . .	46,000,000	44,600,000	38,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000
Belgium . . .	453,000,000	457,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000
United Kingdom . . .	898,000,000	961,600,000	903,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria . . .	161,000,000	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000
Réunion . . .	8,000,000	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	6,700,000
Martinique . . .	13,000,000	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000
Guadeloupe . . .	12,000,000	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea. }	9,300,000	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000
Guiana . . .	6,500,000	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000
Indo-China . . .	4,600,000	5,200,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000
In Oceania . . .	5,000,000	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000
Switzerland . . .	243,000,000	249,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000
Portugal . . .	19,000,000	18,400,000	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000
Spain* . . .	167,000,000	167,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000
Spanish Possessions in America }	15,000,000	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000
Italy . . .	210,000,000	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000
Austria . . .	32,000,000	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000
Greece . . .	29,000,000	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000
Roumania . . .	6,200,000	8,600,000	7,800,000	6,900,000	3,400,000
Turkey . . .	41,000,000	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	46,800,000
Egypt . . .	31,000,000	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000
Barbary States . . .	13,000,000	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000
British Possessions in Africa. }	8,900,000	10,100,000	9,600,000	8,900,000	6,600,000
British India . . .	5,000,000	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000
China . . .	3,400,000	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000
Japan . . .	3,500,000	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000
Danish West Indies . . .	20,700,000	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000
Hayti and San Domingo. }	9,000,000	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000
United States . . .	319,000,000	365,000,000	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000
Mexico . . .	24,000,000	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000
United States of Columbia. }	25,000,000	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,900,000
Venezuela . . .	8,600,000	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000
Peru . . .	11,000,000	8,900,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000
Chili . . .	27,000,000	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	12,000,000
Brazil . . .	74,000,000	62,100,000	66,600,000	62,500,000	54,700,000
Uruguay . . .	21,000,000	21,200,000	18,300,000	20,400,000	17,600,000
Argentine Republic . . .	96,000,000	102,600,000	106,800,000	119,200,000	98,900,000
Australia . . .	4,900,000	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000
Other Countries . . .	34,000,000	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000
TOTAL { Francs & £	3,561,500,000 142,460,000	3,574,400,000 142,978,000	3,451,900,000 138,078,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,068,100,000 123,524,000

* Including the Canary

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

FRANCE—EXPORT

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
10,800,000	15,300,000	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	Russia.
5,000,000	4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	Norway.
7,500,000	6,600,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	Sweden.
6,800,000	9,700,000	10,691,000	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	Denmark.
297,600,000	316,300,000	306,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,068,000	Germany.
30,300,000	29,700,000	30,086,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	Holland.
448,000,000	480,600,000	472,463,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	Belgium.
855,000,000	819,400,000	863,623,000	996,238,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	United Kingdom.
189,200,000	153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	French Possessions:
6,300,000	4,900,000	6,723,000	6,850,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	Algeria.
10,000,000	14,200,000	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	Réunion.
9,100,000	9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,464,000	10,437,000	Martinique.
7,900,000	8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	Guadeloupe.
4,500,000	4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
9,000,000	10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	Guiana.
4,200,000	4,600,000	3,963,000	6,235,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	Indo-China.
209,900,000	216,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	In Oceania.
23,300,000	23,100,000	23,822,000	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	Switzerland.
173,300,000	149,300,000	173,146,000	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	Portugal.
9,600,000	7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	Spain.*
192,500,000	192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
16,100,000	19,900,000	19,587,000	22,560,000	17,556,000	15,646,000	Italy.
21,000,000	10,600,000	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,464,000	Austria.
3,000,000	5,300,000	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	Greece.
46,300,000	46,700,000	47,557,000	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	Roumania.
23,900,000	20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	Turkey.
24,300,000	22,400,000	20,781,000	24,763,000	31,806,000	28,631,000	Egypt.
7,400,000	6,600,000	6,366,000	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	Barbary States.
8,700,000	7,900,000	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
4,400,000	4,500,000	3,751,000	4,319,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	British India.
5,100,000	7,700,000	9,161,000	9,969,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	China.
6,600,000	7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,355,000	Japan.
5,600,000	6,300,000	6,682,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	Danish West Indies.
252,300,000	271,300,000	255,652,000	273,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	{ Hayti and San Domingo.
20,200,000	23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,335,000	23,215,000	United States.
26,600,000	36,800,000	40,842,000	53,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	Mexico.
3,100,000	5,000,000	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,091,000	7,551,000	{ United States of Colombia.
6,600,000	5,500,000	5,544,000	6,902,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	Venezuela.
14,000,000	10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	Peru.
67,200,000	59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	Chili.
20,000,000	24,109,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	Brazil.
110,600,000	143,700,000	184,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	Uruguay.
6,500,000	5,900,000	6,064,000	4,365,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	Argentine Republic.
19,700,000	21,200,000	24,194,000	26,482,000	29,913,000	26,837,000	Australia.
						Other Countries.
3,246,800,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	Franks } TOTAL.
129,953,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	£ }

and Balearic Isles.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000
Germany	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000
Holland	9,786,000	7,261,000	7,314,000
Belgium	26,372,000	25,605,000	25,037,000
United Kingdom	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000
France	179,166,000	188,175,000	211,776,000
Spain	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000
Italy	112,066,000	118,967,000	116,941,000
Austro-Hungary	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	292,000	146,000	1,397,000
Egypt	12,317,000	8,853,000	13,098,000
British India	1,057,000	1,537,000	2,253,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,089,000
United States	17,843,000	21,240,000	29,327,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	604,000	725,000	829,000
Brazil	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,521,000
Australasia	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000
Other Countries	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,930,000
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i> £	717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,038,000	823,403,000 32,930,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,462,000	9,814,000	7,893,000
Norway and Sweden	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000
Denmark	1,112,000	943,000	810,000
Germany	157,620,000	159,856,000	164,968,000
Holland	5,890,000	4,609,000	3,966,000
Belgium	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000
United Kingdom	99,306,000	104,033,000	103,351,000
France	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000
Portugal	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000
Spain	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000
Italy	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000
Austro-Hungary	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000
Turkey in Europe	4,755,000	4,333,000	4,755,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,598,000
Egypt	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000
Barbary States	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000
British India	8,312,000	8,468,000	9,581,000
Dutch East Indies	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,364,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,080,000
British North America	1,036,000	541,000	516,000
United States	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,0877,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000
Brazil	2,200,000	2,993,000	4,223,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	6,319,000	6,680,000	8,630,000
Australasia	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000
Other Countries	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i> £	669,740,000 26,790,000	669,011,000 26,760,000	672,123,000 26,885,000

NOTE.—No Values for the Imports into and the Exports from Switzerland are given previous to the Year 1905 years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the alterations in the countries affected by

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
25,044,000	26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	Russia.
253,771,000	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	Germany.
8,082,000	7,877,000	8,894,000	8,782,000	Holland.
27,867,000	29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	Belgium.
43,861,000	50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	United Kingdom.
202,817,000	262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	France.
3,616,000	3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	Spain.
115,841,000	140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	Italy.
93,964,000	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,468,000	3,323,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,560,000	13,685,000	14,544,000	13,074,000	Egypt.
2,414,000	2,989,000	3,055,000	3,903,000	British India.
4,373,000	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
21,949,000	25,283,000	23,734,000	30,569,000	United States.
671,000	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,273,000	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	Brazil.
1,470,000	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	Australasia.
2,018,000	2,046,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	Other Countries.
821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	962,246,000	Franks } TOTAL.
32,866,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
10,992,000	12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	Russia.
1,068,000	1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	Norway and Sweden.
996,000	989,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	Denmark.
164,487,000	184,806,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	Germany.
4,299,000	4,156,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	Holland.
10,933,000	10,988,000	12,469,000	11,446,000	Belgium.
104,735,000	105,960,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	United Kingdom.
142,010,000	142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	France.
1,032,000	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	Portugal.
7,765,000	9,133,000	10,067,000	11,606,000	Spain.
51,486,000	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	Italy.
33,166,000	38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	Austro-Hungary.
5,537,000	6,590,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,752,000	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,377,000	2,689,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,121,000	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	Egypt.
1,701,000	1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	Barbary States.
11,462,000	12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	British India.
4,543,000	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	Dutch East Indies.
5,874,000	7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
940,000	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	British North America.
87,036,000	76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	United States.
1,480,000	3,860,000	6,213,000	5,871,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
2,748,000	4,735,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	Brazil.
5,408,000	10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,527,000	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	Australasia.
2,696,000	3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	Other Countries.
673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	Franks } TOTAL.
26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	

The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the particulars for those years have been corrected. As these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now add up.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL--IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	748,000	No Returns.*		277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden - -	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany - - -	2,879,000			3,754,000	4,695,000
Holland - - -	256,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium - - -	1,004,000			1,064,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom - -	15,214,000			11,636,000	12,174,000
France - - -	4,084,000			4,495,000	5,130,000
Spain - - -	1,958,000			1,636,000	2,594,000
Italy - - -	657,000			610,000	799,000
Austria - - -	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco - - -	198,000			341,000	424,000
United States - -	5,800,000			4,024,000	4,978,000
Brazil - - -	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
Africa - - -	689,000			726,000	791,000
Asia - - -	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries - -	863,000			404,000	529,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
£	8,843,000†	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,398,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in these years.

PORTUGAL--EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	379,000	No Returns.*		371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden - -	226,000			209,000	213,000
Denmark - - -	116,000			118,000	206,000
Germany - - -	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland - - -	118,000			159,000	203,000
Belgium - - -	213,000			260,000	343,000
United Kingdom - -	12,237,000			6,880,000	6,723,000
France - - -	2,763,000			6,494,000	9,491,000
Spain - - -	1,461,000			1,245,000	1,156,000
Italy - - -	166,000			152,000	164,000
Morocco - - -	7,000			5,000	2,000
United States - -	699,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil - - -	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,575,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
Africa - - -	592,000			584,000	540,000
Asia - - -	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries - -	170,000			216,000	220,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	25,160,000†	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,060,000	26,123,000
£	5,061,000†	5,123,000	4,865,000	5,098,000	5,873,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
500,000	887,000	1,083,000	448,000		Russia.
876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000		Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,712,000	5,358,000	6,303,000		Germany.
375,000	369,000	343,000	411,000		Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000		Belgium.
12,452,000	12,689,000	14,056,000	13,573,000		United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,863,000		France.
2,265,000	2,531,000	3,240,000	2,933,000		Spain.
457,000	535,000	675,000	796,000		Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000		Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000		Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,663,000	5,148,000		United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000		Brazil.
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000		Portuguese Possessions : Africa.
34,000	27,000	46,000	56,000		Asia.
1,141,000	1,231,000	1,242,000	961,000		Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,939,000	44,623,000	39,530,000	} TOTAL. Milreis £
8,419,000	8,636,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	8,894,000	

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	356,000	323,000		Russia.
223,000	299,000	287,000	187,000		Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000		Denmark.
1,690,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000		Germany.
231,000	257,000	278,000	282,000		Holland.
495,000	376,000	469,000	504,000		Belgium.
6,764,000	7,528,000	8,528,000	7,993,000		United Kingdom.
4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000		France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	880,000		Spain.
186,000	168,000	197,000	221,000		Italy.
6,000	1,000	1,000	2,000		Morocco.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000		United States.
3,866,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,181,000		Brazil.
601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000		Portuguese Possessions : Africa.
19,000	27,000	22,000	27,000		Asia.
255,000	370,000	382,000	279,000		Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,378,000	} TOTAL. Milreis £
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,232,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia (exclusive of Finland)	21,464,000	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000
Norway and Sweden	24,435,000	23,796,000	25,181,000	28,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark	1,374,000	3,461,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000
Germany	82,742,000	86,665,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland	4,592,000	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000
Belgium	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,986,000
United Kingdom	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France	220,878,000	234,945,000	191,884,000	196,621,000	245,033,000
Switzerland	2,296,000	3,533,000	5,255,000	3,612,000	3,063,000
Portugal	5,613,000	5,018,000	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,696,000
Italy	18,401,000	22,859,000	15,936,000	17,275,000	15,418,000
Austria	1,610,000	8,063,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000
Roumania	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe	13,973,000	18,463,000	8,658,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
" " Asia	1,399,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,608,000
Egypt	5,029,000	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria	17,729,000	10,212,000	4,966,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco	747,000	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000
Gibraltar	2,873,000	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000
United States	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,897,000	95,011,000
Cuba	23,352,000	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,230,000
Porto Rico	5,358,000	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,008,000
Venezuela	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000
Brazil	1,597,000	2,467,000	273,000	914,000	309,000
Uruguay	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic	6,602,000	7,680,000	8,353,000	10,264,000	9,273,000
Peru	6,167,000	1,620,000	3,426,000	764,000	866,000
British Possessions in America	4,203,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,290,000	6,631,000
Ecuador	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	9,203,000	8,057,000
China	3,355,000	1,955,000	1,283,000	1,686,000	1,612,000
Philippine Islands	16,210,000	20,704,000	26,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia	13,453,000	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,796,000
Other Countries	4,436,000	4,766,000	3,468,000	4,731,000	4,840,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas £	816,667,000 32,667,000	893,446,000 35,738,000	779,644,000 31,186,000	764,755,000 30,590,000	835,207,000 34,208,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia (exclusive of Finland)	2,966,000	2,792,000	1,568,000	2,410,000	662,000
Norway and Sweden	3,580,000	5,353,000	4,321,000	4,466,000	2,156,000
Denmark	670,000	1,077,000	3,737,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany	7,097,000	10,669,000	7,596,000	11,977,000	12,376,000
Holland	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,096,000	10,173,000	10,463,000
Belgium	6,936,000	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom	235,191,000	203,629,000	166,006,000	162,044,000	164,965,000
France	309,745,000	303,266,000	254,599,000	316,626,000	338,216,000
Portugal	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,053,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands	—	—	—	1,462,000	1,971,000
Italy	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000
Algeria	2,063,000	6,363,000	5,247,000	6,807,000	7,058,000
Gibraltar	1,843,000	1,698,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States	27,962,000	20,849,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico	5,581,000	6,383,000	4,921,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Colombia	—	—	—	1,095,000	2,098,000
Brazil	1,068,000	1,002,000	864,000	505,000	775,000
Argentine Republic	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000
Uruguay	10,632,000	12,478,000	11,583,000	12,551,000	9,169,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	2,056,000	1,599,000	1,378,000	1,036,000
French Possessions in America	106,900	348,000	324,000	273,000	524,000
Cuba	67,713,000	59,162,000	52,778,000	64,963,000	69,044,000
Porto Rico	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands	9,340,000	7,008,000	4,374,000	3,991,000	4,914,000
Other Countries	8,332,000	4,089,000	3,710,000	1,206,000	2,091,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas £	765,376,000 30,615,000	719,468,000 28,778,000	619,192,000 24,767,000	698,003,000 27,920,000	737,330,000 29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,797,000	23,644,000	19,658,000	26,355,000	27,927,000	Russia (exclusive of Finland).
31,856,000	24,978,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,188,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	Denmark.
82,902,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	Germany.
1,646,000	1,817,000	1,874,000	2,839,000	2,378,000	Holland.
24,386,000	27,681,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,763,000	161,001,000	184,578,000	237,521,000	United Kingdom.
234,747,000	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	France.
2,903,000	2,485,000	2,319,000	—	—	Switzerland.
6,747,000	8,487,000	18,891,000	34,874,000	53,689,000	Portugal.
16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,587,000	Italy.
1,798,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	Austria.
2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	Roumania.
5,681,000	13,302,000	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,781,000					" " Asia.
4,090,000	2,828,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	Egypt.
6,755,000	2,375,000	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	Algeria.
7,775,000	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	Morocco.
2,327,000	441,000	238,000	2,865,000	2,516,000	Gibraltar.
99,534,000	76,096,000	102,047,000	78,394,000	86,733,000	United States.
37,336,000	36,981,000	34,707,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	Cuba.
13,107,000	15,341,000	15,933,000	23,137,000	16,896,000	Porto Rico.
4,290,000	3,046,000	2,785,000	2,907,000	2,765,000	Venezuela.
174,000	66,000	119,000	115,000	1,000	Brasil.
1,529,000	1,923,000	2,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	8,026,000	8,507,000	10,579,000	11,503,000	Argentine Republic.
1,546,000	764,000	1,569,000	1,882,000	862,000	Peru.
6,403,000	4,571,000	5,044,000	5,164,000	4,674,000	British Possessions in America.
7,803,000	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	Ecuador.
1,176,000	897,000	1,118,000	2,000	—	China.
23,246,000	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,467,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	14,463,000	14,386,000	4,933,000	4,087,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,523,000	6,809,000	10,857,000	11,554,000	7,011,000	Other Countries.
811,212,000	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,446,000	23,645,000	34,662,000	37,646,000	40,761,000	

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
663,000	377,000	826,000	375,000	490,000	Russia (exclusive of Finland).
1,473,000	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,453,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,807,000	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,304,000	Denmark.
9,596,000	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,822,000	10,156,000	Germany.
17,153,000	15,420,000	18,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	Holland.
12,264,000	14,327,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	Belgium.
184,683,000	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	176,993,000	United Kingdom.
306,919,000	332,362,000	384,476,000	422,604,000	457,233,000	France.
21,977,000	24,398,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,336,000	Portugal.
1,555,000	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,312,000	5,578,000	Canary Islands.
12,265,000	9,468,000	9,548,000	8,032,000	7,677,000	Italy.
7,156,000	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	Algeria.
897,000	2,379,000	6,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	Gibraltar.
21,908,000	13,806,000	15,184,000	24,522,000	16,124,000	United States.
6,562,000	6,963,000	8,422,000	9,315,000	7,821,000	Mexico.
1,247,000	1,739,000	2,851,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	Colombia.
616,000	541,000	584,000	614,000	442,000	Brasil.
18,561,000	17,460,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,908,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,593,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,183,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	British Possessions in America.
1,517,000	2,007,000	231,000	41,000	389,000	French Possessions in America.
61,904,000	65,067,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	Cuba.
12,493,000	15,164,000	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	Porto Rico.
4,513,000	6,259,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,083,000	Philippine Islands.
2,236,000	2,821,000	5,328,000	6,963,000	6,696,000	Other Countries.
723,182,000	763,104,000	866,854,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
23,887,000	30,524,000	36,874,000	37,510,000	37,390,000	

destination. In the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported under each country results.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - -	31,547,000	36,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,807,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany - - - -	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland - - - -	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,495,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium - - - -	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	28,678,000
United Kingdom - - -	297,137,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,064,000	275,058,000
France - - - -	418,065,000	386,622,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar -	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,231,000	8,393,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	236,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland - - - -	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,852,000
Greece and Malta - - -	6,880,000	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,352,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe* - - -	23,381,000	20,667,000	25,993,000	46,090,000	46,322,000
Egypt - - - -	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies - -	62,621,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada -	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic - -	18,182,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,600,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) - - }	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,030,000	15,582,000	30,608,000
Other Countries - - -	13,447,000	11,085,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000
TOTAL - { <i>Lire.</i>	1,345,401,000	1,380,961,000	1,344,745,000	1,575,245,000	1,510,955,000
£	53,816,000	55,234,000	53,790,000	63,010,000	60,488,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - -	22,540,000	22,581,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,082,000	2,306,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000
Germany - - - -	73,058,000	88,560,000	109,251,000	105,250,000	108,033,000
Holland - - - -	7,780,000	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium - - - -	15,879,000	17,874,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,490,000
United Kingdom - - -	92,467,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France - - - -	461,840,000	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,566,000
Switzerland - - - -	129,892,000	124,406,000	129,147,000	124,899,000	89,692,000
Greece and Malta - - -	12,596,000	16,869,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe* - - -	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,551,000
Egypt - - - -	19,877,000	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,961,000	7,761,000
British East Indies - -	27,064,000	30,890,000	23,897,000	16,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada -	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic - -	26,697,000†	18,011,000†	21,232,000†	13,879,000	17,820,000
Uruguay - - - -				7,866,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) - - }	6,148,000	11,261,000	9,993,000	8,935,000	10,705,000
Other Countries - - -	8,485,000	4,961,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL - { <i>Lire.</i>	1,155,833,000	1,198,661,000	1,096,540,000	1,134,110,000	1,076,102,000
£	46,233,000	47,946,000	43,892,000	45,384,000	43,044,000

* Includes Danubian States.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,836,000	123,784,000	153,587,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,583,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
163,827,000	145,416,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	Belgium.
306,581,000	263,980,000	313,712,000	319,762,000	262,293,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	206,653,000	210,817,000	190,098,000	France.
14,323,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	165,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,988,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	6,846,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,535,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	22,783,000	50,728,000	55,154,000	35,296,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,960,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,880,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,079,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	British East Indies.
65,998,000	76,234,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	11,771,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	13,417,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	26,232,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
19,095,000	5,663,000	12,759,000	11,520,000	7,980,000	Other Countries.
1,690,226,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,707,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	Lire } TOTAL.
67,609,000	49,685,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,375,000	9,895,000	11,259,000	13,325,000	Russia.
2,876,000	3,223,000	3,853,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,937,000	115,632,000	95,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	Germany.
8,182,000	11,442,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	Holland.
18,796,000	30,232,000	39,263,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	Belgium.
79,083,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	United Kingdom.
467,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,443,000	196,268,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
95,808,000	83,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	96,172,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,823,000	237,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	Switzerland.
11,394,000	14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	13,102,000	Greece and Malta.
10,838,000	9,466,000	10,823,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	Egypt.
5,937,000	6,076,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,085,000	13,488,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	67,030,000	75,536,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	23,720,000	47,480,000	31,631,000	24,602,000	Argentine Republic.
9,900,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	6,718,000	8,612,000	9,430,000	6,815,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,363,000	10,404,000	5,677,000	6,759,000	Other Countries.
1,112,335,000	967,413,000†	1,005,704,000	962,600,000	939,509,000	Lire } TOTAL.
44,463,000	33,696,000	40,228,000	38,504,000	37,580,000	£ }

† Includes Paraguay in these years.

‡ Sic in orig.—The figures do not add up to the Total.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including Bullion and Specie)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden	—	—	—	—
Germany	2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,380,000
Holland	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom	11,267,000	18,290,000	21,824,000	19,519,000
France	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland	595,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy	901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary	10,913,000	17,056,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey	4,913,000	11,220,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania	3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,464,000
United States	260,000	523,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries	3,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL	44,040,000	64,235,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including Bullion and Specie)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany	1,099,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium	553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,902,000	10,276,000
France	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000
Switzerland	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy	1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000
Austro-Hungary	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania	3,505,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
	1,796,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	Norway and Sweder
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,965,000	United Kingdom.
3,440,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	940,000	Switzerland.
1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	Italy.
22,402,000	33,003,000	33,963,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,893,000	10,009,000	Turkey.
2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	Serbia.
60,000	41,000	58,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	Other Countries.
72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
85,000	55,000	38,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	Germany.
1,324,000	640,000	702,000	Belgium.
12,595,000	14,897,000	16,778,000	United Kingdom.
18,300,000	19,406,000	24,237,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	Switzerland.
1,046,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,233,000	721,000	447,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,998,000	17,157,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	484,000	690,000	Roumania.
358,000	207,000	535,000	Serbia.
—	—	8,000	United States.
8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,323,000	2,842,000	2,842,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886. ●
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,981,000	9,646,000
Germany	43,887,000	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,340,000
Holland	169,000	87,000	261,000	871,000
Belgium	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,496,000
United Kingdom	78,743,000	53,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000
France	36,401,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000
Switzerland	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000
Italy	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000
Austro-Hungary	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,613,000
Greece	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000
Turkey*	13,875,000	13,523,000	9,772,000	5,063,000
Bulgaria	5,066,000	3,746,000	4,477,000	3,325,000
Servia	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000
United States†	62,000	329,000	60,000	196,000
Other Countries	28,000	17,000	62,000	323,000
TOTAL . . . {	Lei	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
	£	14,396,000	11,796,000	11,360,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	8,181,000	9,123,000	12,889,000	12,897,000
Germany	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000
Holland	4,112,900	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,598,000
Belgium	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	16,240,000
United Kingdom	88,649,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000
France	19,088,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000
Switzerland	602,000	1,000	108,000	68,000
Spain	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000
Italy	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000
Austro-Hungary	71,478,000	70,392,000	93,783,000	34,678,000
Greece	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000
Turkey*	8,732,000	7,296,000	17,711,000	11,631,000
Bulgaria	6,036,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000
Servia	2,482,000	599,000	583,000	863,000
Other Countries	38,000	—	111,000	645,000
TOTAL . . . {	Lei	184,115,000	247,908,000	255,547,000
	£	8,826,000	9,919,000	10,222,000

* Including Egypt.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
8,776,000	7,380,000	9,829,000	8,684,000	13,732,000	Russia.
50,053,000	83,324,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	Germany
2,068,000	2,967,000	3,228,000	7,565,000	2,654,000	Holland.
16,616,000	16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	Belgium.
86,787,000	84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	United Kingdom.
25,017,000	28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,728,000	France.
15,632,000	19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	Switzerland.
5,664,000	3,868,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	Italy.
53,455,000	50,859,000	40,877,000	52,710,000	71,037,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,979,000	882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	Greece.
8,263,000	10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	Turkey.*
2,031,000	1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	Bulgaria.
113,000	280,000	208,000	229,000	924,000	Servia.
11,000	5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	United States.†
196,000	19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	Other Countries.
814,681,000	810,373,000	567,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	Lei } TOTAL.
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,896,000	4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	Russia.
8,764,000	6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	Germany.
3,906,000	8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	Holland.
15,702,000	31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	Belgium.
154,243,000	143,855,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	United Kingdom.
19,751,000	18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	France.
179,000	274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	Switzerland.
1,068,000	1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	Spain.
17,225,000	10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	Italy.
21,229,000	13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	Austro-Hungary.
4,146,000	728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	Greece.
6,693,000	9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	Turkey.*
4,200,000	5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	Bulgaria.
648,000	635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	Servia.
157,000	551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	Other Countries.
266,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	Lei } TOTAL.
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	157,527	227,410	394,063	445,369	387,170
Sweden	†	†	48,393	49,108	40,255
Germany	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165
Belgium	†	64,965	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom*	3,306,884	3,213,863	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria	1,197,390	988,715	1,034,267	883,010	913,886
Italy	279,478	310,386	323,177	270,438	246,537
Austro-Hungary	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	784,220
Greece	23,624	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763
Turkey	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,308,442	1,443,381
India, China and Japan	443,897	470,576	474,004	461,059	469,537
America	97,929	134,903	115,851	62,565	89,560
Morocco	†	31,141	42,727	36,459	38,575
Persia	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549
Other Countries	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008
TOTAL	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
<div><div>L. Egyptian £</div></div>	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	409,699	660,961	1,269,612	1,046,520	932,668
Germany	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694
Belgium	†	22,094	346	18,645	59,382
United Kingdom*	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,936,006
France and Algeria	1,064,055	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397
Spain	†	170,103	218,383	79,737	56,931
Italy	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,763	817,230
Austro-Hungary	608,692	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156
Greece	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385
Turkey	340,159	435,323	354,796	365,250	374,936
India, China and Japan	2,437	3,066	12,519	8,655	7,144
America	29,836	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065
Morocco	†	—	624	1,801	2,212
Other Countries	215,873	69,985	75,190	38,968	103,211
TOTAL	12,177,000	12,540,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
<i>L. Egyptian</i> <i>£</i>	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000	11,330,000

Note.—The above figures include Imports

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
397,714	353,863	323,683	354,142	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	Sweden.
43,992	50,664	64,132	150,646	Germany.
126,476	78,713	112,775	253,194	Belgium.
2,983,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,566,286	United Kingdom.*
822,193	715,700	804,164	915,366	France and Algeria
249,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,201	858,419	Austro-Hungary.
98,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	Greece.
1,468,281	1,423,950	1,033,967	1,668,515	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,439	America
32,788	20,371	24,870	36,888	Morocco.
16,981	15,712	12,030	37,737	Persia.
120,981	145,467	182,105	234,750	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,413,000	9,594,000	£ }

in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
954,674	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	Russia.
2,369	2,968	2,578	50,541	Germany.
60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	Belgium.
6,584,028	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,966,963	United Kingdom.*
903,955	908,681	943,670	1,104,456	France and Algeria.
103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	Spain.
639,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	Italy.
663,752	986,639	829,925	626,187	Austro-Hungary.
32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	Greece.
387,710	320,553	334,179	389,053	Turkey.
3,677	15,854	5,418	20,053	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	Morocco.
79,602	106,330	81,922	78,896	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,467,000	£ }

under the "Bastieh" treaty with Turkey.
in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,566,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,061,000	3,283,000
Norway and Sweden	1,640,000	1,831,000	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000
Germany	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,155,000
Holland	8,166,000	12,254,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000
Belgium	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,695,000	9,179,000
United Kingdom	195,589,000	188,623,000	162,550,000	136,702,000	134,254,000
France	88,808,000	97,969,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000
Switzerland	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000
Portugal	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,208,000	4,704,000	5,930,000
Italy	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,463,000	16,371,000
Austria-Hungary	2,445,000	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000
Greece	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe	279,000	489,000	857,000	881,000	648,000
" " Asia	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000
" " Africa	409,000	330,000	258,000	236,000	265,000
China	20,214,000	20,141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000
Japan	14,439,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,386,000
Hong-Kong	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,505,000	984,000	1,072,000
British East Indies	18,058,000	19,463,000	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,243,000
Dutch " "	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000
British North America	51,113,000	44,741,000	38,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000
" West Indies	6,644,000	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,303,000	9,354,000
" Guiana	3,228,000	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,965,000
Cuba	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,585,000
Philippine Islands	10,498,000	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions					109,000
Hawaiian Islands					9,806,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,446,000	4,389,000	3,329,000	3,953,000	4,290,000
Mexico	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,683,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	4,735,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	828,000
Guatemala					1,958,000
Honduras					731,000
Nicaragua					1,068,000
Salvador					1,261,000
Colombia	4,961,000	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	3,009,000
Venezuela	5,746,000	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000
Chili	1,810,000	436,000	538,000	605,000	1,183,000
Brazil	43,802,000	44,488,000	50,266,000	45,264,000	41,906,000
Uruguay	6,835,000	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentina	5,235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000
Australasia	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,859,000
Other Countries	15,855,000	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
TOTAL { Dollars	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
£	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

into the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,598,000	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,113,000	3,250,000	2,963,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,848,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,333,000	97,316,000	Germany.
9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	Holland.
8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,898,000	178,269,000	196,439,000	194,723,000	United Kingdom.
68,108,000	71,365,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,639,000	France.
13,678,000	13,711,000	13,341,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	Spain.
19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	Italy.
8,522,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,593,000	Austria-Hungary.
968,000	1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	Greece.
1,068,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,616,000	3,059,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	" " Asia.
256,000	342,000	643,000	759,000	1,596,000	" " Africa.
19,077,000	16,891,000	17,028,000	16,260,000	19,328,000	China.
17,114,000	18,622,000	16,638,000	21,103,000	10,309,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,446,000	1,430,000	970,000	663,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,304,000	23,357,000	British East Indies.
2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	Dutch " "
38,016,000	43,084,000	43,000,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,551,000	15,966,000	14,865,000	16,283,000	" " West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,596,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	" " Guiana.
49,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	Cuba.
4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	Porto Rico.
8,615,000	10,263,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	335,000	82,000	40,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	Mexico.
					Central America:
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	Costa Rica.
2,640,000	2,065,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,613,000	Guatemala.
858,000	958,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	Honduras.
1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	Nicaragua.
1,059,000	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	Salvador.
3,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	Colombia.
8,261,000	10,051,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	Venezuela.
2,863,000	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	Chili.
52,963,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	63,331,000	Brasil.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,967,000	1,755,000	2,367,000	Uruguay.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	Argentina.
4,411,000	5,023,000	5,908,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	Australasia.
8,861,000	8,054,000	7,667,000	7,466,000	7,615,000	Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	11,564,000	19,123,000	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,857,000
Norway and Sweden	1,741,000	2,822,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,931,000
Denmark	3,387,000	4,442,000	3,905,000	4,528,000	2,915,000
Germany	52,790,000	64,340,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	50,924,000
Holland	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000
Belgium	24,154,000	28,731,000	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000
United Kingdom	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,926,000	344,923,000
France	47,402,000	55,985,000	49,291,000	44,562,000	40,006,000
Portugal	4,523,000	5,363,000	4,907,000	4,553,000	4,306,000
Spain	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,890,000	11,987,000	13,048,000
Italy	8,981,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000
Austria-Hungary	2,286,000	1,715,000	2,463,000	2,609,000	1,950,000
China	5,896,000	4,080,000	4,626,000	6,396,000	7,518,000
Japan	2,534,000	3,376,000	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,125,000
Hong Kong	3,211,000	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000
British East Indies	3,055,000	2,166,000	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,350,000
Dutch " "	3,020,000	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000
British North America*	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,963,000
" West Indies	7,824,000	8,242,000	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000
" Guiana	1,977,000	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000
French West Indies	1,556,000	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000
Cuba	11,775,000	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000
Porto Rico	1,838,000	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000
Philippine Islands	331,000	316,000	267,000	320,000	133,000
Other Spanish Possessions					198,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,272,000	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,100,000	4,342,000	3,998,000	4,189,000	3,980,000
Mexico*	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,090,000	7,371,000	6,856,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica					543,000
Guatemala					524,000
Honduras	1,587,000	1,987,000	3,065,000	2,668,000	423,000
Nicaragua					472,000
Salvador					471,000
Colombia	6,231,000	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000
Venezuela	2,137,000	2,363,000	2,339,000	2,993,000	2,695,000
Peru	534,000	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	799,000
Chili	1,767,000	2,838,000	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000
Brasil	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,646,000	7,258,000	6,481,000
Uruguay	1,468,000	1,386,000	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000
Argentine	2,728,000	3,353,000	4,826,000	4,337,000	4,332,000
Australasia	8,963,000	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000
Other Countries	13,141,000	9,896,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,539,000
TOTAL	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	728,683,000	665,965,000
	152,768,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—Exports.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,682,000	7,925,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,631,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	Germany.
18,446,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	Holland. ^A
27,239,000	24,636,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	358,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	United Kingdom.
55,982,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	France.
4,607,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,983,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	Spain.
12,066,000	12,726,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	China.
3,230,000	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	Japan.
2,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	Hong Kong.
3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	British East Indies.
2,169,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	Dutch " "
33,465,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	British North America.*
6,465,000	7,460,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	" West Indies.
1,423,000	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	" Guiana.
1,334,000	1,575,000	1,352,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,930,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,926,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	Porto Rico.
148,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	Philippine Islands.
159,000	198,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,521,000	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,126,000	6,023,000	6,576,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,896,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	Mexico.*
					Central America :
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	625,000	583,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,523,000	3,109,000	Colombia.
2,827,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	Venezuela.
718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	Chili.
8,073,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	Brazil.
1,393,000	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	Argentine.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,392,000	Australasia.
9,103,000	8,320,000	9,366,000	10,250,000	10,807,000	Other Countries.
703,023,000	693,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
146,463,300	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

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MEXICO—IMPORTS.

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Years ended June 30th.					
	No Returns.				

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany -	1,257,000	1,125,000	1,212,000	1,421,000	1,571,000
United Kingdom	10,294,000	17,253,000	19,330,000	15,267,000	11,600,000
France	2,187,000	4,205,000	2,832,000	2,235,000	3,234,000
Spain	1,111,000	1,969,000	1,017,000	1,243,000	914,000
United States	13,761,000	16,736,000	21,824,000	25,853,000	25,490,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	460,000	461,000	359,000	491,000	103,000
Other Countries -	23,000	30,000	95,000	61,000	94,000
TOTAL . . { Dollars \$	29,083,000 6,059,000	41,808,000 8,710,000	46,725,000 9,734,000	46,671,000 9,733,000	43,646,000 9,093,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
No Returns.		Dollars. 2,243,000	Dollars. 3,679,000		Germany.
		242,000	553,000		Belgium.
		6,338,000	8,535,000		United Kingdom.
		4,967,000	6,234,000		France.
		157,000	238,000		Switzerland.
		1,921,000	2,576,000		Spain.
		270,000	161,000		Italy.
		96,000	118,000		Austria.
		22,669,000	29,080,000		United States.
		532,000	1,007,000		Other Countries.
	40,025,000	52,181,000		Dollars } TOTAL. £	
	8,339,000	10,871,000			

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,176,000	2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	Germany.
13,362,000	10,541,000	12,536,000	12,722,000	10,883,000	United Kingdom.
5,113,000	4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	France.
625,000	458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	Spain.
27,729,000	31,060,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	United States.
104,000	145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
83,000	30,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	Other Countries.
49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	63,409,000	63,276,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	4,786,000	7,386,000	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,360,000
Belgium	484,000	304,000	280,000	213,000	139,000
United Kingdom	13,386,000	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,688,000	20,528,000
France	4,399,000	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	8,562,000
Spain	603,000	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000
Italy	296,000	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000
United States	1,667,000	1,749,000	2,378,000	3,601,000	4,161,000
Brazil	522,000	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000
Argentine Republic	1,465,000	2,033,000	2,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000
Uruguay	54,000	137,000	488,000	454,000	305,000
Ecuador	219,000	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000
Peru	1,314,000	2,906,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000
Bolivia	—	—	26,000	—	—
India	88,000	106,000	268,000	190,000	387,000
China	78,000	127,000	154,000	144,000	160,000
Other Countries	343,000	219,000	708,000	210,000	180,000
TOTAL	29,716,000	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000
	£ 6,191,000	8,243,000	10,633,000	11,343,000	11,018,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,138,000	2,941,000	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,864,000
Belgium	27,000	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000
United Kingdom	40,097,000	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,966,000
France	1,987,000	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000
Italy	•	•	•	•	•
Austria	•	•	•	•	•
United States	2,491,000	3,183,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,338,000
Brazil	198,000	408,000	308,000	129,000	107,000
Argentine Republic	1,111,000	70,000	343,000	323,000	26,000
Uruguay	479,000	365,000	759,000	317,000	227,000
Ecuador	584,000	890,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000
Peru	858,000	3,703,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000
United States of Colombia	306,000	289,000	361,000	772,000	777,000
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,382,000	1,570,000	1,969,000	1,840,000	1,786,000
Other Countries	•	•	•	•	•
TOTAL	51,648,000	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000
	£ 10,760,000	12,609,000	14,935,000	16,611,000	12,033,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
7,117,000	8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	Germany.
127,000	168,000	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	Belgium.
15,508,000	16,823,000	20,464,000	28,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	United Kingdom.
6,481,000	5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,442,000	6,846,000	France.
224,000	213,000	241,000	227,900	251,000	269,000	Spain.
393,000	658,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	Italy.
2,721,000	2,628,000	3,242,000	3,153,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	United States.
806,000	574,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	Brazil.
3,233,000	4,125,000	2,217,000	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	Argentine Republic
218,000	439,000	363,000	573,000	390,000	939,000	Uruguay.
233,000	228,000	169,000	310,000	308,000	293,000	Ecuador.
2,645,000	3,612,000	2,671,000	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,393,000	Peru.
—	—	5,000	1,000	—	5,000	Bolivia.
128,000	204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	463,000	India.
105,000	65,000	104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	China.
160,000	306,000	312,000	637,000	447,000	367,000	Other Countries.
40,097,000	44,170,000	43,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,888,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
8,363,000	9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,222,000	3,195,000	5,071,000	4,762,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	Germany.
38,000	9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	Belgium.
39,883,000	38,250,000	44,978,000	56,896,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	United Kingdom.
2,638,000	2,550,000	3,322,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	France.
"	106,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	Italy.
"	30,000	80,000	—	—	—	Austria.
1,627,000	2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	United States.
81,000	96,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,800	Brazil.
44,000	34,000	49,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	Argentine Republic.
281,000	331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	Uruguay.
463,000	338,000	249,000	582,000	909,000	282,000	Ecuador.
1,711,000	1,894,000	1,951,000	2,071,000	1,481,000	2,168,000	Peru.
87,000	129,000	44,000	120,000	139,000	136,000	United States of Colombia.
1,355,000	134,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
	1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	
51,260,000	51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,679,000	10,075,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - -	1,405,000	2,030,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,069,000
Holland - - - -	186,000	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium - - - -	375,000	596,000	824,000	822,000	862,600
United Kingdom - - -	4,465,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France - - - -	2,627,000	3,491,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000
Spain - - - -	2,001,000	2,093,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000
Portugal - - - -	22,000	45,000	83,000	32,000	62,000
Italy - - - -	1,244,000	1,514,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,492,000
United States - -	1,437,000	1,174,000	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba - - - -	138,000	224,000	180,000	200,000	193,000
Chili - - - -	462,000	96,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil - - - -	2,205,000	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,487,000
Argentine Republic - -	650,000	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,000
Paraguay - - - -	120,000	83,000	89,000	146,000	174,000
Other Countries - - -	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
TOTAL - { Pesos Fuertes	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
£	3,796,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - -	339,000	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium - - - -	2,864,000	4,871,000	3,822,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom - -	5,427,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000
France - - - -	3,621,000	4,231,000	3,663,000	3,480,000	2,598,000
Spain - - - -	158,000	230,000	459,000	504,000	251,000
Portugal - - - -	188,000	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000
Italy - - - -	353,000	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States - - -	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba - - - -	1,099,000	1,076,000	968,000	278,000	371,000
Chili - - - -	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil - - - -	2,880,000	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,461,000
Argentine Republic - -	984,000	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,157,000
Other Countries - -	1,351,000	1,268,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000
TOTAL - { Pesos Fuertes	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
£	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,951,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	Germany.
64,000	23,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	Belgium.
6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	France.
2,149,000	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,966,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	United States.
216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000	209,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	Chili.
1,836,000	2,624,000	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	Brazil.
443,000	763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	Paraguay.
1,336,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
322,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,088,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	France.
153,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	835,000	184,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	Italy.
1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,840,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	250,000	234,000	348,000	Cuba.
143,000	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,295,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	Other Countries.
18,672,000	23,008,000	25,954,000	29,036,000	26,998,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
3,390,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden - - -	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany - - - - -	4,765,000	7,023,000	8,869,000	7,263,000	8,045,000
Holland - - - - -	1,005,000	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,368,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom - - -	19,555,000	30,696,000	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,433,000
France - - - - -	12,187,000	18,419,000	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000
Portugal - - - - -	37,000	28,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain - - - - -	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy - - - - -	2,916,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,208,000	4,647,000
Canada - - - - -	—	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000
United States - - - -	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,693,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,141,000	1,315,000	1,414,000	1,473,000	1,414,000
Bolivia - - - - -	133,000	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000
Other Countries - - -	3,591,000	3,202,000	2,956,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,322,000	95,409,000
£	12,249,900	16,067,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,062,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000
Holland - - - - -	68,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium - - - - -	14,365,000	12,149,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom - - -	7,625,000	5,966,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,073,000
France - - - - -	18,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal - - - - -	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	318,000
Spain - - - - -	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000
Italy - - - - -	1,675,000	1,662,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000
United States - - - -	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000
West India Islands - -	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,049,000	1,984,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000
Chili - - - - -	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,062,000	2,464,000	2,319,000
Paraguay - - - - -	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia - - - - -	329,000	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000
Other Countries - - -	3,579,000	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,062,000	3,242,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	60,339,000	60,308,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
£	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,900	16,776,000	13,967,000

No. 19.—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	242,000	174,000	3,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	12,510,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,307,000	Germany.
433,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	Holland.
10,248,000	11,084,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,045,000	56,890,000	57,817,000	23,312,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	32,987,000	30,337,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	Portugal.
5,008,000	3,914,000	4,586,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	Spain.
7,038,000	7,764,000	10,198,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	United States.
2,513,000	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,467,000	Brasil.
6,508,000	5,433,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	Uruguay.
1,306,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,337,000	Other Countries.
117,382,000	123,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> } TOTAL.
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	23,448,000	13,442,000	£

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
9,886,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,632,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	18,131,000	Belgium.
17,088,000	17,061,000	14,951,000	19,209,000	16,798,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	38,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	France.
16,000	136,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	Portugal.
1,321,000	3,514,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,748,000	3,350,000	3,185,000	3,324,000	Italy.
5,939,000	6,666,000	7,737,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	West India Islands.
1,341,000	2,460,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	Brasil.
2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	Uruguay.
1,151,000	1,632,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	Chili.
424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	328,000	297,000	464,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,964,000	1,557,000	— 3,961,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> } TOTAL.
16,384,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	£

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom - - - - -	23,738,000	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	31,190,000	29,085,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000
India - - - - -	26,819,000	18,284,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,146,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,137,000	1,566,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	426,000	530,000	422,000	118,000	256,000
British North America - - - - -	225,000	219,000	167,000	67,000	51,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	83,535,000	68,397,000	65,194,000	65,709,000	77,441,000
United States - - - - -	3,306,000	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	2,474,000	2,494,000	2,385,000	1,762,000	2,520,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	113,000	153,000	155,000	248,000	193,000
Corea† - - - - -	—	—	12,000	81,000	25,000
Japan - - - - -	3,732,000	4,442,000	3,738,000	3,656,000	5,284,000
Macao† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands - - - - -	48,000	19,000	32,000	43,000	61,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	385,000	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000
Siam - - - - -	155,000	197,000	192,000	134,000	278,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	87,000	39,000	50,000	55,000	73,000
Other Countries - - - - -	5,000	—	11,000	1,000	10,000
TOTAL - - - { Haikwan Taels	93,884,000	78,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000
£	26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom - - - - -	22,731,000	22,309,000	24,570,000	19,465,000	21,992,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	17,661,000	16,487,000	18,352,000	17,240,000	15,870,000
India - - - - -	404,000	477,000	556,000	636,000	589,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,176,000	1,028,000	952,000	855,000	999,000
Australia - - - - -	1,974,000	2,046,000	1,613,000	1,666,000	1,880,000
New Zealand - - - - -	174,000	178,000			
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	132,000	111,000	153,000	147,000	186,000
British North America - - - - -	17,000	58,000	80,000	231,000	2,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	44,358,000	43,693,000	46,756,000	40,240,000	41,518,000
United States - - - - -	10,222,000	8,420,000	7,352,000	8,250,000	8,296,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	9,806,000	8,752,000	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	1,030,000	946,000	1,755,000	1,251,000	947,000
“ Asia - - - - -	3,183,000	3,286,000	3,696,000	3,740,000	3,438,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	340,000	569,000	585,000	497,000	468,000
Corea† - - - - -	—	—	2,000	33,000	121,000
Japan - - - - -	1,765,000	1,767,000	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000
Macao† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands - - - - -	260,000	250,000	295,000	199,000	264,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	12,000	65,000	61,000	155,000	76,000
Siam - - - - -	63,000	268,000	243,000	241,000	303,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	257,000	266,000	324,000	316,000	413,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and } Aden - - - - -	149,000	55,000	130,000	318,000	361,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,000	—	—	12,000	4,000
TOTAL - - - { Haikwan Taels	71,462,000	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000
£	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (*5s. 6½d.*), in 1882 (*5s. 8½d.*),1883 (*4s. 8½d.*), in 1884

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to

† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
22,035,000	25,667,000	30,393,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	United Kingdom.
34,390,000	57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	Hong Kong.*
16,980,000	5,537,000	6,688,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	India.
1,238,000	1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	Straits Settlements.
298,000	270,000	152,000	310,000	226,000	110,000	Australia and New Zealand.
28,000	94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	British North America.
75,467,000	90,720,000	110,202,000	95,575,000	109,575,000	113,071,000	Total British Empire.
4,647,000	3,398,000	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,792,000	United States.
2,750,000	2,588,000	3,246,000	2,792,000	3,153,000	5,285,000	Continent of Europe.
202,000	118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	Russian Manchuria.
30,000	18,000	72,000	120,000	— +	— +	Corea.†
5,691,000	5,565,000	5,775,000	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	Japan.
—	1,385,000	3,485,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,658,000	Macao.†
52,000	69,000	68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000	Philippine Islands.
210,000	338,000	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
192,000	152,000	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	Siam.
44,000	56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	Java and Sumatra.
25,000	109,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	Other Countries.
89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,738,000	136,011,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. £
22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
19,746,000	16,483,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	United Kingdom.
22,553,000	31,383,000	33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	Hong Kong.*
532,000	798,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	India.
940,000	1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,463,000	1,379,000	Straits Settlements.
2,062,000	2,101,000	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,265,000	1,197,000	Australia.
58,000	188,000	269,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	New Zealand.
68,000	129,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
45,959,000	52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	British North America.
45,959,000	52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	Total British Empire.
9,686,000	8,916,000	8,963,000	7,064,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	United States.
11,928,000	11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,470,000	1,314,000	1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,797,000	Russia in Europe.
4,948,000	5,704,000	4,899,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	Asia.
631,000	633,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	Russian Manchuria.
102,000	182,000	245,000	200,000	— +	— +	Corea.†
1,222,000	2,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	Japan.
—	1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	Macao.†
205,000	238,000	314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000	Philippine Islands.
140,000	90,000	95,000	62,000	133,000	209,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
312,000	382,000	358,000	355,000	352,000	358,000	Siam.
420,000	448,000	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	Java and Sumatra.
188,000	278,000	259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden.
6,000	—	—	3,000	1,000	—	Other Countries.
77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. £
19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	

in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in (5s. 2½d.), and in 1891 (4s. 1½d.).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries. The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Germany - - - - -	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,314,000	14,238,000	14,594,000	16,012,000
Belgium - - - - -	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,000
France - - - - -	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,666,000
Switzerland - - - - -	282,000	327,000	357,000	330,000
Italy - - - - -	187,000	109,000	117,000	146,000
United States and Canada - - - - -	3,634,000	2,902,000	3,246,000	4,258,000
British East Indies and Siam - - - - -	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000
China and Hong Kong - - - - -	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,348,000	7,124,000
Corea - - - - -	1,068,000	440,000	471,000	568,000
Australia - - - - -	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000
Other Countries - - - - -	163,000	136,000	155,000	270,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Yen. 32,014,000	32,154,000	32,710,000	37,637,000
	£ 5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	183,000	165,000	317,000	232,000
Germany - - - - -	251,000	517,000	471,000	365,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,864,000	3,335,000	2,453,000	4,195,000
France - - - - -	2,719,000	6,801,000	6,740,000	2,653,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000
Italy - - - - -	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000
Austria - - - - -	24,000	76,000	25,000	156,000
United States and Canada - - - - -	13,294,000	13,137,000	15,639,000	12,968,000
British East Indies and Siam - - - - -	413,000	594,000	494,000	649,000
China and Hong Kong - - - - -	5,827,000	6,562,000	8,247,000	9,595,000
Corea - - - - -	2,214,000	452,000	402,000	829,000
Australia - - - - -	439,000	246,000	285,000	470,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,008,000*	1,666,000*	1,853,000*	2,958,000*
TOTAL - - - - -	Yen. 38,332,000	33,997,000	37,151,000	46,870,000
	£ 6,997,000	6,197,000	6,501,000	7,941,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (*3s. 7d.*), in 1884 (*3s. 7½d.*), in 1885 (*3s. 6d.*), in 1886 (*3s. 6½d.*).

* Including stores, coal,

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
5,011,000	5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	Germany.
23,699,000	23,603,000	23,063,000	23,619,000	19,996,000	United Kingdom.
402,000	596,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	Belgium.
2,390,000	4,125,000	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,334,000	France.
634,000	660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	Switzerland.
205,000	200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	Italy.
4,134,000	5,674,000	6,173,000	6,900,000	6,961,000	United States and Canada.
5,292,000	7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,643,000	British East Indies and Siam.
7,986,000	10,360,000	13,303,000	14,346,000	13,833,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,010,000	1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	Corea.
40,000	219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	Australia.
397,000	900,000	1,639,000	7,383,000	2,965,000	Other Countries.
51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,829,000	62,927,000	Yen } TOTAL
8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,297,000	10,488,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
202,000	289,000	481,000	246,000	316,000	Russia.
922,000	1,613,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,467,000	Germany.
3,479,000	8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	United Kingdom.
9,523,000	13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	France.
238,000	356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	Switzerland.
555,000	706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	Italy.
289,000	296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	Austria.
22,243,000	23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,138,000	United States and Canada.
464,000	473,000	1,362,000	612,000	969,000	British East Indies and Siam
10,510,000	11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	18,405,000	China and Hong Kong.
552,000	707,000	1,063,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	Corea.
536,000	638,000	466,000	795,000	757,000	Australia.
2,440,000*	3,374,000*	3,032,000*	2,890,000*	2,940,000*	Other Countries.
51,947,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,674,000	79,527,000	Yen } TOTAL
8,225,000	9,856,000	10,723,000	9,198,900	13,254,000	£ }

1896 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 0d.) in 1889 (3s. 0½d.) in 1890 (3s. 3d.), and in 1891 (3s. 4d.).
*c. used by vessels.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1880.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†	578,334,000	297,794,000	51.5	476,365,000	130,537,000	27.4
Norway Kroner	150,871,000	9,188,000	6.1	108,739,000	4,633,000	4.3
Sweden* Kroner	232,788,000	7,193,000	3.1	236,643,000	3,074,000	1.3
Germany (Zollverein) . Marks	4,387,000,000	2,797,000,000	64.0	4,381,000,000	2,751,000,000	63.1
Holland* Tons	9,851,000	Tons 6,118,000	62.1	Tons 4,477,000	Tons 3,515,000	78.5
Belgium France	2,710,394,000	1,343,717,000	49.6	2,325,153,000	1,453,031,000	70.2
France France	6,113,000,000	1,990,400,000	32.6	4,612,300,000	1,546,500,000	33.6
Italy* Lire	1,342,600,000	625,300,000	39.1	1,246,200,000	635,000,000	50.8
Spain* Pesetas	713,046,000	161,040,000	22.6	646,983,000	91,727,000	14.1
Austro-Hungary† Gulden	607,844,000	467,367,000	76.9	666,367,000	553,032,000	82.8
United States* Dollars (Year ended 30th June 1881)	753,240,000	19,508,000	2.6	931,794,000	8,585,000	0.9

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and
Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*‡				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1880	51.5	48.5	27.4	72.6	6.1	93.9	4.3	95.7	2.5	97.5	1.3	98.7
1881	47.5	52.5	30.0	70.0	6.6	93.4	4.0	96.0	2.9	97.1	1.7	98.3
1882	51.8	48.2	30.6	69.4	7.1	92.9	4.6	95.4	3.2	96.8	1.4	98.6
1883	42.4	57.6	28.6	71.4	7.6	92.4	5.7	94.3	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1884	43.2	56.8	27.6	72.4	7.1	92.9	5.4	94.6	3.9	96.1	1.5	98.5
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.9	62.1	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1880	64.0	36.0	63.1	36.9	62.1	37.9	78.5	21.5	49.6	50.4	70.2	29.8
1881	65.8	34.2	64.6	35.4	62.1	37.9	75.9	24.1	52.0	48.0	68.6	31.4
1882	67.4	32.6	64.2	35.8	59.5	40.5	80.8	19.2	56.3	43.7	64.7	35.3
1883	65.4	34.6	63.2	36.8	62.2	37.8	83.0	17.0	55.8	44.2	61.1	38.9
1884	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6	61.8	38.2	80.7	19.3	54.7	45.3	64.6	35.4
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891					58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5

* The percentages for Russia in the years 1880, 1881, and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only, including Bullion and Specie.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1880 to 1883.

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1880 to 1891.

France				Italy.†				Spain.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
33.5	67.5	33.6	66.4	30.1	69.9	50.8	49.2	23.6	77.4	14.1	85.9	1880
34.4	65.6	34.0	66.0	36.8	63.2	52.9	47.1	14.5	85.5	16.4	83.6	1881
35.3	64.7	31.9	68.1	42.0	58.0	51.5	48.5	14.2	85.8	16.6	83.4	1882
34.1	65.9	31.9	68.1	42.5	57.5	51.2	48.8	15.4	84.6	15.7	84.3	1883
34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
33.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891

(continued.)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.††				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
80.3	19.7	82.8	17.2	2.6	97.4	1.0	99.0	No data.				1880
82.0	18.0	84.1	15.9	3.3	96.7	1.8	98.2	1.1	98.9	3.5	96.5	1881
82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7	3.8	96.2	3.1	96.9	0.9	99.1	2.9	97.1	1882
81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.5	96.5	1883
79.1	20.9	80.1	19.9	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.5	99.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9					1891

but those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

† These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

†† Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.	Desistines.		English Statute Acres.		
	1870-79 (average).	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1870-79 (average).	1881.	1883-87 (average).
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - . . .	213,553,000*	157,616,808	157,616,808†	527,426,510*	425,564,842	425,564,842†
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	106,694,885	106,666,453	106,666,453†	269,464,316	267,999,423	267,999,423†
Corn Crops :						
Wheat -	11,580,500	10,721,115	10,697,200	38,604,000	28,947,011	28,882,440
Barley -	6,201,030	4,612,754	4,608,400	15,317,000	12,454,496	12,442,950
Oats -	13,841,975	12,922,127	12,921,000	34,190,000	34,889,743	34,886,700
Rye -	25,979,650	23,929,445	23,930,300	64,170,000	64,609,501	64,611,810
Maize -	10,061,925	6,908,861	551,100	24,853,000	18,896,924	1,487,970
Millet -			2,436,900			6,379,630
Buckwheat -			3,664,400			9,393,880
All Other -			1,173,400			3,163,180
Total under Corn Crops -	67,665,080	59,184,302	59,982,800	167,134,000	159,797,615	161,953,560
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes -	2,207,942	1,375,176	1,375,300	5,453,617	3,712,975	3,713,310
Flax -	—	1,396,625	—	—	3,776,288	—
Hemp -	—	514,039	—	—	1,387,905	—
Grass under Rotation -	—	572,445	—	—	1,545,601	—
„ Meadows and Permanent } Pasture - }	—	64,906,253	—	—	174,976,883	—

* In 1872.

† In 1881.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,406,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,723,219
1883	20,615,650	—	—	23,245,104
1888	17,890,792	—	—	23,638,031
1893	19,063,336	—	—	24,609,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
29,967,000	35,759,000	23,331,900	172,909,590	206,329,430	163,475,063	Wheat.
19,416,000	27,396,400	23,567,500	112,030,320	158,077,238	135,984,475	Barley.
82,156,700	90,813,900	72,006,400	474,044,159	523,996,203	415,476,923	Oats.
92,608,400	112,065,700	83,750,900	534,321,618	652,339,069	483,237,500	Rye.
1,912,900	4,068,700	4,941,300	11,037,433	23,476,399	28,511,301	Maize.
5,608,700	9,615,600	6,029,300	32,362,199	52,090,012	34,789,061	Millet.
10,373,300	7,760,800	7,095,300	62,741,826	44,779,816	40,535,981	Buckwheat.
4,267,400	4,484,100	3,130,300	24,622,898	25,584,787	18,061,831	All Other.
246,805,900	292,314,200	228,732,000	1,424,970,043	1,686,652,934	1,320,072,140	Total Corn Crops.
50,884,700	55,557,300	48,440,100	293,904,719	320,565,621	279,551,307	Green and Other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Flax - { Seed.
						{ Fibre.
						Hemp { Seed.
						{ Fibre.
						Clover.
						Hay.
		Poods. 482,832,711 Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 155,196,329 Cwts. 380,946,163	

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,322,238	10,839,068	1,547,587	1877
47,506,966	9,207,666	1,374,905	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,300	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass }	1,181,800	—	—	2,795,062	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,236	11,203	10,478
Barley	40,900	55,897	40,409	133,253	138,065	122,040
Oats	91,800	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,851	234,657
Rye	12,250	14,897	13,373	30,237	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas	3,950	4,647	3,463	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn	19,100	20,670	13,808	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,315	179,096	448,180	473,298	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes	31,700	34,879	35,764	78,299	86,151	88,837

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	263,359	953,036
1875	151,903	741,596	275,019	1,018,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
96,800	100,836	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,385,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,763,628	7,886,450	8,896,052	10,322,477	Oats.
237,000	369,399	348,740	651,750	1,015,847	959,060	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,740	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
6,563,000	7,123,800	9,393,093	18,046,250	19,591,000	25,881,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,765,394	96,166	290,985	101,763	1865
1,686,206	101,020	323,861	96,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) -	Hectares 40,584,532			Statute Acres 100,243,794		
Woods and Forests - -	17,794,941	17,779,073	18,043,387	43,953,504	43,914,510	44,567,166
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	4,999,739	5,011,369	4,961,281	12,349,355	12,378,061	12,308,764
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	443,706	{ 64,539	{ 70,574	1,095,954	{ 159,411	{ 174,318
Eye - - -		{ 382,812	{ 390,327		{ 945,546	{ 964,106
Barley - - -	1,130,285	{ 214,471	{ 231,024	2,767,104	{ 529,743	{ 545,929
Oats - - -		{ 820,481	{ 800,943		{ 2,026,440	{ 1,978,329
Mixed Corn - -		{ 95,969	{ 105,336		{ 237,063	{ 260,180
Bears, Peas, and Vetches -	55,358	53,889	54,393	136,734	133,106	134,363
All Other - -	1,384	1,103	1,360	3,418	2,724	3,369
Total under Corn Crops	1,630,733	1,633,224	1,643,962	4,003,210	4,034,063	4,060,596
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	153,965	155,077	155,819	380,294	383,040	384,873
Beetroot - - -	20,735	22,556	24,979	51,215	55,713	61,696
Turnips and other Roots -						
Flax - - -	6,586	6,139	6,301	16,267	15,163	15,564
Hemp - - -						
Gardenland - - -	34,278	33,915	34,557	84,667	83,770	85,356
Bare Fallow - - -	407,918	409,977	410,581	1,007,557	1,012,643	1,014,135
Grass under Rotation -	1,008,889	1,017,431	1,029,375	2,479,532	2,513,055	2,542,556
" Meadows and Per- manent Pasture -	1,751,665	1,733,050	1,675,707	4,336,613	4,280,634	4,138,996

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total
1860	400,696	—	—	1,916,658
1865	423,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	432,442	1,531,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,397	1,361,184	824,516	2,188,700
1880	464,329	1,409,236	818,531	2,227,757
1884	476,008	1,469,977	834,036	2,227,003
1885	480,839	1,393,477	840,909	2,265,266
1886	484,585	1,551,301	850,166	2,361,467
1887	481,287	1,632,699	798,616	2,390,706
1888	482,096	1,645,673	806,225	2,449,696
1889	479,962	1,646,361	789,122	2,351,453
1890	437,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,369,491

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Rye.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Mixed Corn.
						Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
						All Other.
1,306,800	1,304,200	1,604,000	3,593,700	3,834,050	4,411,000	Total Corn Crops.
7,374,300	7,347,106	8,012,800	20,279,325	21,579,535	23,035,900	
4,969,200	5,072,400	4,891,100	13,665,300	15,589,100	13,450,535	
17,475,200	25,760,100	20,841,100	48,066,800	70,840,275	57,313,025	
2,384,200	3,235,600	2,810,400	6,556,550	8,897,900	7,788,600	
822,900	932,900	827,800	2,262,975	2,565,475	2,276,450	
5,600	3,500	2,500	15,400	9,625	6,875	
34,338,200	44,845,800	38,989,700	94,430,050	123,325,950	107,321,075	
24,923,800	12,332,500	18,571,000	68,554,200	33,914,375	51,170,350	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Potatoes.
166,676,200	224,251,800		3,379,949	4,412,955		Beetroot.
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Turnips and other Roots.
4,946,790	4,347,475		13,603,672	11,955,556		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Fibre }
35,035	37,671		96,346	103,595		Clover.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Hay.
2,043,200	2,078,500		40,207	40,902		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
5,608,200	5,960,200		110,381	117,091		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
1,835,030,200	2,758,934,600		36,110,773	54,291,892		

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1884 to 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,375	380,165	133,133	1865
1,595,009	354,303	124,323	1870
1,608,687	415,418	125,908	1875
1,487,462	412,197	107,663	1880
1,410,177	476,889	101,466	1884
1,442,206	515,556	96,391	1885
1,448,676	548,210	96,207	1886
1,377,665	571,114	90,548	1887
1,349,307	610,469	87,077	1888
1,333,123	621,635	83,092	1889
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1890

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönne Land 6,877,000			Statute Acres 9,352,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,218	483,979	507,016	559,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,377	5,192,915	6,023,836	6,914,753	7,062,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,818	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	540,327	780,492	781,408	784,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,466
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	635,668	660,065	692,587
Beans and Peas	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,829	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,277
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,355	2,227,503	2,502,555	2,917,680	3,029,404
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	123,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,683	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	846	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,589
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,585
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,267	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,603	2,625,865
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,737

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	262,608	814,331	332,030	1,198,969
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,338,896
1876	363,263	898,012	460,309	1,548,521
1881	347,551	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,480,527

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
963,897	1,260,860	1,029,027	1,181,977	3,682,809	4,791,268	3,910,302	4,491,513	Wheat.
5,949,477	5,049,286	6,047,443	5,893,323	22,606,013	19,187,267	22,980,283	22,394,627	Barley.
8,526,519	6,730,753	9,385,575	8,631,662	32,400,772	25,570,861	36,665,185	32,900,316	Oats.
3,973,191	4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,836	15,068,126	16,680,111	16,207,206	18,531,977	Rye.
284,713	279,650	214,236	203,858	1,061,909	1,062,670	814,097	774,660	Beans and Peas.
181,060	242,822	181,757	208,109	688,028	922,724	690,677	790,814	Buckwheat.
2,003,361	1,782,635	3,081,721	3,010,582	7,681,772	6,774,203	11,710,540	11,440,212	Mixed Corn.
21,887,218	19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	83,171,429	74,995,124	91,978,389	91,224,119	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
2,904,713	4,419,606	3,146,388	3,632,669	11,087,909	16,794,503	11,956,274	13,804,142	Potatoes.
6,287,963	7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	23,893,979	23,662,067	83,708,626	84,784,601	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
16,353 Kiloga.	17,701 Kiloga.	6,798 Kiloga.	7,614 Kiloga.	62,141 Cwts.	67,284 Cwts.	25,832 Cwts.	28,933 Cwts.	Colza.
454,389,000 Kiloga.	445,086,500 Kiloga.	679,980,500 Kiloga.	606,690,500 Kiloga.	8,941,726 Cwts.	8,758,726 Cwts.	13,381,045 Cwts.	11,937,031 Cwts.	Clover.
582,746,500	596,342,500	659,923,500	586,594,500	11,467,619	11,735,168	12,986,352	11,543,342	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,062	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,249	503,687	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881
1,235,196	770,785	1888

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 54,025,065			Statute Acres 133,441,960		
Area under Cultivation	26,311,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land	10,944,570*			27,033,068*		
Woods and Forests	13,906,896*			34,353,743*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers)	2,860,149*			7,064,593*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,956,441	1,900,181	1,885,284	4,832,409	4,841,647	4,636,652
Spelt	366,110	366,845	327,854	904,292	906,107	809,799
Barley	1,685,000	1,664,188	1,806,695	4,161,960	4,110,544	4,462,537
Oats	3,886,627	3,904,020	4,154,683	9,599,998	9,642,929	10,262,067
Rye	5,801,889	5,820,317	5,479,677	14,330,666	14,376,183	13,534,802
Buckwheat	201,991	194,580	190,202	498,918	480,613	469,799
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.	852,463	866,036	898,097	2,105,584	2,139,109	2,218,299
All other	4,638	4,815	4,413	11,456	11,893	10,900
Total under Corn Crops	14,755,159	14,780,982	14,746,905	36,445,243	36,509,025	36,424,855
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	2,917,720	2,905,870	2,922,766	7,206,768	7,177,499	7,219,232
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other	396,779	396,896	408,817	986,044	985,273	1,006,543
Turnips	459,317	455,091	453,893	1,134,513	1,124,050	1,119,634
Carrots						
Kohlrabi						
Vineyards	120,933	120,300	119,294	296,709	297,141	294,856
Tobacco	16,943	19,521	18,546	41,849	48,217	45,809
Hops	45,797	44,505	43,640	113,119	109,927	107,791
Clover†	1,812,335	1,816,233	1,813,233	4,476,467	4,486,096	4,478,693
Grass Meadows	5,909,337	5,909,543	5,906,277	14,596,062	14,596,571	14,588,504

* In 1888.

† Exclusive of clover for seed.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859-68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,321	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,552,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,099,471	15,786,764

GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,372,413	2,830,921	2,333,757	46,685,699	55,708,481	45,925,004	Wheat.
299,918	402,970	373,082	5,901,938	9,700,945	7,341,721	Spelt.
1,938,419	2,283,432	2,517,374	38,145,317	44,984,680	49,538,324	Barley.
4,197,124	4,913,544	5,279,340	82,593,404	96,691,527	103,889,869	Oats.
5,363,426	5,868,078	4,782,504	105,544,561	115,475,392	94,118,750	Rye.
123,067	109,703	104,682	2,422,373	2,158,796	2,069,402	Buckwheat.
671,241	851,763	773,234	13,209,064	16,761,479	15,216,140	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
3,148	5,098	4,716	61,948	100,321	92,804	All other.
14,968,786	17,355,509	16,168,969	294,564,324	341,551,623	318,182,014	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
26,603,965	23,320,963	18,558,379	523,528,026	453,923,630	365,202,387	Potatoes.
9,822,635	10,623,319	9,468,002	193,295,424	209,051,741	186,710,325	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,387,722	7,726,896	7,332,284	145,379,815	152,054,275	144,288,874	„ Other.
						{ Turnips.
3,707,804	3,542,879	3,596,916	72,964,286	69,718,797	70,782,168	{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
Hectols. 2,021,569	Hectols. 2,974,593	Hectols. 748,462†	Galls. 44,474,518	Galls. 65,441,046	Galls. 16,466,164†	Wine.
Tonnen. 38,110	Tonnen. 41,276	Tonnen. 34,814	Cwts. 749,950	Cwts. 812,253	Cwts. 685,090	Tobacco.
35,783	24,731	21,944	704,158	486,671	451,827	Hops.
5,822,929	6,102,546	6,008,270	114,586,924	120,089,387	118,234,170	Clover.†
18,483,230	18,860,888	18,715,112	362,542,847	371,135,653	368,286,668	Hay.

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.

of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, and 1883.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
23,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,909,406	7,124,068	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883

No. 21—continued.

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,166,405	3,153,037	—	7,821,243	7,786,531	—
Woods and Forests	227,534	226,968	—	562,000	560,611	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,900,118	—	—	4,937,821	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	85,194	84,665	55,376	210,429	209,006	210,879
Spelt	223	181	183	551	447	453
Barley	45,077	44,973	44,393	111,340	111,061	109,651
Oats	115,448	114,067	114,967	285,157	281,890	283,908
Rye	204,018	202,435	202,971	503,924	500,014	501,538
Beans and Peas	59,367	62,159	61,296	146,637	153,533	151,399
Buckwheat	48,078	46,941	46,425	118,752	115,944	114,699
Total under Corn Crops	557,405	555,440	555,610	1,376,790	1,371,937	1,372,356
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	147,386	148,968	148,219	364,043	367,951	366,101
Beetroot (Sugar)	19,135	21,925	23,588	47,263	54,155	58,362
„ Other	9,497	—	—	23,458	—	—
Other Roots	12,855	—	—	31,752	—	—
Flax	15,583	16,024	17,070	38,488	39,579	42,163
Tobacco	1,320	1,279	1,107	3,260	3,159	2,734
Hops	182	145	80	450	358	198
Gardenland	28,300	29,481	—	69,901	72,818	—
Orchards	24,443	24,643	—	60,374	60,868	—
Bare Fallow	15,629	15,468	15,583	38,804	38,255	38,367
Grass under Rotation	62,455	57,430	57,490	154,264	141,852	148,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,138,932	1,144,066	—	2,813,162	2,825,942	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1890	248,538	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,223	542,553	1,465,631
1880	273,438	908,000	561,800	1,469,600
1884	283,074	890,168	584,244	1,474,412
1885	270,100	901,400	603,700	1,510,100
1886	273,700	908,000	623,800	1,530,800
1887	274,300	907,300	613,400	1,535,600
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,469,900
1889	276,100	891,600	596,500	1,469,100

No. 21—continued.
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
2,428,153	1,848,000	2,281,000	6,877,481	5,068,000	6,272,750	Wheat.
10,226	7,000	8,000	28,121	19,250	22,000	Spelt.
1,846,121	1,501,000	1,708,000	5,076,833	4,127,750	4,697,000	Barley.
4,272,794	4,418,000	4,714,000	11,750,183	12,149,500	12,963,500	Oats.
4,854,513	3,477,000	3,990,000	13,349,911	9,561,750	10,972,500	Rye.
1,506,547	1,325,000	1,614,000	4,143,004	3,671,250	4,428,500	Beans and Peas.
426,906	816,000	840,000	1,173,997	2,244,000	2,310,000	Buckwheat.
15,345,263	12,402,000	15,185,000	42,199,470	36,855,500	41,876,250	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
27,052,134	16,444,000	23,073,000	74,393,368	45,221,000	63,450,750	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
442,018,000	347,537,000	773,444,000	8,698,283	6,339,033	15,220,273	Fibre } Flax. Seed }
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
8,269,000	7,140,000	9,324,000	162,722	140,505	183,463	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
144,900	152,000	189,000	398,475	418,000	519,750	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,512,100	2,524,000	2,665,000	55,456	49,669	52,443	Tobacco.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
159,055	178,000	133,000	3,130	3,503	2,617	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1884 to 1889.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
535,329	270,567	114,939	1860
900,187	339,068	126,939	1870
941,067	338,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,320	157,658	1880
763,949	426,914	155,256	1884
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
802,700	453,200	161,300	1886
804,300	469,254	161,240	1887
773,000	425,009	159,700	1888
773,000	426,500	161,109	1889

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,948,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,453	1,208,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }	1,830,516	2,229,158	2,315,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - -	267,365	283,542	275,933	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt - - - -	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	159,930	129,710
Barley - - - -	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats - - - -	219,168	229,743	240,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye - - - -	292,102	238,966	277,840	721,492	712,741	685,771
Beans and Peas - -	58,234	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,633	81,737
Buckwheat - - -	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn - - -	41,410	35,487	25,726	102,265	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	140,737	171,397	199,337	369,350	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,599
„ Other - - -	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,694
Flax - - - -	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,993
Hops - - - -	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,537
Bare Fallow - - -	64,418	53,591	42,002	160,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation -	160,642	177,563	185,773	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - }	312,498	365,805	389,102	771,870	903,538	961,062

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856 - -	277,511	—	—	1,257,840
1866 - -	233,163	738,732	595,713	1,342,445
1880 - -	271,974	796,178	536,637	1,383,515

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken by the Belgians

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
5,490,342	6,896,300	7,840,554	5,794,572	14,983,440	18,970,325	21,580,973	15,935,073	Wheat.
1,540,133	1,890,468	2,134,716	1,627,934	4,260,116	5,198,787	5,870,469	4,476,818	Spelt.
1,196,143	1,286,792	1,555,445	1,225,551	3,261,593	3,535,928	4,277,474	3,370,265	Barley.
10,151,585	9,979,440	10,965,115	10,478,412	27,916,359	27,443,460	29,879,066	28,815,633	Oats.
5,302,805	6,385,697	6,968,764	5,552,800	14,582,714	17,560,667	19,164,101	15,270,200	Rye.
737,290	777,662	815,742	719,773	2,027,546	2,138,570	2,243,290	1,979,376	Beans and Peas.
284,774	303,232	239,685	237,812	783,128	833,888	659,134	652,606	Buckwheat.
468,827	617,424	641,606	527,178	1,371,774	1,697,916	1,764,417	1,449,740	Mixed Corn.
23,140,899	23,138,015	31,061,427	26,163,532	69,137,472	77,379,541	85,418,924	71,940,713	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
1,364,399,306	2,898,461,423	2,757,906,024	2,372,346,300	26,849,429	57,037,383	54,265,747	43,634,425	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	" Other.
666,373,946	1,267,330,912	1,029,479,831	1,096,283,737	13,113,285	25,332,833	20,258,692	21,573,278	Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover.
826,582,086	1,034,675,012	1,132,447,684	966,842,404	16,246,375	30,360,926	22,284,953	19,419,649	Hay.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
17,514,086	22,443,680	20,439,780	23,363,524	344,652	441,660	402,226	440,062	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	4,466,330,812*	—	—	—	87,890,813*	—	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,344,347,410	1,639,236,726	1,459,132,500*	—	26,454,837	32,258,821	23,713,643*	—	

* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,485	458,418	—	1856.
596,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
368,400	646,375	246,755	1880.

Government between the years 1866 and 1880, nor since the latter year.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,851			
Woods and Forests -	8,897,181*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,098†				90,065,580†			
Corn Crops:								
Wheat -	6,978,134	7,032,968	7,061,739	5,754,844	17,235,991	17,386,251	17,442,405	14,314,465
Spelt -								
Barley -	893,700	873,469	877,537	1,223,180	2,207,439	2,157,542	2,167,492	3,021,305
Oats -	3,734,277	3,753,549	3,730,737	4,342,704	9,223,664	9,263,616	9,338,396	10,479,479
Rye -	1,638,842	1,599,496	1,588,633	1,496,570	4,023,240	3,960,755	3,923,921	3,701,468
Buckwheat -	607,888	590,811	606,450	623,958	1,501,483	1,459,303	1,467,933	1,541,176
Maize -	571,475	558,351	546,597	557,617	1,411,543	1,379,137	1,350,096	1,377,514
Millet -	48,215	44,941	48,424	50,811	119,091	111,004	119,697	125,503
Mixed Corn -	306,388	299,580	296,952	270,890	754,779	739,963	733,471	669,096
Total under Corn Crops	14,768,919	14,764,195	14,907,046	14,222,554	36,479,230	36,467,561	36,573,409	35,129,708
Green and other Crops:								
Potatoes -	1,445,963	1,454,794	1,464,787	1,492,736	3,571,455	3,596,341	3,617,950	3,687,058
Beetroot, Sugar -	201,351	226,341	238,915	260,156	497,411	559,002	590,120	642,585
" Other -	327,527	316,838	332,970	342,692	809,733	738,590	822,493	846,449
Colza -	53,846	61,091	63,675	38,155	145,350	150,895	157,277	94,243
Flax -	35,257	34,255	32,174	29,097	87,282	84,610	79,470	71,870
Hemp -	55,695	53,835	51,900	51,602	137,597	132,946	128,415	127,457
Vineyards -	1,836,390	1,836,831	1,816,544	1,764,363	4,540,749	4,536,973	4,486,964	4,357,977
Olive Yards -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops -	2,516	3,135	2,821	2,669	6,266	7,743	6,968	6,592
Tobacco -	16,485	16,364	15,448	15,409	40,718	40,173	38,157	38,060
Clover -	939,644	967,389	1,050,854	1,046,292	2,320,921	2,438,851	2,596,009	2,584,588
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,793,390	4,822,361	4,958,741	5,075,453	11,839,673	11,910,985	12,242,090	12,536,366

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.‡	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1862	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	3,173,829	13,954,294
1863	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,406,538	12,811,599
1864	3,312,637	346,245	518,837	6,094,502	6,093,696	12,733,188
1873	2,742,706	303,775	410,258	5,938,818	5,783,641	11,721,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,515,222	4,042,919	11,368,141
1880	2,842,900	273,819	392,850	7,112,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,392	238,690	387,237	6,414,487	6,090,468	12,104,970
1887	2,906,637	267,376	386,478	6,401,948	6,098,517	12,500,369
1888	2,891,919	250,333	375,301	6,432,701	6,082,687	12,577,368
1889	2,881,153	234,623	376,266	6,469,490	7,042,792	13,512,282
1890	2,892,973	250,612	371,936	6,509,225	7,053,390	13,562,615
1891	2,883,400	250,877	364,827	6,557,633	7,103,991	13,661,533

* In 1882.

† In 1877.

‡ Employed on farms.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops :
								Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Buckwheat.
								Maize.
								Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
								Potatoes.
								Beetroot, Sugar.
								Other.
								Colza.
								Seed } Flax.
								Fibre } Flax.
								Seed } Hemp.
								Fibre } Hemp.
								Wine.
								Olives, Fruit.
								Hops.
								Tobacco.
								Clover.
								Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,820	6,909,972	33,381,792	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
23,184,423	7,345,255	30,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
27,837,845	2,748,388	30,586,233	5,839,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,252	4,327,862	25,935,114	5,755,056	1,794,637	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
19,861,748	2,654,336	22,516,084	5,535,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,890,130	5,881,088	1,483,342	1885
—	—	22,890,190	5,978,916	1,544,546	1887
—	—	22,630,620	5,846,578	1,545,580	1888
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,506,470	1889
—	—	21,653,416	6,017,238	1,506,090	1890
—	—	21,687,609	6,096,232	1,460,229	1891

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES OF WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs.	Cts.	Frs.	Cts.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12' 67	18	54	53	93
1851	5,990,376	85,966,232	14' 33	14	48	42	12
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11' 12	24	55	71	42
1862	6,881,613	90,292,224	14' 43	23	24	67	61
1863	6,912,768	116,781,794	16' 83	19	78	57	54
1864	6,880,073	111,274,018	16' 15	17	58	51	14
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13' 84	16	41	47	74
1866	6,915,505	85,151,455	12' 33	19	61	57	05
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11' 92	26	19	76	19
1868	7,062,841	116,785,000	16' 53	26	64	77	50
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15' 34	20	33	59	14
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11' 38	25	65	74	62
1872	6,867,152	119,034,900	17' 33	23	15	67	35
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12' 04	25	68	74	53
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19' 64	25	11	73	05
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14' 57	19	33	56	20
1876	6,873,267	96,665,409	14' 35	20	59	59	90
1877	6,943,154	100,804,323	14' 50	23	44	68	19
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13' 65	21	25	61	82
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11' 67	22	12	64	35
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14' 46	22	19	64	55
1881	6,967,064	96,816,083	13' 91	22	20	64	58
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17' 68	19	29	56	12
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15' 25	19	00	55	28
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15' 93	17	78	51	66
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15' 70	16	41	47	74
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15' 42	16	54	46	12
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16' 14	17	71	51	52
1888	6,973,134	98,740,728	14' 15	18	79	54	66
1889	7,033,968	108,519,771	15' 39	18	09	52	62
1890	7,061,739	116,915,890	16' 55	18	96	55	16
1891	5,754,846	77,687,568	13' 40	20	54	59	75

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18'08	10'00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,371	2,269,030	2,268,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13'40	29'00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16'60	29'00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22'59	29'00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22'45	30'00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30'06	26'00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27'85	25'00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16'90	27'00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,375	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,096,000	22'34	31'00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29'79	29'00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,686	3,063,060	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23'32	28'00	99,009	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29'00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22'61	30'00	451,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15'00	41'00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29'25	24'00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,189	78,202,000	32'64	21'00	246,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18'54	25'00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23'62	27'00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,980,665	140,973	3,121,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21'96	29'00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11'53	38'18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15'02	38'18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	4,738,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17'16	40'28	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	4,866,561
1882	2,190,265	38,325,000	17'83	40'41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,679,853	38,423	2,618,276	4,518,468
1883	2,175,466	46,165,000	21'21	37'01	8,396,277	154,516	8,550,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	4,689,681
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16'21	40'00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,487,149	34,616	2,471,765	4,558,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16'58	39'87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	4,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16'24	40'29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	37,579	2,709,253	4,801,548
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13'61	35'98	12,132,357	149,429	12,281,786	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	4,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16'87	30'41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	4,945,838
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12'64	31'55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,096	36,717	2,117,803	4,837,009
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15'09	39'06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	4,564,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17'09	30'06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	4,836,919

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879-83. (Average).	1890.	1891.	1879-83 (Average).	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 28,659,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,401	—	—	10,266,310	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911	—	—	27,416,780	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,434,053	4,407,403	4,502,036	10,952,111	10,886,285	11,120,029
Barley - - - -	337,628	332,151	—	833,941	820,413	—
Rye - - - -	100,295	141,219	141,092	305,929	348,811	349,979
Oats - - - -	436,741	453,146	—	1,078,750	1,119,271	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - -	720,059	854,556	—	1,778,546	2,110,753	—
Maize - - - -	1,891,831	1,911,821	—	4,672,822	4,722,198	—
Total under Corn Crops -	7,980,607	8,100,226	—	19,712,099	20,007,731	—
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	150,258	173,907	—	371,137	429,550	—
Vineyards - - - -	3,166,718	3,430,362	—	7,821,793	8,472,994	—
Olive Yards - - - -	628,897	1,013,151	—	2,204,376	2,502,483	—
Rice - - - -	201,311	193,093	194,689	497,238	476,940	480,882
Flax - - - -	68,340	55,271	—	168,500	136,519	—
Hemp - - - -	120,319	110,038	—	297,188	271,217	—
Tobacco - - - -	4,418‡	1,896	—	10,912‡	4,683	—
Chestnuts - - - -	406,416	409,846	—	1,003,843	1,612,317	—
Bare Fallow - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Meadows and Permanent Pas- ture - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—

† Arable land only.

‡ In 1883.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,350	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	203,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	\$2,300,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1892	660,123	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished
 Including 501,729 calves under a year old. * The figures given in these

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops:
38,591,000	46,320,000	40,852,000	105,575,250	127,380,000	137,093,000	Wheat.
2,954,000	3,863,000	3,295,000*	8,123,500	10,623,250	9,061,250*	Barley.
1,449,000	1,580,000	1,614,000	3,984,750	4,200,000	4,438,500	Rye.
6,111,000	6,700,000	6,033,000*	16,805,250	18,425,000	16,755,750*	Oats.
4,984,000	5,397,000	—	13,574,000	14,841,750	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
28,918,000	26,418,000	23,363,000*	79,524,500	72,649,500	64,248,250*	Maize.
82,759,000	90,258,000	—	227,587,250	248,209,500	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux. 6,036,000	Quintaux. 7,513,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 11,877,943	Cwts. 14,784,711	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
Hectol. 21,757,000	Hectol. 29,457,000	Hectol. 34,970,000*	Galls. 478,654,000	Galls. 648,054,000	Galls. 769,340,000*	Wine.
Hectol. 1,540,000	Hectol. 3,086,000	Hectol. 2,637,000*	Galls. 33,480,000	Galls. 67,892,000	Galls. 88,014,000*	Olive Oil.
Hectol. 8,392,000	Hectol. 6,303,000	Hectol. 6,034,000	Bush. 22,913,000	Bush. 17,333,250	Bush. 19,079,500	Rice
Quintaux. 144,000	Quintaux. 209,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 283,371	Cwts. 411,282	Cwts. —	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux. 846,000	Quintaux. 792,000	Quintaux. 670,000*	Cwts. 1,664,807	Cwts. 1,553,543	Cwts. 1,318,464*	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs. 1,757,899	Kilogs. 2,294,210	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 34,589	Cwts. 45,147	Cwts. —	Tobacco.
Quintaux. 2,865,000	Quintaux. 3,027,000	Quintaux. 2,963,000*	Cwts. 5,637,911	Cwts. 5,956,704	Cwts. 5,830,761*	Chestnuts.
Quintaux. 98,088,000	Quintaux. 93,942,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 193,023,171	Cwts. 184,364,436	Cwts. —	Clover, &c.
Quintaux. 75,625,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 148,819,196	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Hay.
Quintaux. 76,169,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 149,870,032	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Grass.

* Provisional figures.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,473	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,513	28,176,501	28,176,501	69,595,967	69,595,967	69,595,967
Woods and Forests	9,777,565	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,150,586	24,151,425	24,151,425
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,948	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,445,401	45,444,532	45,444,532
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,094,456	1,147,274	1,112,024	2,703,306	2,833,767	2,748,699
Barley	1,138,324	1,115,950	1,139,514	2,811,680	2,756,396	2,814,600
Oats	1,877,485	1,873,746	1,893,654	4,637,388	4,628,153	4,677,325
Rye and Spelt	1,980,119	2,005,082	1,944,220	4,890,877	4,952,553	4,802,223
Pulse	271,967	276,780	267,853	671,758	683,047	661,597
Buckwheat	216,878	198,320	196,115	535,689	489,850	494,404
Maize	381,895	371,922	373,600	943,281	918,647	922,792
Mixed Corn	21,205	21,418	25,661	52,376	52,902	63,583
All Other	75,327	71,587	67,317	186,068	176,820	166,273
Total under Corn Crops	7,067,649	7,082,079	7,019,958	17,432,393	17,462,735	17,339,296
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,099,533	1,078,771	1,087,557	2,715,359	2,664,564	2,686,266
Beetroot (Sugar)	225,446	244,861	251,597	556,852	604,807	621,445
" Other	164,411	169,874	169,992	406,095	419,689	417,410
Vineyards	234,541	234,645	245,339	579,316	579,673	605,967
Olive Yards	46,935	46,965	47,014	115,929	116,004	116,125
Flax	92,352	90,804	87,928	228,109	223,792	217,182
Hemp	46,101	46,088	46,590	113,869	113,837	112,607
Tobacco	2,667	2,692	3,503	6,563	6,646	8,852
Hops	14,422	14,691	14,850	35,622	36,287	36,679
Clover	818,019	861,976	867,468	2,020,507	2,129,081	2,142,646
Grass under Rotation	135,082	135,553	135,084	333,653	334,816	333,667
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,735,595	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,166,920	14,162,959	14,162,059
" High grazing lands	1,399,326	1,399,279	1,399,379	3,456,335	3,456,219	3,456,219

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,384,623	11,723	31,351	3,829,136	3,592,779	7,421,915
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,453	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,306	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
13,524,830	15,527,740	14,474,220	37,193,282	42,701,285	39,804,105	Wheat.
16,136,550	19,187,780	19,477,630	44,375,513	52,766,395	53,563,463	Barley.
28,523,880	36,730,610	38,569,410	78,440,670	101,009,177	106,065,878	Oats.
25,041,930	23,538,030	24,675,630	68,865,308	78,479,583	67,867,983	Rye and Spelt.
2,435,415	2,982,890	2,647,050	6,697,391	8,202,920	7,281,037	Pulse.
1,488,830	1,578,030	1,599,990	4,094,282	4,339,582	4,399,972	Buckwheat.
5,806,060	6,774,160	6,756,250	15,966,638	18,628,940	18,579,687	Maize.
429,420	567,240	472,670	1,180,905	1,559,910	1,299,842	Mixed Corn.
944,810	967,030	981,860	2,598,227	2,659,333	2,562,615	All Other.
94,331,715	112,853,500	109,605,310	259,412,216	310,347,125	301,414,002	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
90,325,710	82,344,550	63,090,420	177,748,094	162,042,311	124,152,934	Potatoes.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
50,251,000	55,228,900	53,845,100	98,886,789	108,682,585	105,959,465	„ Other.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
23,428,290	26,487,140	25,034,410	44,135,671	52,122,908	49,264,143	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Flax Fibre.
4,106,370	3,623,300	2,998,130	90,340,140	79,713,920	65,958,860	Hemp Fibre.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
59,016	91,155	116,650	116,135	179,380	229,551	Hops.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover } Hay.
365,705	385,480	383,983	719,655	758,570	755,624	Other }
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
163,580	263,462	201,095	321,902	518,495	395,726	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
41,323	42,215	47,505	81,318	83,073	93,463	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
68,638	56,335	58,767	135,070	110,859	115,615	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
22,498,460	27,393,030	28,718,510	44,155,664	53,885,891	56,513,925	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
75,301,960	88,061,710	88,452,170	148,183,500	173,273,186	174,061,235	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Figs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,392	2,551,973	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,540,700	1,035,832	1890

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA -	Square Kilometres 322,385.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,130,626*			22,562,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	2,910,832	2,978,699	3,012,315	7,189,755	7,357,387	7,440,418
Spelt	4,879	3,818	3,105	12,051	8,195	7,670
Rye	1,062,093	1,065,563	1,034,134	2,672,770	2,681,341	2,554,311
Barley	1,006,501	1,007,169	1,043,143	2,486,058	2,487,707	2,576,563
Oats	1,017,823	993,054	1,006,909	2,514,023	2,452,843	2,486,818
Peas, Beans, &c.	45,542	45,230	46,707	112,488	111,718	115,366
Maize	1,957,602	1,931,553	2,011,902	4,785,877	4,770,936	4,909,398
Buckwheat	13,686	15,229	13,490	33,805	37,616	33,296
Mixed Corn	170,825	153,814	150,966	421,196	379,921	372,886
Total under Corn Crops	8,189,483	8,213,629	8,322,561	20,228,023	20,287,664	20,556,726
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	439,342	433,490	431,455	1,065,175	1,070,720	1,065,694
Beetroot (Sugar)	54,692	65,592	67,968	135,089	162,012	167,634
„ Other	113,854	127,102	129,462	281,219	313,942	313,771
Tobacco	45,599	44,134	42,897	112,630	109,011	105,956
Flax	13,786	12,044	12,459	34,051	29,740	30,774
Hemp	74,148	70,908	69,224	183,146	175,143	170,983
Rape	57,386	56,043	48,607	141,743	212,526	120,059
Vineyards	333,932	311,121	—	824,812	768,440	—
Grass Meadows	2,643,402	2,620,151	2,632,376	6,529,203	6,471,773	6,501,969

* According to the most recent survey.

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,062,468	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,328	2,035,317	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,746,859	1,752,406	3,126,633	4,679,698

† Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
32,953,777	52,164,900	49,064,823	90,636,637	143,453,475	134,983,277	Wheat.
65,264	53,006	46,100	179,476	146,766	126,775	Spelt.
12,965,531	17,684,532	13,165,490	35,655,210	48,632,403	36,205,096	Rye.
12,163,502	18,646,745	19,303,710	33,449,630	51,275,540	53,955,202	Barley.
15,378,523	18,776,578	22,873,663	42,290,983	51,635,589	62,902,673	Oats.
504,582	471,032	623,265	1,393,100	1,295,338	1,727,729	Peas, Beans, &c.
26,082,962	31,684,505	51,422,132	99,223,201	87,132,554	141,411,000	Maize.
167,702	135,739	154,649	461,181	510,782	425,285	Buckwheat.
2,015,126	2,550,549	2,277,312	5,561,597	7,014,010	6,263,983	Mixed Corn.
112,303,989	142,217,646	153,956,699	398,835,970	391,093,526	437,130,922	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Potatoes.
40,109,935	29,755,001	30,821,645	110,277,571	81,826,253	84,759,524	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Other.
11,091,536	9,845,926	13,063,468	21,826,558	19,375,376	25,766,075	Tobacco.
29,261,657	23,265,613	33,523,877	57,582,761	45,783,403	65,974,137	Seed } Flax.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fibre }
567,240	454,954	665,856	1,116,247	895,284	1,310,309	Seed } Hemp.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Fibre }
118,136	91,694	99,128	325,012	252,153	272,602	Rape.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
86,908	51,607	63,830	169,055	101,555	125,603	Hay.
745,703	672,609	813,521	2,050,683	1,849,675	2,237,183	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
489,178	477,159	480,583	962,632	983,981	945,679	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
494,312	1,213,214	555,741	1,194,358	3,336,338	1,528,288	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
4,523,250	2,636,340	--	99,489,500	57,999,480	--	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
54,183,193	66,864,846	73,438,712	106,624,783	131,560,786	144,516,394	

of those for Croatia and Slavonia.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1879
9,838,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,851	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA . . .	Hectares 13,140,190.*			Statute Acres 32,456,269.*		
Woods and Forests . . .						
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow, and Grass . . . }						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,339,928	1,506,689	1,542,582	3,306,622	3,728,932	3,810,178
Barley	511,512	518,065	525,909	1,263,435	1,279,621	1,296,995
Oats	195,820	178,517	184,940	483,675	440,937	456,802
Rye	171,765	167,109	121,913	424,260	412,759	301,125
Buckwheat	3,684	2,731	1,747	9,009	6,746	4,315
Maize	1,795,096	1,781,516	1,666,392	4,433,887	4,400,344	4,182,678
Millet	102,966	103,470	102,679	254,326	255,571	253,617
Total under Corn Crops†	4,120,771	4,361,067	4,173,162	10,178,304	10,524,910	10,307,710
Green and other Crops :						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	80,878	71,071	64,721	199,769	175,546	159,961
Potatoes	10,435	11,160	11,444	25,774	27,565	28,267
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	1,382	—	—	3,414
Hemp and Flax	54,750	73,876	81,697	135,233	182,474	201,792
Colza	44,472	118,540	183,451	109,846	292,794	453,124
Tobacco	7,809	4,090	4,376	19,288	11,607	10,809
Vineyards	146,097	145,706	159,589	360,860	359,894	394,185
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	16,579	20,523	19,533	40,950	50,689	48,247
Grass under Rotation						
Meadows	423,412	442,804	495,379	1,045,828	1,083,726	1,223,596

* According to the estimate of General Strelbitsky.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,530,390

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
17,619,661	18,904,250	16,066,952	48,454,068	51,986,688	44,263,868	Wheat.
5,551,425	5,820,916	7,811,854	15,286,419	16,007,519	21,482,599	Barley.
2,817,330	2,672,182	2,719,720	6,372,658	7,348,500	7,479,230	Oats.
2,026,670	1,665,109	1,363,250	5,573,342	4,579,050	3,762,711	Rye.
32,227	23,274	20,227	88,624	64,004	55,024	Buckwheat.
27,448,147	21,860,338	21,137,381	75,482,404	60,115,929	58,127,788	Maize.
535,051	340,851	812,766	1,471,335	987,340	2,235,107	Millet.
55,530,491	51,286,920	49,966,159	152,708,850	141,039,030	137,406,937	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops:
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
30,954,783	23,030,391	30,058,712	609,146	453,205	591,513	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
59,260,446	42,024,586	44,631,969	1,166,161	828,984	878,293	Hemp and Flax (Seed).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Colza.
—	—	22,757,800	—	—	447,840	Tobacco.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Wine.
346,574	427,073	351,533	963,904	1,174,451	966,716	Clover.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Hay.
232,223	1,239,611	1,203,215	638,613	3,408,930	3,308,841	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
5,496,371	2,566,501	3,077,606	108,141	50,505	60,563	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
3,075,535	3,081,182	3,587,490	67,662,870	67,786,004	78,264,780	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
21,750,325	36,362,193	27,104,466	428,015	715,556	730,163	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
617,002,562	775,036,196	792,455,448	12,141,729	15,251,605	15,594,391	

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEAR 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,360	200,990	926,124	1890

No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1887.	1888.	1889.†	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA - -	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - - -	37,641,783	37,336,138	33,573,865	36,067,154	39,916,897
Barley - - - -	2,901,953	2,906,382	3,320,778		
Oats - - - -	25,920,906	26,998,282	28,292,738	26,431,369	25,581,561
Rye - - - -	2,053,447	2,364,805	2,171,635		
Buckwheat - - -	910,506	912,630	837,198		
Maize - - - -	72,392,720	75,672,763	72,063,546	71,970,763	76,204,515
Total under Corn Crops - -	141,821,315	146,281,000	140,159,760		
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - - -	2,357,322	2,533,230			
Flax - - - -	—	—	1,318,698	—	
Hemp - - - -	—	—	25,064	—	
Hops - - - -	—	—	50,212	49,862‡	
Tobacco - - - -	598,620	747,326	692,900‡		
Cotton - - - -	18,641,067	19,058,591	20,100,019	19,566,271	
Grass under Rotation } " and Meadows† }	37,664,739	33,591,903			

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

† Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,885,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,462,891	35,925,511
1885	12,077,667	14,235,888	31,275,242	45,510,630
1886	12,496,744	14,522,083	33,511,750	48,033,833
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,296,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,637	15,962,883	36,849,024	52,801,907
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,591	36,375,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,361	37,651,239	54,067,590

* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
2,292,096,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
454,329,000	415,868,000	468,291,000\$	398,262,000	611,760,000	Woods and Forests.
58,812,000	63,884,000	78,331,000\$			{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
669,618,000	701,735,000	809,130,000\$	523,621,000	748,394,000	Corn Crops:
20,603,000	28,415,000	28,419,000\$			Wheat.
10,844,000	13,050,000	12,113,000\$			Barley.
1,456,161,000	1,987,790,000	2,121,828,000\$	1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	Oats.
2,660,487,000	3,209,742,000	3,518,112,000\$			Rye.
					Buckwheat
					Maize.
					Total Corn Crops.
134,103,000	202,365,000	190,000,000			Green and other Crops:
—	—	Winchester Bush.			Potatoes.
—	—	10,250,410\$			Seed } Flax.
—	—	Lbs. 241,389\$			Fibre }
—	—	Long Tons.			Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	11,511\$			Hops.
Lbs. 388,240,000	Lbs. 565,795,000	Lbs. 39,171,000\$	Lbs. 36,873,000\$		Tobacco.
Bales 7,020,209	Bales 6,940,898	Lbs. 488,256,000\$	Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	Cotton.
Lbs. 191,282,372	Lbs. 375,904,197	Bales 7,434,487\$	Lbs. 305,766,271		Sugar from Cane.
Tons 41,454,458	Tons 46,643,094	Bales 344,766,221			Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

§ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	†	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
23,477,961*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,908†	1880 (c)
49,322,351	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,759,314	44,612,836	2,117,141	1886
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,025,106	2,246,936 (c)	1890
44,968,303	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

Including asses.

† Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.
QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in
the UNITED STATES, from 1867 to 1891, inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1867	213,441,400	1868	2,074,388	214,465,788	214,465,607	187,881,121	5 '08	13 '89
1868	234,086,000	1869	1,830,393	235,916,393	30,143,987	195,733,006	5 '18	13 '35
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,885,976	261,483,876	64,411,735	207,021,141	5 '37	20 '81
1870	235,884,700	1871	867,459	236,733,159	53,068,980	183,663,299	4 '64	22 '42
1871	230,723,400	1872	2,410,798	233,133,138	30,997,266	193,135,973	4 '76	17 '16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4 '78	20 '86
1873	281,354,700	1874	2,116,777	283,571,477	92,534,779	190,986,698	4 '46	33 '65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,937	309,470,637	73,212,614	236,258,073	5 '38	23 '68
1875	292,138,000	1876	1,664,138	293,802,138	76,171,643	217,630,495	4 '83	25 '93
1876	289,326,500	1877	368,061	289,723,561	87,513,589	233,206,973	5 '01	19 '85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5 '71	25 '55
1878	430,123,400	1879	2,068,018	432,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5 '68	35 '41
1879	448,756,680	1880	496,106	449,242,786	180,354,478	269,308,298	5 '35	40 '28
1880	496,546,868	1881	211,492	496,761,270	186,475,251	313,286,019	6 '07	37 '39
1881	380,380,060	1882	885,497	381,145,557	132,597,997	258,547,560	4 '90	33 '17
1882	504,135,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,461	143,785,696	356,486,765	6 '58	29 '45
1883	421,066,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,698,303	309,469,332	5 '43	26 '51
1884	513,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6 '66	25 '80
1885	367,112,000	1886	388,415	367,500,415	94,913,395	292,587,020	4 '49	26 '55
1886	457,213,000	1887	232,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5 '07	33 '70
1887	466,325,000	1888	593,860	466,923,860	130,127,664	336,796,196	5 '47	26 '29
1888	415,563,000	1889	136,851	416,003,851	98,892,462	327,181,389	5 '03	21 '35
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6 '09	23 '34
1890	399,223,000	1891	533,827	399,845,827	106,901,335	293,045,893	4 '58	26 '71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,463,368	614,242,368	227,504,641	386,737,724	5 '90	37 '04

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.
QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in
the UNITED STATES, from 1867 to 1891 inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1867	768,320,000	1868	60,270	768,370,270	12,466,786	765,874,484	20.44	1.68
1868	906,527,000	1869	90,535	906,617,535	8,298,685	898,329,149	23.79	.91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,238	874,409,238	2,140,467	872,268,041	27.62	.24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,244	1,094,366,244	10,676,873	1,083,689,471	27.39	.98
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	35,727,010	956,229,558	23.66	3.60
1872	1,002,719,000	1873	61,536	1,002,780,536	40,154,374	1,002,626,162	25.26	3.67
1873	982,274,000	1874	76,003	982,350,003	35,985,854	946,364,149	20.95	3.86
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	30,025,036	820,161,562	18.66	3.53
1875	1,331,069,000	1876	51,796	1,331,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28.14	3.85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,635,611	1,211,205,291	26.13	5.66
1877	1,346,553,000	1878	13,433	1,346,571,423	87,192,110	1,259,379,313	26.38	6.49
1878	1,338,218,750	1879	33,969	1,338,252,619	87,893,893	1,250,358,727	26.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	52,276	1,547,954,066	99,373,389	1,448,580,677	23.98	6.49
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	73,155	1,717,507,698	93,645,147	1,623,861,551	31.55	5.45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,331	1,194,985,331	44,340,688	1,150,644,643	27.79	3.71
1882	1,617,925,100	1883	25,989	1,617,951,089	41,655,653	1,576,295,436	29.09	2.87
1883	1,561,096,895	1884	4,394	1,561,071,789	46,293,606	1,504,813,183	27.11	2.92
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,307	1,795,532,307	52,576,456	1,742,955,051	30.52	2.95
1885	1,896,176,000	1886	16,104	1,896,192,104	64,890,617	1,831,301,487	29.04	3.34
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,593,564	1,623,877,972	27.12	2.46
1887	1,466,161,000	1888	37,463	1,466,198,463	25,390,969	1,440,807,494	25.25	1.74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29.46	3.55
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,693	2,112,893,693	103,415,769	2,009,477,924	32.06	4.90
1890	1,459,970,000	1891	2,111	1,459,972,111	32,941,529	1,427,030,582	23.79	3.15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,613,016	1,983,556,274	30.27	3.72

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA
in EUROPE.

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st						
Verstes	21,598	22,215	23,088	24,033	24,540	25,300
Miles	14,316	14,729	15,274	15,934	16,270	16,774
Passengers carried	37,209,842	37,561,107	36,962,808	36,532,331	36,648,366	36,843,000
Goods carried	2,754,248	3,045,322	2,587,764	2,615,142	2,588,696	3,087,031
Receipts from Passengers	45,184,600	45,732,257	45,204,300	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,962
Goods	164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,080	172,113,824	199,263,619
Other	5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts	215,162,890	231,875,496	229,765,816	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752
£	21,516,000	23,187,000	22,977,000	23,314,424	22,455,136	23,217,275
Total Expenses	144,772,444	147,437,306	142,502,874	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,320
£	14,477,000	14,744,000	14,250,287	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733
Net Receipts	70,390,446	84,438,190	87,262,942	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,432
£	7,039,000	8,444,000	8,726,294	9,322,914	8,453,554	10,764,543
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts	67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste	10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
£	1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
Expenses per Verste	6,790	6,732	6,378	6,135	5,773	5,871
£	1,024	1,015	982	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run	232	226	234	236	232	238
£	80.4	81.8	84.7	86.4	84.0	86.2
Expenses per Train Verste	149	143	147	143	147	136
£	53.9	51.8	53.2	51.8	53.2	49.2
Accidents to Passengers						
Killed	64	24	25	31	18	19
Injured	123	78	85	72	98	88
Employees						
Killed	214	211	172	164	153	185
Injured	427	456	387	342	370	409
Others						
Killed	170	204	223	226	214	240
Injured	166	183	182	169	185	200
Total						
Killed	448	439	420	421	335	444
Injured	716	717	654	583	653	697

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
				Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways - - - { Kilom. Miles				1,494 928	1,494 928	1,494 928	1,494 928
" " Companies " - - - { Kilom. Miles				68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction	State Railways - { Kroner £		116,642,000 6,480,000	116,742,000 6,486,000	117,237,000 6,513,000	117,788,000 6,544,000	
	Companies " { Kroner £		10,690,000 592,000	10,690,000 592,000	10,960,000 608,000	11,419,000 634,000	
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives,	State Railways - { Kilom. Miles		4,207,303 2,612,735	4,333,184 2,690,286	4,411,128 2,739,310	4,614,701 2,865,729	
" " Companies " - { Kilom. Miles			378,630 228,129	408,700 253,903	424,931 263,852	453,126 284,460	
" Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways - { Kilom. Miles		3,692,256 2,302,801	3,756,502 2,328,788	3,781,444 2,348,277	3,997,946 2,483,724	
	Companies " - { Kilom. Miles		293,306 166,575	282,547 175,498	285,244 177,157	309,022 191,906	
Passengers carried - {	State Railways - No.		2,998,135	3,399,084	3,735,390	4,043,753	
	Companies " - "		321,066	362,378	389,598	435,907	
Goods carried - - {	State " - Tons*		829,899	973,441	1,087,509	1,089,722	
	Companies " - "		372,108	461,973	496,910	508,016	
Receipts from Passengers {	State Railways Kroner		2,900,982	3,139,534	3,382,951	3,611,215	
	Companies " "		359,676	368,785	388,417	424,461	
" Goods {	State " "		3,045,075	3,494,791	3,728,465	3,701,235	
	Companies " "		966,879	1,156,644	1,246,102	1,246,439	
" Other - {	State " "		193,845	200,844	208,624	206,836	
	Companies " "		45,486	50,958	62,538	71,764	
Total - - {	State Railways - £		6,192,902 344,060	6,824,969 378,730	7,390,050 406,699	7,519,288 417,738	
	Companies Railways - { Kroner £		1,251,951 75,110	1,578,287 87,531	1,697,067 94,281	1,742,604 96,616	
Expenses, Total - {	State Railways - { Kroner £		4,666,963	4,871,831	5,117,925	5,659,647	
	Companies Railways - { Kroner £		259,275 668,336 53,796	270,667 672,289 37,347	234,329 806,773 44,831	312,314 870,467 46,369	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - {							
of Construction - - - { Companies Railways				1.29 7.26	1.66 8.73	1.85 8.25	1.57 7.36
Gross Receipts {	per Kilom. - { State Railways - Kroner		4,101 19,882	4,526 23,167	4,848 24,967	4,980 25,628	
	per Mile - { Companies Railways - £		367 1,779	405 2,073	434 2,233	445 2,265	
Gross Ex- {	per Kilom. - { State Railways - Kroner		3,091 8,946	3,226 9,896	3,399 11,864	3,735 12,801	
	per Mile - { Companies Railways - £		276 800	289 884	303 1,061	334 1,145	
Receipts per Train: {	Kilom. Run { State Railways - Kroner		1.47 3.80	1.58 3.85	1.66 4.00	1.63 3.80	
	Mile Run { Companies Railways - £		31.6 77.3	33.9 83.7	35.6 85.9	35.0 81.6	
Expenses per Train: {	Kilom. Run { State Railways - Kroner		1.11 1.61	1.12 1.65	1.16 1.90	1.22 1.90	
	Mile Run { Companies Railways - £		23.8 34.6	24.0 35.4	24.9 40.8	26.2 40.8	
Accidents to Passengers - - - { Killed				—	—	—	2
" Employes - - - { Killed				—	1	—	7
" Others - - - { Killed				3	—	—	4
				1	4	—	1
				5	3	1	3
				—	—	4	1
Total - - - { Killed				8	3	2	10
				1	5	4	7

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.		2,406	2,551	2,613	2,613	2,740
		Miles		1,550	1,573	1,623	1,623	1,703
" " Companies (open on 31st Dec.) "	{	Kilom.		4,878	4,996	5,275	5,405	5,537
		Miles		3,029	3,103	3,276	3,357	3,433
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year)	{	State Railways	{ Kronor £	243,191,080 13,510,616	247,173,027 13,731,535	253,443,361 14,060,314	255,055,498 14,169,750	265,069,683 14,724,094
		Companies	{ Kronor £	258,200,000 14,344,000	264,300,000 14,683,000	275,600,000 15,311,000	280,900,000 15,606,000	
" " (up to the end of each Year)	{	State Railways	{ Kronor £	97,432 8,716	97,658 8,737	96,993 8,677	97,610 8,732	96,670 8,646
		Companies	{ Kronor £					
Distance travelled by Loco- motives	{	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	7,930,100 4,924,592	8,325,398 5,170,072	8,587,224 5,322,666	8,502,426 5,230,007	8,732,776 5,423,054
		Companies	{ Kilom. Miles	8,904,592 5,538,642	9,214,539 5,722,229	10,043,714 6,237,146	10,973,546 6,814,572	
	{	State Railways	{ Passenger—Kilom. Miles	177,302,194 110,104,662	186,752,917 115,973,561	190,617,026 118,373,173	206,532,307 128,256,873	212,555,245 131,996,307
		Companies	{ Passenger—Kilom. Miles	133,327,365 82,796,598	136,243,344 84,607,117	156,954,304 97,468,133	176,568,079 109,640,150	
Goods Trains	{	State Railways	{ Ton—Kilom. Miles	275,374,715 171,007,696	321,322,534 199,541,394	354,910,392 220,390,291	345,241,033 214,394,681	353,901,600 219,151,394
		Companies	{ Ton—Kilom. Miles	221,057,396 137,376,644	240,735,058 155,085,471	304,861,832 189,319,198	329,714,744 204,752,856	
	{	State Railways	{ No.	3,993,443	4,079,971	4,340,232	4,702,638	4,761,993
		Companies	{ No.	6,084,941	5,990,261	6,768,990	7,991,103	
Goods carried	{	State Railways	{ Tons*	2,446,443	2,370,777	3,224,554	3,183,099	3,277,455
		Companies	{ Tons*	5,144,331	5,615,917	6,607,023	7,412,636	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways	Kronor		7,400,648	7,811,375	7,830,966	8,169,248	8,304,106
" " " Companies "	"		5,806,309	5,968,528	6,736,320	7,578,446	
" " Goods - State	"		10,862,976	12,786,686	14,006,586	13,490,131	13,625,683
" " " Companies "	"		12,735,557	13,942,937	16,222,907	17,245,350	
" Other - State	"		187,123	194,352	263,751	313,203	356,321
" " " Companies "	"		589,874	668,236	702,067	663,406	
Total Receipts {	State Railways - {		18,450,747	20,792,883	22,201,308	21,972,575	22,286,109
	£		1,025,043	1,155,160	1,353,406	1,220,699	1,238,117
	Companies Railways {	Kronor	19,120,740	20,679,699	23,637,294	25,425,304	
	£		1,063,263	1,143,317	1,314,394	1,412,567	
Expenses, Working - State Railways	Kronor		12,811,623	13,517,693	14,342,376	14,955,787	15,531,573
" " " Companies "	"		9,422,206	9,891,069	10,602,997	11,736,681	
" Other - State	"		290,582	296,156	302,790	316,585	302,962
" " " Companies "	"		1,113,467	1,103,434	1,210,356	1,290,702	
Total Expenses - State Railways {	"		13,102,205	13,815,949	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535
	£		727,900	767,547	813,620	848,465	879,696
Per-centage of Total Receipts "			71.0	66.4	66.0	69.5	71.0
Total Expenses - Companies Railways {	Kronor		10,535,673	10,968,506	11,813,353	13,027,863	
	£		585,315	610,750	656,297	733,743	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on {							
Cost of Construction - {							
State Railways			2.33	2.84	3.06	2.63	2.52
Companies "			3.45	3.63	4.30	4.41	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	Kronor		2.33	2.50	2.58	2.58	2.66
" " Mile " " "	d.		50.0	53.5	55.4	55.4	57.1
Expenses " Kilom. " " "	Kronor		1.65	1.66	1.71	1.80	1.89
" " Mile " " "	d.		35.4	35.5	36.7	38.6	40.6
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	Kronor		7,452	8,264	8,713	8,409	8,426
" " Mile - " "	£		667	739	779	752	754
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways -	Kronor		4,000	4,119	4,485	4,782	
" " Mile " " "	£		358	368	401	428	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	Kronor		5,292	5,461	5,748	5,545	5,987
" " Mile - " "	£		473	491	514	523	536
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways -	Kronor		2,186	2,401	2,239	2,450	
" " Mile " " "	£		195	215	200	219	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways {	Killed		1	—	—	1	2
	Injured		—	2	1	—	1
" " " Companies " {	Killed		2	1	2	—	
	Injured		—	2	—	3	
" " Employés - State " {	Killed		5	4	12	8	9
	Injured		19	23	20	29	41
" " " Companies " {	Killed		3	6	7	7	
	Injured		20	23	31	34	
" " Others - State " {	Killed		11	6	10	6	9
	Injured		2	5	2	2	5
" " " Companies " {	Killed		7	16	15	13	
	Injured		1	1	2	3	
Total {	State Railway {	Killed	17	10	23	15	20
	{	Injured	21	30	23	31	47
		Killed	13	23	24	20	
	Companies " {	Injured	31	31	33	40	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - - -	Danske Mil	202	202	202	202
" Companies Railways† - - - - -	"	23	23	22	22
Total - - {	Miles	224	224	224	224
		1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - {	State Railways* - { Danske Mil	880,369	887,126	908,740	816,795
	" Miles	4,120,127	4,151,750	3,761,545	3,823,801
	Companies Railways† { Danske Mil	65,024	61,870	57,777	54,697
	" Miles	304,312	289,552	270,392	255,982
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - {	State Railways* - { Carriage Mil	9,797,523	10,454,347	10,442,339	10,694,636
	" Miles	45,852,431	46,926,344	46,872,497	50,013,550
	Companies Railways† { " Mil	468,177	470,974	471,673	483,198
	" Miles	2,331,468	2,304,158	2,307,430	2,361,848
Passengers carried - - {	State Railways* - No.	8,340,897	8,646,617	8,974,533	9,319,523
	Companies Railways† - "	481,716	473,504	454,144	484,925
Total - - - - -		8,822,613	9,120,121	9,328,677	9,804,448
Goods carried - - {	State Railways* - Centners	26,042,805	30,151,836	30,569,411	31,154,495
	Companies Railways† "	2,962,215	2,903,069	3,214,579	3,404,331
Total - - - - -		29,004,820	32,954,905	33,783,990	34,558,816
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	6,872,840	7,623,575	7,423,640	7,935,007
	" £	361,594	423,532	412,425	440,534
	Companies Railways† { Kronor	315,126	321,994	314,071	340,775
	" £	17,508	17,888	17,448	18,932
" Goods - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	5,726,107	6,377,220	6,475,645	6,715,124
	" £	318,117	364,291	369,758	373,062
	Companies Railways† { Kronor	282,859	281,443	309,176	323,819
	" £	15,714	15,636	17,177	18,667
Other - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	637,170	844,294	898,930	1,010,526
	" £	46,510	46,905	49,940	58,140
	Companies Railways† { Kronor	56,909	55,210	52,885	51,753
	" £	3,156	3,007	2,938	2,575
Total - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	12,436,117	14,845,009	14,798,222	15,660,557
	" £	746,451	824,738	822,123	870,036
	Companies Railways† { Kronor	654,904	658,647	676,134	728,347
	" £	36,378	36,501	37,563	40,464
Expenses, Total - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	11,694,566	12,416,316	12,192,119	12,562,222
	" £	649,698	689,795	677,540	697,905
	Companies Railways† { Kronor	581,495	620,301	584,808	582,806
	" £	32,305	34,951	33,478	32,378
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil - - State Railways	Kronor	66,647	73,454	73,222	77,490
" " Mile - - - - -	"	791	873	869	920
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil - - - - -	Kronor	58,009	61,426	60,327	62,189
" " Mile - - - - -	"	689	729	716	738
Accidents :—					
Total - - {	State Railways* - { Killed	10	14	8	8
	" Injured	56	66	37	45
	Companies Railways† { Killed	1	—	—	—
	" Injured	—	1	—	1

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 51 Danske Mil, or 98 miles, for which no particulars can be given.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	32,600	33,984	34,739	35,580	37,476
" Companies' Railways:—					
" worked by the State } Kilom.	788	419	461	986	450
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	4,579	4,729	4,509	4,354	3,892
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom.	37,967	39,082	40,008	40,920	41,818
	23,577	24,270	24,845	25,411	25,989
Cost of Construction - { Marks	9,818,041,000	9,902,147,000	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,466,156,000
" { per Kilom. - { £	490,902,000	496,107,000	503,771,000	512,961,000	522,808,000
" Mile - { Marks	258,900	255,100	251,900	250,900	250,400
" " - { £	20,845	20,539	20,283	20,301	20,161
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - No.	12,642	12,811	13,107	13,496	14,188
Passenger Carriages - - - "	23,234	23,703	24,398	25,404	26,399
Goods and Mail Carriages - - - "	252,067	254,723	262,598	272,839	288,034
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	261,696,000	272,362,000	289,486,000	310,936,000	338,336,000
" Passenger Trains - - - "	121,830,000	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000
" Goods - - - - - "	91,742,000	95,894,000	103,948,000	113,687,000	124,926,000
" Mixed - - - - - "	31,834,000	33,524,000	35,390,000	36,792,000	36,643,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	295,750,000	315,992,000	339,864,000	376,825,000	426,053,000
Goods carried - - - - - Tons*	164,802,000	178,815,000	189,507,000	213,814,000	217,745,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - - Marks	284,629,000	293,807,000	309,903,000	333,865,000	357,046,000
" Goods - - - - - "	693,094,000	750,733,000	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,996,000
Other - - - - - "	46,560,000	47,176,000	48,381,000	60,005,000	63,970,000
Total - - - { Marks	1,024,283,000	1,091,806,000	1,168,966,000	1,267,111,000	1,303,014,000
" " - { £	51,214,000	54,590,000	58,448,000	63,355,000	65,150,000
Expenses:—					
Working - - - - - Marks	561,604,000	574,107,000	—	—	—
Other - - - - - "	12,151,000	12,258,000	—	—	—
Total - - - { Marks	573,755,000	586,365,000	633,798,000	701,430,000	802,345,000
" " - { £	28,688,000	29,318,000	31,690,000	35,071,000	40,117,000
Net Receipts - - - - - Marks	450,528,000	505,441,000	535,158,000	565,681,000	500,669,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - -	4·86	5·17	5·40	5·60	4·86
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	3·90	4·00	4·03	4·06	3·84
" Mile - - - - - Marks	75·4	77·3	77·9	78·5	74·2
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	2·14	2·11	2·14	2·19	2·31
" Mile - - - - - d.	41·4	40·8	41·4	42·3	44·6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run	1·76	1·89	1·89	1·87	1·53
Net Receipts per Train Mile run	34·0	36·5	36·5	36·2	29·6
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - - { Killed	43	27	31	40	46
" Injured	141	107	123	174	226
" Employés - - - { Killed	296	275	333	352	463
" Injured	2,260	1,095	1,164	2,113	2,553
" Otherst - - - { Killed	181	161	196	214	226
" Injured	168	148	160	175	205
Total - - - { Killed	590	463	562	606	734
" Injured	2,554	1,334	1,447	2,463	2,999

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 558 kilom. in 1886-7, 703 kilom. in 1887-8, 819 kilom. in 1888-9, 873 kilom. in 1889-90, and 1,051 kilom. in 1890-1.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS. GERMANY :—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.
STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line -	Kilom.	1,584	1,679	1,737	1,819	1,830
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	"	767	767	775	776	776
" " Companies Railways, Double Line	"	52*	52*	52*	52*	52*
Total	Miles	2,408*	2,498*	2,554*	2,631*	2,672*
	Miles	1,492	1,551	1,586	1,652	1,686
Cost of Construction - { State Railways	Marks	621,768,137	641,719,788	650,199,463	664,984,933	677,767,223
Companies " "	Marks	51,087,807	52,085,989	53,509,973	53,248,247	53,828,861
	Marks	15,360,000	15,360,000	15,360,000	15,360,000	15,360,000
	£	768,000	768,000	768,000	843,000	933,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - { State Railways	Loco-	20,112,050	21,345,757	23,111,732	23,913,396	24,877,826
Companies " "	motive	375,897	370,701	391,317	415,704	503,146
" Passenger Trains - { State	Axis	152,900,184	164,029,948	177,765,060	189,429,353	202,033,435
Companies " "	Kilom.	1,828,005	1,932,226	2,125,569	2,389,637	3,189,169
" Goods Trains - { State	Axis	522,128,971	552,879,233	594,877,916	604,922,290	616,637,272
Companies " "	Kilom.	8,020,786	7,405,131	7,304,729	7,078,852	8,451,842
Passengers carried - { State	No.	20,563,894	28,886,259	31,046,774	33,632,845	34,936,592
Companies " "		696,555	734,091	778,479	839,554	1,103,737
Goods carried - { State	Tons†	13,740,037	14,941,760	16,330,659	16,461,056	17,062,745
Companies " "		820,506	732,396	736,927	781,950	831,165
Receipts :						
From Passengers { State Railways	Marks	22,346,258	23,765,584	24,919,843	26,434,495	27,066,538
Companies " "		519,906	538,355	533,962	589,449	486,525
" Goods - { State		47,841,050	51,409,447	55,970,119	55,790,723	57,253,170
Companies " "		1,264,946	1,173,851	1,178,388	1,204,419	1,290,827
Other - { State		3,996,117	4,090,649	4,434,306	4,422,878	4,673,650
Companies " "		123,476	127,903	114,592	132,531	140,591
Total - { State Railways	Marks	74,183,025	79,355,690	85,324,268	86,648,096	88,993,358
Companies " "	Marks	3,709,151	3,967,784	4,268,213	4,532,406	4,449,936
	£	1,708,027	1,640,109	1,647,262	1,728,449	1,917,843
		86,401	82,005	82,363	86,422	96,882
Expenses :						
Working - { State Railways	Marks	38,169,873	41,323,290	44,058,779	46,469,737	51,738,463
Companies " "		965,853	955,979	998,653	1,088,197	1,249,523
Other - { State		4,385,221	4,789,464	5,133,857	5,233,295	5,305,330
Companies " "		39,525	36,448	36,543	37,861	40,546
Total - { State Railways	Marks	42,554,159	46,112,754	49,192,636	53,733,032	57,043,798
Companies " "	Marks	2,127,708	2,305,638	2,459,632	2,686,632	2,853,190
	£	1,005,058	992,427	1,035,195	1,126,058	1,289,771
		50,283	49,021	51,760	56,308	64,489
Net Receipts - { State Railways	Marks	51,628,866	33,242,926	36,131,632	32,915,064	31,946,565
Companies " "	Marks	1,581,443	1,662,146	1,906,581	1,647,753	1,597,478
	£	702,369	647,682	612,067	602,391	637,572
		35,118	32,384	30,603	30,119	31,393
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways		5·10	5·22	5·58	4·97	4·72
on Capital - { Companies		4·37	4·22	3·98	3·68	3·37
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways		4·70	4·75	5·10	4·55	4·34
on Cost of Construction - { Companies		4·07	3·75	3·54	3·20	3·32
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	Marks	32,125	33,071	34,649	34,364	34,390
" " Mile -	£	2,586	2,663	2,790	2,766	2,762
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	Marks	32,916	31,607	31,745	32,396	28,906
" " Mile -	£	2,650	2,545	2,556	2,608	2,327
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	Marks	18,428	19,217	19,977	21,304	21,985
" " Mile -	£	1,483	1,547	1,606	1,715	1,770
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	Marks	19,281	19,126	19,960	21,107	19,442
" " Mile -	£	1,560	1,540	1,606	1,699	1,566
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	Marks	3·90	3·96	3·94	3·96	3·80
" " Mile " " "	d.	75·3	76·3	76·1	74·6	73·4
Expenses " " Kilom. " " "	Marks	2·24	2·29	2·27	2·39	2·43
" " Mile " " "	d.	43·3	44·2	43·2	46·2	47·0
Accidents :—						
Total - { State Railways	Killed	36	38	44	44	51
Companies " "	Injured	30	17	59	52	139
	Killed	—	—	—	—	—
	Injured	1	1	1	2	4

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
		Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	1,393 865	1,270 789	1,288 800	1,317 818
" " " Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles	175 109	298 185	305 189	316 196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways { Marks £	463,454,836 23,173,748	407,643,991 23,382,200	473,693,965 23,684,698	484,561,409 24,228,070
	{ Companies { Marks £	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives	{ State Railways { Kilom. Miles	11,634,656 7,225,121	12,008,403 7,457,218	13,030,668 8,092,045	13,965,657 8,685,093
	{ Companies { Kilom. Miles	81,580 50,661	81,675 50,730	83,695 51,975	85,771 53,264
" Passenger Trains	{ State Railways { Kilom.	5,952,082	6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460
" Goods Trains	" " " "	2,285,414	2,348,966	2,698,414	2,947,690
Passengers carried, State Railways	- - - No.	13,416,936	13,964,255	15,220,423	15,829,279
" Companies "	- - - - No.	189,689	194,744	203,908	211,118
Goods carried, State Railways	- - - - Tons†	4,291,523	4,584,094	4,962,817	5,053,356
" Companies "	- - - - "	87,607	85,557	89,664	97,579
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	- - Marks	10,296,040	10,768,484	11,435,061	12,181,175
" " Goods	" - - "	19,139,581	20,103,800	21,805,255	21,329,127
" Other	" - - "	1,530,503	1,641,772	1,520,967	1,476,224
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	30,966,124 1,548,306	32,514,056 1,625,703	34,761,273 1,738,064	34,966,524 1,749,328
	{ Companies " { Marks £	237,740 11,837	240,602 12,090	248,077 12,404	258,790 12,989
Expenses, Working, State Railways	- - Marks	15,433,428	16,068,821	18,837,372	21,760,586
" Other	" - - "	121,079	160,219	324,326	238,061
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	15,554,507 777,725	16,227,040 811,352	19,161,698 958,085	21,998,637 1,099,932
	{ Companies " { Marks £	104,372 5,219	109,922 5,496	111,813 5,591	122,239 6,112
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways		3·33	3·50	3·31	2·71
Construction " " Cost of "		3·47	3·64	3·45	2·77
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	Marks	19,683	20,674	21,914	21,763
" " Mile	"	1,585	1,664	1,764	1,752
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - "	Marks	9,887	10,293	11,859	13,536
" " Mile	"	796	829	963	1,090
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - "	Marks	3·50	3·64	3·48	3·27
" " Mile " - "	d.	67·6	68·4	67·2	63·2
Expenses " Kilom. " - "	Marks	1·58	1·76	1·90	2·04
" " Mile " - "	d.	30·5	34·0	36·7	39·4
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	{ Killed Injured	2 4	3 18	7 76	5 4
" Employés - "	{ Killed Injured	5 28	8 22	10 45	22 64
" Others - "	{ Killed Injured	4 17	6 3	5 12	4 4
Total	{ Killed Injured	11 40	17 43	22 133	31 72

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* State	Kilom.	96 1,285	96 1,285	78 1,305	71 1,383	71 1,383
	Total	Miles	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,454	1,454
	Of which Double Lines	Miles	859	859	859	903	903
		Kilom.	396	354	339	340	340
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)			Marks 428,866,532 21,443,342	Marks 430,938,547 21,546,927	Marks 435,823,715 21,791,436	Marks 441,600,871 23,080,043	Marks 446,460,933 22,322,547
Distance travelled :—			Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.
By Locomotives			10,539,340	11,032,331	11,282,150	12,105,889	13,016,792
" Passenger Trains			6,237,125	6,523,531	6,639,206	7,186,837	7,863,024
" Goods			4,302,215	4,508,810	4,642,944	4,917,052	5,147,768
Railway Servants employed			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
" Labourers			4,592	4,679	4,719	4,908	5,129
			5,580	5,823	6,293	6,551	7,543
Passengers carried			16,052,907	17,386,105	18,736,363	20,473,796	20,711,032
Goods carried			6,438,254	7,114,049	7,594,673	7,598,769	8,409,429
Passengers' Luggage carried			18,323	23,068	23,879	24,698	25,379
Receipts :—			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
From Passengers			13,316,643	13,704,376	14,704,632	15,587,212	16,557,564
" Goods			22,619,637	24,578,079	25,969,258	26,991,230	27,625,763
Other			2,906,251	3,017,047	3,417,872	3,388,652	2,836,866
Total			38,842,531 1,942,237	41,299,502 2,064,975	44,091,732 2,204,589	45,967,103 2,296,355	46,020,193 2,301,010
Expenses, Working			31,546,391 1,077,319	32,745,378 1,187,269	35,753,413 1,287,871	38,124,439 1,406,222	32,768,516 1,638,426
Net Receipts			17,296,140 864,907	17,554,124 877,706	18,338,370 916,718	17,842,664 892,133	13,251,677 662,584
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			4'48	4'43	4'57	4'18	2'96
" " " Capital			4'09	4'06	4'30	4'03	2'94
Gross Receipts per Kilom.			Marks 28,782	Marks 29,833	Marks 31,872	Marks 32,210	Marks 31,651
" " Mile			2,313	2,404	2,566	2,593	2,548
" Expenses per Kilom.			Marks 15,937	Marks 17,164	Marks 18,616	Marks 19,707	Marks 22,537
" " Mile			1,283	1,382	1,499	1,587	1,814
Net Receipts per Kilom.			Marks 12,795	Marks 12,669	Marks 13,256	Marks 12,503	Marks 9,114
" " Mile			1,030	1,022	1,067	1,007	734
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			Marks 3'68	Marks 3'74	Marks 3'91	Marks 3'80	Marks 3'54
" " Mile			71'1	72'3	75'6	73'4	68'7
Expenses " Kilom.			Marks 2'04	Marks 2'15	Marks 2'28	Marks 2'32	Marks 2'52
" " Mile			39'4	41'5	44'0	44'8	48'7
Accidents to Passengers			Killed — Injured 2	Killed 1 Injured 7	Killed — Injured 3	Killed 2 Injured 4	Killed 4 Injured 4
" Employés			Killed 6 Injured 46	Killed 17 Injured 38	Killed 11 Injured 34	Killed 9 Injured 35	Killed 9 Injured 44
" Others			Killed 19 Injured 7	Killed 11 Injured 11	Killed 6 Injured 8	Killed 11 Injured 11	Killed 7 Injured 12
Total			Killed 25 Injured 55	Killed 29 Injured 56	Killed 17 Injured 45	Killed 22 Injured 50	Killed 20 Injured 60

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - { Kilom.				4,244	4,379	4,281	4,352	4,190
" " " " Double Line - { Miles				2,636	2,657	2,659	2,705	2,607
" " " " Companies, Single Line - { Kilom.				378	372	377	391	397
" " " " " Double Line - { Miles				173	231	234	243	371
" " " " Companies, Single Line - { Kilom.				488	502	558	566	496
" " " " " Double Line - { Miles				303	313	346	351	308
" " " " Companies, Single Line - { Kilom.				193	193	198	198	355
" " " " " Double Line - { Miles				120	120	120	120	220
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { Marks				963,922 272	977,771,959	984,739,653	1,006,370,353	1,035,279,085
" " " " Companies " { Marks				48,196,114	48,888,598	49,236,983	50,418,517	51,763,954
" " " " Companies " { Marks				168,869,764	173,586,419	180,851,014	185,791,435	194,584,705
" " " " Companies " { Marks				8,433,468	8,639,881	9,042,551	9,289,572	9,729,065
Passengers carried - { State " No.				19,737,116	20,471,367	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,211
" " " " Companies " "				6,863,796	7,334,450	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,020,063
Goods carried - { State " Tons *				9,239,701	10,232,266	11,163,257	11,591,375	12,152,236
" " " " Companies " "				4,328,242	4,678,961	5,091,036	5,381,229	5,597,536
Receipts :—								
From Passengers - { State Railways { Marks				25,835,542	28,396,373	29,339,840	31,899,404	31,555,659
" " " " Companies " "				4,063,375	4,287,394	4,653,061	5,305,902	5,633,335
" " " " State " "				60,432,996	65,124,539	70,436,588	72,953,071	73,383,449
" " " " Companies " "				12,400,850	13,337,960	14,148,155	14,793,142	15,643,253
Other - { State " "				4,374,008	4,433,639	4,261,332	4,248,888	4,475,446
" " " " Companies " "				1,066,106	1,704,585	1,960,529	2,070,230	2,127,019
Total - { State Railways { Marks				90,642,546	97,953,541	103,937,810	109,101,363	109,414,554
" " " " Companies " { Marks				4,532,127	4,897,677	5,196,890	5,455,068	5,470,728
" " " " Companies " { Marks				17,500,131	19,349,839	20,751,745	22,169,274	23,403,607
" " " " Companies " { Marks				875,006	967,492	1,037,587	1,108,464	1,170,180
Expenses :—								
Working - { State Railways { Marks				48,320,831	51,994,793	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455
" " " " Companies " "				9,161,985	10,069,805	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352
Other - { State " "				39,463,134	39,784,813	39,886,505	40,328,277	— †
" " " " Companies " "				8,034,688	8,053,012	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824 †
Total - { State Railways { Marks				87,783,965	91,759,606	95,046,657	101,732,747	68,300,455 †
" " " " Companies " { Marks				4,389,198	4,587,980	4,752,333	5,086,637	3,415,023 †
" " " " Companies " { Marks				17,186,673	18,142,817	19,540,329	20,638,894	18,491,176 †
" " " " Companies " { Marks				859,334	907,141	977,016	1,031,696	674,559 †
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction ‡				4.47	4.80	5.01	4.85	4.16
" " " " Capital ‡				4.17	4.49	4.69	4.58	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom. ‡				20,785	21,942	23,062	23,859	23,520
" " " " Mile ‡				1,673	1,767	1,866	1,921	1,894
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom. ‡				11,048	11,613	12,255	13,334	14,468
" " " " Mile ‡				889	935	967	1,074	1,165
Receipts per Train Kilom. run ‡				3.67	3.74	3.72	3.63	3.58
" " " " Mile ‡				70.9	72.3	71.9	70.1	65.3
Expenses " " Kilom. ‡				1.95	1.98	1.98	2.03	2.08
" " " " Mile ‡				37.7	38.3	38.3	39.2	46.2
Accidents to Passengers - { State Railways { Killed				—	1	11	2	3
" " " " Companies " { Killed				11	9	18	10	36
" " " " State " { Killed				2	1	1	—	1
" " " " Companies " { Killed				19	16	26	37	40
" " " " State " { Killed				81	198	202	199	245
" " " " Companies " { Killed				6	1	6	5	8
" " " " State " { Killed				24	17	28	10	11
" " " " Companies " { Killed				33	30	19	24	27
" " " " State " { Killed				17	18	13	20	27
" " " " Companies " { Killed				1	2	4	3	—
" " " " State " { Killed				—	1	1	4	2
Total - { State Railways { Killed				53	47	56	63	70
" " " " Companies " { Killed				109	225	233	229	308
" " " " State " { Killed				7	3	10	8	8
" " " " Companies " { Killed				26	19	30	14	14

* Tons of 1,000 kilogr.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways - - - { Kilom. Miles				1,426 886	1,482 920	1,483 920	1,492 927	1,492 927
" " " Companies - - - { Kilom. Miles				963 610	1,107 687	1,201 746	1,240 770	1,269 788
Cost of Construction - State Railways { Gulden £				233,345,000 19,445,000	237,365,000 19,790,000	253,435,000 21,120,000	255,906,000 21,325,000	256,033,000 21,336,000
" " " Companies " { Gulden £				125,833,421 10,486,118	— —	— —	— —	— —
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives - State Railways { Kilom. Miles				11,661,713 7,241,924	9,941,547 6,173,701	10,274,116 6,390,326	10,715,462 6,654,302	10,940,637 6,794,136
" " " Companies " { Kilom. Miles				9,389,348 5,830,785	13,174,580 8,181,414	13,755,519 8,542,177	14,170,359 8,798,798	14,468,566 9,003,696
" Passenger Trains - State " { Kilom. Miles				7,168,542 4,451,635	7,193,939 4,467,436	7,363,537 4,572,766	7,699,239 4,776,017	7,977,168 4,953,821
" " " Companies " { Kilom. Miles				6,320,542 3,925,067	9,531,972 5,913,145	10,090,103 6,265,954	10,417,429 6,469,323	10,712,006 6,652,157
" Goods Trains - State " { Kilom. Miles				2,750,328 1,707,954	2,678,799 1,663,523	2,773,600 1,722,406	2,873,406 1,734,385	2,882,369 1,789,951
" " " Companies " { Kilom. Miles				1,787,468 1,078,968	2,058,066 1,278,069	2,063,139 1,281,309	2,184,092 1,356,321	2,223,823 1,390,410
Passengers carried - { State Railways No.				8,031,223	4,999,598	5,375,877	5,896,125	6,202,050
" Companies " " "				11,468,796	11,813,233	12,330,083	12,596,184	13,247,004
Goods carried - { State Tons "				3,539,303	3,472,435	3,933,668	4,670,761	4,531,234
" Companies " " "				2,714,945	2,683,740	3,119,521	3,506,022	3,763,396
Receipts:—								
From Passengers - { State Railways Gulden				5,861,963	5,893,000	6,016,000	6,219,413	6,465,968
" Companies " " "				7,068,510	7,574,160	7,812,000	7,782,394	8,119,335
" Goods - { State "				5,777,633	5,914,134	6,285,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
" Companies " " "				4,519,008	4,620,621	4,868,062	5,274,201	5,462,406
Other - { State "				236,080	237,001	255,545	317,912	
" Companies " " "				1,254,780	999,395	1,199,695	1,018,575	
Total - { State Railways Gulden £				11,875,696 980,641	12,044,135 1,003,678	12,557,346 1,046,437	13,417,248 1,114,104	
" Companies " Gulden £				13,442,878 1,120,240	13,194,176 1,099,516	13,899,757 1,165,813	14,075,170 1,172,931	
Expenses:—								
Total - { State Railways Gulden £				7,210,266 600,856	7,224,912 602,076	7,150,085 585,340	7,606,324 633,860	
" Companies " Gulden £				7,255,696 604,641	7,193,806 599,494	7,532,232 627,690	7,718,120 643,177	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. { State Railways Gulden				8,711	8,490	8,701	9,247	
" " " Companies " "				11,119	10,468	10,620	10,463	
" " " Mile - { State "				1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	
" " " Mile - { Companies "				1,492	1,409	1,425	1,404	
" Expenses " Kilom. { State "				5,191	5,049	4,911	5,195	
" " " Mile - { Companies "				6,520	5,987	6,134	5,982	
" " " Mile - { State "				697	678	659	697	
" " " Mile - { Companies "				875	803	823	800	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - { State "				1' 22"	1' 22"	1' 24"	1' 27"	
" " " Mile - { Railways d.				39' 3"	39' 3"	39' 9"	40' 9"	
" " " Kilom. - { Companies "				1' 42"	1' 35"	1' 24"	1' 24"	
" " " Mile - { Railways d.				45' 7"	43' 5"	39' 9"	39' 8"	
Expenses " Kilom. - { State "				0' 66"	0' 62"	0' 62"	0' 61"	
" " " Mile - { Railways d.				21' 3"	20' 0"	20' 0"	19' 6"	
" " " Kilom. - { Companies "				0' 87"	0' 79"	0' 73"	0' 74"	
" " " Mile - { Railways d.				28' 0"	25' 4"	23' 5"	23' 8"	
Accidents:—								
To Passengers - State Railways { Killed				—	—	—	2	
" " " Companies " { Killed				2	1	2	4	
" " " Companies " { Killed				8	—	—	2	
" Employes - State " { Killed				14	7	11	10	
" " " Companies " { Killed				8	9	10	18	
" " " Companies " { Killed				8	4	9	11	
" " " Companies " { Killed				9	8	6	10	
" Others - State " { Killed				6	13	12	6	
" " " Companies " { Killed				2	7	5	1	
" " " Companies " { Killed				7	9	12	10	
" " " Companies " { Killed				2	3	2	2	
Total - { State Railways { Killed				20	23	23	18	
" " " Companies " { Killed				12	17	17	23	
" " " Companies " { Killed				15	15	22	23	
" " " Companies " { Killed				19	11	8	12	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,867 1,159	1,867 1,159	1,875 1,164	1,916 1,190	1,911 1,187
" " - Double Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,333 828	1,334 829	1,334 829	1,334 828	1,330 826
" Companies Railways * - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,246 774	1,246 774	1,261 783	1,276 792	1,276 792
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - { <i>Francs £</i>	718,475,913 23,739,037	730,246,668 29,309,807	745,962,187 29,338,487	770,299,165 30,811,966	783,439,796 31,337,592
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { <i>Francs £</i>	544,942,149 21,797,896	546,923,279 21,876,931	548,202,591 21,923,104	550,910,890 22,038,436	553,940,252 22,167,510
" " { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { <i>Francs £</i>	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654
" " { Completed by State Aid. { <i>Francs £</i>	6,795,681 271,827	6,932,238 275,089	7,287,995 291,520	7,716,624 308,065	8,038,196 321,528
" " worked by the Companies { <i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total - { State Railways { <i>Francs £</i>	1,267,730,091 54,709,204	1,281,638,535 55,265,541	1,298,969,121 55,968,765	1,426,443,027 57,067,721	1,443,834,592 57,717,384
" Companies " { <i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - - <i>Francs £</i>	427,416 27,531	431,627 27,802	435,951 28,081	438,906 28,271	447,191 28,805
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives . State Railways - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	47,972,701 29,791,947	50,683,230 31,473,685	53,191,914 33,032,178	54,790,850 34,025,118	54,108,247 33,601,221
" Passenger trains " " - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	19,400,746 12,047,863	20,777,889 12,903,069	21,546,450 13,381,587	22,332,541 13,988,508	22,929,544 14,239,247
" Goods trains " " - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	15,528,448 9,643,160	16,221,063 10,073,293	17,042,029 10,583,100	17,212,709 10,689,092	16,919,969 10,607,319
Passengers carried - { State Railways No. " Companies " "	54,064,304 14,765,172	57,883,610 15,476,694	59,967,199 16,806,441	64,328,892 18,160,376	67,432,173 19,107,832
Goods carried - { State " Tonneaux " Companies " "	23,302,438 14,208,546	25,473,087 15,336,772	27,034,059 16,039,860	27,177,116 16,268,562	26,830,875 15,893,560

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through the neighbouring States.

† These figures represent the capital.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN BELGIUM.

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs		40,124,407	42,306,311	43,387,764	44,080,967	46,255,396
	Companies	"	"	10,360,251	10,636,531	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,690,006
„ Goods	State	"	"	78,571,420	83,683,063	87,707,044	89,971,599	90,200,584
	Companies	"	"	23,834,976	24,900,600	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092
Other	State	"	"	5,441,829	5,663,242	5,965,276	6,189,263	6,369,507
	Companies	"	"	2,686,893	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,984
Total	State Railways	{	Francs	124,137,746	131,612,616	136,920,084	141,251,819	142,815,469
	Companies	{	Francs	4,965,610	5,264,503	5,476,303	5,650,073	5,713,629
	State Railways	{	Francs	36,782,190	38,037,337	40,333,562	40,366,926	40,771,032
	Companies	{	Francs	1,471,235	1,621,498	1,606,942	1,638,677	1,630,841
Expenses, Working								
	State Railways	{	Francs	66,689,605	69,971,329	74,714,533	84,045,523	84,464,020
	Companies	{	Francs	2,667,584	2,798,883	2,989,581	3,361,321	3,378,561
	State Railways	{	Francs	18,738,478	18,545,668	19,353,246	21,054,985	20,826,302
	Companies	{	Francs	749,539	741,826	794,354	842,196	833,052
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4'20	4'46	4'45	4'01	4'04
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital				4'16	4'41	4'40	4'00	4'03
				4'46	4'82	5'04	4'83	4'93
Gross Receipts	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs	38,940	41,153	42,968	43,870	44,070
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs	2,508	2,651	2,768	2,326	2,339
	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs	25,443	26,307	27,678	27,719	27,583
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs	1,639	1,684	1,783	1,785	1,777
Gross Expenses	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs	20,920	21,879	23,300	26,103	26,064
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs	1,348	1,409	1,501	1,681	1,679
	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs	12,962	13,826	13,665	14,240	14,091
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs	835	826	880	918	906
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				3'55	3'56	3'55	3'57	3'58
„ „ Mile				54'9	55'0	54'9	55'2	55'3
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „ „ Francs				1'91	1'89	1'94	2'13	2'12
„ „ Mile „ „ „ Francs				29'5	29'2	30'0	32'9	32'8
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	State Railways	{	Killed	3	7	20	6	12
	Companies	{	Injured	44	54	180	71	85
„ Employés	State	{	Killed	1	—	—	1	6
	Companies	{	Injured	4	6	7	9	8
	State	{	Killed	41	58	56	62	64
	Companies	{	Injured	364	526	681	773	830
„ Others	State	{	Killed	11	16	6	10	10
	Companies	{	Injured	70	56	77	72	19
	State	{	Killed	23	53	63	50	55
	Companies	{	Injured	50	47	63	58	47
	State	{	Killed	10	18	23	17	21
	Companies	{	Injured	13	11	14	12	8
Total	State Railways	{	Killed	97	118	141	118	121
	Companies	{	Injured	458	627	924	902	962
	State Railways	{	Killed	22	34	29	28	36
	Companies	{	Injured	87	73	96	93	30

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN FRANCE.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	31,446 19,523	33,128 19,951	33,914 20,440	33,378 20,666	33,378 21,038
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	<i>France</i> <i>£</i>	13,377,020,395 531,104,316	13,690,151,799 547,606,072	14,053,037,023 568,105,061	14,227,000,000 569,090,000	14,602,000,000 584,080,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>France</i> <i>£</i>	418,300	419,800	423,787	423,000	424,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>	26,944	27,027	27,226	27,375	27,311
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>France</i> <i>£</i>	196,883,474 7,875,539	412,531,404 16,501,256	363,475,224 14,499,009	174,372,377 6,974,919	375,000,000 15,000,000
Distance travelled :—	<i>Kilom.</i>					
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i>	252,473,192	261,990,891	276,849,363	288,795,989	306,575,982
" Passenger Trains	"	143,258,557	145,293,346	154,407,522	159,480,222	165,963,494
" Goods	"	74,153,518	76,122,638	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,262,496
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	218,397,436	224,801,159	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,898
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i>	78,093,408	82,355,238	87,043,706	92,505,918	96,553,763
Receipts from Passengers	<i>France</i>	414,474,000	417,462,096	471,917,414	440,635,017	458,021,632
" " Goods	"	603,946,000	619,288,838	645,273,958	671,547,407	683,296,414
" Other	"	43,231,000	43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,633,731
Total	<i>France</i> <i>£</i>	1,060,545,000 42,482,000	1,060,655,903 43,326,213	1,159,367,744 46,374,710	1,153,613,272 46,144,731	1,184,941,767 47,397,671
Expenses, Working	<i>France</i>	540,365,000	545,387,127	575,446,639	582,950,047	622,480,463
" Other	"	20,322,900	20,937,468	23,314,964	22,007,366	16,539,019
Total	<i>France</i> <i>£</i>	560,685,000 22,427,000	566,324,595 22,672,984	598,761,623 23,950,465	605,956,413 24,233,667	639,009,481 25,560,379
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3.76	3.75	3.99	3.85	3.74
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i>	33,264	33,636	35,324	34,700	34,977
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>	2,143	2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>France</i>	17,184	17,643	18,192	18,300	18,862
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>	1,107	1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i>	16,080	15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115
" " " Mile	<i>£</i>	1,036	1,030	1,097	1,063	1,038
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>France</i>	4.88	4.89	4.99	4.67	4.55
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>	75.4	75.6	75.6	73.2	70.3
Expenses " Kilom.	<i>France</i>	2.58	2.56	2.58	2.46	2.46
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i>	39.8	39.6	39.1	37.9	38.0
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> <i>Infused</i>	39 131	36 154	41 263	45 224	101 541
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> <i>Infused</i>	176 398	191 474	244 554	194 683	246 776
" Others	<i>Killed</i> <i>Infused</i>	160 91	152 85	147 112	164 113	171 146
Total	<i>Killed</i> <i>Infused</i>	375 620	379 709	432 929	403 1,020	520 1,463

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Railways, Single Line -	Kilom.	2,303	2,540	2,674	2,723	2,855	2,936
" " Double Line "	"	387	387	387	387	387	307
Total Length of Railways on 31st December -	Kilom.	2,690	2,927	3,061	3,110	3,242	3,243
	Miles	1,795	1,818	1,839	1,869	1,951	2,014
Cost of Construction -	France	893,146,899	896,372,559	902,785,060	912,234,467	931,296,339	967,669,588
	£	35,725,876	35,934,902	36,111,402	36,469,579	37,251,813	38,306,783
" " per Kilom. -	France	321,931	309,421	307,040	318,074	306,555	307,131
" " " Mile -	£	20,736	19,930	19,778	20,498	19,875	19,788
Distance travelled -	Kilom.	17,627,111	18,060,334	19,451,068	20,597,606	22,015,713	23,574,354
By Locomotives -	"	14,264,733	14,603,471	15,389,096	16,195,151	17,324,637	19,082,039
" Trains -	"	24,183,156	24,786,925	25,762,822	27,078,540	29,485,094	32,378,857
Passengers carried -	No.	7,492,797	7,316,069	8,096,568	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,369,947
Goods carried -	Tons*	28,960,766	29,179,741	30,009,365	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,968,852
Receipts from Passengers -	France	40,840,747	41,697,478	44,489,837	46,634,373	49,177,948	51,033,370
" " Goods -	"	4,445,899	4,515,369	4,359,867	4,512,069	4,668,432	4,767,067
" Other -	"	73,737,412	75,392,588	78,859,069	82,383,477	88,611,461	92,795,189
Total -	France	2,949,496	3,015,704	3,154,364	3,291,339	3,544,468	3,711,907
	£	39,577,623	41,064,359	42,224,599	43,850,883	45,935,858	51,066,254
Expenses, Total -	France	1,583,105	1,648,375	1,688,964	1,754,035	1,837,434	2,042,050
	£	34,159,787	34,306,229	36,634,490	38,432,594	42,075,008	41,728,935
Net Receipts -	France	1,366,391	1,372,329	1,465,390	1,537,304	1,707,034	1,669,157
	£	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8
Per-centage on Capital -	"	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4
" " Cost of Construction -	"	25,515	25,967	26,821	27,545	28,996	29,133
Gross Receipts per Kilom. -	France	1,643	1,672	1,728	1,774	1,867	1,877
" " " Mile -	£	13,695	14,150	14,361	14,680	15,626	16,032
" Expenses " Kilom. -	France	882	911	925	946	968	1,033
" " " Mile -	£	5.19	5.16	5.12	5.06	5.14	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	France	80.2	79.8	79.2	78.5	79.5	
" " " Mile " -	d.	2.79	2.81	2.74	2.71	2.67	
Expenses " Kilom. " -	France	43.1	43.4	43.4	41.9	41.3	
" " " Mile " -	d.	2	5	8	4	7	7
Accidents:—	Killed	28	22	14	6	17	22
To Passengers -	Injured	28	17	21	23	18	20
" Employés -	Killed	61	42	57	172	203	230
	Injured	15	15	24	15	19	23
" Others -	Killed	11	15	15	23	26	31
	Injured	45	37	53	42	44	49
Total -	Killed	100	79	86	200	236	283
	Injured						

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	<i>Kilom.</i> 1,524 <i>Miles</i> 947	1,528 949	1,529 960	1,745 1,084	1,871 1,162	
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,675,142	4,417,803	
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 885,620	955,139	1,046,801	975,711	1,179,237	
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	<i>Milreis</i> 1,703,238	1,634,422	1,513,202	2,048,941	2,265,321	
“ Goods, and Other	<i>“</i> 2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187	
Total	<i>Milreis</i> 3,845,310 <i>£</i> 965,195	3,803,618 855,814	4,166,489 937,460	4,531,515 1,019,591	4,937,508 1,122,189	
Expenses, Total	<i>Milreis</i> 1,576,838 <i>£</i> 354,789	1,620,765 364,673	1,642,136 360,481	1,793,027 403,431	2,063,289 464,240	
Net Receipts	<i>Milreis</i> 2,268,472 <i>£</i> 610,406	2,182,853 491,142	2,524,353 567,979	2,738,468 616,100	2,924,219 637,949	
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 1 <i>Injured</i> 1	1 7	— 9	2 33	2 16	
“ Employés	<i>Killed</i> — <i>Injured</i> 4	2 12	4 10	6 321†	4 206†	
“ Others	<i>Killed</i> 7 <i>Injured</i> 1	5 4	6 8	14 5	10 4	
Total	<i>Killed</i> 8 <i>Injured</i> 6	8 23	10 27	22 359†	16 226†	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Sic in original.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at { the end of each year	<i>Kilom.</i> 8,684 <i>Miles</i> 5,393	8,933 5,547	9,222 5,737	9,422 5,851	9,583 5,951	9,774 6,070	
Passengers carried -	<i>No.</i> 18,485,370	17,895,945	20,171,304	20,068,928	23,074,778	24,735,527	
Goods carried -	<i>Tons*</i> 9,496,965	9,221,216	9,890,339	9,807,690	9,859,943	—	
Receipts:—							
From Passengers -	<i>Pesetas</i> 49,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,601,958	56,337,600	56,356,121	
Goods -	111,175,217	106,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	109,406,033	189,140,601	
Other -	11,462,339	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,515,496	12,633,769	—	
Total -	<i>Pesetas</i> 171,846,793 <i>£</i> 6,873,872	161,773,596 6,470,944	174,502,325 6,980,093	176,007,527 7,040,301	178,377,492 7,135,100	— —	
Expenses, Working -	<i>Pesetas</i> 74,896,091 <i>£</i> 2,994,644	74,679,820 2,987,193	73,007,631 2,880,305	104,519,344 4,180,794	78,597,855 3,143,914	— —	
Accidents:—							
To Passengers -	<i>Killed</i> 59 <i>Injured</i> 80	5 58	13 51	11 79	15 137	10 73	
„ Employés -	<i>Killed</i> 38 <i>Injured</i> 184	27 154	29 164	17 174	19 190	28 200	
„ Others -	<i>Killed</i> 70 <i>Injured</i> 64	54 46	57 76	68 56	80 58	101 66	
Total -	<i>Killed</i> 167 <i>Injured</i> 328	86 260	99 291	96 309	114 385	139 341	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - Kilom.	10,577	10,998	11,592	12,114	12,261
Hungarian " - - "	6,459	7,209	7,451	8,348	8,724
Mixed " - - "	5,882	6,028	6,106	5,495	5,508
Total - - { Kilom.	22,918	24,235	25,149	25,955	26,493
Miles	14,232	15,050	15,618	16,118	16,452
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	1,470,311,860	1,513,734,409	1,558,889,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177
Hungarian " - - "	618,536,624	667,488,226	677,361,239	752,985,610	775,226,087
Mixed " - - "	1,386,354,723	1,410,641,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,813,006	1,366,362,367
Total - - { Gulden	3,475,203,207	3,581,864,478	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631
£	289,600,000	298,480,000	305,042,000	308,184,000	313,389,000
Cost of Construction, per Kilometre:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	140,943	138,397	135,355	135,819	135,878
Hungarian " - - "	97,080	91,470	91,463	90,199	88,861
Mixed " - - "	224,408	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543
Average Cost per Kilom. - Gulden	150,724	147,013	145,434		
" Mile - £	20,226	10,728	18,516		
Rolling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - No.	4,610	4,634	4,782	5,072	5,268
Passenger Carriages - - "	9,124	9,277	9,596	9,795	11,425
Goods " - - "	103,348	105,403	108,377	115,345	120,793
Passengers carried:					
Austrian Railways - - No.	36,550,417	36,735,403	38,897,648	42,582,728	51,080,513
Hungarian " - - "	8,608,995	8,103,613	8,761,667	13,928,255	22,890,071
Mixed " - - "	20,234,325	20,600,683	20,970,623	21,882,005	23,834,694
Total - - - No.	65,402,737	65,439,699	68,638,938	77,893,988	97,814,178
Goods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - Tons*	44,687,147	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,571
Hungarian " - - "	12,111,991	12,870,920	13,631,633	16,381,937	17,573,325
Mixed " - - "	17,928,786	18,118,773	20,078,141	19,444,335	21,070,567
Total - - - Tons*	74,746,924	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463
Receipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	27,444,589	27,717,800	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968
Hungarian " - - "	9,573,321	10,020,047	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295
Mixed " - - "	18,928,549	19,671,712	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,558
Total - - { Gulden	55,946,459	57,409,559	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821
£	4,662,000	4,784,000	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000
Receipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	90,365,096	93,833,573	100,859,913	110,238,612	118,995,672
Hungarian " - - "	32,597,097	33,871,411	39,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813
Mixed " - - "	58,790,225	60,037,113	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,257,334
Total - - { Gulden	181,753,318	187,742,097	204,227,676	216,576,738	230,879,819
£	15,146,000	15,645,000	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000
Receipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	1,844,888	2,226,481	2,345,392	2,556,720	3,365,563
Hungarian " - - "	1,364,900	1,361,678	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230
Mixed " - - "	1,242,598	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,336,221	1,383,065
Total - - { Gulden	4,452,373	4,729,778	5,688,480	5,568,896	5,959,858
£	371,000	394,000	474,000	464,000	497,000
Receipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	119,655,473	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203
Hungarian " - - "	43,535,308	45,253,136	51,166,881	54,191,755	58,439,338
Mixed " - - "	78,961,369	80,850,444	88,714,688	86,921,925	89,611,967
Total - - { Gulden	242,152,150	249,881,434	269,285,059	286,030,689	302,240,498
£	20,179,000	20,823,000	22,440,000	23,836,000	25,187,000

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."
* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	57,525,972	59,100,297	63,803,990	67,994,510	72,777,833
Hungarian " - - - "	24,006,613	24,820,664	26,754,929	28,364,997	30,737,596
Mixed " - - - "	33,594,517	33,390,419	34,371,173	33,564,064	35,086,076
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	115,727,102 9,644,000	117,311,380 9,776,000	124,730,092 10,394,000	129,923,601 10,827,000	138,601,507 11,550,000
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	10,522,600	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310
Hungarian " - - - "	789,800	789,116	825,387	1,278,929	1,282,456
Mixed " - - - "	7,085,996	7,403,596	7,708,339	7,425,106	8,376,737
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	18,398,396 1,523,000	23,097,596 1,925,000	18,410,262 1,534,000	21,589,068 1,799,000	24,266,503 2,022,000
Expenses, Total :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	68,048,572	74,005,182	73,482,526	80,879,543	87,385,143
Hungarian " - - - "	25,396,413	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,064
Mixed " - - - "	40,680,513	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	134,125,498 11,177,000	140,408,976 11,701,000	143,140,354 11,928,000	151,512,669 12,626,000	162,868,010 13,572,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction :					
Austrian Railways - - - -	3'50	3'30	3'78	4'01	4'10
Hungarian " - - - -	2'93	3'03	3'48	3'26	3'41
Mixed " - - - -	2'76	2'84	3'07	3'31	3'42
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	3'10	—	3'44		
Gross Receipts per Kilom. :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,366	11,467	11,669	12,128	12,681
Hungarian " - - - "	6,850	6,664	7,024	6,623	6,778
Mixed " - - - "	13,570	14,068	14,570	15,901	16,313
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile £	10,666 1,431	10,708 1,438	10,919 1,465		
Gross Expenses per Kilom. :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,463	6,856	6,476	6,768	7,205
Hungarian " - - - "	3,996	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716
Mixed " - - - "	6,999	7,093	7,152	7,498	7,912
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile £	5,908 793	6,017 807	5,804 779		
Receipts per Train Kilom. run :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2'18	2'22	2'22	2'27	2'25
Hungarian " - - - "	2'20	2'22	2'22	2'13	1'98
Mixed " - - - "	2'42	2'54	2'58	2'65	2'58
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile " d.	2'26 72'8	2'32 74'7	2'32 74'7		
Expenses per Train Kilom. run :					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1'06	1'33	1'23	1'26	1'28
Hungarian " - - - "	1'24	1'26	1'19	1'13	1'08
Mixed " - - - "	1'03	1'28	1'26	1'25	1'25
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile " d.	1'08 34'8	1'30 41'9	1'23 39'6		
Accidents to Passengers, Total - { Killed Injured	13 33	5 16	4 53	10 63	18 188
" Employés - { Killed Injured	136 446	108 463	156 670	115 646	154 734
" Others - { Killed Injured	158 109	133 86	163 110	141 136	150 119
Total - - - { <i>Killed Injured</i>	307 638	246 585	323 735	266 846	322 1,041

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Years ended 30th June.					
Length of Line - Miles	147,999	154,276	160,544	163,420	167,909
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - Dollars	4,191,562,000	4,438,411,000	4,485,099,000	4,640,240,000	4,809,177,000
Funded Debt - " "	4,186,943,000	4,624,035,000	4,828,398,000	5,105,902,000	5,235,295,000
Floating " - " "	294,682,000	306,963,000	357,477,000	376,494,000	345,363,000
Current " - " "	—	—	250,511,000	271,145,000	375,792,000
Total Liabilities - { " £	8,673,187,000 1,806,914,000	9,369,399,000 1,951,958,000	9,981,453,000 2,069,063,000	10,398,781,000 2,165,371,000	10,765,827,000 2,242,839,000
Total Liabilities per mile - { Dollars £	58,003 12,209	60,739 12,654	61,861 12,888	63,602 13,250	63,440 13,219
Cost of Construction and Equipment - { Dollars £	7,799,472,000 1,624,390,000	8,344,305,000 1,738,367,000	8,598,091,000 1,791,287,000	8,789,222,000 1,831,088,000	8,927,573,000 1,859,911,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - { Dollars £	52,700 10,979	54,003 11,252	53,558 11,157	53,783 11,906	53,648 11,177
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - No.	27,643	29,398	31,062	32,241	34,022
Passenger Carriages - " "	20,467	21,425	23,465	22,958	24,497
Baggage and Mail Carriages - " "	6,554	6,827	7,184	7,253	7,363
Goods Carriages - " "	950,887	1,005,116	1,060,164	1,061,970	1,110,304
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - Miles	238,756,000	268,125,000	279,020,000	297,245,000	320,712,000
" Goods Trains - " "	394,181,000	410,514,000	450,720,000	452,900,000	493,542,000
" Mixed " - " "	11,032,000	10,112,000	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000
Passengers carried - No.	428,228,000	451,354,000	465,125,000	530,439,000	556,016,000
" one mile - " "	10,570,307,000	11,190,614,000	11,965,726,000	12,521,566,000	13,316,925,000
Average Cost per Passenger - { Cents. d.	2.3 1.1	2.2 1.1	2.2 1.1	— —	— —
Goods carried - Tons	552,075,000	589,398,000	619,137,000	701,344,000	704,399,000
" one mile - " "	61,561,070,000	65,423,006,000	68,604,012,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000
Average Cost per ton per mile - { Cents. d.	1.05 '52	'98 '49	'98 '49	— —	— —
Receipts:					
From Passengers - Dollars	240,543,000	251,356,000	259,641,000	273,664,000	290,800,000
" Goods - " "	636,686,000	639,201,000	665,631,000	740,575,000	754,186,000
Miscellaneous - " "	54,176,000	60,665,000	66,686,000	72,001,000	80,549,000
Total Gross Receipts - { £	931,385,000 194,038,000	950,622,000 196,046,000	985,957,000 206,846,000	1,086,040,000 226,258,000	1,125,535,000 234,486,000
Per-centage of Gross Earnings to Investment -	10.9	10.9	—	—	—
Total Available Revenue - { Dollars £	414,300,000 86,312,000	382,262,000 79,638,000	406,929,000 84,777,000	455,398,000 94,875,000	451,947,000 94,166,000
Amount of Interest paid - { Dollars £	203,790,000 42,456,000	207,124,000 43,151,000	219,877,000 45,808,000	226,800,000 47,250,000	228,570,000 47,613,000
" Dividends - { Dollars £	91,573,000 19,078,000	80,243,000 16,717,000	81,264,000 16,930,000	82,304,000 17,147,000	89,100,000 18,562,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt -	4.55	4.17	4.09	4.18	4.10
Average Interest per cent. of Stock -	3.18	1.77	1.81	1.80	1.85
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - { Cents. d.	145 72.5	138 69.0	137 68.5	137 68.5	136 68.0
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - { Cents. d.	93 46.5	95 47.5	93 46.5	93 46.5	93 46.5
Net Receipts per Train mile run - { Cents. d.	51 25.5	43 21.5	44 22.0	43 21.5	42 21.0
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings -	64.45	68.72	67.95	68.54	68.83

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1887, 136,986 miles; in 1888, 146,341 miles; in 1889, 153,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles, and in 1891, 164,262 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those given for Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases elevated railways are included.

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe	{ Companies	4th Apr. 1838	—	310	647	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	11,736 430	14,026
31st Dec.	{ State	1845								
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies	1st Sept. 1854	None	—	42	42	{ 42 125	42 182	42 303	2 650
- - -	{ State	3rd Oct. 1862								
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	5th March 1856	None	—	—	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,258 933	2,438 1,216
- - -	{ State	1st Dec. 1858								
Denmark 31st Dec.	{ Companies	26th June 1847	—	20	20	69	109 151	166 304	269 420	208 707
- - -	{ State	3rd Sept. 1862								
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	22nd Sept. 1838	106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 5,584 4,235	3,256 9,380
- - -	{ State*	27th July 1851								
Alsace and Lorraine -	{ State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	7th Dec. 1835	42	75	116	399	513	574	887	396
- - -	{ State	1st Sept. 1839	38	296	583	728	919	1,114	1,576	2,598
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†	24th Apr. 1837	79	71	71	76	87	156	359	70
- - -	{ State*	1st Aug. 1848	—	222	290	399	506	549	737	1,225
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies	21st Sept. 1864	—	—	—	—	4	4	10	11
- - -	{ State	22nd Oct. 1845	—	112	181	202	340	613	743	930
Baden, 1st Jan. - -	{ Companies	7th June 1862	—	—	—	—	22	31	63	64
- - -	{ State	12th Sept. 1810	12	171	181	224	329	566	653	754
Hesse - -	{ Companies	19th May 1840	—	—	—	47	140	329	417	524
- - -	{ State	1st Aug. 1846	—	—	—	56	54	54	55	
	Total Length of Line—	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,966	6,970	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	20th Sept. 1839	10	110	193	208	312	382	479	567
- - -	{ State	5th Oct. 1863	None	—	—	—	169	492	527	576
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	3rd Nov. 1844	—	166	430	609	950	1,259	915	665
- - -	{ State	5th May 1835	207	388	425	465	469	540	1,256	1,734
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies	1st Aug. 1828	—	1,714	3,496	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878
- - -	{ State	1878†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,397
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	16	129	653	820	885	1,267	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	{ 341 369
- - -	{ State									
Spain - -	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	1839	13	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 499	3,320 961	2,962 2,378
- - -	{ State	1848								
Austria (Proper)	{ Companies	17th Nov. 1837	—	300	663	1,805	2,232	3,782	6,331	6,477
- - -	{ State	21st Oct. 1844	—	517	322	8	8	8	71	606
Hungary -	{ Companies	18th Sept. 1846	—	17	329	1,004	1,340	1,937	3,327	3,791
- - -	{ State	2nd Apr. 1867, §	—	120	17	—	—	220	665	1,630
Roumania -	{ Companies	1st Nov. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	{ 154 —	768	287 573
- - -	{ State	13th June 1881								
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	—	None	—	—	41	41	392	954	727
Egypt - -	{ Companies	1862	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
- - -	{ State	1855	None	—	7	181	327	736	876	943
Greece - -	{ Companies	1869	None	—	—	—	—	6	7	7
United States, 30th June	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,618	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,085	52,914	74,096	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—	—	None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru - -	—	—	None	—	8	47	56	247	962	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	—	None	—	54	120	271	{ 459 —	394 399	73
- - -	{ State									
Brazil - -	—	—	None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
Uruguay - -	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	139	268
Argentine Republic	{ Companies	30th Aug. 1867	None	—	—	—	170	{ 637 —	597 574	1,536
- - -	{ State									
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies	28th July 1883	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
- - -	{ State	7th May 1874								
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857†	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,658	17,933

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Lines purchased from Companies.

§ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1867.

‡ Year 1842.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1891.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.			
25,276	16,758	20,986 5,127	13,914 3,899	18,897 7,640	12,529 5,065	19,231 8,007	12,750 5,309			Companies State	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	Companies State	Norway, 30th June.
1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	Companies State	Sweden, 31st Dec.
4,892	3,038	4,996	3,103	5,275	3,276	5,405	3,367	5,537	3,438	Companies State	Denmark, 31st Dec.
2,406	1,550	2,531	1,562	2,613	1,623	2,613	1,623	2,742	1,703	Companies State	Germany: Prussia, 31st March. Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March. Bavaria, 31st Dec.
404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	Companies State	Saxony, 31st Dec.
1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	Companies State	Württemberg, 31st March.
2,043	1,269	1,827	1,135	1,836	1,140	1,836	1,140	1,446	898	Companies State*	Baden, 1st Jan.
21,746	13,504	22,736	14,119	23,298	14,468	23,977	14,890	24,940	15,493	Companies State*	Hesse, 1st Jan.
12	7	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State*	
1,207	805	1,297	805	1,319	819	1,326	823	1,342	833	Companies State*	
681	423	695	432	751	468	759	471	851	528	Companies State	
4,522	2,808	4,651	2,898	4,658	2,893	4,743	2,945	4,796	2,978	Companies State	
106	66	106	66	105	65	120	75	120	75	Companies State	
2,351	1,460	2,446	1,519	2,502	1,554	2,595	1,611	2,606	1,618	Companies State	
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies State	
1,568	974	1,568	974	1,568	974	1,593	989	1,633	1,014	Companies State	
98	61	98	61	78	49	71	44	71	44	Companies State	
1,285	798	1,285	798	1,305	810	1,383	859	1,383	859	Companies State	
517	321	535	332	547	340	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
353	207	353	207	365	227	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
37,967	23,577	39,082	24,270	40,008	24,845	40,920	25,411	41,818	25,969	Total Length of Line.	
1,234	766	1,278	794	1,294	804	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
1,512	815	1,524	822	1,533	828	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
1,246	774	1,246	774	1,261	783	1,276	792	1,276	792	Companies State	
3,200	1,987	3,201	1,988	3,209	1,993	3,250	2,018	3,241	2,013	Companies State	
31,766	19,727	32,795	20,366	33,871	21,034	34,367	21,341	35,411	21,990	Companies State	
2,468	1,533	2,468	1,533	2,469	1,552	2,528	1,570	2,535	1,574	Companies State	
2,961	1,839	3,010	1,869	3,142	1,951	3,243	2,014	—	—	Companies State	
1,820	1,130	1,913	1,188	816	507	816	507	816	507	Companies State	
9,422	5,851	9,533	5,951	1,244	773	1,302	809	1,470	913	Companies State	
11,590	7,197	12,269	7,619	9,774	6,070	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
10,218	6,345	9,898	6,147	12,878	7,997	13,131	8,154	13,330	8,278	Companies State	
3,973	2,497	4,850	3,012	10,132	6,292	10,214	6,343	—	—	Companies State	
5,850	3,633	6,042	3,752	4,916	3,053	5,093	3,163	—	—	Companies State	
4,282	2,659	4,359	2,707	6,445	4,002	5,544	3,443	—	—	Companies State	
222	138	—	—	4,427	2,749	5,702	3,541	—	—	Companies State	
2,126	1,320	2,473	1,536	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
1,394	866	1,649	1,024	2,473	1,536	2,489	1,546	2,489	1,546	Companies State	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
1,519	943	1,519	943	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
597	371	670	416	1,522	945	1,547	961	1,608	999	Companies State	
—	147,999	—	154,276	—	160,544	—	163,420	—	171,048	Companies State	
6,562	4,076	6,728	4,175	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
1,347	836	1,347	836	7,771	4,825	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
1,558	968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
1,096	681	2,900	1,801	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
8,466	5,270	8,930	5,546	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies State	
556	345	643	399	869	540	983	610	—	—	Companies State	
6,446	4,003	—	—	7,256	4,506	11,596	7,201	—	—	Companies State	
—	164	—	294	—	407	—	788	—	896	Companies State	
—	266	—	302	—	507	—	551	—	511	Companies State	
—	19,578	—	19,812	—	19,943	—	20,073	—	20,191	Companies State	

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

‡ Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

|| After 1898 the length includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,690 58,801	98,635 65,395	102,941 68,250	105,527 69,964	109,460 72,572	112,030 74,276
" Wire { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	84,587 56,087	201,833 133,815	222,787 147,688	232,045 154,443	238,653 158,227	250,731 166,235	258,918 171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,800
Railway " "	210	1,466	1,585	1,636	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages:							
(a) Home Service { <i>On payment Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,361,085 555,115	8,611,395 560,130	8,895,870 634,224	8,371,187 622,072	8,022,238 512,085
(b) International Service: Forwarded { <i>On payment Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	576,924 21,463	576,222 14,979	579,688 15,909	559,754 16,098	607,127 15,599
Received { <i>After payment Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	575,438 14,151	564,212 20,765	590,362 21,899	568,815 22,663	632,169 25,831
(c) In Transit	31,016	68,340	121,963	136,556	156,969	130,202	134,356
Total	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,946,405
Receipts:							
Home Service <i>Roubles</i>	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,160
International "	629,286	1,547,879		—	—	1,462,113	1,462,113
Miscellaneous* "	42,972	78,081		128,711	131,014	254,672	1,007,894
Total { <i>Roubles £</i>	3,603,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	8,703,795 870,000	8,845,424 885,000	9,071,623 907,000	9,275,107 928,000	9,654,167 965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,509	3,535,690	4,160,879	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other "	1,151,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,301,815	2,123,530	1,174,196
Total { <i>Roubles £</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	6,609,208 661,000	6,858,883 686,000	7,001,331 700,000	6,124,794 612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year { <i>Roubles £</i>	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	778,000 78,000	724,000 73,000	600,000 60,000	600,000 60,000	520,000 52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line open at the end of each year { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	748 465	2,493 1,548	5,701 3,540	6,488 4,029	7,517 4,698	7,486 4,649	7,505 4,661	7,585 4,710	7,633 4,740
Length of Wire at the end of each year { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,149	11,598 7,202	13,666 8,486	14,012 8,701	14,250 8,849	14,530 9,023	14,880 9,240
Cost of Construction { <i>Kroner £</i>	293,786 16,318	1,291,830 71,778	3,584,105 199,117	4,846,533 269,252	5,649,643 308,514	5,713,387 317,410	5,801,446 322,303	5,867,677 322,426	6,039,390 335,522
Number of Offices open { to the Public - temporarily*	22 —	49 3	77 19	96 17	112 20	117 32	126 35	128 29	135 32
Receipts { <i>Kroner £</i>	30,252 1,681	223,480 12,416	567,737 31,641	860,295 47,794	907,103 50,395	948,738 52,708	1,044,026 58,001	1,095,521 60,862	1,200,000 66,666
" per Telegram { <i>Kroner d.</i>	1' 32 17' 6	1' 08 22' 4	1' 22 16' 3	1' 20 16' 0	1' 16 16' 5	0' 76 10' 1	0' 76 10' 1	0' 75 10' 0	0' 75 10' 0
Expenses { <i>Kroner £</i>	61,124 3,396	279,660 16,537	475,337 26,408	891,786 49,544	953,136 52,952	1,061,068 58,948	1,114,232 61,902	1,142,280 63,460	1,215,118 67,507
" per Telegram { <i>Kroner d.</i>	2' 67 35' 5	2' 10 28' 0	1' 02 13' 6	1' 24 16' 5	1' 22 16' 3	0' 85 11' 3	0' 81 10' 8	0' 79 10' 5	0' 76 10' 1
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	772,208	869,579	930,005	1,044,100
International	3,663	26,629	167,926	245,877	316,503	473,064	503,063	523,926	549,532
In Transit	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	250	337	1	1
Total	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,245,522	1,372,979	1,453,932	1,593,633

* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,105 3,170	6,838 4,236	8,288 5,147	8,190 5,086	8,676 5,383	8,785 5,455	8,820 5,477
Length of Wire - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,199	14,515 8,997	20,336 12,628	21,354 13,201	22,529 13,991	22,884 14,311	23,445 14,559
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	174	176	177	176
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	654	684	748	718
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,248	475,513 26,417	758,540 42,141	1,227,863 68,213	1,447,511 80,417	1,423,448 79,358	1,444,009 80,273	1,464,491 81,360
“ per Telegram - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	2'15 28'6	2'98 39'6	1'29 17'2	1'24 16'5	1'06 14'1	0'84 11'2	0'82 10'9	— —
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,335	409,851 22,769	670,587 37,254	1,187,119 65,951	1,276,772 70,932	1,304,939 72,497	1,359,161 75,509	1,341,394 74,522
“ per Telegram - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	1'88 25'0	2'57 34'2	1'14 15'2	1'20 16'0	0'93 12'4	0'76 10'1	0'77 10'3	— —
Number of Messages: Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	617,333	939,624	961,476	991,765
International - - -	18,031	38,059	177,275	345,318	569,862	586,559	603,517	655,267
In Transit - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	181,023	182,569	190,352	202,501
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,368,218	1,703,752	1,755,345	1,840,533

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 962 in 1891 (263 on State railways and 599 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	476 2,194	568 2,618	583 2,688	596 2,748	606 2,794	612 2,821
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,261 5,813	1,516 6,989	1,577 7,270	1,630 7,514	1,647 7,593	1,708 7,874
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	160	160	162	162	168
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	484	483	486	496	501
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	No information			635,561 34,753	743,969 41,333	720,077 40,004	722,339 40,130	817,528 45,418
Number of Messages:— Home Service - - -	218,832	385,282	442,328	468,118	579,444	533,714	554,566	625,940
International - - -	180,720	266,482	332,981	446,966	520,280	540,622	562,380	596,097
In Transit - - -	108,071	235,203	311,413	348,041	425,544	420,286	396,010	407,540
Total - - -	518,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,293,125	1,525,268	1,494,622	1,502,955	1,628,577
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	27,063	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,560
Meteorological “ “ “ -	2,920	18,375	63,641	98,193	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,598

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1887) 199, (1888) 199, (1890) 202, (1890) 202, and (1891) 202.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line { Kilom.	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	80,470	86,212	90,609	95,339
Line { Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	49,972	53,538	56,305	59,206
Length of Wire { Kilom.	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	262,435	283,130	299,466	315,702	331,575
Wire { Miles	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	175,824	186,968	196,051	207,771
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Marks	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	9,928,734†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,528,919†
year { £	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	496,437†	696,122†	713,387†	776,446†
Number of Offices open to the Public	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	13,425	14,100	15,128	15,822
Number of Employés*	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,766	4,781	5,551	6,105	7,112
Receipts { Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,883,240	26,356,981	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923
{ £	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,462	994,162	1,317,844	1,479,071	1,583,000	1,632,706
" per Telegraph { Marks	1.22	.97	.99	1.12	1.19	1.25	1.29		
gram { d.	14.6	11.6	11.9	13.4	14.3	15.0	15.5		
Number of Messages: Home Service	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	11,226,634	13,837,346	15,003,248	15,685,249	17,646,904
International	1,468,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	7,302,967	7,896,601	8,065,370	8,579,203
In transit	473,000	357,222	507,852	448,204	729,751	984,954	1,065,861	1,113,438	1,150,553
Total	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	17,397,992	22,125,267	23,965,710	24,864,066	27,376,660

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887-8.*	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-1.*	1891-2.*
Length of Line { Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,001	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,489
{ Miles	1,176	1,341	1,543	1,706	1,864	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167
Length of Wire { Kilom.	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,572	7,681	8,171	8,453	8,860
{ Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,702	4,770	5,074	5,249	5,502
Cost of Construction { Marks	742,430	1,208,949	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,438,716	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,539,226
{ £	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	121,836	122,663	125,265	127,783	141,961
Number of Stations	144	193	329	388	460	472	509	540	568
Number of Employés	350	490	765	851	1,052	1,711	1,832	2,030	2,077
Gross Receipts { Marks	182,469	364,731	453,141	456,914	562,444	683,322	742,921	719,212	706,716
{ £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	28,122	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,396
" per Telegraph { Marks	Not stated		.91	1.05	.99	1.02	0.98	0.96	0.84
gram { d.			10.9	12.6	11.9	12.2	11.8	11.5	10.8
Number of Messages: Home Service	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	216,194	221,712	242,268	233,730	262,205
International†	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	601,794	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161
In transit	41,815	39,250	55,935	82,043	75,517	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,895
Total	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	893,495	951,976	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	<i>Kilom.</i>	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,154	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,086
	<i>Miles</i>	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	5,685	5,863	6,045	6,337	7,237
Length of Wire	<i>Kilom.</i>	4,059	7,329	20,065	35,266	38,728	39,477	40,759	43,283	48,877
	<i>Miles</i>	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,050	24,515	25,311	26,879	30,355
Cost of Construction	<i>Marks</i>	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	7,086,336	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,056
	<i>£</i>	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	354,317	367,465	384,232	414,060	555,303
Number of Offices open	-	159	274	643	1,112	1,325	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640
Number of Employés	-	205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	<i>Marks</i>	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,187,486	1,319,852	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,260
	<i>£</i>	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	59,374	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613
" per Telegram	<i>Marks</i>	1'60	1'21	0'70	0'54	0'51	0'52	0'52	0'53	0'45
	<i>d.</i>	10'2	14'5	8'4	6'5	6'1	6'2	6'2	6'4	5'4
Number of Messages:										
Home Service	-	95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	743,661	798,756	819,784	897,449	948,345
International*	-	73,283	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,307,533	1,444,906	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,686,300
In transit	-	25,298	75,327	212,067	209,158	269,314	306,146	287,194	326,526	380,168
Total	-	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,320,508	2,549,808	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	<i>Kilom.</i>	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,130	5,244	5,329
	<i>Miles</i>	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,186	3,257	3,309
Length of Wire	<i>Kilom.</i>	405	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	17,996	18,283	18,967
	<i>Miles</i>	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,176	11,354	11,779
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	<i>Gulden</i>	173,649	363,760	1,313,312	2,753,882	3,184,604	3,897,010	3,980,762	
	<i>£</i>	14,471	30,313	109,443	229,490	265,391	324,751	331,730	
Number of Offices open	-	6	23	64	159	191	406	435	452
Receipts	<i>Gulden</i>	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,291,264	1,322,531	1,403,708
	<i>£</i>	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	107,605	110,211	116,976
" per Telegram	<i>Gulden</i>	1'14	1'12	'54	'34	'34	'31	'31	'31
	<i>d.</i>	22'8	22'4	10'8	6'8	6'8	6'2	6'2	6'2
Expenses†	<i>Gulden</i>	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,308,841	1,467,902	1,577,906	1,645,410	1,787,197
	<i>£</i>	17,775	16,695	49,410	109,737	122,325	131,492	137,118	148,933
" per Telegram‡	<i>Gulden</i>	'87	'74	'47	'51	'45	'36	'36	'37
	<i>d.</i>	17'4	14'8	9'4	10'2	9'0	7'2	7'2	7'4
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,114,899	2,185,116	
International	Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,067	688,063	708,938	
	Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	867,506	887,550	
In transit	-	5,337	36,515	267,429	71,474	189,032	447,727	503,912	
Total	-	44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,118,195	4,285,516	4,480,897

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

† Including cost of construction.

‡ Excluding " "

TELEGRAPHS.

No. 24—continued.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	411 255	784 487	3,220 2,000	4,959 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,402 3,976	6,487 4,028	6,868 4,265	7,325 4,487
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	1,001 622	2,554 1,586	8,093 5,398	21,094 13,089	24,394 15,148	30,347 18,945	30,931 19,208	32,713 20,315	34,397 21,361
Cost of Construction - { Francs £	230,000 9,200	370,000 14,800	1,583,426 63,336	3,065,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	5,530,000 221,200	6,109,000 244,300	6,345,000 254,000	6,595,000 264,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	50	307	586	772	931	935	942	962
Number of Employés - -	43	98	675	1,769	2,221	2,773	2,830	3,001	2,993
Receipts - - { Francs £	83,075 3,547	265,940 10,638	805,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,650	3,278,816 131,153	3,599,627 143,985	3,796,577 151,863	3,965,008 158,600
" per Telegram { Francs d.	6'32 60'7	4'33 41'6	1'28 12'3	'73 7'0	'72 7'0	'62 6'0	'64 6'1	'65 6'2	'65 6'2
Expenses - - { Francs £	52,617 2,105	114,771 4,591	660,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	3,860,544 154,422	3,992,341 159,694	4,169,222 166,769	4,340,752 173,990
" per Telegram { Francs d.	3'97 38'1	1'87 18'0	'98 9'4	'84 8'1	'86 8'2	'78 7'5	'77 7'4	'78 7'5	'80 7'7
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - -	6,652	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,536,582	2,569,783	2,661,173	2,693,630
International - -	6,064	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,038,065	1,800,988	1,940,591	1,983,673	2,067,080
In transit - -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	616,042	662,436	667,449	653,206
Total - -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	4,953,907	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - { Kilom. Miles -	22,919 14,233	40,992 25,456	66,149 41,079	96,482 59,915	98,093 60,910	115,793 71,907	118,438 73,550
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles -	59,976 37,245	116,487 72,307	196,618 122,100	292,429 181,598	296,508 184,151	429,751 268,875	443,430 275,370
Total Gross Receipts - { Francs £	4,753,000 190,000	10,184,000 407,000	25,613,000 1,024,000	30,780,000 1,231,000	32,887,000 1,316,000	35,839,000 1,434,000	40,818,000 1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } Francs	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,987,000	2,719,000	2,933,000	3,897,000
Net Receipts - { " £	4,753,000 190,000	9,512,000 380,000	22,790,000 912,000	27,793,000 1,112,000	30,168,000 1,207,000	32,906,000 1,316,000	36,921,000 1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded : †							
Home Service - -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,654,362	26,703,527	28,905,196	28,293,205
International - -	151,885	621,530	1,678,957	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148
Average Receipts per Message : †							
Home Service - Francs	4'15	1'03	0'85	0'65	0'64	0'71	0'67
International - "	12'10	7'14	6'31	4'04	4'29	4'26	4'27
Total - -	5'81	1'70	1'35	0'94	0'96	0'94	0'95
* Of which Submarine Cables - { Kilom.	—	571	3,452	5,963	5,967	6,173	6,205

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini ; and inclusive of " Cartes-télégrammes " since 1879.

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,178 1,353	2,885 1,792	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,060 4,384	7,114 4,418	7,161 4,441	7,200 4,471
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,652 1,647	4,104 2,549	11,057 6,866	16,017 9,947	17,102 10,620	17,340 10,768	17,872 11,099	18,238 11,326
Number of Offices open . . .	97	145	546	1,103	1,293	1,325	1,347	1,384
Number of Employés . . .	157	249	892	1,583	1,807	1,826	1,890	1,948
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	471,575 18,863	815,163 32,607	1,853,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	4,919,379* 196,775	5,544,574* 221,783	6,400,326* 256,253	
Receipts { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	305,822 12,233	488,286 19,531	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	3,531,598* 141,264	3,720,246* 149,170	3,991,925* 159,077	4,309,938* 172,388
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	1 3/4 12 9	0 7/6 7 3	80 7 7	89 6 0	71 6 8	71 0 8	
Expenses { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	324,520 12,961	439,857 17,594	1,203,062 48,122	1,812,907 72,516	2,593,902* 115,760	3,148,352* 125,934	3,417,698* 139,708	3,909,859* 159,994
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	1 4/5 13 9	0 7/4 7 1	66 6 3	63 6 0	64 6 1	65 0 2	
Number of Messages †:— Home Service	133,936	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,816,524	1,805,473	1,912,500	1,905,862
International { Received . . . Despatched . . . }	25,388	68,652	190,620 197,032	370,640 383,247	519,449 498,048	573,124 532,703	578,386 616,282	1,219,053
In transit	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	396,037	468,759	505,364	510,473
Total	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,707,288	3,220,658	3,380,059	3,612,541	3,695,968

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	3,506 2,177	4,360 2,713	4,871 3,025	4,979 3,092	5,138 3,191	5,402 3,355	5,608 3,483
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,762	11,611 7,210	11,732 7,286	11,940 7,420	12,307 7,643	13,010 8,079
Number of Offices open . . .	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts { <i>Milreis.</i> <i>£</i>	207,238 46,627	247,463 55,679	313,577 70,555	210,140 47,281	227,782 51,231	188,152 42,334	174,162 39,186
Number of Messages:— Home Service . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In transit . . . }	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,807 343,110	556,402 476,553 322,124	499,921 460,341 340,970	527,545 483,243 370,109	466,337 — —	547,247 — —
International . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In transit . . . }	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	88,305 84,862 199,087	87,913 87,192 159,371	92,123 87,494 169,593	102,327 — 169,889	117,738 — 229,418
Total	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,615,708	1,730,107	—	—

No. 24--continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	-	{ Kilom. Miles	713 443	7,215 4,481	11,601 7,204	16,124 10,013	17,839 11,078	18,784 11,665	21,286 13,226	23,687 14,710
Length of Wire	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	14,537 9,040	26,533 16,489	40,405 25,092	43,301 26,890	47,011 29,194	51,865 32,208	54,029 33,552
Cost of Construction	-	{ Pesetas £	2,353,340 94,134	4,868,957 194,758	4,883,057 195,358	15,743,257 629,730	17,343,957 693,758	-	-	-
Offices open	-	No.	14	122	109	365	914	952	945	998
Receipts	-	{ Pesetas £	129,091 5,164	1,476,472 59,059	1,446,703 57,868	4,123,806 164,952	5,969,345 239,975	5,937,858 237,514	5,877,042 235,082	5,801,919 232,076
Expenses	-	{ Pesetas £	169,447 6,778	2,885,556 115,422	3,575,546 143,022	4,846,915 193,877	7,711,051 308,442	7,173,305 286,932	7,708,862 308,354	7,521,585 300,863
Number of Messages:—										
Home Service	-	-	2,130	259,009	775,862	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,521,686	2,935,370
International	{	Received	160	15,789	83,967	192,972	338,400	331,936	408,546	480,182
		Despatched	213	23,749	77,013	215,945	316,876	323,550	375,922	434,624
		In transit	117	7,908	53,626	79,500	88,691	96,170	112,069	95,889
Official	-	-	250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,579	138,637
Total	-	-	2,870	316,165	1,049,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,549,860	3,770,402	4,064,794

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1887-8.*	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-91
Length of Line	-	{ Kilom. Miles	17,770 11,035	21,511 13,358	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	33,848 21,020	35,322 21,975	36,260 22,523	37,353 23,196
Length of Wire	-	{ Kilom. Miles	51,207 31,799	75,499 46,885	85,733 53,240	108,755 68,295	118,505 73,562	123,209 79,018	134,305 83,403	139,834 86,449
Length of Submarine Cable	the	{ Kilom. Miles	178 110	178 110	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91
Property of the State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Number of Offices open to the Public:—										
State Telegraph Offices	-	-	640	1,125	1,565	1,996	2,350	2,477	2,602	2,748
Companies	-	-	594	825	1,013	1,388	1,746	1,806	1,851	1,910
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	-	-	1,243	4,302	5,097	6,356	6,897	7,249	7,860	7,704
Receipts (State Telegraphs):—										
From the Home Service	-	Lire	2,958,040	5,016,109	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,623,351	10,234,356	—	—
" International Service	-	"	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	3,728,083	3,683,202	—	—
Miscellaneous	-	"	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,684	823,791	824,670	—	—
Total	-	{ Lire £	4,989,160 199,566	7,264,512 290,163	10,503,780 420,151	12,836,428 513,467	15,175,235 607,009	14,742,228 589,689	15,242,221 609,689	15,480,384 619,213
Expenses:—										
Ordinary	-	Lire	4,234,001	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,159	12,576,184	13,020,132	†	†
Miscellaneous	-	"	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	737,718	599,998	†	†
Total	-	{ Lire £	5,083,773 203,392	6,639,306 265,572	8,370,633 334,925	10,951,449 438,058	13,313,902 532,556	13,620,130 544,806	†	†
Number of Messages forwarded:—										
Home Service	-	-	1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,217,973	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,585,977
International	-	-	300,242	374,222	474,260	610,659	727,035	684,050	708,123	691,569
In transit	-	-	181,550	159,008	231,394	212,944	194,513	131,482	125,580	142,051
Total	-	-	2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,394	7,329,948	8,139,521	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,419,597

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1850.

† Included with Post Office Accounts.

* Years ended 30th June.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	Austria Hungary	Kilom.	18,428	32,833	35,067	38,740	40,460	41,789	42,250	
		"	9,615	14,336	14,569	17,396	19,258	19,892	21,122	
	Total Empire	Miles	28,043	47,169	40,626	56,136	59,718	61,651	63,372	
			17,415	29,292	30,818	34,860	37,085	38,285	39,354	
Length of Wire	Austria Hungary	Kilom.	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,916	106,965	109,069	112,944	
		"	26,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	71,233	73,350	75,602	
	Total Empire	Miles	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	178,198	182,419	185,546	
			52,825	82,595	89,386	101,963	110,661	113,282	117,087	
Number of Offices open	Austria Hungary	- -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,531	3,640	3,781	3,905
		- -	487	887	994	1,424	1,685	1,742	1,844	
	Total Empire	-	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,216	5,391	5,625	
Receipts	Austria Hungary	Gulden	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,081,390	4,309,031	4,315,416	
		"	939,391	1,044,066	1,353,930	1,838,762				
	Total Empire	Gulden	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	
	per Telegram:	Gulden	260,944	316,596	414,528	464,494	—	—	—	
		d.	—	46	53	60	—	—	—	
			—	9.2	10.6	12.0	—	—	—	
Expenses	Austria Hungary	Gulden	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	*	*	*	*	
		"	1,435,643	1,404,484	1,500,807	1,043,730				
	Total Empire	Gulden	4,186,455	5,295,301	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	
	per Telegram:	Gulden	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	
		d.	—	66	62	63	—	—	—	
			—	13.2	12.4	12.6	—	—	—	
Number of Messages forwarded	Austria Hungary	- -	3,388,249	4,547,830	6,164,620	7,199,482	8,836,622	8,736,199	9,081,631	9,061,297
		- -	1,489,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,077,138	4,211,141	4,464,277	
	Total Empire	-	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,592	10,836,310	12,913,760	12,947,340	13,545,908	

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Years ended June 30th.										
Length of Line	- Miles		54,109	72,833	85,045	156,814	171,375	178,754	183,917	187,981
Length of Wire	- "		112,181	179,496	233,534	524,641	616,248	647,697	678,997	715,591
Number of Offices open	-		3,972	6,565	9,077	15,658	17,241	18,470	19,382	20,098
Receipts	- { Dollars &		7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	17,101,910	19,711,164	20,783,194	22,387,029	23,034,327
			1,487,337	1,992,620	2,663,103	3,581,648	4,106,402	4,329,832	4,663,964	4,798,818
per Telegram	{ Cents d.		75.5	54.0	38.5	30.4	31.2	31.2	32.4	32.5
			37.7	27.0	19.2	15.2	15.6	15.6	16.2	16.2
Expenses	- { Dollars &		4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,957	13,154,629	14,640,592	14,565,152	15,074,304	16,428,742
			1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	2,740,548	3,050,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655
per Telegram	{ Cents d.		51.2	35.2	25.4	23.0	23.2	22.4	22.7	23.2
			25.6	17.6	12.7	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.6
Number of Messages	-		9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	47,394,530	51,463,955	54,108,326	55,878,762	59,148,343

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.
No. 24—continued.
TELEGRAPHS.
 Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1888 to 1891.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	-	Number 2,716,500	·04	Number. 4,179,500	·06	Number. 7,262,000	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway	-	463,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,900	·4	1,245,523	·6	1,372,979	·7	1,453,032	·7	1,563,633	·8
Sweden	-	500,300	·1	993,800	·2	986,400	·2	1,368,000	·3	1,709,000	·4	1,755,000	·4		
Denmark	-	513,623	·3	886,917	·5	1,067,222	·6	1,525,268	·7	1,494,622	·7	1,502,935	·7	1,623,577	·7
Germany	-	8,207,800†	·2	13,098,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	24,090,323	·5	25,847,836	·5	27,020,274	·5	29,866,603	·6
Holland	-	1,837,800	·5	2,106,900	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,056,674	·9	4,118,195	·9	4,385,516	·9		
Belgium	-	1,998,900	·4	2,671,900	·5	3,423,900	·7	4,963,907	·8	5,172,810	·8	5,312,285	·9	5,413,916	·9
France	-	5,663,800	·1	7,597,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	29,307,000	·7	31,766,000	·8	31,076,000	·8	32,387,000	·8
Switzerland	-	1,029,235	·6	2,896,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,360,069	1·1	3,612,541	1·2	3,695,968	1·2		
Portugal	-	—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,599,275	·4								
Spain	-	1,060,000	·06	1,691,000	·09	2,296,000	·2	4,064,704	·2						
Italy	-	2,180,000	·1	4,890,900	·2	6,090,300	·2	13,180,521	·3	17,893,541	·3	19,175,370	·3	8,419,587	·3
Austria (Proper)	-	3,385,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,630	·3	8,860,622	·4	8,798,199	·4	9,061,631	·4	9,861,367	·4
Hungary	-	1,460,000	·1	2,551,861	·2	3,010,972	·2	4,077,138	·3	4,211,141	·3	4,464,277	·3		
United States	-	9,127,646	·2	17,163,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	51,463,955	·9	54,108,326	·9	55,887,762	·9	59,145,348	·9
United Kingdom*	-	9,050,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	57,766,000	1·5	62,368,000	1·6	68,409,000	1·8	69,666,000	1·8

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1872.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	18,508	21,212	22,668	24,001
Letter Boxes - - „	29,150	34,035	47,602	66,004	69,005	71,845	74,802
Letters Received - - „	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,198,343,000	1,311,493,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - { No. 1,000 Marks	15,903,000 12,570,388	13,367,000 12,534,010	8,584,000 10,367,534	9,132,000 11,614,037	9,579,000 14,642,809	9,707,000 13,681,248	9,713,000 13,843,572
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	31,488,000 123,601	43,333,000 188,215	56,032,000 236,437	85,439,000 344,825	91,268,000 368,781	95,295,000 382,285	99,403,000 402,602
Postal Orders received - - { No. 1,000 Marks	12,430,000 455,852	24,794,000 1,178,028	40,685,000 2,346,725	61,621,000 3,684,924	66,022,000 4,021,636	69,962,000 4,306,581	73,758,000 4,504,253
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - { 1,000 Marks £	75,011 3,751,000	87,806 4,390,000	106,391 5,319,000	153,373 7,669,000	163,841 8,192,000	171,636 8,582,000	

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,061,000	65,800,000	66,983,000	67,369,000	67,915,000
Post Cards - - „	25,672,000	22,397,000	25,011,000	26,895,000	28,458,000	30,648,000	32,529,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter } „	51,049,000	77,531,000	76,228,000	82,665,000	86,293,000	91,076,000	94,820,000
Samples and Patterns „	2,078,000	2,898,000	2,674,000	2,563,000	2,668,000	2,637,000	2,899,000
Postal Packets - „	—	2,746,000	3,380,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,031,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) } <i>Gulden</i>	77,790,000	115,068,000	132,145,000	138,293,000	140,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - } <i>Gulden</i>	23,069,000	29,628,000	31,744,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,352,000	38,015,000
Receipts - - { <i>Gulden</i>	3,996,000	5,339,000	5,833,000	6,249,000	6,473,000	6,774,000	7,051,000
	333,000	446,000	486,000	521,000	539,000	566,000	588,000
Expenses - - { <i>Gulden</i>	2,908,000	4,056,000	4,385,000	4,579,000	4,753,000	4,955,000	5,276,000
	242,000	338,000	365,000	382,000	396,000	413,000	440,000
Net Receipts - { <i>Gulden</i>	1,088,000	1,283,000	1,448,000	1,670,000	1,720,000	1,819,000	1,775,000
	91,000	107,000	121,000	139,000	143,000	152,000	148,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,082,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 106,917,549	No. 112,488,643	No. 112,052,456	No. 116,287,286
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	95,837,755	91,546,377	94,630,558	96,287,637
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	13,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	59,960,862	68,457,974	73,599,461	81,978,680
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,304,171	3,544,359	3,675,217	4,155,346
Circulars†	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	842,400	1,087,606	1,124,994	1,143,389
Post Cards‡	—	—	—	7,843,600	18,116,228	27,484,548	34,331,674	36,905,077	37,226,241
Post Office } Orders	48,126	284,440	792,006	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,341,891	2,458,948	2,531,513	2,615,968

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Letters -	No. 263,600,000	No. 281,362,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 654,206,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,461,000	No. 720,461,000
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c. }	179,183,000	347,959,000	699,971,000	872,381,000	890,212,000	923,700,000	938,213,000
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. { Letters -	19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	77,148,000	80,972,000	85,952,000	86,912,000
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	66,039,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. { Letters -	6,040,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	35,116,000	35,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000
{ Newspapers and Printed Matter -	3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	34,544,000	35,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000

* Including the French Colonies.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.
Post Offices - No.	1,400	1,977	2,430	2,832	3,123	3,174
Letters - "	11,421,000	26,977,000	46,581,000	66,063,000	84,519,000	90,455,000
Post Cards* - "	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	18,430,000	19,736,000
Printed Matter† - "	—	—	9,008,000	20,202,000	30,302,000	32,798,000
Samples and Patterns - "	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,300,000	2,610,000
Postal Packets - "	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	12,810,000	14,434,000
Post Office Orders‡ - Value, Francs	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	353,607,000	395,388,000
Receipts - { Francs	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	22,823,000	24,180,000
£	208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	913,000	967,000
Expenses - { Francs	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,333,000	13,501,000	20,530,000	21,909,000
£	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	821,000	876,000
Net Receipts - { Francs	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,293,000	2,271,000
£	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	92,000	91,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - { Francs	—	1,217,000	4,358,000	12,675,000	17,214,000	18,155,000
£	—	49,000	174,000	507,000	689,000	726,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550
Letters - "	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,690
Post Cards - "	43,706,343	45,308,523	46,475,423	45,758,807
Newspapers, &c. - "	158,660,526	169,029,750	170,149,368	180,065,394
Samples - "	1,859,578	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363
Manuscript Matter - Packets	3,218,566	3,737,632	3,868,177	4,170,869
Official Letters, Franked - No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,553
Postal Packets - "	5,325,362	5,578,788	5,817,208	6,128,940
Registered Letters, Declared Value - { Lire	9,407,010	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222
£	376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,802,129
Receipts - { Lire	43,988,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000
£	1,760,000	1,768,000	1,817,000	1,865,000
Expenses - { Lire	38,970,000	39,212,000	}	†
£	1,479,000	1,568,000		

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.

† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	1,278	1,638	3,215	4,025	4,650	4,744	4,866
Letters* - - "	26,071,000	60,392,000	118,409,000	324,344,000	504,333,000	538,273,000	567,622,000
Newspapers - - "	15,806,000	—	45,396,000	75,233,000	93,000,000	94,200,000	95,800,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,938,000	16,665,000	53,810,000	39,895,000	34,238,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	425,015,000	2,458,598,000	2,634,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,131,533,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000
Receipts - - "	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	†29,531,000	†31,145,000	†32,501,000
Expenses - - "	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	†25,188,000	†27,301,000	†29,175,000

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Post Offices - - No.	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,205	4,291	4,308
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	47,299,000	57,052,000	108,782,000	134,755,000	232,756,000	245,445,000	237,121,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	1,390,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	40,141,000	41,882,000	39,988,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,018,000	1,508,537,000	2,185,817,000	1,935,735,000	2,264,483,000
Receipts - - "	3,399,000	4,023,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,268,000	12,308,000	12,814,000
Expenses - - "	3,646,000	4,030,000	4,686,000	5,249,000	9,297,000	9,223,000	9,442,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	18,417	28,498	28,492	42,989	58,999	62,401	64,329
Extent of Post Routes Miles	173,672	240,594	231,232	343,888	416,159*	427,990*	439,027*
Revenue of the } Department } Dollars	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	56,176,000	60,832,000	65,932,000
Expenditure of the } Department - } "	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	61,377,000	65,931,000	71,662,000
Amount paid for } Salaries of Post- } "	1,540,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,178,000	—	—
masters - - }							
Amount paid for } Home } "	2,968,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,858,000	32,363,000	34,116,000	37,547,000
Transportation } Mail - }							
of the Mail } Foreign } "	—	828,000	1,107,000	216,000	541,000	564,000	621,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.		NORWAY.						EMIGRATION.			
—		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants (Norwegian):		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -		16,538	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,138	7,076	5,878	7,784
Females - - -		12,266	9,809	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,514	5,566	5,113	5,557
Total - - -		28,804	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,652	12,642	10,991	13,341
Nationality of Emigrants:											
Norwegian -		28,804	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,652	12,642	10,991	13,341
Other - - -		4,087	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,961	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086
Total - - -		32,891	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,360	15,556	13,368	16,427
Countries of destination:											
United States -		28,788	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,896	13,249
Canada - - -		—	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79
Norway - - -		10	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5
Other Countries -		6	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8

EMIGRATION.		SWEDEN.					EMIGRATION.		
—		1878.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Emigrants:		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	-	3,969	20,715	9,908	16,346	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073
Females - - -	-	3,556	15,534	9,482	11,687	17,861	17,891	13,308	13,471
Children (under 15) - - -	-	1,507	7,860	4,103	4,856	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668
Total - - -	-	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,796	50,323	33,363	34,212
Nationality of Emigrants:									
Swedish - - -	-	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,796	50,323	33,363	34,212
Other - - -	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	-	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,796	50,323	33,363	34,212
Countries of Destination:									
Norway - - -	-	1,696	1,714	1,261	1,194	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,258
Denmark - - -	-	1,626	2,657	2,579	2,177	2,000	2,173	1,864	1,545
Germany - - -	-	650	648	545	660	463	553	484	462
United States - - -	-	4,242	36,263	18,222	27,913	46,253	46,561	28,529	29,487
Other Countries - - -	-	818	827	886	945	906	959	1,261	1,330
Total - - -	-	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,796	50,323	33,363	34,212

EMIGRATION. DENMARK. EMIGRATION.
(Years ended 31st of December.)

—		1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants (Danish):		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	-	3,552	2,411	3,819	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,105
Females - - -	-	2,103	1,929	2,429	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251
Not known - - -	-	3	6	15	13	12	14	13	26
Total - - -	-	5,658	4,346	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382
Countries of Destination:									
Canada - - -	-	145	45	68	190	214	157	365	326
United States - - -	-	5,476	4,211	5,558	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781
Central and South America - - -	-	9	21	565	371	119	423	315	179
Australia - - -	-	23	66	65	56	48	107	87	73
Other Countries - - -	-	—	3	7	—	9	9	7	23
Total - - -	-	5,658	4,346	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen -	52,328	40,224	55,290	52,974	46,972	48,080	59,873
Hamburg* -	35,335	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581
Stettin† -	1,237	709	1,636	2,296	2,166	1,833	1,891
Antwerp -	14,742	10,040	16,132	14,067	12,667	13,765	19,069
Total -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214
Countries of Destination:							
Canada -	692	330	270	199	88	306	976
United States -	98,628	72,403	91,869	90,577	80,960	81,816	105,433
Brazil -	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710
Other parts of America and West Indies -	1,639	1,068	1,285	1,733	2,128	1,257	961
Australia -	604	534	500	539	496	474	438
Africa -	294	191	302	331	422	471	599
Asia -	72	116	227	250	263	165	97
Total -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214
German Emigrants embarked at:†							
Havre -	2,790	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616
Other French Ports -	91	48	153	86	111	200	81
Rotterdam -	2,491	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,668	2,392
Amsterdam -	1,105	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786
Total Emigrants of German Nationality‡	110,119	83,225	104,787	103,961	96,070	97,103	120,089

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Including other Prussian Ports.

‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German* -	122,511	83,900	66,647	79,473	80,871	74,101	74,820	93,145
Other -	68,966	66,247	99,827	92,989	106,386	106,806	168,471	196,090
Total -	195,497	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,067	180,909	243,291	289,235
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States -	190,092	148,784	158,760	165,594	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134
British North America -	935	1,016	840	603	891	720	1,322	4,310
Central America and Mexico -	45	54	44	82	53	112	75	113
West Indies -	45	76	97	87	107	90	108	129
Brazil -	1,376	1,560	2,336	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565
Argentine Republic -	984	1,362	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343
Peru -	90	104	59	27	39	65	19	14
Chili -	364	717	263	196	200	284	298	165
Other South American States -	280	206	208	228	323	417	321	285
Africa -	369	425	286	416	490	687	926	1,150
Asia -	107	92	161	362	426	384	235	215
Australia -	810	751	748	794	816	842	792	802
Total -	195,497	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,067	180,909	243,291	289,235

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1884) 5,906, (1885) 4,849, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668 (1888) 4,180, (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, and (1891)

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1888.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	10,089	5,878	4,020	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,892
Females - - -	4,380	2,934	1,930	2,088	3,974	4,434	4,997	3,740	6,982
Children - - -	5,174	2,466	1,240	2,264	3,996	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135
Total - - -	19,643	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,334	17,136	32,109
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	4,855	3,729	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075
Other - - -	14,788	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	23,034
Countries of Destination:									
North America -	19,488	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,949	16,097	31,718
South - - -	15	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—
Australia - - -	69	73	45	35	2	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	81	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	391
Total - - -	19,643	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,334	17,136	32,109

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants -	45,470	88,607	109,720	50,566	68,594	13,236	17,029	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,675	18,904
Immigrants	33,466	60,206	93,830	80,286	70,131	18,310	19,804	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741

* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
102,686	35,026	17,538	47,463	25,639	36,413	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
French - - -	No. 4,400	No. 4,612	No. 4,456	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,324	No. 20,560
Other - - -	22,493	41,431	49,384	54,967	53,145	31,349	30,424	36,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,952
Total Emi- gration at French Ports.	26,896	46,043	53,840	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,125	72,512

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia -	10	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6
Africa -	305	362	362	479	438	587	858	270	422	686	423
America -	12,892	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,860	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,803	22,952	15,854
Oceania -	—	—	—	—	956	1,581	424	426	292	5	294
Total -	13,208	13,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	16,577

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	32,844	28,215	44,592	50,353	53,526	71,599	46,181	50,353
Females -	6,319	6,963	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455
Children (under 16) -	3,680	5,118	6,661	6,529	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,229
Total -	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037
Nationality:								
Spanish -	39,575	37,638	58,326	63,259	70,890	121,461	61,652	63,262
Other -	3,268	2,678	3,699	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775
Total -	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037
Countries of Destination:								
North America -	1,271	538	633	708	930	1,579	1,261	1,290
Central " -	15,681	11,169	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,173	23,913	25,800
South " -	8,729	7,473	9,045	16,264	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,489
Australia " -	—	4	—	3	2	5	8	3
Asia -	3,116	1,255	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,680	1,929
Africa -	10,760	16,435	24,591	20,415	20,727	23,142	16,734	21,003
Other Countries -	3,286	3,442	3,189	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523
Total -	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS TO COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt -	850	1,194	740	867	1,436	773	754	830
Tunis -	637	818	1,557	653	902	639	522	583
Algeria -	1,636	3,423	2,243	1,375	761	765	744	718
Total North Africa -	3,123	5,435	4,540	2,875	3,069	2,177	2,020	2,131
United States and Canada -	10,847	13,036	28,640	38,853	34,292	25,981	48,019	44,522
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America -	1,289	1,583	1,179	1,245	640	1,037	926	2,036
Brazil -	6,116	12,311	11,334	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414
Chili and Peru -	350	366	321	513	559	575	3,334	896
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay -	34,016	40,054	33,383	54,499	65,953	75,058	41,352	27,542
Parts of America not distinguished -	2,949	5,080	2,809	3,198	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062
Total America -	55,467	72,490	82,166	129,463	204,264	129,181	113,027	186,472
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia -	869	1,036	717	853	442	423	548	1,143
Total -	59,459	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,795	125,781	113,595	189,746
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries -	58,049	77,029	85,355	127,748	195,993	113,093	104,733	175,520

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	1,615	4,018	3,794	3,241	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,868
Females - - -	505	1,515	2,046	1,716	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271
Children (under 16) - -	488	1,723	1,743†	1,885†	1,484†	1,509†	1,600†	1,591†	1,377†
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	6,842	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516
Nationality:									
Swiss - - - -	2,608	7,255	6,923	5,903	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521
Other - - - -	†	†	665	539	757	914	985	1,019	995
Countries of Destination:									
North America - - -	1,602	5,792	5,934	4,863	6,448	6,764	6,666	6,917	6,936
Central " - - - -	38	153	7	6	—	2	—	—	8
South " - - - -	570	952	1,608	1,442	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500
Australia - - - -	144	53	24	16	29	16	23	23	47
Asia - - - -	24	19	1	1	—	1	7	5	8
Africa - - - -	183	192	9	14	5	5	15	15	17
Other Countries* - -	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	6,842	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516

* Destination unknown.

† Number unknown.

‡ Under 15.

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - -	21,971	23,694	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423
Bremen - - -	13,545	11,197	13,329	14,662	15,429	19,027	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024
Italian Ports - - -	—	—	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783
French " - - -	461	748	730	481	276	472	700	562	889	1,575
Other " - - -	—	117	89	559	1,964	1,262	5,895	6,041	4,900	11,197
Total - - -	35,977	35,756	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,836	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002
Countries of Destination:										
North America - -	29,193	29,917	30,323	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,067	41,665	42,170	63,119
Argentine Republic -	460	—	1,067	1,329	1,932	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918
Other Countries - -	7,294	5,839	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,802	4,569	9,399	8,965
Total - - -	35,977	35,756	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.†	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1868	328,146	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,068	282,189	21,376	1868
1870	436,785	81,886	354,899	33,965	15,717	49,682	402,920	387,203	33,504	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,369	26,939	77,208	484,196	457,257	31,799	1880
1884	640,491	187,706	452,785	88,928	41,971	130,899	560,563	518,692	56,807	1884
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	395,346	104,227	1885
1886	444,303†	201,236	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	334,203†	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,365†	193,897	411,468	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	490,109†	78,631	1887
1888	663,039†	211,213	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,752	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	123,550	1890
1891	668,336†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,016	560,519†	138,689	1891

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing
NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	29,150	27,625	33,571	27,309	28,680	40,205	45,811	34,174	56,159	71,042
Belgium	1,431	1,450	1,578	1,653	1,900	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037
Denmark	11,618	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,360	10,659
France	6,004	4,821	3,608	3,495	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770
Germany	250,630	194,786	179,070	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,127	113,554
Holland	9,517	5,240	4,198	2,689	2,314	4,508	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,208
Italy	32,159	31,792	18,510	13,612	21,315	47,632	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,065
Norway	29,101	23,398	16,974	12,356	12,750	16,269	18,364	13,390	11,370	12,568
Russia and Finland	16,918	9,909	12,689	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	33,916	35,508	47,428
Poland	4,672	2,011	4,536	3,085	3,939	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497
Sweden	64,607	38,377	26,552	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880
Switzerland	10,844	12,751	9,386	5,395	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,995	6,811
United Kingdom	179,423	163,092	129,294	109,508	112,548	161,748	182,205	153,546	122,754	122,511
Other European Countries	690	674	1,484	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,869	2,223	4,169
Total, European	646,764	521,154	452,206	351,488	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,985
China	39,579	8,031*	279	23	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836
British North America†	95,295	70,241	60,584	38,321	†	†	†	†	†	†
West Indies	1,391	903	2,208	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,890	4,923	5,070	3,906
Other Countries†	3,063	2,983	3,315	3,063	2,901	3,770	5,459	6,567	7,291	9,592
Total	788,992	603,322	518,592	395,346	334,203†	490,109†	546,389†	444,427†	453,302†	560,319†

* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	672	1,056	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263
Belgium	183	383	175	973	479				762	241
France	3,382	4,286	4,731	4,752	4,662	7,066	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,915
Germany	1,128	1,338	1,281	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,569	1,271	832
Italy	29,587	37,043	31,983	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511
Portugal	108	126	182	374	153			160	119	44
Spain	3,520	5,023	6,832	4,314	2,995	15,618	25,483	71,151	13,590	4,200
Switzerland	943	1,293	1,359	1,094	1,284				959	352
United Kingdom	826	891	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272
Other Countries	11,154	11,744	23,932	29,982	29,487	26,180	32,718	18,922	1,892	3,546
Total Immigration	51,503	63,243	77,805	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,206
Emigration	8,720	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,649	61,925	—

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	59	85	96	75	76	62	76	378	183	116
Brazil	919	781	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973
France	978	872	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	730
Germany	453	392	437	413	464	303	474	319	213	262
Italy	4,045	4,573	5,364	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,373	4,550
Portugal	122	84	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118
Spain	1,906	2,410	2,819	3,063	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,006	1,945
Switzerland	38	43	89	67	51	78	55	123	43	53
United Kingdom	531	472	330	624	825	429	328	514	369	189
Other Countries	1,005	1,374	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965
Total Immigration	10,116	11,066	11,964	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916
Emigration	6,179	6,039	6,040	6,729	6,512	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	10,809

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	85,873,263	40,358,844	39,807,890	42,810,000	42,958,000	40,798,000
Tax on Income derived } from Personal Estate - }	10,080,558	11,676,897	11,806,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,181,000
Trading Licences - -	28,019,555	28,861,751	31,782,597	32,857,000	34,339,000	34,072,000
Customs Duties - -	102,334,063	107,424,898	141,310,365	138,051,000	141,930,000	128,438,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) - - - - - }	236,976,935	257,623,919	265,125,380	274,920,000	268,381,000	247,442,000
„ Tobacco - - -	20,190,410	24,093,078	23,127,375	23,178,000	27,768,000	23,568,000
„ Matches - - -	—	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,690,000
„ Sugar - - - -	15,071,636	23,161,723	17,072,602	17,959,000	21,629,000	20,857,000
„ Petroleum - - -	—	—	6,007,779	9,208,000	10,568,000	10,175,000
Stamps - - - - -	16,197,995	18,242,116	20,117,738	20,613,000	21,231,000	21,577,000
Registration and Trans- fers of Property - }	9,810,468	10,282,426	10,911,786	11,999,000	11,136,000	11,654,000
Succession Duties - -	3,594,988	3,815,259	4,371,083	4,180,000	4,854,000	4,770,000
Passports - - - -	3,310,314	3,586,090	3,800,260	4,004,000	4,136,000	4,355,000
Railway Transport Duties - - - - - }	7,905,866	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,940,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	3,377,049	3,546,816	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000
Tax on Salaries of Crown Servants - - - - }	1,151,673	1,188,561	1,105,115	1,147,000	1,422,000	1,448,000
Other Duties - - -	3,407,033	3,768,457	4,972,863	5,144,000	5,224,000	6,355,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines - -	2,028,398	2,111,278	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000
Mint - - - - -	447,460	349,563	163,972	394,000	802,000	225,000
Post Office - - - -	16,332,819	17,285,242	18,359,402	19,249,000	19,794,000	20,745,000
Telegraphs - - - -	9,204,892	9,650,487	10,507,482	10,298,000	11,497,000	11,311,000
Crown Domains:—						
Lands - - - - -	10,217,133	10,581,090	11,100,500	11,170,000	11,104,000	11,383,000
Forests - - - - -	12,354,965	12,754,928	14,094,438	17,130,000	16,734,000	16,219,000
Mines - - - - -	4,435,018	6,552,530	7,211,964	7,201,000	8,198,000	6,500,000
State Railways - - -	12,757,368	18,334,193	22,330,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,677,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs - - - - - }	41,788,314	43,285,434	43,032,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000
Contributions from Liqui- dation Fund - - - }	7,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments - - - - }	5,330,491	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,198,000
Payments of Private Rail- ways on their Consoli- dated State Debt - }	42,668,268	37,427,756	54,587,383	49,550,000	38,747,000	37,997,000
Other Receipts - - -	58,629,234	79,454,391	63,066,487	64,355,000	70,804,000	64,271,000
Total - - - - -	770,546,090	829,661,423	898,531,925	927,035,000	943,686,000	891,594,000
Amount not Expended, re- maining from Former Budgets - - - - - }	2,244,490	2,672,190	7,534,715	20,743,000	9,081,000	5,874,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	772,790,570	832,333,613	906,066,640	947,778,000	952,767,000	897,468,000
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c. - - - - - }	177,508,635	144,814,125	55,371,544	62,890,000	103,687,000	37,201,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles	950,299,205	977,147,738	961,438,184	1,010,668,000	1,056,454,000	934,669,000
£	95,030,000	97,715,000	96,144,000	101,068,000	105,645,000	93,467,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	264,119,000	280,908,000	279,432,000	270,803,000	262,684,000	248,020,000
Imperial Cabinet - -	2,145,000	2,098,000	2,146,000	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,648,000
Holy Synod - - -	11,021,000	10,999,000	11,017,000	11,188,000	12,098,000	11,340,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,580,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,580,000	10,560,000	10,560,000
Foreign Affairs -	4,463,000	4,736,000	4,705,000	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000
War - - -	212,725,000	211,853,000	212,898,000	225,939,000	228,110,000	226,108,000
Marine - - -	44,638,000	39,959,000	40,915,000	40,784,000	40,893,000	45,468,000
Finance - - -	116,817,000	109,496,000	107,693,000	107,862,000	109,214,000	113,427,000
Domains - - -	22,523,000	22,351,000	22,127,000	24,436,000	24,240,000	24,532,000
The Interior -	71,787,000	71,689,000	71,919,000	75,666,000	76,354,000	80,203,000
Public Instruction -	21,202,000	20,699,000	21,483,000	21,955,000	22,639,000	22,769,000
Public Works -	25,767,604	25,777,000	29,854,000	30,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000
Justice - - -	20,374,000	20,443,000	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,860,000	23,874,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - - -	3,179,000	3,186,000	3,328,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,070,000	1,066,000	1,095,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000
Total Ordinary -	832,392,000	835,850,000	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,349,000
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways -	60,366,000	41,383,000	33,532,000	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,297,000
Ports - - -	2,266,000	3,710,000	3,316,600			
Other Extraordinary Expenses -	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000			
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles	945,024,000	930,943,000	927,267,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,115,647,000
£	94,502,000	93,094,000	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,565,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest:—					
General State Debts - - -	1,556,357,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,055	1,666,153,880*	1,706,862,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts - - -	832,400,045	952,764,433	953,448,400	990,894,996*	976,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt - - -	317,432,700	316,125,866	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,966
In Gold - - -	1,326,933,665	1,296,764,308	1,384,093,835	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,958
Total Bearing Interest - { Paper - - -	1,379,317,290	1,634,037,086	1,600,505,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,362,258
Total - - -	2,706,250,355	2,930,851,394	2,934,599,255	2,997,604,306*	2,945,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued { Paper Roubles by Government - { Gold - - -	1,046,433,349	1,040,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,171,295,384
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption - - -	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,256
Net Total bearing no Interest -	245,136,326	251,667,232	311,472,495	211,472,495	286,472,495
TOTAL - { Gold Roubles	452,843,630	447,863,024	436,057,761	486,057,781	461,057,791*
£	3,158,894,865	3,378,711,418	3,470,657,016	3,483,782,070	3,406,393,977
	500,111,000	534,963,000	540,521,000	551,594,000	559,346,000

* Figures do not add—*sic in orig.*

No. 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs - - - - -	20,117,468	19,468,547	20,548,697	20,480,420	23,353,538	22,792,533
Duty on Brandy - - - - -	2,758,738	2,584,419	2,296,213	2,648,241	3,041,810	4,077,886
" Malt - - - - -	1,750,824	1,742,277	1,910,953	1,699,587	2,104,266	2,295,052
Stamps, Playing Cards - - - - -	478,595	461,632	473,299	504,202	586,250	636,874
Succession Duties - - - - -	268,411	232,822	291,778	366,129	523,433	588,141
Judicial Fees - - - - -	922,464	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,584
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	272,126	250,897	246,350	257,714	306,281	277,849
Silver Mines of Kongsberg - - - - -	1,146,930	1,143,913	1,076,935	858,423	905,533	855,473
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State - - - - -	1,931,855	2,588,498	2,308,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026
Postage - - - - -	2,261,428	2,276,726	2,431,847	2,506,591	3,695,736	2,860,061
Telegrams - - - - -	901,570	856,823	868,105	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,127,062
Railways - - - - -	6,000,157	6,038,420	6,390,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210
Other Miscellaneous Receipts - - - - -	4,812,220	4,270,765	4,529,976	4,538,898	4,844,474	5,392,770
Total Ordinary Revenue - - - - -	43,540,786	42,976,983	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans - - - - -	—	—	129,061	1,578,118	—	—
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	43,540,786 2,418,932	42,976,983 2,387,610	44,493,440 2,471,858	46,353,212 2,575,178	50,332,266 2,796,237	51,446,541 2,858,141

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household - - - - -	486,148	480,046	476,964	481,324	483,531	484,514
" Storthing " - - - - -	482,793	473,954	490,769	520,620	485,301	468,791
State Council - - - - -	1,185,888	1,243,573	1,257,381	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706
Ministry of Public Education - - - - -	4,353,479	4,310,287	4,380,851	4,367,729	4,373,061	4,717,873
" Justice - - - - -	4,199,030	4,131,385	4,308,123	4,231,662	4,535,291	5,012,690
" Interior - - - - -	77,921,936	75,279,995	75,442,004	75,560,568	75,811,235	76,385,177
" Finance* - - - - -	9,570,377	9,028,769	9,170,831	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127
" War - - - - -	6,412,607	—	—	—	—	—
" Marine - - - - -	7,162,849	—	—	—	—	—
" Posts and Telegraphs - - - - -	—	8,194,366	8,476,683	9,008,028	9,241,632	10,014,206
" Public Works - - - - -	—	9,255,990	9,838,133	9,753,295	10,235,553	10,829,276
" National Defence - - - - -	—	622,555	655,903	679,624	642,822	670,333
" Foreign Affairs - - - - -	484,905	—	97,938	135,445	225,560	108,635
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	126,369	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - - -	42,260,152	43,145,289	44,595,670	43,504,179	46,398,277	48,261,527
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure - - - - -	240,132	940,000	628,563	37,924	138,921	732,626
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	42,500,284 2,901,127	44,085,289 2,449,183	45,224,233 2,512,438	43,604,103 2,422,460	46,537,198 2,529,844	48,994,153 2,721,897

* Including interest on public debt.

† Including Posts and Telegraphs.

‡ Included under National Defence expenditure.

§ Included under Ministry of the Interior.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. - - - - -	5,371,000	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Eidsvold Railway, 4½ per cent. - - - - -	2,884,000	—	—	—	—	—
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,120,000
Total - - - { Kroner £	8,255,000 469,000	2,685,000 140,000	245,000 14,000	245,000 14,000	245,000 14,000	1,365,000 76,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1876 at 4½ per cent. - - - - -	21,612,000	—	—	—	—	—
" 1878 " " " - - - - -	29,732,000	29,523,000	29,303,000	—	—	—
" 1880 " " " - - - - -	20,466,000	20,323,000	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,692,000
" 1884 " " " - - - - -	24,968,000	24,868,000	24,592,000	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ " " - - - - -	—	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000
" 1888 " 3 " " - - - - -	—	—	—	64,555,000	64,433,000	64,188,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Schelt dues - - - - -	276,600	211,000	144,000	73,000	—	—
Total - - - { Kroner £	97,074,000 5,393,000	105,743,000 5,875,000	105,038,000 5,835,000	115,469,000 6,414,000	115,113,000 6,396,000	114,697,008 6,372,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT - - - { Kroner £	105,520,000 5,852,000	108,428,000 6,024,000	105,283,000 5,849,000	115,714,000 6,428,000	115,358,000 6,409,000	116,062,000 6,448,000

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*
Land Tax - - - - -	Kronor. 4,161,150	Kronor. 4,187,947	Kronor. 4,172,130	Kronor. 4,170,944	Kronor. 4,185,000	Kronor. 4,185,000
Property and Income Tax - - - - -	3,869,971	4,106,458	4,373,890	4,416,319	3,800,000	4,200,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	729,681	727,718	733,179	736,118	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	544,345	635,812	997,978	1,846,388	1,600,000	1,800,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	14,433,091	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,350	13,700,000	13,700,000
Stamps - - - - -	3,665,933	3,732,574	3,528,332	3,316,454	3,625,000	3,500,000
Customs - - - - -	37,722,664	42,475,952	42,075,131	38,012,542	38,000,000	37,500,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - - -	593,100	412,065	512,287	547,510	380,000	500,000
Post Office - - - - -	6,509,040	6,985,186	7,301,784	7,519,415	7,700,000	7,900,000
State Railways - - - - -	20,792,884	22,261,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,447,511	1,428,448	1,444,900	1,424,401	1,350,000	1,350,000
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	5,189,262	5,435,246	5,845,907	5,190,162	5,050,000	5,000,000
Fines - - - - -	236,576	262,839	265,703	265,519	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	10,343,752	9,369,218	11,146,546	13,004,364	4,325,000	4,265,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	110,126,954	116,331,016	121,257,590	117,890,983	91,120,000†	91,205,000†
- - - £	6,118,164	6,462,834	6,736,533	6,548,944	5,062,000†	5,067,000†

* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*
Royal Household - - - - -	Kronor. 1,339,000	Kronor. 1,338,000	Kronor. 1,320,000	Kronor. 1,320,000	Kronor. 1,320,000	Kronor. 1,320,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,868,077	3,976,465	3,968,870	4,055,943	3,935,000	3,960,400
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	600,199	587,650	608,614	590,058	611,250	611,250
War - - - - -	21,204,792	21,625,352	21,732,397	23,858,369	22,942,800	23,108,900
Marine - - - - -	8,136,908	7,876,584	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,401,800	8,523,200
Interior - - - - -	6,136,088	5,988,048	6,103,912	6,240,495	6,981,000	7,085,000
Finance - - - - -	16,181,946	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	17,123,300	17,407,300
Public Worship, &c. - - - - -	13,824,387	13,981,134	14,400,144	15,073,987	13,968,900	14,320,400
Pensions - - - - -	4,228,140	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,576,290	4,390,550	4,435,550
"Riksdag" - - - - -	519,535	524,441	532,224	547,422	616,250	614,750
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - - - -	12,928,196	11,729,002	11,367,391	10,011,343	9,878,750	9,813,550
State Railways - - - - -	13,955,390	14,805,946	15,415,023	15,963,596	—†	—†
Miscellaneous - - - - -	2,958,727	3,444,855	3,265,905	3,018,140	7,027,500	5,817,700
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	105,830,253	107,128,444	109,066,315	111,646,939	97,007,000†	97,023,000†
- - - £	5,879,459	5,951,580	6,060,351	6,202,774	5,389,000†	5,390,000†

* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
State Railway Stock:—	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
1890 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) - - - - -	1,453,222	1,312,222	1,172,222	1,081,111	900,000
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent. - - - - -	18,942,800	18,487,500	—	—	—
1875 " 4 " - - - - -	35,084,000	34,807,200	34,842,400	—	—
1878 " 4 " - - - - -	26,001,125	21,461,125	16,921,125	16,665,432	16,399,570
1890 " 4 " - - - - -	114,346,000	113,256,000	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100
1896 " 3 " - - - - -	47,855,555	47,731,111	49,793,333	49,625,333	49,484,444
1897 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	2,287,000	10,000,000	17,580,500	18,890,500	19,487,000
1898 " 3 " - - - - -	—	17,777,778	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	—	—	—	35,555,556	35,284,000
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	—	7,200,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	245,967,703	264,893,336	258,913,247	259,512,569	265,271,781
- - - £	13,664,872	14,716,296	14,384,069	14,417,367	14,737,321

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 627,698	Kroner. 617,486	Kroner. 778,683	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955
Interest from Loans - - -	1,545,906	1,384,619	1,500,503	1,433,401	1,232,781	1,173,954
Railways of Funen and Jutland (Net Receipts) - - -	1,936,764	1,777,460	2,464,692	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,958,059
Railways of Zealand (Net Receipts) -						
Total - - -	3,482,620	3,162,079	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - -	6,719,240	6,719,331	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714
On House Property - -	2,575,578	2,633,733	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,070
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	271,155	271,534	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,565,973	9,624,498	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,659,772	9,746,439
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,538,570	2,463,696	2,603,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581
Succession Duty - -	1,200,478	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,400,310	1,206,257	1,272,332
Duty on Transmission - -	595,824	642,092	647,386	690,950	691,041	673,016
Judicial Fees - - -	1,998,857	1,857,562	1,923,728	1,899,601	1,869,715	1,885,915
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	100,390	99,288	103,286	105,024	98,765	106,029
Customs - - - -	23,352,069	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,604,137	26,927,152	26,969,229
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	2,651,965	2,823,657	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,869
Navigation Dues - - -	975,298	891,561	932,487	956,945	913,146	1,011,218
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	201,586	194,065	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†
Total by Indirect Taxation -	33,615,027	34,565,830	36,320,160	37,243,906	37,126,055	38,558,318
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - -	- 34,568†	- 187,513†	54,463	- 63,164†	- 164,773†	- 84,753†
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	896,850	948,673	942,836	936,085	862,573	907,533
Faroe Islands - - - -	65,102	61,584	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,080
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	2,723,925	2,224,749	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,545
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	3,792,416	3,128,391	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,463
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	54,735,033	54,145,777	55,954,903	57,392,966	56,811,602	57,148,587
- { £	3,040,835	3,008,099	3,107,495	3,188,489	3,156,200	3,174,921

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Civil List - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - -	223,744	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	166,540
The "Rigsdag" - - -	335,000	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	393,000
The Council - - - -	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616
Public Debt (Interest on) - -	8,304,676	7,187,310	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,947,032
Pensions - - - -	2,555,190	2,517,507	2,469,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080
Military Pensioners and Invalids -	978,278	923,014	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - -	366,303	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976
" of the Interior* - - -	3,214,905	4,625,966	3,916,962	4,484,496	4,470,225	5,258,654
" Justice - - - -	3,836,113	3,977,205	3,898,660	3,763,466	3,879,876	4,054,532
" Public Instruction - - -	2,815,711	2,973,545	3,163,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,284
" War - - - -	13,219,412	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,556
" Marine - - - -	9,398,418	8,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482
" Finance - - - -	3,811,763	3,763,666	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843
Iceland - - - -	102,464	100,464	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - -	4,677,360	2,513,194	3,256,607	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730
Public Works:—						
Railways and other Works - -	2,891,312	2,936,743	2,782,793	4,234,511	6,510,097	7,217,318
Advances made - - - -	219,561	1,068,699	501,573	680,146	1,026,980	752,051
TOTAL EXPENDITURE {	Kroner					
	£					
	58,056,726	59,690,710	60,162,412	62,329,181	66,287,069	64,974,837
	3,225,374	3,315,595	3,342,266	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,806,713

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st						
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
4 per cent. - - - -	Kroner. 197,076,258	Kroner. 194,273,872	Kroner. 38,864,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947
3½ per cent. - - - -	633,550	633,550	156,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,992	158,015,985	157,805,035
Total - - - -	197,709,808	194,907,422	195,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	183,620,601	187,082,982
Cash, &c. in Treasury -	101,398,988	103,223,098	98,626,778	91,172,314	85,903,446	80,742,400	70,881,561
NET PUBLIC DEBT. {	Kroner						
	£						
	96,310,820	91,684,324	97,102,799	102,458,971	104,899,760	107,878,201	116,201,421
	5,350,601	5,093,573	5,304,600	5,692,165	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.*	1892-93.*
Customs Duties - - -	Marks. 251,696,000	Marks. 233,149,000	Marks. 349,876,000	Marks. 368,287,000	Marks. 314,620,000	Marks. 339,451,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - -	10,466,000	10,941,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	10,535,000	10,773,000
Beet Sugar - - -	15,376,000	9,507,000	52,072,000	58,557,000	60,819,000	63,096,000
Salt - - -	39,719,000	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,988,000	40,998,000	41,514,000
Brandy† - - -	43,665,000	59,719,000	109,547,000	120,380,000	129,048,000	120,069,000
Malt - - -	20,762,000	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,838,000	22,709,000	23,877,000
Matricular Contributions from						
Customs and Excise - -	8,554,000	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	38,000	64,000
Stamp Duties - - -	27,151,000	35,546,000	42,454,000	35,384,000	34,508,000	37,109,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs - -	30,568,000	31,719,000	32,984,000	24,470,000	23,408,000	21,223,000
State Printing - - -	1,463,000	1,375,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,185,000	1,253,000
Railways - - -	20,539,000	20,368,000	22,355,000	20,616,000	20,086,000	19,825,000
State Banks - - -	2,064,000	1,038,000	3,248,000	7,453,000	2,592,000	4,773,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,917,000	28,424,000	26,096,000	25,591,000	26,453,000	26,185,000
Interest on Loans - - -	1,673,000	998,000	767,000	523,000	442,000	295,000
Extraordinary Receipts -	251,023,000	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	93,226,000	164,425,000
Matricular Contributions from						
the States - - -	186,937,000	219,375,000	228,153,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	320,860,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	10,762,000	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	9,440,000	13,160,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks	949,263,000	995,679,000	1,206,401,000	1,263,217,000	1,115,983,000	1,201,919,000
£	47,463,000	49,784,000	60,320,000	62,061,000	55,797,000	60,096,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.*	1892-93.*
"Reichstag" - - -	Marks. 460,000	Marks. 364,000	Marks. 358,000	Marks. 451,000	Marks. 422,000	Marks. 423,000
Imperial Chancellery - -	143,000	133,000	141,000	185,000	148,000	150,000
Treasury - - -	188,185,000	291,545,000	368,694,000	388,246,000	340,512,000	360,391,000
Foreign Office - - -	8,744,000	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,896,000	12,934,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" -	11,691,000	15,691,900	25,117,000	30,236,600	50,552,000	30,612,000
Ministry of Justice - -	2,030,000	2,310,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,615,000	3,120,000
Audit Office - - -	528,000	558,000	550,000	567,000	608,000	626,000
Maintenance of the Army	528,599,000	550,535,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	437,893,000	572,778,000
Navy	52,367,000	51,040,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	85,604,000	85,406,000
Posts and Telegraphs - -	4,235,000	12,022,000	6,890,000	10,472,000	8,705,000	7,251,000
Railway Management - -	2,109,000	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	6,870,000	14,348,000
Ministry for Railways - -	270,000	271,000	278,000	283,000	307,000	306,000
State Printing - - -	1,000	—	405,000	569,000	300,000	200,000
Public Debt - - -	21,383,000	29,035,000	34,647,000	48,274,000	53,862,000	60,866,000
Pensions - - -	25,995,000	28,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	40,905,000	42,646,000
Disabled Fund - - -	27,069,000	26,424,000	26,003,000	25,581,000	25,454,000	25,165,000
Miscellaneous - - -	3,196,000	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks	876,936,000	1,020,221,000	1,110,675,000	1,353,621,000	1,118,453,000	1,217,227,000
£	43,847,000	51,011,000	55,534,000	67,681,000	55,923,000	60,861,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	297,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	486,601,000	1,874,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	340,890,000	—	77,585,000	769,595,000	3,432,000	772,967,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	813,000	38,981,000	1,954,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,397,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,885,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	14,000	4,718,000	238,000
" 1875	46,000	35,000	—	120,983,000	120,983,000	6,000	120,989,000	6,018,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	168,771,000	309,872,000	15,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
" 1879	138,885,000	—	60,004,000	168,093,000	361,987,000	52,000	362,039,000	18,102,000
" 1880	218,062,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,507,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,351,000
" 1881	287,811,000	—	40,000,000	155,319,000	483,130,000	140,000	483,770,000	23,188,000
" 1882	319,863,000	—	17,000,000	162,164,000	498,427,000	182,000	498,609,000	24,430,000
" 1883	346,275,000	—	—	146,006,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	23,000,000	144,946,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	32,000,000	141,183,000	583,210,000	250,000	583,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,623,000	621,646,000	288,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,319,000	—	—	138,989,000	674,298,000	300,000	674,598,000	32,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,364,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,652,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,687,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	180,000,000	1,487,816,000	4,777,000	1,492,593,000	72,130,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.		BELGIUM.					REVENUE.	
BRANCHES OF REVENUE.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Revenue:—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	-	164,392,086	166,404,253	169,142,305	172,883,955	170,100,180	166,532,127	170,533,233
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	-	10,910,060	11,030,137	11,132,342	11,381,214	11,764,860	12,243,217	12,922,445
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	}	134,482,582	134,108,957	139,954,219	146,063,890	152,534,775	157,993,480	158,833,946
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt.	}	3,385,574	4,308,606	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,756,848	3,436,390
Service	-							
Sale of Crown Lands	-	348,412	719,208	869,089	637,042	358,784	487,149	361,234
Total Ordinary	-	313,518,714	316,661,161	324,384,776	333,688,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,057,248
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).		19,566,710	54,629,944	16,779,373	12,977,798	48,796,606	37,391,408	55,234,518
TOTAL	- { Francs	333,085,424	371,291,105	341,164,154	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,321,766
	- { £	13,323,417	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,461,461	15,136,173	16,052,371

EXPENDITURE.		BELGIUM.				EXPENDITURE.		
BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - -		100,613,771	102,971,068	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,009,114
Civil List - - -		4,678,090	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,952	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. }		15,788,106	15,746,618	15,647,986	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,313,450	17,546,983
„ Foreign Affairs -		2,298,371	2,352,906	2,323,096	2,375,194	2,492,956	2,453,929	2,462,079
„ the Interior -		21,700,387	20,958,470	21,666,038	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703
„ Public Instruction and Agriculture }		15,434,640	16,148,430	16,142,333	16,514,864	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714
„ Public Works, Railways, &c. }		87,437,002	83,303,448	84,790,854	88,570,314	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,125
„ War - - -		46,265,783	50,220,194	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,998,091	51,006,696	51,151,850
„ Finance - - -		15,714,348	15,157,962	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,496,273	15,506,818	15,525,361
Remitted Taxes, &c. - -		1,984,793	2,304,753	1,965,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,923,282	2,079,918
Total Ordinary -		313,915,351	313,757,122	309,215,535	314,284,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,765,421
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).		37,335,588	55,799,486	36,922,367	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,446,199
TOTAL - { Francs		351,251,439	349,556,608	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,210,620

PUBLIC DEBT.		BELGIUM.					PUBLIC DEBT.	
—		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Total Consolidated Debt	- -	Francs. 1,901,855,349	Francs. 1,915,846,574	Francs. 1,923,118,174	Francs. 1,971,988,099	Francs. 1,968,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,226,321,234
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	-	10,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
GROSS TOTAL	{ Francs	1,911,855,349	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,246,321,234
	&	76,474,214	77,433,863	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	89,872,849

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial -	Franks. 383,602,575	Franks. 397,331,163	Franks. 438,463,222	Franks. 412,892,755	Franks. 446,043,933	Franks. 479,620,353
Local -	302,937,987	371,237,373	384,368,201	386,696,844	391,623,855	371,603,406
Tax of 3 per cent. on	—	—	49,087,993	70,621,140	49,353,954	51,010,254
Personalty -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forests and Fisheries -	26,103,891	24,578,946	25,523,589	26,093,436	25,922,269	26,718,975
Revenue from State -	17,192,869	13,469,436	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362
Domains -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registration and Stamp -	674,971,072	674,187,346	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,966,867	711,803,431
Duties -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customs -	409,531,566	365,409,688	347,089,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377
Excise Duties on Alcoholic	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors, Salt, Sugar,	1,064,959,870	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,663	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,240
Tobacco, Powder, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Posts and Telegraphs -	166,994,997	169,448,512	178,964,429	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,036,511
Miscellaneous -	331,381,856	331,604,745	213,423,351	252,072,546	298,174,867	249,059,308
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,447,676,883	3,420,091,207	3,449,173,658	3,566,793,775	3,596,805,489	3,678,499,229
Extraordinary Receipts	92,934,916	74,157,665	—	—	—	—
other than Loans -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts from former	84,328,540	3,764,956	284,766,010	178,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063
years -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans -	170,691,867	154,975,842	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,796,632,015	3,653,889,070	3,733,939,698	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292
£	151,825,281	146,155,587	149,367,593	149,622,615	150,548,798	163,300,972

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Ministry of Justice -	Franks. 38,559,548	Franks. 39,019,064	Franks. 37,851,254	Franks. 37,353,495	Franks. 37,590,032	Franks. 37,127,968
Foreign Affairs -	14,552,251	21,402,507	55,493,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440
Ministry of Finance:—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Debt and Do-	1,320,723,889	1,344,990,064	1,287,098,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674
tations -	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Expenditure -	23,211,954	26,207,406	24,332,981	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110
Expense of Collection -	197,449,384	320,353,386†	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776
Transfers to Com-	203,183,004	216,470,682	221,891,415	216,715,566	226,974,567	215,639,351
munes, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ministry of War -	600,021,617	581,594,965	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437
" Marine and	309,648,178	272,344,060	243,177,268	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡
" Colonies -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Public In-	—	—	—	—	—	—
struction	200,058,065	168,091,676	172,317,952	186,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479
and Fine	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arts -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Public Wor-	46,529,541	45,946,390	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836
ship -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Public Works	154,516,374	115,150,592	119,418,166	231,380,659	213,564,207	215,911,536
" Agriculture -	38,325,963	38,788,534	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,962	38,542,730
" Commerce	41,827,189	22,763,499	24,464,216	237,443,916¶	245,679,426¶	240,993,211¶
and Industry -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Interior -	335,670,789	324,038,678	332,368,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879
" Algeria -	9,681,079	11,654,367	—	—	—	—
" Post and	142,706,853	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expendi-	3,678,665,678	3,548,892,400	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,800	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,602
ture -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary (Public	263,628,783	229,133,507	275,406,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	146,389,175
Works, &c.) -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,942,292,461	3,778,025,907	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,707	3,739,526,168	3,744,671,837
£	157,591,698	151,121,040	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,581,047	149,786,873

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

† Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.

‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.

¶ Including Expenditure for Colonies and Post and Telegraphs.

• § Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

		Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital.	
		5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable.)		Total Amount of Interest paid (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)	
		No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	(including Redeemable 3 per cent.)	3 per cent.)
1st April 1814 -	{ France £	136,861	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637	1,968,152,740
"	{ " £	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	50,946,110
1st April 1830	{ France £	151,427	163,762,368	533	1,027,698	454	3,125,210	48,610	31,501,034	—	—	199,417,204	4,423,279,611
"	{ " £	—	6,560,493	—	41,108	—	125,008	—	1,290,077	—	—	7,976,688	177,051,184
1st March 1845 -	{ France £	243,065	146,749,591	1,545	1,026,000	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	—	244,987,906	5,953,944,105
"	{ " £	—	5,560,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,203	—	2,800,146	—	—	6,621,968	238,157,768
1st January 1852	{ France £	711,751	182,318,194	1,621	893,392	3,834	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	230,304,527	6,510,194,683
"	{ " £	—	7,592,728	—	38,312	—	94,876	—	2,148,765	—	—	8,572,481	220,547,782
1871	{ France £	—	—	108,672	37,447,732	778	446,096	1,100,298	348,323,515	—	—	386,292,348	12,454,274,723
"	{ " £	—	—	—	1,497,509	—	17,844	—	13,933,141	—	—	15,436,894	468,170,989
1876	{ France £	2,790,143	345,975,800	163,837	37,449,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	361,352,326	—	—	748,258,058	19,900,166,764
"	{ " £	—	13,569,032	—	1,497,697	—	17,844	—	14,575,701	—	—	20,930,822	796,366,670
1879	{ France £	2,431,176	345,873,512	158,459	37,442,770	786	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,265	110,031	14,812,740	761,615,699	20,411,890,531
"	{ " £	—	13,831,910	—	1,497,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,623	—	—	30,440,628	816,475,463
1883	{ France £	2,295,930	340,813,856	175,066	37,433,505	962	446,096	1,492,738	363,017,935	440,864	51,943,815	703,716,497	21,492,074,783
"	{ " £	—	13,653,853	—	1,497,340	—	17,844	—	14,651,988	—	—	31,748,677	859,713,391
1884	{ France £	—	—	1,987,069	342,973,443	1,134	446,096	1,534,988	363,047,128	468,519	92,103,450	798,570,317	22,904,474,850
"	{ " £	—	—	—	13,718,046	—	17,844	—	14,521,885	—	—	31,942,813	912,176,994
1885	{ France £	—	—	2,157,294	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,000,703	837,075,484	23,754,064,050
"	{ " £	—	—	—	13,718,944	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	—	33,003,019	950,186,586
1886	{ France £	—	—	2,342,111	342,973,691	1,241	446,096	1,573,738	363,068,351	638,733	119,894,660	838,564,598	23,790,818,128
"	{ " £	—	—	—	13,718,944	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	—	33,003,019	950,186,586
1887	{ France £	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,983	1,313	446,096	1,649,865	391,690,289	619,635	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,061,873,218
"	{ " £	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	15,067,611	—	—	33,004,134	960,475,129
1888	{ France £	—	—	2,273,969	305,540,369	—	—	—	425,398,760	603,087	118,469,220	849,408,339	24,918,718,436
"	{ " £	—	—	—	12,321,614	—	—	—	17,015,860	—	—	35,976,533	966,748,787
1889	{ France £	—	—	2,188,245	305,540,303	—	—	—	433,992,251	593,649	117,755,550	857,198,104	25,178,044,662
"	{ " £	—	—	—	12,321,612	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	—	34,297,624	1,007,131,783
1890	{ France £	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,283	—	—	—	433,992,251	593,649	117,755,550	857,198,104	25,178,044,662
"	{ " £	—	—	—	12,321,611	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	—	34,297,624	1,007,131,783
1891	{ France £	—	—	2,198,946	305,540,276	—	—	—	433,992,251	593,649	117,755,550	857,198,104	25,178,044,662
"	{ " £	—	—	—	12,321,611	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	—	34,297,624	1,007,131,783
1892	{ France £	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276	—	—	—	433,992,251	593,649	117,755,550	857,198,104	25,178,044,662
"	{ " £	—	—	—	12,321,611	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	—	34,297,624	1,007,131,783

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1876.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 - -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,600,000	229,370,000	74,048,000	64,240,000	810,590	32,424,000
1861 - -	330,692,000	208,431,000	5,543,000	26,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,081,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	233,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,358,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	46,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,285,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	40,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,506,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,296	36,468,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	223,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,093,000	116,908,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,823,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,206,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,064,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,597,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,553,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,961,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,106,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	143,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,868,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,987,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,678,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,677,000	—	411,931,000	169,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,466,000	6,896,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	346,449,000	9,753,000	—	1,239,995,000	396,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	468,515,000	426,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	561,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,399,000	1,009,775	40,301,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,046,000	97,229,000	965,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,788,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	968,645	39,046,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	183,842,645	174,132,400	175,340,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476
Taxes on Personal Property	210,478,643	218,903,103	225,813,897	230,640,236	233,873,628	233,009,037
Succession Duties - -	31,227,146	36,832,407	33,489,557	36,150,318	36,448,406	37,330,447
Registration - -	67,301,729	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,827	60,467,403	61,100,438
Stamp Duties - -	59,971,921	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,677,364
Duty on Railway Receipts	16,132,271	17,621,721	18,054,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736
Customs - -	221,781,793	244,789,483	230,591,696	275,533,372	236,596,263	224,693,808
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	80,648,718	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096
Tobacco - - -	189,975,929	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,036,977	189,328,573	190,638,886
Salt - - -	58,967,034	59,198,773	61,794,876	62,489,941	62,944,844	62,548,375
Posts - - -	42,350,177	43,547,059	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,863,675
Telegraphs - -	12,711,911	15,567,611	14,152,093	14,216,077	14,352,106	14,148,941
Railways - - -	53,309,683	62,652,180	67,640,056	69,570,071	71,982,034	70,905,187
Lotteries - - -	75,376,230	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,968,941	78,067,182	74,813,435
Total - -	1,523,657,673	1,590,388,948	1,570,884,417	1,603,364,917	1,596,140,522	1,622,501,738
Extraordinary Revenue* -	232,424,383	341,575,355	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833
TOTAL - { Lire	1,756,082,059	1,931,964,303	1,977,626,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571
£	70,243,282	77,278,572	79,105,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703

NOTE.—Years ended June 30th after 1883.
* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Emfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ministry of Finance - - }	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury - - }	968,302,556	1,039,036,988	{ 181,612,005 828,454,514	192,200,060 854,570,454	202,022,068 825,357,663	204,725,992 897,561,206
" " Justice and Public Worship - }	33,712,423	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814
" " Foreign Affairs -	7,482,015	8,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841
" " Public Education	35,011,859	38,110,895	40,090,115	42,022,007	42,893,330	42,451,040
" " Interior - -	61,157,802	67,122,996	62,468,365	62,969,013	60,894,299	62,431,025
" " Public Works - }	264,812,965	365,722,294	{ 256,254,586 53,910,646	200,024,064	182,771,062	150,935,588
" " Posts and Telegraphs - }			53,910,646	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169
" " War - -	260,769,723	322,433,821	331,526,347	351,528,340	306,336,185	291,226,742
" " Marine - -	93,932,142	123,006,073	151,626,473	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,133,579
" " Agriculture and Commerce - }	13,607,400	15,394,672	14,615,136	15,442,317	16,114,679	12,749,149
TOTAL - { Lire	1,738,788,964	2,013,843,346	1,904,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,973,642,045
£	69,551,559	80,533,734	78,687,316	78,066,162	74,630,066	74,915,682

NOTE.—Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1860	2,123,247	296,362	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,405,000	1860
1865	4,326,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000	1865
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,947,281	523,557	8,318,724	332,740,000	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,437,420	8,470,977	338,330,000	1875
1877	7,694,848	2,418,941	217,558	938,500	11,288,747	1,556,171	9,732,576	390,303,000	1877
1878	7,756,524	2,318,409	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,000	1878
1879	7,962,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000	1879
1880	8,043,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,323,000	1880
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,008,000	1881
1882	8,869,609	2,094,575	202,793	969,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	440,963,000	1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	991,000	11,594,730	356,404	11,238,236	440,529,000	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,079,000	1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,193,960	237,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	1884-5
1885-6	9,083,603	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,950,000	1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,732,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,400,206	281,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,008,000	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	334,073	12,472,816†	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	1891-92

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

† Sic in original; does not add.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000	1860
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000	1865
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000	1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000	1875
1877	387,281	92,213	6,348	5,255	491,097	71,684	419,413	16,777,000	1877
1878	388,469	90,227	9,917	4,933	493,576	51,762	441,824	17,673,000	1878
1879	393,796	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000	1879
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000	1880
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,020	491,371	55,339	436,032	17,462,000	1881
1883	441,519	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,008	507,562	20,302,000	1883
1883-4*	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000	1883
1884-5	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,093	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000	1884-5*
1885-6	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,256	18,819	512,939	20,518,000	1885-6
1886-7	454,896	71,041	9,709	941	536,587	17,747	518,840	20,745,000	1886-7
1887-8	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000	1887-8
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000	1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000	1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	567,343	22,294,000	1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000	1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000	1891-92

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1892.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	728,000	737,000	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	733,000	742,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,274,000	1,192,000	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,180,000	1,026,000
Ministry of the National Defence } -	298,000	260,000	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	296,000	312,000
Ministry of Public Work- ship and Education } -	5,659,000	5,479,000	6,220,000	5,904,000	8,693,000	5,791,000	5,933,000	5,948,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - - -	34,040,000	34,673,000	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,673,000	36,052,000
House Tax - - -	28,561,000	29,625,000	30,239,000	31,087,000	31,572,000	32,153,000	31,893,000	32,056,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty - - -	25,822,000	25,262,000	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	25,593,000	26,442,000
Trading Licences -	10,687,000	10,885,000	10,964,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,156,000	11,284,000
Miscellaneous - -	1,185,000	1,185,000	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	—	—
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs - - -	43,642,000	41,114,000	40,438,000	40,983,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	38,267,000	37,244,000
Excise Duties - -	91,659,000	98,144,000	91,943,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	104,377,000	100,936,000
Salt Tax - - -	20,241,000	20,239,000	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	20,752,000	20,910,000
Tobacco Tax - - -	75,180,000	76,913,000	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,396,000	84,151,000
Stamps - - -	18,406,000	18,547,000	18,408,000	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,222,000	19,350,000
Fees - - -	33,873,000	33,899,000	33,962,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	33,524,000	35,300,000
Lotteries - - -	22,042,000	22,188,000	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	20,000,000	19,401,000
Miscellaneous - -	4,015,000	3,985,000	4,017,000	3,964,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,811,000	3,401,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment† - - -	6,770,000	7,369,000	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	5,770,000	6,023,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department - - -	416,122,000	424,038,000	423,094,000	406,696,000	441,061,000	449,530,000	433,441,000	433,249,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Tele- graphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous } -	63,566,000	68,783,000	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,306,000	87,632,000	97,627,000	111,776,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	11,137,000	11,298,000	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,667,000	13,155,000
„ Justice - - -	790,000	953,000	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	929,000	1,009,000
New loans raised, &c. -	25,001,000	11,974,000	13,450,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	612,000	657,000
Total Ordinary Revo- nue - - -	524,575,000	524,704,000	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,958,000	553,413,000	567,874,000
Extraordinary Revo- nue - - -	30,000	8,046,000	52,173,000	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	14,957,000	18,080,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	524,605,000	532,750,000	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,914,000	568,375,000	585,954,000
£	43,717,000	44,396,000	48,412,000	44,633,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	47,365,000	48,829,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1892.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Imperial Household } and Chancery - }	4,720,000	4,716,000	4,726,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,725,000	4,723,000
"Reichsrath" - -	1,238,000	1,095,000	880,000	1,105,000	874,000	749,000	734,000	755,000
Supreme Court -	24,000	21,000	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	23,000
Council of Ministers -	1,041,000	1,044,000	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,061,000	1,070,000
Contribution towards } Imperial Expenses - }	86,789,000	89,182,000	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,503,000	100,500,000	102,228,000	104,474,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,089,000	19,539,000	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	20,154,000	20,296,000
" for National } Defence - }	9,570,000	9,900,000	20,122,000	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,582,000	18,525,000
" of Public } Worship - }	19,363,000	19,832,000	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,675,000	23,332,000
" „ Finance -	122,356,000	102,846,000	115,525,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	90,979,000	83,671,000
" „ Commerce	81,185,000	85,234,000	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	91,240,000	105,979,000
" „ Agriculture	14,006,000	14,637,000	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	15,606,000	16,045,000
" „ Justice -	20,716,000	21,000,000	20,961,000	20,853,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,192,000	21,673,000
Audit Office - -	150,000	151,000	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	170,000	172,000
Pensions - -	15,836,000	16,096,000	16,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,750,000	17,878,000
Subventions } and } Dotations - }	12,508,000	14,137,000	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	9,716,000	11,277,000
Public Debt - -	120,727,000	122,452,000	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,681,000	118,064,000	149,009,000	149,055,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure { Gulden	529,459,000	521,931,000	566,864,000	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	564,853,000	583,948,000
£	44,122,000	43,404,000	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	47,071,000	48,662,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	—	—	39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Gulden	529,459,000	521,931,000	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	564,853,000	583,948,000
£	44,122,000	43,404,000	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	46,071,000	48,662,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Revenue:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - -	26,867,000	24,875,000	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	25,727,000
House Tax - -	6,383,000	6,476,000	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	7,654,000
Trading Licenses -	12,711,000	12,171,000	12,710,000	12,949,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,201,000	13,616,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - }	2,705,000	4,680,000	4,035,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	3,550,000
Ordinary Income Tax	13,001,000	17,597,000	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	16,945,000
Land Redemption Tax	20,399,000	19,550,000	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,180,000
Tax on Public Companies - }	1,545,000	2,195,000	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,053,000	2,103,000	2,447,000	2,279,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax }	4,051,000	4,236,000	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	5,600,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service - }	3,108,000	3,004,000	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,423,000	2,450,000	2,700,000
Excise Duties - -	21,832,000	26,759,000	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	41,660,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	15,000,000
Stamps - -	8,870,000	9,333,000	9,423,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	10,253,000
Tobacco - -	42,112,000	42,196,000	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	46,355,000
Lotteries - -	3,047,000	3,192,000	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,629,000
Salt Tax - -	14,831,000	14,799,000	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,168,000	15,369,000	14,962,000
Judicial Fees - -	17,016,000	16,639,000	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	17,600,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - }	12,147,000	11,755,000	10,950,000	11,083,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,787,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - }	13,140,000	14,323,000	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,142,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - }	6,758,000	7,217,000	5,518,000	6,969,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	7,900,000
State Railways - -	26,473,000	34,594,000	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	48,660,000
Post Office - -	8,443,000	8,801,000	9,074,000	9,334,000	12,171,000	12,302,900	12,922,000	12,912,000
Telegraphs - -	2,075,000	2,147,000	2,157,000	2,114,000				
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria - }	6,565,000	9,534,000	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts -	26,246,000	25,396,000	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	15,474,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	300,455,000	321,524,000	311,619,000	322,658,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	363,460,000
Extraordinary Revenue - }	119,453,000	164,378,000	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,949,000	5,518,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	419,908,000	486,902,000	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	369,008,000
(£	34,092,000	40,575,000	29,410,000	31,398,000	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	30,751,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. See also note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
" Reichstag " -	1,118,600	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,265,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	26,047,000	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,033,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,874,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt -	30,320,000	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	63,144,000	67,229,000	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,684,000
Pensions -	4,518,000	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,680,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses -	6,024,600	6,428,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,261,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,254,000
Advances to Railway Companies -	9,532,000	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,354,000
Ministry of Finance -	52,496,000	56,303,000	55,738,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	60,677,000
Ministry of the Interior -	10,038,000	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,896,000
" " Public Works -	40,039,000	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	46,188,000	50,994,000
" " Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce -	10,651,000	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	13,067,000
" " Education & Public Worship -	5,771,000	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,294,000
" " Justice -	11,374,000	11,718,000	11,803,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,695,000
" " War -	7,129,000	7,270,000	7,843,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,008,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds -	16,955,000	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,870,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	5,030,000	4,050,000	4,874,000	4,023,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	3,433,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure -	754,000	781,000	726,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	665,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	305,640,000	327,027,000	320,204,000	324,465,000	331,776,000	319,031,000	323,790,000	342,571,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	124,877,000	160,133,000	28,061,000	43,691,000	40,268,000	404,817,000†	63,106,000	26,433,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure -	430,517,000	487,162,000	348,265,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000†	386,902,000	369,004,000
{ Gulden	430,517,000	487,162,000	348,265,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000†	386,902,000	369,004,000
{ £	35,876,000	40,597,000	29,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,323,000†	32,242,000	30,750,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. See note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Joint Debt:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Consolidated Debt	2,634,340,000	2,662,361,000	2,668,435,000	2,674,188,000	2,678,964,000	2,681,255,000	2,687,352,000	2,692,761,000	2,697,046,000	2,702,134,000	2,705,286,000	2,704,410,000
Floating Debt	-	93,363,000	93,363,000	62,843,000	89,460,000	75,337,000	69,401,000	76,027,000	76,437,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000
Annuities	-	12,549,000	12,549,000	12,171,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000
Payment to Bavaria	-	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total Joint Debt	2,755,828,000	2,769,945,000	2,744,827,000	2,759,927,000	2,759,927,000	2,772,589,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,775,000	2,761,687,000	2,752,333,000
Austrian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	-	378,531,000	431,364,000	468,465,000	536,520,000	549,723,000	642,233,000	880,914,000	1,055,553,000	1,054,369,000	1,054,341,000	1,051,813,000
Floating Debt	-	32,035,000	1,462,000	1,461,000	1,525,000	1,495,000	1,531,000	3,653,000	2,979,000	2,354,000	4,472,000	3,678,000
Total Austrian Special Debt	408,566,000	442,295,000	432,826,000	469,926,000	538,045,000	551,218,000	643,764,000	884,527,000	1,058,532,000	1,056,723,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000
Hungarian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	-	400,000,000	503,965,000	618,753,000	645,527,000	681,360,000	751,001,000	788,218,000	839,092,000	841,339,000	841,339,000	
Annuities	-	336,477,000	598,219,000	594,535,000	627,753,000	653,777,000	630,032,000	632,542,000	604,535,000	717,317,000	928,041,000	
Treasury Bonds	-	3,002,000	3,924,000	4,561,000	4,963,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,653,000	13,337,000	
Miscellaneous *	-	-	-	-	-	4,243,000	7,563,000	16,792,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,064,000	
Arrears Outstanding	-	93,353,000	98,151,000	103,705,000	243,050,000	111,935,000	111,379,000	108,761,000	108,944,000	144,604,000	123,244,000	
Total Hungarian Special Debt	1,093,854,000	1,225,425,000	1,273,355,000	1,366,640,000	1,519,398,000	1,441,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,582,239,000	1,734,183,000	1,890,116,000	
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS	4,258,278,000	4,457,665,000	4,301,025,000	4,390,522,000	4,303,974,000	4,794,822,000	4,912,554,000	5,212,863,000	5,428,689,000	5,562,687,000	5,750,896,000	
	304,556,000	386,304,000	375,066,000	379,960,000	400,331,000	398,735,000	409,382,000	434,405,000	452,391,000	463,556,000	479,216,000	

* Debts of various Ministries.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

Years ended June 30th.														
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - -	194,538,374	127,167,722	186,532,005	214,706,497	195,067,490	181,471,839	192,905,023	217,283,893	219,091,174	223,832,742	229,608,535	219,522,205	177,452,964	
Inland Revenue - -	184,899,757	110,007,494	124,009,374	144,720,369	121,556,073	112,498,723	116,806,637	118,823,321	124,206,872	130,881,514	142,606,706	145,686,240	183,971,072	
Sale of Public Lands -	3,350,432	1,413,640	1,016,506	7,955,844	9,810,705	5,705,986	5,630,999	9,254,286	11,202,017	8,038,631	6,358,273	4,029,535	3,261,876	
Direct Tax - -	229,103	-	31	106,157	1,0721	-	108,240	32,892	1,566	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous - -	12,942,118	15,451,915	21,975,525	30,704,695	21,984,881	24,014,035	20,989,528	28,005,315	24,674,440	24,237,151	24,447,389	23,374,458	20,251,872	
Total Ordinary - -	395,959,534	264,020,771	333,528,501	398,287,582	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,430,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,060,058	403,080,533	392,612,447	354,637,784	
Premiums - -	15,295,645	3,979,880	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total Revenue - -	411,255,177	268,000,651	333,528,611	398,287,582	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,430,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,060,058	403,080,533	392,612,447	354,637,784	
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes	85,678,000	60,000,000	60,435,000	82,977,000	72,606,000	67,435,000	70,092,000	77,376,000	79,014,000	80,685,000	83,075,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	
TOTAL RECEIPTS - -	235,474,496	327,971,566	311,514,103	555,942,584	206,877,886	245,196,303	116,314,850	154,440,900	285,016,650	246,111,750	245,293,650	373,298,858	381,403,512	
	698,729,973	675,971,607	545,340,714	954,230,146	555,397,756	598,887,009	492,754,577	825,944,177	664,282,725	632,161,808	619,374,603	765,921,305	736,401,266	
	145,152,000	140,287,900	118,612,000	198,798,000	115,706,000	118,518,000	94,324,000	109,351,000	138,302,000	131,700,000	155,078,000	160,546,000	163,417,000	

No. 27—continued.
UNITED STATES.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

Years ended June 30th.														
1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
War Department - - -	57,555,675	41,120,646	48,911,383	39,420,603	42,670,579	34,324,153	38,561,026	38,932,436	44,435,271	41,532,836	43,720,066	46,896,466		
Marine - - -	21,782,730	31,467,036	15,283,437	17,292,602	16,021,060	13,907,888	15,141,127	16,928,438	21,379,509	20,600,206	26,113,896	29,174,139		
Indian Affairs - - -	3,407,038	8,384,657	7,369,500	6,471,996	6,532,466	6,099,158	6,194,533	6,249,308	6,992,208	6,708,047	8,827,469	11,150,578		
Pensions - - -	23,340,262	39,456,216	66,012,574	55,420,928	56,102,267	63,404,864	75,029,102	80,288,509	87,624,779	106,936,855	124,415,931	134,583,053		
Miscellaneous - - -	53,237,462	71,070,703	68,678,022	70,920,434	87,404,258	74,166,930	85,264,825	72,932,260	80,664,064	82,809,237	110,043,167	99,841,989		
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - { Dollars	164,421,507	171,529,846	206,248,006	189,547,866	208,840,679	191,902,093	220,190,608	214,938,951	240,995,131	261,637,293	317,325,549	321,645,215		
ture - - - { 2	34,254,000	35,735,000	42,998,000	39,469,000	43,568,000	39,980,000	46,873,000	44,779,000	50,397,000	54,508,000	64,214,000	67,009,000		
Premiums on loans Dollars	15,996,555	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,270,842	17,292,363	20,304,224	10,401,921	-		
Interest - - -	129,235,498	103,093,545	59,160,131	54,573,378	51,366,856	50,580,146	47,741,577	44,715,007	41,001,464	36,099,284	37,547,135	23,378,116		
Public Debt - - -	368,254,293	407,577,493	590,063,630	260,550,691	211,870,333	205,216,709	271,901,321	249,760,258	318,922,412	312,296,308	365,352,471	338,968,968		
GROSS EXPENDITURE - {	709,907,848	682,000,385	855,491,967	594,646,935	471,827,268	447,969,846	539,833,501	517,695,038	618,211,390	630,247,079	731,126,376	684,019,289		
2	146,439,000	148,064,000	178,227,000	105,135,000	98,313,000	98,271,000	112,465,000	107,831,000	123,794,000	131,301,000	152,318,000	142,004,000		
BALANCE in Treasury at the end of the year { Dollars	177,604,116	172,804,061	374,189,082	424,941,403	531,794,026	636,948,755	612,851,454	639,446,100	673,369,118	661,527,404	726,229,333	778,804,340		

No. 27.—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,382,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,745,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,155,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,861	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,645,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,102,000	— 94,237,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,096,000
1874	2,143,068,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,750,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,882	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,535,000	106,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,887,000	71,077,207	14,806,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,537	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,464,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,361,000	50,550,146	10,538,000	— 103,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,219,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,298,719	210,086,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,885	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,467	194,631,000	36,060,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,140,000
1892	841,526,403	175,313,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—COINAGE.
RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - -	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,896	—	124,978,646
1871 - - - - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1872 - - - - -	15,231,024	5,201,006	—	20,432,033
1873 - - - - -	24,310,024	4,976,007	—	29,286,031
1874 - - - - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1875 - - - - -	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1876 - - - - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1877 - - - - -	34,562,048	16,361,264	—	50,923,312
1878 - - - - -	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1879 - - - - -	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1880 - - - - -	27,144,051	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1881 - - - - -	19,835,048	1,542,536	332,900	21,709,774
1882 - - - - -	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1883 - - - - -	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1884 - - - - -	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1885 - - - - -	19,126,350	1,689,889	100,000	20,916,239
1886 - - - - -	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1887 - - - - -	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1888 - - - - -	24,430,030	1,464,754	—	—
1889 - - - - -	23,150,090	2,683,763*	—	—
1890 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,486,528*	—	—

* Including re-coinage.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1875 - - - -	166,420,800	115,559,000	17,755,300	299,735,100	14,986,755
1876 - - - -	159,424,300	210,060,200	17,715,700	387,200,200	19,361,010
1877 - - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878 - - - -	125,130,800	6,566,900	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879 - - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 - - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,280
1884 - - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - -	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - -	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - -	118,215,400	3,005,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - -	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,900	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,686,300	10,334,565
1890 - - - -	99,340,200	—	2,968,300	102,308,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - -	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs.	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,669,583 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,698,066 75
1841-50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851-60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1896	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,480	—	32,852,820	38,394,212 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00
	Gold Coin.							
	10 Franc Pieces.		25 Franc Pieces.		20 Franc Pieces.		Total	
	Francs.		Francs.		Francs.		Francs.	
1846-50	1,005,150		13,640,875		—		14,646,025	
1865	—		—		20,522,060		20,522,060	
1866	—		—		10,639,260		10,639,260	
1867	—		—		26,826,140		26,826,140	
1868	—		—		27,634,980		27,634,980	
1869	—		—		24,689,480		24,689,480	
1870	—		—		63,824,060		63,824,060	
1871	—		—		45,179,440		45,179,440	
1874	—		—		60,927,000		60,927,000	
1875	—		—		82,685,000		82,685,000	
1876	—		—		41,393,640		41,393,640	
1877	—		—		118,121,400		118,121,400	
1878	—		—		51,108,000		51,108,000	
1882	—		—		10,446,200		10,446,200	

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, 1877-79, 1882-5, and in 1888-91 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1860-65, 1872-3, 1879-81, 1883-91.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.		Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,064,198	—	436,516,623	17,461,468
1861	96,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,133,800
1862	214,241,990	2,519,393	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,465	213,069,705	8,622,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,886,835	9,822,394	1,152,670	172,241,899	6,889,876
1866	365,062,925	44,321,409	—	409,384,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,463,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,263	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,463
1870	55,394,800	69,051,258	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,378,499	299,355	74,547,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,190	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,465,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,444,274	9,178,571
1877	265,181,140	16,494,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,878,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	63,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774†	1,343,151†
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	30,802,800	—	200,000	30,802,800	832,113
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881

* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

† Excluding Copper and Bronze.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,860	28,190,443	69,386,267	2,775,451
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,635
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,164
1867	5,526,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,991
1868	6,807,940	—	1,282,452	19,968,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,846,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,468,814
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—
1873	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1874	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1875	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1876	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,772
1877	2,154,560	31,961,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,261
1878	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1879	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1880	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1881	2,590,060	—	—	—	2,590,060	103,626
1882	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,006,686
1883	139,623,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,653
1884	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1885	322,100	—	10,994,680	14,438	11,331,112	453,244
1886	3,204,680	—	667,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,639
1887	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,111
1888	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1889	2,433,960	—	—	100,000	2,533,960	101,358
1890*	1,364,400	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1891*	653,220	—	5,655	—	1,370,065	54,802
				76,761	729,981	29,199

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,838,252 francs.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1875 - - - -	32,952,000	15,348,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876 - - - -	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877 - - - -	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878 - - - -	49,786,000	28,519,000	53,000	78,358,000	16,326,000
1879 - - - -	39,080,000	27,570,000	163,000	66,813,000	13,920,000
1880 - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882 - - - -	65,883,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,005,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - -	23,992,000	23,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - -	27,773,000	28,963,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - -	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - -	21,414,000	35,407,000	1,883,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - -	20,467,000	39,208,000	1,885,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,812,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1891 inclusive	1,561,222,000	651,265,000	23,947,000	2,236,434,000	465,924,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.*	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871-2 - -	233	86,896,980	5,964,144	2,219,025	4,445	12,910	7,691	—
1872-3 - -	235	123,613,280	8,479,187	3,870,288	497,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873-4 - -	249	129,932,270	9,133,399	3,869,606	120,796	299,916	1,243	—
1874-5 - -	249	104,341,490	8,660,853	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875-6 - -	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,061	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7 - -	262	192,070,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	406,315	1,086,650	499,463	—
1877-8 - -	245	140,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,264,795
1878-9 - -	240	166,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879-80 - -	239	163,086,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,173	159,913	60,630
1880-1 - -	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,871
1881-2 - -	235	114,992,700	15,936,714	8,055,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - -	237	228,970,790	17,537,890	8,878,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - -	244	221,463,480	18,960,000	12,395,142	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - -	260	246,912,380	20,960,000	13,963,000	631	3,071	33,898	23,596
1885-6 - -	241	336,696,750	28,905,268	18,527,785	4,103	158	3,671,398	2,970,217
1886-7 - -	239	287,346,410	26,246,423	20,533,691	5,375	3,700	3,964,344	630,783
1887-8 - -	218	260,684,180	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

No. 29—*continued.*
HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent.).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1871-2	28	15,135,000	1871	4,715,000	128,319,000	1,010,000	137,329,000	107,061,000	108,182,000	215,243,000
1872-3	31	21,324,000	1872	4,789,000	110,718,000	990,000	120,708,000	2,317,000	101,718,000	104,035,000
1873-4	32	25,566,000	1873	5,399,000	108,324,000	729,000	109,053,000	6,610,000	88,751,000	95,361,000
1874-5	30	19,185,000	1874	5,177,000	103,164,000	1,032,000	104,196,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875-6	38	25,209,000	1875	5,737,000	92,215,000	1,240,000	93,455,000	3,756,000	77,868,000	81,624,000
1876-7	31	18,371,000	1876	6,354,000	91,063,000	1,467,000	92,530,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,002,000	1,467,000	94,469,000	5,221,000	63,080,000	68,301,000
1878-9	31	21,960,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	69,489,000	83,887,000
1879-80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	66,475,000	78,402,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,453,000	62,758,000	74,211,000
1881-2	28	20,793,000	1881	6,489,000	96,727,000	1,865,000	98,592,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1882-3	30	23,903,000	1882	7,405,000	98,421,000	2,778,000	101,199,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,596,000	4,022,000	127,618,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,960,000	110,996,000	4,699,000	115,695,000	7,206,000	75,372,000	82,578,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,694,000	88,763,000	96,457,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,490,000	100,005,000	5,841,000	105,846,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1888-9	30	31,541,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	9,651,000	82,986,000	92,637,000
1889-90	30	52,553,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	8,359,000	106,801,000	115,160,000
1890-1	30	53,064,000	1890	—	111,133,000	8,658,000	119,791,000			

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Year.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1872	174	41	68,464,000	23,721,000	23,009,000	19,600,000	5,372,000	8,783,000	France. 2,747,000	France. 4,770,000
1873	173	43	71,768,000	26,319,000	26,014,000	15,723,000	3,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874	173	43	74,017,000	22,865,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,862,000
1875	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,323,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,543,000	4,714,000
1876	146	46	67,940,000	28,733,000	27,874,000	20,193,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,853,000	17,675,000	5,032,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	159	40	65,072,000	23,553,000	22,943,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,335,000
1879	160	39	64,325,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,680,000	4,676,000	9,031,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	159	41	64,177,000	19,391,000	19,294,000	15,519,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	159	40	60,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,932,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,835,000	6,013,000
1882	156	39	70,933,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,046,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	155	39	95,832,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884	150	33	60,892,000	18,783,000	18,294,000	15,335,000	6,443,000	9,385,000	3,342,000	5,892,000
1885	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,739,000	1,690,000	4,890,000
1886	109	30	80,361,000	14,007,000	13,537,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,331,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	988,000	5,837,000
1888	114	30	93,214,000	33,196,000	37,049,000	17,763,000	405,000	13,692,000	240,000	5,732,000
1889	116	32	180,796,000	39,451,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	239,000	6,253,000
1891	130	30	150,044,000	43,863,000	41,294,000	15,367,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000

No. 29—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1875-6	531	100 Kilogr.	100 Kilogr. 4,491,865	1876	100 Kilogr. 5,006,119	100 Kilogr. 2,889,233	100 Kilogr. 2,716,896	1,000 France, 123,797	1,000 France, 64,173
1876-7	495	—	2,328,900	1877	4,563,063	2,111,135	2,450,968	90,327	77,850
1877-8	501	—	3,374,968	1878	4,864,085	2,129,380	2,734,705	112,481	75,047
1878-9	501	—	4,304,543	1879	4,755,636	1,851,003	2,904,633	125,145	72,884
1879-80	495	—	2,633,049	1880	4,816,246	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,531
1880-1	495	—	3,363,115	1881	5,075,564	1,512,328	3,563,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	496	65,366,780	3,335,532	1882	5,339,067	1,340,187	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,923	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	453	73,109,330	4,612,383	1884	5,439,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,384	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,396,566	4,275,707	92,163	42,666
1886-7	391	49,570,790	4,160,456	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,925
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,835	1888	5,788,110	1,467,950	4,320,960	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,326,675	4,135,234*	1889	6,175,630	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,873
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,638*	1890	6,809,130	2,245,110	4,564,020	133,967	47,397
1890-1	377	64,995,067	6,152,421*	1891 .	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,036†	40,900†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.*	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported. †	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.*	Total Quan- tities of Sugar. Exported. †	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1873-4	337	35,287,639	2,910,407	56,460,222	289,530	7,778,976	216,550	3,593,000
1874-5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,920	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,000
1875-6	332	41,612,842	3,580,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,004,000
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,353,926	603,533	11,006,000
1877-8	329	40,900,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,009,000
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79,710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65,842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,406,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,393,000
1883-4	376	80,181,303	9,401,063	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	409	104,024,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	398	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,323	106,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,716,859†	53,633	1,477,497	6,122,550	98,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,500,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000

* Gross amounts collected.

† Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

‡ Including Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.*‡
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia -	{ 1888-9 -	311	62,824,396	7,484,104	81,580,663
	{ 1889-90 -	315	78,098,698	9,606,980	106,249,036
	{ 1890-91 -	318	85,657,077	10,068,546	113,619,975
Bavaria -	{ 1888-9 -	1	201,950	26,001	6,580,446
	{ 1889-90 -	1	230,370	30,714	7,015,323
	{ 1890-91 -	1	323,605	45,007	7,785,805
Saxony -	{ 1888-9 -	3	706,695	88,289	1,210,569
	{ 1889-90 -	3	802,040	99,523	1,511,573
	{ 1890-91 -	3	1,005,115	125,904	1,630,740
Wurtemberg -	{ 1888-9 -	5	568,209	62,558	1,196,178
	{ 1889-90 -	5	814,290	93,856	1,820,004
	{ 1890-91 -	5	1,147,492	137,088	1,981,563
Baden :	{ 1888-9 -	1	219,590	25,878	1,592,979
	{ 1889-90 -	1	306,060	36,730	2,433,474
	{ 1890-91 -	1	453,790	49,703	2,466,700
Hesse -	{ 1888-9 -	3	642,920	73,541	776,261
	{ 1889-90 -	3	803,968	100,732	907,103
	{ 1890-91 -	3	1,003,200	122,393	
Mecklenburg -	{ 1888-9 -	5	1,284,659	153,413	1,028,717
	{ 1889-90 -	6	2,142,559	267,192	1,715,200
	{ 1890-91 -	7	2,906,040	354,881	
Thuringia -	{ 1888-9 -	6	1,357,906	164,948	1,603,974
	{ 1889-90 -	5	1,345,467	168,962	1,644,769
	{ 1890-91 -	6	1,601,623	199,571	
Brunswick -	{ 1888-9 -	32	6,030,920	725,569	7,441,325
	{ 1889-90 -	32	6,879,500	873,068	9,234,187
	{ 1890-91 -	32	7,533,563	910,320	
Anhalt -	{ 1888-9 -	29	5,124,586	641,045	5,930,437
	{ 1889-90 -	30	6,795,419	859,080	8,106,006
	{ 1890-91 -	30	6,621,690	841,640	
Total German Empire	{ 1888-9 -	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,716,859†
	{ 1889-90 -	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†
	{ 1890-91 -	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238

* Gross Amount collected. † Including Bremen and Hamburg (75,920 Marks) in 1888-9, and the latter together with Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,692 Marks) in 1889-90.
‡ Including Consumption Tax.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	4,714	7,404	7,757	9,070	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948
Hanse Towns -	7,895	8,247	54,188	77,540	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425
Holland - -	31,891	58,011	47,399	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769
Belgium - -	1,474	1,664	2,764	3,838	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1
United Kingdom	233,183	345,953	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	297,363
France - -	2,523	7,967	9,537	2,362	—	—	—	—	—	1
Italy - -	2,466	2,698	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704
United States -	4,795	4,106	8,520	18,383	24,552	9,599	10,463	10,909	34,471	137,683
Other Countries -	1,031	739	2,238	1,827	3,273	859	472	4,379	3,251	20,531
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* 1,000 Marks	259,771 122,283	436,789 169,256	524,068 139,036	444,205 124,377	452,192 103,597	466,099 128,120	357,858 110,116	349,310 96,060	545,738 135,343	535,423 144,564

* The weights in "Gross" up to 1879; "Net" after that year.

† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of above 90% but under 98% polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback. *
1878-1879	226	Quint. Metr. 30,926,289	Gulden. 20,650,094	Quint. Metr. 2,054,923	Gulden. 18,960,724
1879-1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881-1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,239	21,608,839
1882-1883	233	48,963,203	38,000,563	2,608,915	27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,332,066
1884-1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,159
1887-1888	208	32,266,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889-1890	228	63,262,583	28,418,234	4,021,940	7,824,038

* In calendar years from 1878 to 1889.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Gold Ore.	Copper Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectols.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,176,000	875,332	1,869	14,862	46,589	540	21,406	2,202	6,061	191
1886	2,129,000	872,479	1,462	14,913	46,571	876	20,882	515	7,192	217
1887	2,113,000	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	85	8,659	152
1888	2,113,000	959,540	1,833	11,080	40,972	980	19,170	969	9,690	655
1889	2,534,000	985,904	168	16,277	59,381	980	19,958	289	8,645	705
1890	2,344,000	941,241	1,134	14,986	61,843	1,457	20,670	616	10,698	961
1891	2,475,000	967,405	1,659	15,044	61,691	2,680	21,883	463	9,080	542

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION. GERMAN EMPIRE. MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1871	29,373,300	1,000 Marks. 218,251	1,000 Tons. 4,683,900	26,313	1,000 Tons. 139,800	1,119	1,000 Tons. 376,300	3,558	1,000 Tons. 4,368,100	30,769	1,000 Tons. 930,300	9,570	1,000 Tons. 96,900	14,335	1,000 Tons. 217,100	5,468	1,000 Tons. 187,400	8,653	1,000 Marks. 45,575,700	2 Marks. 314,156
1872	31,306,400	296,668	9,013,000	29,466	145,300	1,316	469,500	5,645	5,995,700	42,372	419,500	8,617	94,000	15,083	292,200	7,097	253,900	9,355	49,904,500	416,668
1873	31,352,300	403,645	9,725,900	34,637	151,900	1,444	460,900	4,922	6,177,600	43,332	445,000	12,465	101,300	17,789	292,100	7,614	244,400	10,534	54,008,400	535,748
1874	31,918,600	397,183	10,739,500	39,232	161,900	1,383	469,500	3,519	5,137,500	29,694	461,200	11,109	104,100	13,275	262,500	6,495	252,900	9,980	53,457,000	506,660
1875	37,436,400	297,485	10,367,700	36,895	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,429	4,790,300	26,764	468,000	12,685	113,800	21,043	279,100	6,835	243,800	9,455	54,333,900	416,875
1876	35,454,400	263,678	11,068,000	38,448	170,100	1,214	580,900	4,970	4,712,000	23,624	533,600	13,067	130,600	20,387	304,500	7,125	224,900	8,523	54,197,000	380,670
1877	37,532,600	216,972	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,453	4,960,100	25,646	577,300	11,141	147,000	22,723	343,500	7,735	221,100	7,721	55,461,400	353,468
1878	39,598,200	297,916	10,860,100	34,459	202,000	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	26,517	597,200	11,423	152,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	210,100	6,711	53,288,700	324,267
1879	42,025,700	265,705	11,446,000	35,327	253,300	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,899,400	26,692	589,600	8,066	149,100	17,843	366,800	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	315,069
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	372,300	1,805	665,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	632,900	11,890	199,700	19,128	460,900	11,996	222,900	7,048	69,791,400	375,513
1881	49,088,200	252,252	12,862,200	38,152	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	609,600	9,694	164,800	19,240	522,700	14,330	240,600	8,096	71,947,700	380,269
1882	52,118,600	267,869	13,259,600	38,156	332,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,681	660,500	14,721	263,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,945,000	293,638	14,496,600	38,007	336,400	2,060	1,186,400	11,633	8,766,600	39,319	677,300	8,890	169,800	18,091	614,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	459,487
1884	57,253,900	296,780	14,879,900	38,578	344,500	1,940	969,200	10,446	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	599,300	13,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	59,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,965	990,900	11,130	9,167,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,063	621,400	19,265	226,100	7,562	86,817,900	439,876
1886	58,036,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,161	945,300	11,275	8,465,900	29,645	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	468,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,900	439,547
1887	60,254,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,962	1,080,100	12,946	9,261,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,900	14,562	237,900	8,518	88,873,000	445,806
1888	63,536,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,694,300	39,261	697,900	13,747	161,800	16,654	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,896,200	494,707
1889	67,542,200	383,060	17,681,100	44,349	544,600	2,245	1,182,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,900	17,690	169,600	17,730	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,063,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,008	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	723,646
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,200	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,964	169,200	16,646	657,600	20,865	273,900	9,253	108,761,900	775,701

NOTE.—{The above returns include Luxemburg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,899,175	France. 147,331,370	Tons. 207,157	France. 1,757,740	Tons. 13,477	France. 1,547,923	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,134	France. 1,484,040	Tons. 18,159	France. 986,350	Tons. 21,721	France. 623,265
1879	15,447,292	144,965,000	195,212	1,606,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,863	19,460	769,300	15,377	894,080
1880	16,896,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,454	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,875,951	163,704,000	233,412	1,813,000	3,741	687,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,623	208,867	1,691,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,273	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,468,051	1,749	310,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,633	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,377,384	1,796	237,002	750	3,750	12,037	461,238	15,549	532,375	2,245	35,215
1885	17,457,803	154,615,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,392	6,888	299,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,255,545	142,542,000	153,508	946,493	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	13,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,065
1887	18,378,624	147,874,000	172,486	1,094,835	648	92,385	12,750	155,860	12,406	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,460	31,975
1888	19,218,431	162,015,000	165,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	13,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	5,916	41,000
1889	19,969,980	187,715,000	181,523	1,114,900	194	20,000	20,905	245,000	10,248	732,000	10,886	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,960	208,405,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,253	175,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	323,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,875,614	217,454,000	203,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,960	19,100

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Pot.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1374	16,907,913	Franc. 979,417,583	Tons. 2,316,548	Franc. 14,572,792	Tons. 146,768	Franc. 2,679,361	Tons. 10,445	Franc. 3,350,276	Tons. / France.		Tons. 556,169	Franc. 13,127,338	Tons. 323,138	Franc. 3,665,476	Tons. 1,415,867	Franc. 108,722,731
1375	16,930,840	270,201,188	2,696,270	13,901,766	131,154	2,311,469	8,278	3,221,119	No information.		674,425	9,693,064	317,748	3,657,662	1,448,572	156,301,526
1376	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,240	13,372,524	139,269	2,280,063	9,350	3,014,655			585,380	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,433,192	141,555,905
1377	16,804,629	246,236,161	2,496,270	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,068	3,250,734			593,525	13,143,541	310,321	4,037,899	1,508,827	142,879,585
1378	16,960,916	225,300,188	2,469,563	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,320			571,255	13,292,274	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1379	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,371,173	11,363,143	119,558	1,890,196	11,617	2,929,626			545,772	14,270,453	234,599	2,724,711	1,400,266	119,716,133
1380	10,361,564	240,037,143	2,374,263	14,906,557	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,330			699,576	18,532,531	248,123	2,754,939	1,725,263	160,460,060
1381	19,705,963	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,030	2,466,558	12,316	2,927,600			744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,560,461	1,863,350	172,469,290
1382	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,541,945	180,359	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	8,372	297,676	706,626	17,645,539	216,633	2,506,411	2,039,067	185,635,390
1383	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,287,553	15,426,298	165,163	2,718,104	14,563	3,036,546	7,166*	293,161*	743,346	18,245,310	201,371	2,200,000	2,089,430	168,384,246
1384	20,023,514	246,815,546	3,076,946	12,823,046	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	80,691	739,523	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,592	1,871,537	139,522,897
1385	19,510,450	223,395,561	2,318,104	8,946,073	167,984	2,732,663	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	337,162	638,966	11,673,106	130,196	1,963,569	1,630,648	100,683,663
1386	19,949,594	223,746,205	2,395,548	8,319,030	184,384	2,696,701	14,672	3,063,463	11,103	690,393	663,443	11,513,221	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1387	21,297,669	226,372,029	2,679,466	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,639,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,464,073	1,567,622	89,693,943
1388	22,602,894	233,995,396	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,681	20,702	1,493,769	631,548	11,967,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,693,349	95,685,306
1389	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,480,992	201,490	2,923,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,764	13,863,565	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,608,000
1390	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,386,399	229,661	3,379,611	25,787	6,298,396	47,540	4,703,095	842,359	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,583	1,902,200	137,900,000
1391	26,024,383	344,913,419	3,679,366	12,786,420	246,327	3,412,091	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,131	810,675	14,138,896	169,365	1,937,272	1,967,400	124,100,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Tin Ore.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1889.				1890.				1891.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	42	Tons, 173,480	Lire, 1,887,531	1,418	44	Tons, 220,702	Lire, 2,416,014	2,434	43	Tons, 216,486	Lire, 2,767,187	2,269
Manganese Ore	5	2,803	51,501	46	4	3,147	52,971	89	5	2,489	44,645	127
Copper Ore	16	48,314	1,341,638	1,300	38	50,378	1,857,704	1,468	23	53,059	2,829,354	2,059
Zinc Ore	94	97,050	8,317,775	9,256	126	110,965	12,252,648	9,305	114	120,635	12,730,605	10,552
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	36,394	7,062,548	1,331	8	33,187	6,697,934	1,200	10	30,233	5,984,231	1,378
Silver Ore	20	1,697	1,748,665	451	21	1,750	2,160,974	1,605	20	2,004	1,973,484	1,440
Gold Ore	5	10,532	1,068,627	328	46	8,293	631,492	593	27	7,729	466,378	357
Antimony Ore	9	633	109,072	533	14	561	328,711	617	11	753	323,219	574
Mercury	4	383	2,374,450	548	5	449	2,919,980	324	4	583	1,782,000	357
Iron Pyrites	37	17,032	948,494	2,714	38	14,755	946,398	2,817	39	19,468	270,588	455
Coal, Lignite, &c.	419	390,320	2,638,154	29,683	504	376,330	2,496,368	30,513	511	330,363	2,205,851	2,836
Sulphur	17	371,494	21,653,576	29,683	18	369,259	28,465,301	30,513	18	385,536	44,525,451	33,413
Rock Salt	2	18,475	938,499	912	2	17,008	258,501	407	2	31,293	379,450	347
Salt (Spring)	20	10,015	570,143	912	20	9,379	338,997	198	10	28,168	266,048	139
Asphalt (natural and bitumen)	7	29,344	541,082	921	9	45,417	1,203,890	729	10	28,168	266,048	139
Petroleum	1	177	51,000	70	1	417	120,603	177	1	1,165	348,100	251
Bituminous	1	5,900	140,000	76	1	5,000	27,500	8	1	4,400	19,300	75
Boric Acid	11	2,475	1,530,550	469	11	2,884	1,667,130	467	11	3,631	2,923,000	524
Plumbago	7	1,351	10,721	57	9	1,735	88,230	47	12	2,416	52,935	67
Mineral Waters	1	3,560	23,000	27	1	5,560	29,700	7	1	3,586	26,535	7
Total	726	—	53,554,955	43,981	919	—	63,896,933	52,104	977	—	70,800,726	58,453

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,224 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Gulden. £
1876	1,751	84,676	319,454	45,612	5,549,666	76,625	978	364,577	11,720	96,494	1,134,634	67,317	10,640	127,171	69,333,818	49,345,349	41,467,000
1877	1,052	96,615	321,120	48,465	5,387,011	93,998	1,063	240,017	7,865	63,646	1,476,613	78,999	6,080	118,976	71,260,192	46,898,634	40,776,000
1878	1,728	98,477	307,670	33,475	6,661,591	103,447	763	353,866	31,763	84,551	1,094,903	41,836	6,345	121,471	75,411,080	50,782,191	39,719,000
1879	2,365	107,733	391,706	42,697	6,292,463	109,604	274	193,887	5,978	86,796	1,171,249	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,069,352	53,786,049	40,384,000
1880	1,230	126,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	169	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,062,832	88,744	9,685	137,177	84,206,469	58,396,311	42,963,000
1881	7,542	123,895	482,040	44,452	6,189,638	135,424	400	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,189	44,694,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,548	9,026,103	147,651	146	233,980	26,019	90,054	672,478	84,183	19,146	152,767	89,982,902	66,580,022	47,162,000
1883	1,732	127,297	464,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	43	237,467	27,308	92,923	517,210	93,821	18,260	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,392	189,313	46	294,536	9,514	94,599	615,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,066,523	71,906,656	49,896,000
1885	1,013	138,535	622,829	62,445	9,314,712	134,615	1,370	236,964	10,966	99,297	586,078	61,277	31,910	160,507	103,141,539	73,786,635	49,566,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,645	61,410	7,961,164	183,207	370	213,201	3,896	80,963	654,606	92,464	481,047	172,674	109,313,523	74,212,776	52,577,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,251	8,465,663	151,963	—	200,994	750	76,187	629,606	93,106	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	791,549	66,184	10,068,303	135,311	—	263,190	9,913	115,465	630,391	65,541	646,324	194,461	123,602,553	82,744,609	53,247,000†
1889	3,306	139,566	783,953	71,418	11,151,534	129,257	—	300,960	5,490	97,363	632,043	39,261	716,596	223,361	133,468,629	86,928,780	65,220,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,053	13,615,478	112,736	4	326,422	5,692	54,323	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,263	153,390,565	89,310,649	75,361,000†
1891	4,397	146,383	706,333	93,180	12,312,464	133,607	—	286,262	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,765	877,174	213,462	161,830,763	91,928,846	75,340,000†

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

No. 30—continued.
UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron - - - - - Long Tons	6,490,000	107,000,000	7,604,000	130,000,000	9,203,000	151,900,000	8,280,000	128,338,000
Silver - - - - - Troy Ounces	45,784,000	59,106,000	51,555,000	66,897,000	54,500,000	70,465,000	58,300,000	75,617,000
Gold - - - - - " "	1,406,000	59,176,000	1,691,000	59,897,000	1,580,000	52,844,000	1,605,000	53,175,000
Copper - - - - - " "	231,271,000	33,837,000	231,244,000	26,908,000	266,115,000	30,640,000	296,810,000	38,455,000
Lead - - - - - " "	181,000	15,987,000	183,000	16,198,000	162,000	14,297,000	202,000	17,699,000
Zinc - - - - - " "	80,000	7,467,000	89,000	6,792,000	64,000	6,284,000	80,000	7,084,000
Quicksilver - - - - - " "	35,000	1,413,000	26,000	1,191,000	23,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,084,000
Other Metallic Products - - -	—	216,000	—	277,000	—	283,000	—	244,000
Total Value of Metallic Products -	—	256,286,000	—	269,590,000	—	307,334,000	—	302,308,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous - - - Long Tons	91,107,000	101,861,000	85,888,000	94,347,000	99,393,000	110,481,000	108,944,000	117,148,000
" Anthracite - - - " "	41,625,000	39,020,000	40,710,000	36,880,000	41,480,000	66,884,000	45,237,000	73,945,000
Petroleum - - - - - Barrels	27,612,000	17,998,000	35,124,000	26,463,000	40,823,000	32,894,000	54,892,000	32,475,000
Lime - - - - - " "	46,087,000	24,583,000	68,475,000	33,217,000	60,006,000	35,000,000	60,000,000	37,000,000
Building Stone - - - Value	—	25,500,000	—	42,810,000	—	47,000,000	—	47,286,000
Salt - - - - - Barrels	8,058,000	4,374,000	8,005,000	4,186,000	8,777,000	4,732,000	9,988,000	4,716,000
Cement - - - - - " "	6,563,000	5,071,000	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,283,000	6,081,000
Limestone for iron flux - - - do.	5,488,000	2,719,000	5,315,000	3,189,000	5,522,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,900,000
Phosphate Rock - - - Long Tons	446,000	3,019,000	350,000	2,888,000	510,000	3,214,000	388,000	3,521,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - - -	—	30,286,000*	—	29,131,000*	—	28,373,000*	—	30,446,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products -	—	308,281,000*	—	307,640,000	—	389,270,000	—	353,760,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products -	—	5,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000
Unspecified - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Value of Mineral Products -	—	564,469,000	—	587,280,000	—	656,094,000	—	668,068,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKED.								
Bituminous Coal - - - Long Tons	87,603,000	118,873,000	66,728,000	72,874,000	78,011,000	86,469,000	103,682,000	108,069,000
Anthracite " - - - " "	39,217,000	72,567,000	36,363,000	63,464,000	36,617,000	58,546,000	41,892,000	73,946,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 766 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 360 lbs. and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.
 * Including natural gas the value of which was \$2,696,000 dollars in 1888, \$1,667,000 dollars in 1889, \$6,000,000 dollars in 1890, and 15,500,000 dollars in 1891.

No. 30—*continued.*

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1859	50,000,000	10,417,000	100,000	20,000	50,100,000	10,437,000
1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,463,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,319,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,663,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,760,000	79,300,000	16,530,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,713,000	108,592,000	22,623,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA,
and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,163,000	12,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,756,000	12,538,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,299,000	13,331,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,659,000	16,101,000	—	123,407,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,958,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,905,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,081,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	154,184,000
1882	65,379,000	17,591,000	20,904,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,448,000	18,178,000	21,534,000	17,048,000	168,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	180,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,898,000	159,351,000
1886	73,685,000	17,266,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,518,000
1887	76,235,000	18,379,000	21,283,000	19,369,000	162,120,000
1888	81,900,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	169,635,000
1889	84,873,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	89,285,000	20,366,000	26,053,000	24,260,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	185,479,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	2,996,000	887,000	—	9,665,000
1867	3,265,000	903,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	—	11,509,000
1870	3,839,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,383,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,426,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,390,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,296,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,318,000	15,418,000
1886	8,496,000	153,000	2,296,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	13,098,000
1888	10,864,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	12,778,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,523,897	4,036,770
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,216,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,839,545	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,952,150	6,027,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,590,963	2,642,553	6,596,451	5,496,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,406	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,606,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,463,903	5,995,337	4,795,598
1880	3,335,191	4,246,229	7,740,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,966	7,415,469	6,462,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,006,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,853,030	7,996,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,222,324	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	460,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,963
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	806,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,296
1871	658,467	34,182	692,649	1,219,672
1872	908,866	83,991	992,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,510
1877	206,911	385,865	692,776	674,361
1878	283,294	499,817	783,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,559	864,353	1,305,213	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,225	1,646,518	1,917,963
1882	203,469	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	25,622	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,378
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	982,514
1886	21,148	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,675,679
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,726	1,399,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,518
1890	13,663	1,571,425	1,585,307	1,566,541
1891	8,240	1,296,936	1,307,176	1,296,116

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

No. 31.—FISHERIES.

FISHERIES.

NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)				Mackerel Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of the Produce.					
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod.	Hurrings† & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Lobster.	Other.	Total.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.						
1877	15,676	66,386	7,279	42,038	875	3,284	3,984	19,411	1,112,000	6,790	4,548	291	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.
1878	16,908	73,740	6,001	31,459	847	3,083	3,983	12,833	850,000	4,788	5,789	315	2,246	2,246
1879	19,600	83,580	5,316	28,476	867	3,274	3,974	13,682	861,000	4,920	6,080	342	2,349	2,349
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	3,979	12,540	994,000	7,103	5,744	405	1,715	21,940
1881	15,573	69,966	5,970	32,334	1,095	3,903	3,903	10,923	877,000	1,992	5,165	377	1,836	1,836
1882	17,233	75,839	3,377	30,048	988	3,241	3,903	12,724	803,000	3,457	5,094	423	2,583	2,583
1883	19,171	77,838	6,281	31,268	971	3,761	3,901	9,442	1,131,000	8,447	5,116	448	2,820	30,117
1884	19,003	76,748	6,281	31,268	1,028	4,096	4,147	15,538	1,314,000	3,905	5,346	418	4,757	24,328
1885	18,316	70,564	5,198	33,008	1,032	4,147	4,147	11,112	959,000	3,905	5,346	398	3,093	26,366
1886	19,084	79,082	5,198	33,008	1,032	4,147	4,147	12,570	1,352,000	3,905	5,346	423	2,583	19,190
1887	21,547	87,703	5,907	35,007	1,176	4,333	3,907	8,654	1,302,000	2,957	4,732	393	2,892	22,276
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	45,201	1,061	3,991	3,991	12,911	1,233,000	3,836	5,038	414	3,712	14,782
1889	20,153	84,092	10,778	45,062	1,061	3,991	3,991	15,402	1,233,000	3,836	5,038	414	3,712	21,652
1890	21,256	89,283	9,538	45,804	830	3,335	3,335	14,075	1,223,000	4,411	5,763	366	3,287	23,511
1891	23,262	94,536	7,083	36,180	867	3,294	3,294	14,111	1,465,000	5,763	5,381	366	3,118	23,512
												583	4,216	1,461,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.				Herring Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of the Produce.																																			
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod.	Herring.	Thousand.	1,000 Gulden.																																
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.																																						
1877	115	1,685	307	4,980	No.	27,512	No.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	3,983	4,018																																
1878	127	1,908	302	5,477	No.	22,236	No.	120,372					1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																												
1879	127	1,908	302	5,477	No.	21,623	No.	167,996									1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																								
1880	123	1,920	306	5,532	No.	21,623	No.	229,548													1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																				
1881	120	1,905	417	6,820	No.	21,623	No.	204,953																	1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																
1882	124	2,085	407	5,721	No.	22,890	No.	240,643																					1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970												
1883	144	2,160	406	5,697	No.	23,890	No.	312,923																									1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970								
1884	150	2,225	409	5,770	No.	20,896	No.	278,447																													1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970				
1885	125	2,065	466	6,665	No.	19,375	No.	330,132																																	1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970
1886	117	1,737	461	6,545	No.	16,688	No.	286,754																																				
1887	138	1,938	461	6,576	No.	14,927	No.	376,150	1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																																
1888	135	1,765	464	6,659	No.	15,800	No.	390,991					1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																												
1889	110	1,625	455	6,467	No.	16,380	No.										1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																								
1890	131	1,703	439	6,289	No.	19,500	No.														1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																				
1890	119	1,701	463	5,164	No.		No.																		1,000 Gulden.	Not stated.	4,018	4,970																

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1850	—	—	48,402	—	—	—	—	—	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1874	7,987	3,856	67,029	—	188	31,933	208	20,981	8,101,519	6,762,851	55,410,006	3,020,282
1875	7,800	4,000	68,651	—	178	30,295	220	21,890	7,734,646	7,651,726	56,992,064	4,788,096
1876	7,417	3,942	68,317	45,777	168	28,903	228	21,923	9,065,970	7,084,901	67,379,596	5,460,124
1877	7,751	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	8,059,808	8,252,796	64,080,434	6,334,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	7,141,822	7,968,166	65,873,911	5,989,828
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	25,272	6,992,436	7,654,354	65,998,937	7,534,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,230	147	23,688	269	24,729	6,433,948	6,850,550	66,235,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,465	137	21,063	202	19,652	7,832,255	5,870,607	60,824,798	8,096,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	166	23,224	211	24,346	5,703,221	7,402,160	67,034,076	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,964	160	23,292	236	23,739	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753	7,599,260
1884	6,683	4,064	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	7,800,667	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,754	5,576	73,806	57,088	174	28,381	314	27,399	9,068,993	7,831,910	69,234,980	10,847,908†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	305	19,813	7,693,392	5,691,945	63,221,786	18,409,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,045	149	16,141	9,427,720	4,869,070	86,205,748†	—
1888	6,987	3,780	73,780	53,646	166	30,001	219	19,609	8,780,986	5,350,966	85,103,954†	—
1889	7,487	3,296	76,315	59,329	169	31,064	193	18,128	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,652,063†	—
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,899	7,980,290	5,246,766	94,836,384†	—

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Sole, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	France.	Kilogs.	Thousand	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1877	27,082,000	16,313,000	30,420,000	9,909,000	4,714,000	1,106,050	15,032,000	576,000	388,000	42,651,000	29,352,000	
1878	29,023,000	15,108,000	21,765,000	8,133,000	3,984,000	1,919,303	14,032,000	800,000	630,000	44,135,000	31,945,000	
1879	33,787,000	14,546,000	29,692,000	9,196,000	4,581,000	1,811,184	14,175,000	1,502,000	546,000	47,208,000	32,475,000	
1880	35,210,000	13,291,000	33,081,000	8,394,000	7,467,000	629,478	15,964,000	4,048,000	579,000	43,324,000	33,080,000	
1881	37,378,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	3,168,000	372,940	9,962,000	5,993,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,316,000	
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	3,006,000	512,803	16,087,000	1,629,000	702,000	53,511,000	34,579,000	
1883	34,396,000	18,068,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	3,660,000	1,148,373	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000	
1884	36,519,000	13,696,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,103,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,498,000	
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,984,000	8,612,000	3,763,000	464,078	11,427,000	40,719,000	1,004,000	54,994,000	36,016,000	
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,768,000	7,009,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000	
1887	39,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	3,811,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,624,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000	
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	3,944,000	1,157,324	8,061,000	897,000	407,000	51,808,000	37,711,000	
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	62,750,000	8,612,000	3,904,000	855,980	7,533,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,769,000	37,262,000	
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,978,000	9,870,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000	

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Mét. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1877	1,325,000	930,000	1,297,000	1,742,000	104,354,000	1,503,000	444,000	2,963,000	135,000	937,000	1,561,000	3,616,000	87,227,000	3,489,000
1878	1,320,000	994,000	1,466,000	2,012,000	169,397,000	1,855,000	507,000	2,492,000	146,000	986,000	2,014,000	4,894,000	86,972,000	3,479,000
1879	1,648,000	1,125,000	1,790,000	1,895,000	157,630,000	1,553,000	503,000	2,635,000	129,000	932,000	1,690,000	4,423,000	88,080,000	3,523,000
1880	1,003,000	851,000	1,398,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	1,310,000	515,000	2,577,000	191,000	1,008,000	1,913,000	4,552,000	86,918,000	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,165,000	374,983,000	2,002,000	506,000	2,609,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,397,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,594,000	1,936,000	155,701,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,691,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,983,000	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,663,000	2,297,000	579,000	2,688,000	292,000	1,133,000	2,456,000	5,600,000	107,227,000	4,283,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,847,000	388,000	1,275,000	2,407,000	5,798,000	87,981,000	3,515,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,193,000	2,390,000	5,464,000	106,464,000†	4,219,000†
1886	1,455,000	1,728,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,245,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	293,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,769,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,616,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,502,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,212,000	100,533,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,370,000†
1889	1,440,000	1,630,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	014,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,393,000	2,640,000	4,914,000	96,335,000†	2,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,937,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,350,000†	13,558,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000†

(Continued.)

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 32.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	43,405	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,103	3,689	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	168	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,953	2,311	35
1888	168	51,644	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	482	234	59,466	1,999	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891*	103	40,511	1,210	121	508	222,210	7,644	23

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	212	No information.			269	27,499	1,803	152
1878	171				235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,750	1,780	193
1880	193				248	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888					240	33,004	2,028	400‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	241	46,586	2,067	363‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	106	29,663	58*	22,509	75	123	14,457	20	7,303	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.							
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,851								
1886	130	26,527	53	18,875	73	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	75	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,649	174	92	18,828	12	9,791	1
1889	171	39,890	71	29,154	95	116	14,525	16	3,799	6
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	69	168	43,292	42	24,355	5
1891	196	48,645	69	27,732	83	145	32,172	28	11,259	—

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876, but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

WRECKS.
No. 32—continued.
UNITED STATES.
WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.
WRECKS.

Year.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coast of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.	
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.
1877	991	244,161	223	298	99,286	50	175	43,674	52	5	1,489	—	553	222,174	535	2,011	616,784
1878	927	215,539	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,313	59	3	1,110	98	446	134,441	272	1,988	602,295
1879	1,005	237,088	245	391	130,173	43	174	46,535	50	1	460	—	577	231,475	574	2,143	645,776
1880	1,069	233,433	164	547	207,313	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	453	199,333	293	2,294	773,269
1881	854	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,061	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065
1882	1,015	243,992	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,262	164	5	5,432	2	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,192
1883	927	244,994	187	453	175,940	100	237	72,280	191	5	2,221	12	360	188,462	240	1,832	683,227
1884	1,020	235,566	273	450	170,306	118	273	69,143	92	—	—	—	463	214,259	583	2,232	730,263
1885	900	233,720	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	2,380	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016
1886	1,179	323,790	209	339	147,893	55	265	79,066	106	3	444	—	479	200,006	409	2,295	751,149
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,352	343	1,506	623,444
1888	665	227,137	220	290	133,506	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,468	397	1,406	587,590
1889	708	254,710	276	252	153,625	54	169	69,480	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,677	415	1,464	677,633
1890	676	255,933	319	231	200,985	50	153	46,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,366	660,225
1891	679	246,467	176	328	225,664	92	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	223	144,790	204	1,405	675,849

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.								Total.	
	From Fermentaceous Substances,	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.		
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500		815,000				891,500	9,613,000
1855-1867*	69,000	137,000	300,000		165,000				671,000	14,762,000
1865-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449		553,983			60,124	1,345,214	29,595,000
1870-1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771		539,763			46,611	1,591,070	35,004,000
1876	101,402	710,870	243,337	645,994	22,388	76,227	1,228	7,922	1,769,175	37,602,000
1877	163,204	642,709	272,883	157,570	9,468	56,191	1,062	5,796	1,308,893	28,795,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,263	36,331	433	6,178	1,487,879	32,735,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,653	1,681,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	4,289	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882	447,066	703,069	556,056	21,962	9,829	22,398	713	4,053	1,766,666	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	23,710	8,088	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	495,001	778,714	569,297	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,609	1,984,464	42,558,000
1885	567,768	798,528	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,353	7,680	7,023	1,984,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	13,595	41,872	2,386	25,796	2,005,940	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,983	44,092	4,016	28,188	2,162,483	47,274,000
1889	751,266	569,911	824,090	42,140	16,298	43,881	2,820	6,587	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,578	800,082	38,789	4,803	34,374	7,741	2,214,627	2,214,627	48,720,000
1891	392,337	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	13,891	2,208,119	2,208,119	48,579,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.		
t.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.	
			Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.			
s.	Millions. 3,323	Frs. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 428	Millions. 801	Millions. 704	
	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702	
	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757	
	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739	
	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720	
	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726	
	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846	
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	464	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	1,060	493	3,260	2,893
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,362	533	3,288	2,923

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tons.
1815-1820	No. 373	No. 659	No. 3,223	No. 1,819	No. 6,096	Tons. 582,270	No. 107	Tons. 21,533	No. 6,203
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	336	66,212	7,395
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,383	3,309	10,259	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,985,676	2,521	730,355	14,696
1861-1870	925	423	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538
1874	71	23	655	995	1,743	330,795	404	101,930	2,147
1875	114	23	502	340	978	235,179	323	62,460	1,301
1876	76	5	424	269	774	194,334	338	69,252	1,112
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,044	334	81,880	1,258
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132
1880	23	3	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371
1883	33	3	567	227	829	153,200	439	107,230	1,268
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,935	240	44,438	715
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051
1891	13	1	447	435	896	134,265	488	185,037	1,384

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
1821-1830	Tons. 118,643	Tons. —	Tons. 118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,294	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1873	27,996	1,768	29,763
1874	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875	22,557	2,934	25,541
1876	29,808	3,445	33,253
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	24,729	2,656	27,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,723
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,864	22,122
1888	9,880	1,266	11,146
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410

* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that.

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" " " " " Foreign Values	46
" " " " " English Equivalents	162
Money, with English Equivalents	7
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Area and Population	9
Imports and Exports of Merchandise, Total Values	42
" " " " " Foreign Values	46
" " " " " English Equivalents	54
" " " " " Foreign Values	56
Imports, Customs Duties levied on, " " " " " English Equivalents	48
" " " " " Foreign Values	50
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Money, with English Equivalents	7
Railways : Total Length of Line in various years from 1840 to 1891	238
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Finance : Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	264
" Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	264
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FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1882 to 1891-92

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTIETH NUMBER.

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" Expenditure	271
" Public Debt	272
Belgium Revenue	273
" Expenditure	273
" Public Debt	273
France Revenue	274
" Expenditure	274
" Public Debt	275
" Floating Debt	276

Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W., May 1894.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.196 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tönde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	Kilomètre	621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	10247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1.004 Yards or 3.28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 " "
	Centner	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 " "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	23 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123.2 " "
	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
	Oke	2.7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Egypt	Cantar	98.06 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	237.6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	410.4 " "
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	6894 of Imperial Bushel or 33 Winchester Bushels = 33 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	833 of an Imperial Gallon or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
China	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 1/4 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
Japan	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9552 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5.4239 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9684 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - - -	Credit Rouble - - -	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) - -	0 3 2
Norway - - -	Krone - - -	} 0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden - - -	Krona - - -	
Denmark - - -	Krone - - -	
German Empire - -	Mark - - -	0 1 0
	Krone - - -	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone - - -	1 0 0
Holland - - -	Gulden - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium - - -	} Franc - - -	} 0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France - - -		
Switzerland - - -		
Portugal - - -	Milreis - - -	0 4 6
Spain - - -	Peseta - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy - - -	Lira - - -	} 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Austria - - -	Krone - - -	
Hungary - - -	Gulden - - -	
Greece - - -	Drachma - - -	} 0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Bulgaria - - -	Lew - - -	
Roumania - - -	Leu - - -	
Turkey - - -	Piastre - - -	0 0 2'16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Egypt - - -	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 10
	Piastre - - -	0 0 2½ 96 Piastres to the £
United States - - -	} Dollar - - -	} 0 4 2
Mexico - - -		
Venezuela - - -	Bolivar - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Chili - - -	Peso Fuerte - - -	0 4 2
Brasil - - -	Milreis - - -	0 2 0½
Uruguay - - -	Peso Fuerte - - -	0 4 2
Argentine Republic - -	Peso Nacional - - -	0 4 0
Paraguay - - -	Peso - - -	0 4 0
China - - -	Tael - - -	See note page 132.
Japan - - -	Yen - - -	" " 136.

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

1900-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population.
1885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16'7 { Sq. Mile 43'3
"	7,960,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 62'5 { Sq. Mile 161'9
"	2,176,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5'8 { Sq. Mile 15'0
"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17'0 { Sq. Mile 44'1
1885	7,284,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15'4 { Sq. Mile 39'9
"	4,513,680	{ Sq. Kilom. '3 { Sq. Mile '8
"	5,327,098	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'5 { Sq. Mile 3'9
"	16,925,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'0 { Sq. Mile 2'6
"	108,787,235	{ Sq. Kilom. 4'9 { Sq. Mile 12'9
(c.) 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6'2 { Sq. Mile 16'1
611 Dec. 1890	4,784,981	{ Sq. Kilom. 10'7 { Sq. Mile 27'7
Feb. 1890	2,172,380	{ Sq. Kilom. 56'7 { Sq. Mile 146'8
1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. '7 { Sq. Mile 1'8
Dec. 1890	20,987,367	{ Sq. Kilom. 86'0 { Sq. Mile 222'7
"	1,003,506	{ Sq. Kilom. 110'3 { Sq. Mile 286'3
"	5,504,982	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'1
"	3,502,684	{ Sq. Kilom. 233'6 { Sq. Mile 606'3
"	2,036,522	{ Sq. Kilom. 104'4 { Sq. Mile 270'5
"	1,657,867	{ Sq. Kilom. 109'9 { Sq. Mile 284'8
"	992,883	{ Sq. Kilom. 129'2 { Sq. Mile 334'9
"	879,458	--
"	3,203,201	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'0
"	40,428,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 91'4 { Sq. Mile 236'9
Dec. 1890	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138'7 { Sq. Mile 350'2

Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

COUNTRIES.		AREA.
Belgium	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	29,457 11,370
France	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	528,876 204,146
Portugal*	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	89,625 34,595
Spain	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	504,517 194,744
Cuba	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	107,918 41,655
Switzerland	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	40,076† 15,469
Austria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	300,026 115,810
Hungary	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,302 124,409
Italy	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	298,589 110,623
Greece	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	64,688 24,970
Servia	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	48,455 18,704
Bulgaria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	63,972 24,693
Roumania	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	131,020 50,574
Egypt Proper	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	33,228 12,826
United States§	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,935,004
Mexico	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	751,664
Venezuela	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,562,741 599,358
Peru	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,178,000 454,708
Chili	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	753,216 290,741
Brazil	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	8,537,218 3,218,166
Uruguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	186,920 72,151
Argentina public	Re- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,804,258 1,117,184
Paraguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	230,000 88,760
China	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,924,837
Japan‡	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	382,416 147,655
United Kingdom	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	121,305

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores
§ Exclu

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe*	Births -	No. 3,905,577	No. 3,890,557	No. 4,335,489	No. 4,265,639	No. 4,284,463	No. 4,361,067
	Still-births	4,964	Not stated.				
	Deaths -	3,033,569	2,879,265	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,963,772	2,949,914
	Marriages -	716,247	732,750	753,603	746,987	749,569	793,923
Norway	Births -	58,762	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716	60,908
	Still-births	1,858	1,832	1,787	1,843	1,766	1,720
	Deaths -	35,786	32,545	32,071	31,965	31,566	31,675
	Marriages -	12,874	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810	12,491
Sweden	Births -	134,300	132,875	138,745	137,303	139,832	140,169
	Still-births	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,962	3,850
	Deaths -	79,406	79,467	81,077	82,781	78,045	76,227
	Marriages -	28,967	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133	29,517
Denmark	Births -	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062	67,417
	Still-births	1,908	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,968	2,000
	Deaths -	38,738	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076	38,643
	Marriages -	15,466	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,834	14,728
German Empire:	Births -	1,036,095	1,028,812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,898	1,084,995
	Still-births	42,588	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,583	43,906
	Deaths -	700,826	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733	686,170
	Marriages -	217,239	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,588	229,999
Prussia	Births -	126,656	127,274	132,524	132,332	136,531	137,366
	Still-births	5,006	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,204	5,311
	Deaths -	86,234	89,815	94,525	90,768	96,179	88,329
	Marriages -	26,662	27,367	28,818	29,286	29,849	30,153
Saxony	Births -	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,648	199,847	199,705
	Still-births	7,046	6,857	7,235	6,952	6,805	6,926
	Deaths -	153,158	154,906	153,790	153,194	154,136	151,114
	Marriages -	37,801	35,965	36,733	36,406	37,324	37,436
Bavaria	Births -	75,909	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476	70,304
	Still-births	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,798	2,524
	Deaths -	53,724	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127	45,864
	Marriages -	12,523	12,208	12,489	13,364	13,167	12,790
Wurtemberg	Births -	54,509	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273	53,865
	Still-births	1,581	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681	1,603
	Deaths -	38,937	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270	35,400
	Marriages -	10,101	10,224	10,399	10,646	11,161	11,192
Baden	Births -	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133	1,757,079
	Still-births	67,153	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366	68,462
	Deaths -	1,176,853	1,190,002	1,203,500	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924
	Marriages -	350,467	352,999	362,596	368,619	372,326	370,659
Total Empire	Births -						
	Still-births						
	Deaths -						
	Marriages -						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,585,741	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Not stated.					
2,953,116					Births - } Russia in Europe.*
871,470					Still-births - }
					Deaths - }
					Marriages - }
61,277	59,188	60,108	61,721	59,400	Births - }
1,583	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,900	Still-births - }
33,645	34,704	35,492	34,856	35,500	Deaths - }
12,154	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,700	Marriages - }
136,451	132,069	133,697	135,516	129,622	Births - }
3,762	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	Still-births - }
75,831	76,124	81,824	80,603	85,894	Deaths - }
28,075	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	Marriages - }
67,427	67,385	66,876	67,937	65,468	Births - }
1,798	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	Still-births - }
41,868	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079	Deaths - }
15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	Marriages - }
1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,168	1,138,163	1,106,503	Births - }
42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	Still-births - }
665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	Deaths - }
233,421	240,996	244,657	246,906	245,447	Marriages - }
140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537	Births - }
5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	Still-births - }
86,881	89,992	93,439	89,513	94,875	Deaths - }
30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	Marriages - }
196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	Births - }
6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,728	Still-births - }
155,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567	Deaths - }
37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683	Marriages - }
68,681	68,036	66,730	70,121	69,407	Births - }
2,484	2,422	2,309	2,367	2,419	Still-births - }
49,839	51,960	49,262	50,010	51,927	Deaths - }
13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,160	Marriages - }
52,235	52,990	51,706	55,304	54,858	Births - }
1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	Still-births - }
39,012	38,062	39,651	40,283	37,474	Deaths - }
11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318	Marriages - }
1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,263	1,840,172	1,795,971	Births - }
66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	61,028	Still-births - }
1,142,826	1,153,067	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	Deaths - }
376,654	389,339	395,386	399,398	398,775	Marriages - }

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births -	146,464	144,102	148,480	148,028	150,851	149,157
	Still-births	7,446	7,077	7,000	7,792	7,907	7,749
	Deaths -	85,960	91,656	94,413	90,304	95,239	87,093
	Marriages -	29,571	29,815	30,528	29,894	30,296	30,924
Belgium	Births -	176,345	174,484	176,781	175,043	175,091	176,466
	Still-births	8,469	8,336	8,348	8,524	8,640	8,719
	Deaths -	114,296	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904	116,296
	Marriages -	39,214	38,666	39,209	39,910	39,642	42,491
France	Births -	935,566	937,944	937,758	924,558	912,838	899,333
	Still-births	44,352	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623	42,930
	Deaths -	838,539	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222	842,797
	Marriages -	281,060	284,519	280,555	283,170	283,208	277,060
Switzerland	Births -	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,349	80,763	81,287
	Still-births	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379	3,374
	Deaths -	62,849	58,733	58,301	61,548	60,061	58,939
	Marriages -	19,414	19,696	19,898	20,105	20,030	20,646
Italy	Births -	1,061,094	1,071,452	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,086,960	1,152,906
	Still-births	35,384	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204	42,485
	Deaths -	787,386	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,603	823,992
	Marriages -	224,041	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,310	236,629
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births -	873,522	858,832	878,321	860,663	876,063	889,478
	Still-births	23,961	23,822	24,450	24,538	24,940	26,077
	Deaths -	696,961	677,337	666,523	689,463	673,458	672,302
	Marriages -	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191	182,088
Hungary†	Births -	696,682	718,908	741,206	737,354	759,985	744,737
	Still-births	11,329	12,250	12,689	13,090	13,638	13,751
	Deaths -	580,851	515,604	503,575	523,656	526,728	569,380
	Marriages -	163,839	167,656	167,528	165,299	160,793	151,624
Roumania	Births -	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,320	209,573
	Still-births	2,155	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370	2,500
	Deaths -	132,411	124,069	123,806	123,814	134,739	155,769
	Marriages -	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,968	38,961
Uruguay	Births -	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712	25,132
	Still-births	509	404	582	553	485	545
	Deaths -	9,131	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052	12,028
	Marriages -	3,304	3,440	3,547	3,657	3,093	3,428
Japan	Births -	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,060,617	1,067,536
	Still-births		No information.			58,850	60,865
	Deaths -	668,342	676,369	705,126	886,824	938,343	753,456
	Marriages -	—	—	287,842	259,497	315,311	384,140
United Kingdom	Births -	1,137,820	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614	1,123,106
	Deaths -	678,143	696,116	693,150	693,069	696,190	693,943
	Marriages -	253,030	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134	246,314

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* No returns of Still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
151,094	150,529	149,329	154,687	148,714	Births -
7,771	7,448	7,374	7,806	7,296	Still-births -
91,241	91,134	93,246	94,844	97,530	Deaths - } Holland.
30,963	31,404	32,304	32,707	33,330	Marriages -
175,586	177,542	176,595	181,917	177,483	Births -
8,483	8,410	8,224	8,582	8,407	Still-births -
121,097	119,726	126,545	128,786	133,693	Deaths - } Belgium.
42,427	43,759	44,596	45,440	47,209	Marriages -
882,639	880,579	838,059	866,377	855,847	Births -
42,070	42,440	40,535	42,472	41,925	Still-births -
887,867	794,933	876,505	876,892	875,888	Deaths - } France.
276,848	272,934	269,332	285,458	290,319	Marriages -
81,098	81,176	78,543	83,596	83,125	Births -
3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	Still-births -
58,229	59,715	61,805	61,183	57,178	Deaths - } Switzerland.
20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	21,884	Marriages -
1,119,563	1,140,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	1,108,934†	Births -
42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	44,325†	Still-births -
820,431	768,068	795,911	795,327	800,304†	Deaths - } Italy.
236,863	230,451	221,972	227,656	228,299†	Marriages -
889,901	898,350	868,985	919,503	871,278	Births -
25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	Still-births -
686,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	693,421	Deaths - } Austro - Hungarian Empire : Austria Proper.
185,991	177,771	178,906	186,418	187,707	Marriages -
745,967	753,313	701,504	742,416		Births -
14,026	14,796	14,534	15,447		Still-births -
545,160	513,467	563,609	581,263		Deaths - } Hungary.†
158,975	140,613	142,683	150,825		Marriages -
219,653	213,222	204,667	223,283	211,407	Births -
2,458	2,581	2,342	2,534	2,736	Still-births -
158,674	142,869	150,796	162,287	187,543	Deaths - } Roumania.
33,336	41,122	38,644	44,267	41,276	Marriages -
25,832	26,961	27,899	28,696	28,071	Births -
505	520	701	727	672	Still-births -
11,572	12,362	14,473	12,419	12,004	Deaths - } Uruguay.
3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	Marriages -
1,172,729	1,300,910	1,145,374	1,066,775	1,207,084	Births -
77,495	85,251	91,752	91,389	105,554	Still-births -
752,456	806,680	823,718	853,129	886,968	Deaths - } Japan.
330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	343,489	Marriages -
1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,278	1,148,238	1,127,202	Births -
668,037	674,499	727,102	757,472	725,296	Deaths - } United Kingdom.*
246,186	261,730	271,467	275,950	277,302	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

‡ Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Norway*	Births -	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8	30·7
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0	16·0
	Marriages-	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5	6·3
Sweden	Births -	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8	29·7
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6	16·1
	Marriages-	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·2
Denmark	Births -	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6	32·0
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9	1·0
	Deaths -	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2	18·3
	Marriages-	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1	7·0
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9	37·8
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2	25·9
	Marriages-	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2	8·0
Saxony*	Births -	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6	42·3
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0	27·2
	Marriages-	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3	9·3
Bavaria*	Births -	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7	36·5
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3
	Deaths -	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3	27·6
	Marriages-	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9	6·8
Wurtemberg*	Births -	39·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	35·7	35·0
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3
	Deaths -	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1	23·8
	Marriages-	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6	6·4
Baden*	Births -	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1	32·8
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·8	21·9
	Marriages-	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9	6·9
Total Empire*	Births -	37·2	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0	36·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4
	Deaths -	25·7	25·9	26·0	25·7	26·2	24·2
	Marriages-	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	7·8
Holland*	Births -	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6	33·7
	Still-births	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·7
	Deaths -	20·7	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·8	19·7
	Marriages-	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9	7·0

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.	
30·8	29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6	Births -	Norway.*
0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9	Still-births -	
16·9	17·3	17·9	17·5	17·7	Deaths -	
6·1	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·8	Marriages -	
28·8	27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0	Births -	Sweden.
0·8	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	Still-births -	
16·0	16·0	17·1	16·8	17·9	Deaths -	
5·9	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7	Marriages -	
31·6	31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5	Births -	Denmark.
0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	Still-births -	
19·7	18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4	Deaths -	
7·0	7·1	6·9	6·8	6·8	Marriages -	
37·6	37·3	36·8	38·0	36·5	Births -	German Empire: Prussia.*
1·5	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·2	Still-births -	
22·9	23·3	24·2	23·0	23·6	Deaths -	
8·1	8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1	Marriages -	
42·6	42·8	40·4	41·7	34·7	Births -	Saxony.*
1·7	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4	Still-births -	
26·4	27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5	Deaths -	
9·2	9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6	Marriages -	
35·8	36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9	Births -	Bavaria.*
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births -	
28·3	26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1	Deaths -	
6·9	7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4	Marriages -	
34·1	33·6	32·8	34·4	33·9	Births -	Wurtemberg.*
1·2	1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2	Still-births -	
24·7	25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4	Deaths -	
6·5	6·7	6·3	7·0	6·9	Marriages -	
32·3	32·6	31·3	33·1	32·7	Births -	Baden.*
1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births -	
24·1	23·9	23·1	24·1	22·3	Deaths -	
7·0	7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3	Marriages -	
36·6	36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7	Births -	Total Empire.*
1·4	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2	Still-births -	
23·7	23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1	Deaths -	
7·8	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9	Marriages -	
33·7	33·2	32·9	33·7	32·0	Births -	Holland.*
1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	Still-births -	
20·4	20·1	20·5	20·7	21·0	Deaths -	
6·9	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2	Marriages -	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Belgium*	Births -	31·6	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9	29·4
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	20·5	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3	19·3
	Marriages -	7·0	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8	7·1
France*	Births -	24·8	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9	23·5
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	22·2	22·2	22·6	21·9	22·5	22·0
	Marriages -	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4	7·2
Switzerland*	Births -	28·9	28·5	28·3	27·7	27·8	27·9
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	21·9	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7	20·2
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9	7·1
Italy* . . .	Births -	37·0	37·2	36·0	33·5	37·0	39·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·4
	Deaths -	27·8	27·5	26·9	26·9	28·7	28·0
	Marriages -	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·9	8·0
Austro - Hungarian Empire; Austria Proper*	Births -	39·1	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0	38·2
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	30·8	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4	28·9
	Marriages -	8·2	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8	7·8
Hungary† -	Births -	43·8	44·8	45·6	44·8	46·1	44·2
	Still-births	0·7	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	35·2	32·1	31·0	32·8	32·6	33·8
	Marriages -	10·3	10·4	10·3	10·0	9·6	9·0
Uruguay *	Births -	43·0	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4	40·9
	Still-births	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·5
	Deaths -	18·6	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8	19·9
	Marriages -	6·5	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2	5·6
Japan -	Births -	24·9	26·8	25·7	26·8	27·3	27·1
	Still-births	No information.					
	Deaths -	18·1	18·1	18·6	23·2	24·4	19·3
	Marriages -	—	9·0	7·6	6·	8·2	8·5
United Kingdom*§	Births -	32·3	32·0	32·2	1·6	31·5	30·7
	Deaths -	19·3	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2	19·0
	Marriages†	14·4	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3	13·5

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
29·4	29·4	29·9	30·0	28·9	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births -
22·7	19·6	20·8	21·2	21·8	Deaths -
7·1	7·3	7·4	7·5	7·7	Marriages -
23·0	22·9	21·8	22·6	22·3	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
21·8	20·7	22·8	22·9	22·8	Deaths -
7·2	7·1	7·0	7·5	7·6	Marriages -
27·7	27·6	26·6	28·2	28·1	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
19·9	20·3	20·9	20·8	19·3	Deaths -
7·0	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·4	Marriages -
37·6	38·4	35·9	37·3	36·3¶	Births -
1·4	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5¶	Still-births -
27·5	25·6	26·4	26·2	26·2¶	Deaths -
8·0	7·7	7·4	7·5	7·5¶	Marriages -
37·9	37·8	36·7	38·1	36·2	Births -
1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
29·2	27·2	29·4	27·9	28·8	Deaths -
7·9	7·5	7·5	7·7	7·8	Marriages -
43·8	43·7	40·3	42·3		Births -
0·8	0·9	0·8	0·9		Still-births -
32·0	29·8	32·4	33·2		Deaths -
9·3	8·2	8·2	8·6		Marriages -
39·8	39·4	39·5	40·5		Births -
0·5	0·8	1·0	1·0		Still-births -
18·1	18·0	20·5	16·5		Deaths -
6·1	6·1	5·8	5·0		Marriages -
29·6	30·2	28·3	26·7	29·4	Births -
No information.		2·3	2·2	2·6	Still-births -
19·0	20·2	20·4	21·0	21·6	Deaths -
8·3	8·5	8·0	8·0	8·5	Marriages -
30·1	30·0	29·2	30·4	29·5	Births -
18·1	18·1	19·4	20·0	19·0	Deaths -
13·5	14·1	14·5	14·6	14·5	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

¶ Provisional figures.

‡ Persons married.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia -	Sailing -	No Returns.		4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572
31st December.	Steam -			579	99,214	342	120,086	360	126,578	369	130,458
	Total -			4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland -	Sailing -	1,641	276,877	1,568	243,422	No Returns.		1,750	247,337	1,835	251,143
	Steam -	216	11,431	225	11,959			301	17,075	318	17,058
	Total -	1,857	288,308	1,566	255,381			2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing -	7,506	1,447,485	7,459	1,464,709	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912	6,942	1,410,941
	Steam -	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	106,638	510	114,108	503	113,135
	Total -	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing -	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910	3,033	385,511
	Steam -	785	87,524	823	93,276	896	107,331	878	110,151	903	114,883
	Total -	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,395
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark,† 31st December.	Sailing -	2,829	186,152	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923	3,043	184,671
	Steam -	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815	281	87,832
	Total -	3,068	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,503
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany:											
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing -	2,596	378,824	2,467	350,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648	2,196	300,380
	Steam -	229	70,567	290	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,032	323	112,067
	Total -	2,815	449,391	2,747	443,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,447
Total Germany,* 31st December.											
	Sailing -	3,855	915,446	3,712	894,779	3,007	880,345	3,471	861,844	3,327	830,789
	Steam -	515	311,204	608	374,699	650	413,943	664	420,805	694	453,914
	Total -	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282,449	4,021	1,284,703
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Holland, 31st December.	Sailing -	751	217,517	701	208,097	673	198,299	634	194,347	586	177,479
	Steam -	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,050	106	108,422	106	108,976
	Total -	837	302,790	797	309,764	780	308,359	740	302,769	692	286,455
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing -	16	6,750	15	6,488	13	5,925	11	5,063	12	5,554
	Steam -	46	75,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809	55	81,283
	Total -	62	82,647	62	86,390	64	80,592	65	84,862	67	86,837
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
France, 31st December.	Sailing -	14,368	566,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,819	14,400	492,807
	Steam -	832	416,228	895	467,488	958	511,072	937	492,796	951	500,494
	Total -	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,291
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	1,674	298,164	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191
	Steam -	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,457	431	383,118	451	384,090
	Total -	2,063	602,356	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050	1,787	600,281
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1,796	234,861	}		No Returns.				}		1,776	231,806
312	16,731			417	26,048						
2,108	251,592			2,193	257,854						
6,755	1,381,778	6,697	1,366,998	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503
514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490
7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,584,540	7,235	1,611,393	7,432	1,706,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993
2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	389,709	2,858	389,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,993
946	122,938	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,483	1,209	171,808
3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711
3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,398	3,287	199,799
284	89,980	293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038
3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,637
2,051	261,982	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,440	1,834	193,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582
335	115,408	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189
2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771
3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,696	704,274	2,742	725,182
717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,897
3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,463,985	3,728	1,511,579
516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	137,200	478	130,708	447	123,394
105	100,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593	150	169,369
621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763
10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039
55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356
65	96,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395
14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,061	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044
984	503,652	1,015	509,201	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562
15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	906,806
1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650
433	397,137	421	393,487	415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490
1,758	609,059	1,698	593,321	1,633	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing -	7,528	885,285	7,370	865,881	7,073	848,704	7,111	828,819	6,992	801,350
	Steam -	192	104,719	201	107,452	215	122,297	225	124,600	237	144,328
	Total -	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419	7,229	945,678
Austro- Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,950	390	187,592	356	171,497
	Steam -	93	73,433	94	76,730	96	79,396	95	82,171	99	80,091
	Total -	571	283,011	545	280,134	528	281,346	485	269,763	455	261,588
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	No Returns.				3,141	225,224	No Returns.			
	Steam -					72	36,272				
	Total -					3,213	261,496				
Chili	Sailing -	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	131	55,249		
	Steam -	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,365		
	Total -	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	166	72,614		
China]	Sailing -	—	—	2	606	2	621	4	2,896	16	4,962
	Steam -	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826	38	25,692
	Total -	30	22,111	28	25,356	14	1,899	31	27,712	54	30,654
Japan§	Sailing -	432	49,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643	688	56,927
	Steam -	344	42,107	390	46,350	412	49,845	461	59,613	490	63,314
	Total -	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256	1,148	120,241
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
	Sailing -	1,137,724	1,672,384	1,130,180	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,689,424	934,546	1,473,605
Steam -		154,870	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511	176,633	1,346,351
	Total -	1,292,594	2,873,639	1,302,085	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935	1,111,179	3,019,956

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	18,892	3,621,850	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197
	Steam -	5,814	3,535,215	6,200	3,728,906	6,601	3,941,273	6,644	3,973,483	6,653	3,965,302
	Total -	24,706	6,956,965	24,615	7,242,854	24,654	7,406,251	23,662	7,430,045	22,832	7,362,499

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,727 254	732,494 163,131	6,544 266	677,933 175,100	6,442 279	642,225 182,240	6,442 290	634,140 186,567	6,312 305	625,812 199,945	6,308 316	609,821 201,443
6,931	895,625	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264
320 102	150,104 93,075	269 98	126,506 91,535	253 99	117,754 93,229	238 98	109,080 94,234	224 101	102,700 99,830	214 107	94,332 102,315
422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,963	336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647
5,074 83	227,305 31,451	5,731 98	216,040 32,325	5,809 82	223,158 40,589	7,164 97	226,702 44,684	5,675 105	213,812 54,967	5,732 162	234,484 77,066
5,157	258,756	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550
				151 40	67,886 22,897						
				191	90,783						
53 65	10,103 25,398	72 63	9,910 25,519	63 64	10,385 27,233	56 101	11,801 29,766	56 118	12,179 30,380	58 123	11,888 30,353
118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241
796 436	60,975 72,322	896 524	63,123 81,068	843 564	52,328 88,916	865 566	51,880 93,812	835 607	50,137 95,588	778 643	45,994 102,322
1,284	133,297	1,420	144,184	1,407	141,144	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,316
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
841,032	1,721,136	760,386	1,753,400	827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728
173,571	1,369,146	183,396	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518
1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,006,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246

† The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

§ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
15,473	3,240,907	15,925	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,986,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,060,272
6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,349,688	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482
22,136	7,335,182	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe	Entered - { Russian -	Tons. 463,040	Tons. 402,970	Tons. 442,230	Tons. 468,170	Tons. 489,306	Tons. 507,414
		Foreign - 4,760,968	5,082,080	4,819,488	4,835,274	4,522,420	5,797,476
	Cleared - { Russian -	476,336	404,200	450,634	475,914	469,830	484,400
		Foreign - 4,540,336	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946	5,715,778
Norway -	Entered - { Norwegian -	1,524,981	1,533,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,466,881	1,507,083
		Foreign - 746,539	763,062	884,615	882,830	823,897	820,801
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	1,442,653	1,527,229	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,536,464	1,597,745
		Foreign - 740,416	774,745	892,982	854,146	839,597	817,141
Sweden -	Entered - { Swedish -	1,523,571	1,625,802	1,568,465	1,653,040	1,572,519	1,666,496
		Foreign - 2,792,442	2,834,863	2,775,394	2,882,967	2,838,462	2,922,036
	Cleared - { Swedish -	1,504,089	1,615,192	1,563,266	1,648,410	1,569,403	1,745,679
		Foreign - 2,717,582	2,842,695	2,760,135	2,832,118	2,849,956	2,917,272
Denmark -	Entered - { Danish -	1,484,080	1,587,635	1,616,710	1,634,564	1,606,043	1,740,132
		Foreign - 1,216,487	1,386,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,466	1,510,184
	Cleared - { Danish -	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,657,827	1,587,176	1,596,892	1,712,511
		Foreign - 1,250,634	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,463,880	1,385,405	1,522,577
Germany:	Entered - { Prussian -	868,504	900,190	1,023,529	1,080,399	902,465	972,596
		Foreign - 1,918,214	2,202,607	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,136,215	2,217,182
	Cleared - { Prussian -	891,176	981,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325	1,011,835
		Foreign - 1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835	2,225,688
Total Ger- many.	Entered - { German -	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,456,580	3,489,519	3,465,762	3,717,551
		Foreign - 4,155,851	4,703,098	4,994,045	4,705,040	4,675,616	4,905,168
	Cleared - { German -	2,987,958	3,178,603	3,463,551	3,467,623	3,513,056	3,779,767
		Foreign - 4,136,152	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,982	4,663,392	4,905,602
Holland -	Entered - { Dutch -	1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769	1,450,242
		Foreign - 2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,967,982	2,872,792	3,308,279
	Cleared - { Dutch -	1,144,656	1,162,340	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803	1,466,484
		Foreign - 2,855,874	2,751,406	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407	3,223,066

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 518,092	<i>Tons.</i> 507,240	<i>Tons.</i> 503,476	<i>Tons.</i> 537,558	<i>Tons.</i> 536,228	Russian	Russia in Europe.
6,900,052	6,188,260	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	Foreign	
469,536	468,320	454,782	462,756	514,108	Russian	
6,901,418	6,368,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,962	Foreign	
1,451,426	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,979,469	1,929,048	Norwegian	Norway.
851,799	966,210	938,271	942,318	973,788	Foreign	
1,581,838	1,646,163	1,752,375	1,923,441	1,895,581	Norwegian	
840,218	960,009	947,478	980,965	968,170	Foreign	
1,764,327	1,781,325	1,811,696	1,885,595	1,971,964	Swedish	Sweden.
3,257,961	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,964	Foreign	
1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,838	Swedish	
3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	Foreign	
1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,636	2,252,462	Danish	Denmark.
1,639,737	1,604,590	1,664,779	1,596,279	1,653,334	Foreign	
1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,530,557	2,274,131	Danish	
1,668,167	1,712,454	1,673,998	1,656,926	1,718,414	Foreign	
996,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
2,468,120	2,567,922	2,466,710	2,707,864	2,510,247	Foreign	
1,015,794	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,106,925	Prussian	
2,468,440	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	Foreign	
3,908,315	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,396	4,844,012	German	Total Germany.
5,533,596	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	Foreign	
3,967,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,681	German	
5,476,765	5,997,967	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,933	Foreign	
1,601,972	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,667,013	1,805,159	Dutch	Holland.
3,506,192	3,644,855	3,863,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	Foreign	
1,607,324	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	Dutch	
3,485,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,961	4,101,795	Foreign	

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels,
with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - <i>Tons.</i> 489,593	515,126	631,894	628,595	675,562	848,553
		Foreign - 3,452,327	3,798,628	3,441,098	3,443,153	3,418,404	3,723,173
	Cleared {	Belgian - 491,684	524,729	635,663	614,342	678,039	867,893
		Foreign - 3,446,614	3,781,087	3,410,546	3,432,650	3,382,863	3,716,414
France	Entered {	French - 4,122,977	4,553,272	4,372,019	4,461,042	4,612,580	4,770,888
		Foreign - 8,788,911	9,132,173	8,468,747	8,831,240	8,406,808	8,712,730
	Cleared {	French - 4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,906,063	5,281,694
		Foreign - 8,877,392	9,183,210	8,538,683	8,471,785	8,654,972	8,998,830
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese - 145,120	151,972	194,843	205,701	174,973	183,537
		Foreign - 2,976,612	3,367,202	3,539,455	3,242,135	3,335,182	3,270,687
	Cleared {	Portuguese - 163,974	162,034	192,967	203,320	171,778	176,764
		Foreign - 3,140,163	3,512,545	3,587,357	3,466,035	3,290,259	3,218,642
Spain	Entered {	Spanish - 2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,632	4,264,483
		Foreign - 4,844,073	5,178,535	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410	6,900,494
	Cleared {	Spanish - 3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,973	3,831,677	4,133,000	4,420,130
		Foreign - 6,964,592	6,984,161	6,078,968	5,791,447	5,563,313	6,096,448
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian - 5,121,905	5,099,607	5,109,266	5,302,639	5,222,516	6,375,373
		Foreign - 754,014	760,985	681,918	742,185	694,466	831,577
	Cleared {	Austrian - 5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,351,230
		Foreign - 761,369	755,774	693,243	750,186	693,499	830,534
Italy	Entered {	Italian - 1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003	1,660,927
		Foreign - 3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,539	4,609,764	5,371,732
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,496,430	1,484,589	1,336,006	1,393,661	1,482,189	1,573,592
		Foreign - 3,660,782	4,091,095	3,892,954	4,375,312	4,650,156	5,166,599
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered {	American - 2,968,290	2,834,681	2,820,792	2,709,212	2,761,795	2,870,986
		Foreign - 11,683,299	10,528,176	9,264,364	9,578,280	9,408,004	10,600,729
	Cleared {	American - 2,935,512	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,875	2,806,259	2,779,518
		Foreign - 11,910,956	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976	10,740,817

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 944,140	<i>Tons.</i> 937,385	<i>Tons.</i> 1,102,901	<i>Tons.</i> 1,065,428	<i>Tons.</i> 1,069,211	Belgian	} Entered -	} Belgium.
3,968,461	4,221,051	4,682,089	4,959,911	4,722,946	Foreign		
943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,063,567	Belgian	} Cleared -	
3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,966,234	4,748,544	Foreign		
4,880,495	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	French	} Entered -	} France.
9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,808	10,896,789	9,372,866	Foreign		
5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	French	} Cleared -	
9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	Foreign		
207,161	219,382	366,767	432,419		Portuguese	} Entered -	} Portugal.
3,751,084	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723		Foreign		
139,461	207,047	379,408	444,916		Portuguese	} Cleared -	
3,730,254	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991		Foreign		
4,595,369	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,150,562	5,038,791	Spanish	} Entered -	} Spain.
6,848,068	6,625,158	6,806,076	6,557,552	6,456,839	Foreign		
4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	Spanish	} Cleared -	
6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,690	6,515,639	6,105,546	Foreign		
6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,541,370	Austrian	} Entered -	} Austria.*
803,961	806,080	856,823	862,255	796,241	Foreign		
6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,838,093	7,831,428	Austrian	} Cleared -	
806,457	806,228	854,536	866,062	794,369	Foreign		
1,718,034	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,823,213	1,851,483	Italian	} Entered -	} Italy.
4,951,202	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	Foreign		
1,501,182	1,600,231	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,453	Italian	} Cleared -	
4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,288	5,123,389	Foreign		
2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	American	} Entered -	} United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	Foreign		
2,944,213	3,342,360	3,390,017	3,716,063	3,751,060	American	} Cleared -	
10,307,984	10,329,311	12,039,083	11,694,627	14,507,115	Foreign		

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico -	Entered { Mexican	—	—	—	—	82,511	6,101
		—	—	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,624
	Cleared { Mexican	—	—	—	—	85,432	4,370
		—	—	—	—	1,180,812	1,020,152
Chili -	Entered { Chilian	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125	184,007
		1,224,648	1,478,865	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,360,973
	Cleared { Chilian	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576	167,958
		1,246,324	1,486,063	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866	1,513,694
Uruguay -	Entered { Uruguayan	278	248	1,213	43	1,545	1,101
		998,395	1,073,386	1,263,808	1,232,914	1,230,971	1,345,614
	Cleared { Uruguayan	—	1,247	—	643	920	2,080
		942,534	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777
Argentine Republic.	Entered { Argentine	214,061	338,078	599,037	946,894	1,154,850	1,040,401
		1,313,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440	3,431,200
	Cleared { Argentine	173,038	239,956	501,189	730,991	832,421	880,487
		1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,813,462
China -	Entered { Chinese	86,008	99,369	41,850	25,042	75,983	82,315
		1,937,161	1,916,868	2,013,121	2,154,601	2,466,557	2,566,119
	Cleared { Chinese	77,554	110,000	51,660	30,332	86,311	84,267
		1,863,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239
Japan* -	Entered { Japanese	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597	182,354
		629,792	664,600	696,145	739,623	802,099	947,405
	Cleared { Japanese	170,061	177,822	148,240	139,563	169,653	185,628
		628,562	681,260	716,988	759,460	866,791	939,822
United Kingdom.	Entered { British	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,315	22,980,464	22,741,061	23,646,444
		8,802,308	8,865,536	8,661,306	8,881,956	8,294,557	8,530,937
	Cleared { British	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,496	23,406,591	23,337,238	24,303,463
		9,018,586	9,067,138	8,469,515	9,010,631	8,468,231	8,680,900

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

SHIPPING

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 33,730	<i>Tons.</i> 19,518	<i>Tons.</i> 14,125	<i>Tons.</i> 13,663	<i>Tons.</i> 6,010	Mexican	Mexico.
1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,038	1,522,567	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
30,318	18,056	13,976	8,737	5,708	Mexican	
1,134,201	1,069,993	1,292,955	1,460,273	1,435,583	Foreign	Chili.
					} Cleared -	
250,697	522,076	409,606	144,549	390,736	Chilian	
1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949	Foreign	
					} Entered -	Uruguay.
270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	426,773	Chilian	
1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,962,633	2,765,991	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
1,052	1,800	916	1,968	4,046	Uruguayan	Argentina Republc.
1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
289	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	Uruguayan	
1,539,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	Foreign	China.
					} Cleared -	
1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	Argentine	
3,752,723	5,037,319	4,509,910	3,931,935	4,374,463	Foreign	
					} Entered -	Japan.*
940,216	1,433,030	1,383,420	1,373,969	1,677,399	Argentine	
3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,399,978	4,162,625	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
93,221	80,996	206,667	276,627	147,345	Chinese	United Kingdom.
2,727,041	2,866,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,512,624	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
107,451	90,936	224,333	272,185	140,356	Chinese	
2,669,213	2,806,635	2,747,006	3,094,730	3,289,257	Foreign	Japan.*
					} Cleared -	
233,196	328,219	352,706	368,709	351,513	Japanese	
1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	Foreign	
					} Entered -	United Kingdom.
227,679	321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516	Japanese	
1,106,911	1,121,196	1,176,829	1,255,389	1,362,577	Foreign	
					} Cleared -	
24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,437,187	27,040,156	British	United Kingdom.
9,903,418	9,578,961	10,067,797	10,221,823	10,632,748	Foreign	
					} Entered -	
25,445,930	26,524,240	27,196,157	27,320,348	27,532,574	British	
9,120,473	9,841,380	10,353,000	10,633,357	10,961,677	Foreign	United Kingdom.
					} Cleared -	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered {	Russian - 388,678	322,430	362,096	383,968	411,720	404,828
		Foreign - 2,512,204	2,379,442	2,370,850	2,275,558	2,292,474	2,008,902
	Cleared {	Russian - 434,280	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136	447,924
		Foreign - 3,916,578	4,462,060	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,937,960	5,001,830
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian - 681,274	721,305	751,094	757,271	770,537	799,034
		Foreign - 404,031	503,341	516,844	576,889	587,233	577,765
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 1,203,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,233,064	1,341,749
		Foreign - 647,103	647,286	749,287	676,668	681,543	655,665
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish - 979,875	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377	1,073,021
		Foreign - 902,167	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,437	1,022,636
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,296,917	1,376,803	1,236,110	1,329,757	1,289,886	1,391,312
		Foreign - 1,970,444	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,505	2,037,475
Denmark*	Entered {	Danish - 674,562	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506	736,930
		Foreign - 829,212	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897	948,404
	Cleared {	Danish - 324,217	353,967	331,107	305,631	322,094	331,064
		Foreign - 117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352	132,657
Germany: Prussia	Entered {	Prussian - 752,064	811,123	933,698	928,871	824,234	689,178
		Foreign - 1,674,644	1,911,703	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600	1,999,167
	Cleared {	Prussian - 731,065	775,805	754,928	887,420	723,137	785,699
		Foreign - 1,244,742	1,434,855	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009	1,350,135
Total Germany	Entered {	German - 2,640,003	2,882,484	3,257,706	3,287,061	3,296,317	3,557,876
		Foreign - 3,843,708	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,763	4,607,553
	Cleared {	German - 3,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803	3,081,547
		Foreign - 2,763,332	3,138,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,680	3,223,508
Holland	Entered {	Dutch - 1,117,756	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,582	1,388,528
		Foreign - 2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,990	2,780,707	2,799,000	3,212,770
	Cleared {	Dutch - 899,136	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,039,735	1,236,703
		Foreign - 1,280,034	1,200,911	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243	1,620,781
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - 464,404	476,384	426,413	432,260	485,984	485,092
		Foreign - 3,286,368	3,531,574	3,209,890	3,268,672	3,260,184	3,543,859
	Cleared {	Belgian - 438,493	480,209	438,076	415,864	481,950	488,777
		Foreign - 2,087,944	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410	2,774,205

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
411,780	418,944	407,974	427,882	434,140	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068	Foreign - } Entered	
430,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	471,083	Russian -	
6,502,258	5,565,908	4,964,316	4,757,224	3,380,118	Foreign - } Cleared	
822,383	927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,092,100	Norwegian -	Norway.
623,373	645,065	645,839	673,075	682,826	Foreign - } Entered	
1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,623,676	Norwegian -	
660,853	771,055	748,040	707,658	770,981	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,039,030	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	Foreign - } Entered	
1,462,085	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	Swedish -	
2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875	Foreign - } Cleared	
802,995	876,857	930,577	990,122	893,071	Danish -	Denmark.*
1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	Foreign - } Entered	
340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	353,217	Danish -	
122,020	121,159	127,353	126,518	138,067	Foreign - } Cleared	
880,410	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,314	1,061,022	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia
2,119,078	2,340,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	Foreign - } Entered	
703,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	Prussian -	
1,467,553	1,237,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,081	Foreign - } Cleared	
3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	German -	Total Germany.
5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	Foreign - } Entered	
3,187,892	3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	German -	
3,437,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,633	1,632,638	1,780,016	Dutch -	Holland.
3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	Foreign - } Entered	
1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	Dutch -	
1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,310	Foreign - } Cleared	
484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,706,315	3,386,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,401,737	Foreign - } Entered	
446,030	414,333	445,477	442,200	421,358	Belgian -	
2,635,199	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769	Foreign - } Cleared	

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered - {	French - 4,023,017	4,456,003	4,183,425	4,365,258	4,433,392	4,674,200
		Foreign - 8,420,214	8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002	8,291,909
	Cleared - {	French - 3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319	4,637,268
		Foreign - 4,301,465	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,443	4,919,745
Portugal -	Entered - {	Portuguese 133,125	142,895	185,845	188,245	153,116	173,296
		Foreign - 1,610,992	2,303,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,727	2,519,238
	Cleared - {	Portuguese 149,833	142,550	109,072	180,353	148,667	156,854
		Foreign - 2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,443,694	2,447,719
Spain -	Entered - {	Spanish - 2,574,791	2,822,356	2,376,361	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181
		Foreign - 2,529,897	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,611	3,569,176
	Cleared - {	Spanish - 3,732,265	3,993,803	3,500,207	3,661,363	3,943,339	4,254,361
		Foreign - 6,289,157	6,456,453	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,066	6,212,419
Austria*	Entered - {	Austrian - 4,399,872	4,508,907	4,525,283	4,651,410	4,715,614	5,806,739
		Foreign - 628,971	593,963	532,181	536,616	517,904	614,706
	Cleared - {	Austrian - 4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,367,878
		Foreign - 690,132	687,334	624,828	684,306	628,240	728,612
Italy -	Entered - {	Italian - 1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938	1,513,480
		Foreign - 2,854,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146	5,003,158
	Cleared - {	Italian - 1,124,480	1,182,971	1,008,260	980,386	1,054,001	1,063,072
		Foreign - 2,227,584	2,438,073	2,291,270	2,248,622	2,521,939	2,494,814
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered - {	American - 2,663,089	2,508,881	2,449,469	2,510,948	2,416,767	2,548,316
		Foreign - 10,267,119	9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,061,998	9,282,315
	Cleared - {	American - 2,648,562	2,535,034	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,483	2,258,837
		Foreign - 11,371,223	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178	10,159,694
Uruguay -	Entered - {	Uruguayan 278	248	1,213	48	1,545	1,101
		Foreign - 985,571	1,062,834	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,320,156
	Cleared - {	Uruguayan —	1,247	—	643	920	3,194
		Foreign - 805,437	862,834	948,050	997,505	879,676	750,495
Japan‡ -	Entered - {	Japanese - 133,065	137,323	116,453	91,413	123,120	144,130
		Foreign - 511,125	523,328	515,378	574,833	625,644	692,234
	Cleared - {	Japanese - 170,081	176,113	148,151	173,290	171,904	190,426
		Foreign - 566,306	615,872	677,096	725,465	809,430	900,806
United Kingdom	Entered - {	British - 17,810,380	19,196,064	18,208,236	18,759,441	18,220,910	18,511,107
		Foreign - 7,004,969	7,124,264	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,482,319	6,068,703
	Cleared - {	British - 20,892,626	22,135,693	21,946,670	21,885,206	22,065,720	23,115,588
		Foreign - 7,306,237	7,237,498	7,326,802	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,665,049

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,788,039	4,645,355	4,344,043	4,587,437	4,328,583	French } Entered -	France.
8,740,695	8,190,434	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,637,473	Foreign } Entered -	
4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	French } Cleared -	
4,859,002	4,866,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,989,253	Foreign } Cleared -	
191,913	196,607	289,129	320,616		Portuguese } Entered -	Portugal.
2,672,286	3,027,851	3,777,779	4,005,390		Foreign } Entered -	
171,068	183,695	307,896	337,924		Portuguese } Cleared -	
2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896		Foreign } Cleared -	
3,983,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,035	4,155,827	Spanish } Entered -	Spain.
3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,253	3,686,750	3,215,516	Foreign } Entered -	
4,308,998	5,080,260	4,700,367	4,663,211	4,685,887	Spanish } Cleared -	
5,742,270	6,215,202	5,933,344	5,865,835	5,571,544	Foreign } Cleared -	
6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	Austrian } Entered -	Austria *
596,697	654,627	704,555	686,329	630,720	Foreign } Entered -	
5,020,741	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,632	6,837,472	Austrian } Cleared -	
704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	643,884	Foreign } Cleared -	
1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,580	1,608,059	1,631,214	Italian } Entered -	Italy.
4,682,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	Foreign } Entered -	
1,091,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	Italian } Cleared -	
2,719,584	2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	Foreign } Cleared -	
2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541	American } Entered -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
8,967,968	8,669,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	Foreign } Entered -	
2,423,001	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,850,100	3,066,875	American } Cleared -	
9,538,249	9,778,632	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	Foreign } Cleared -	
1,052	1,600	916			Uruguayan } Entered -	Uruguay.
1,595,203	2,166,809	1,800,065			Foreign } Entered -	
988	1,016	1,157			Uruguayan } Cleared -	
1,048,404	913,205	914,652			Foreign } Cleared -	
159,463	191,813	260,569	284,036	250,671	Japanese } Entered -	Japan.‡
837,831	920,956	928,825	894,459	945,173	Foreign } Entered -	
225,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	Japanese } Cleared -	
1,078,816	1,071,103	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	Foreign } Cleared -	
20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,603	21,356,067	British } Entered -	United Kingdom.
6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,803	Foreign } Entered -	
24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725	British } Cleared -	
7,537,634	8,282,528	8,590,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	Foreign } Cleared -	

* Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian	Tons. 303,392	Tons. 259,880	Tons. 310,204	Tons. 380,146	Tons. 349,528	Tons. 353,092
	Foreign	3,760,174	4,227,810	4,122,462	4,280,230	3,012,806	5,081,522
	Cleared { Russian	304,722	254,516	312,994	339,193	329,460	329,042
	Foreign	3,523,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,023,024	5,001,662
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	336,152	415,377	505,130	474,256	507,576	567,170
	Foreign	450,323	509,303	621,146	618,403	608,150	616,035
	Cleared { Norwegian	325,877	405,272	508,891	470,585	510,004	563,283
	Foreign	449,275	504,906	623,905	609,892	617,537	614,347
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	780,846	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,028,576	1,095,671
	Foreign	1,393,544	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578	2,025,174
	Cleared { Swedish	785,760	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,595	1,118,716
	Foreign	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,908,223	2,036,340
Denmark	Entered { Danish	1,132,786	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,040	1,328,358	1,457,59
	Foreign	679,530	855,238	894,367	966,221	922,955	1,077,467
	Cleared { Danish	1,080,292	1,192,731	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,084	1,418,092
	Foreign	708,304	887,873	872,296	997,155	984,907	1,103,271
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian	461,609	579,052	704,355	725,700	645,949	723,153
	Foreign	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,754,196	1,729,962	1,657,732	1,717,652
	Cleared { Prussian	491,259	606,674	709,250	734,319	656,668	742,593
	Foreign	1,344,375	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875
Total Germany.	Entered { German	1,915,239	2,233,840	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936	3,005,560
	Foreign	3,158,311	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,575,757	4,086,094
	Cleared { German	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346
	Foreign	3,149,747	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,572,613	4,062,879
Holland	Entered { Dutch	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,066	1,259,597
	Foreign	2,302,042	2,283,108	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,862,871
	Cleared { Dutch	618,536	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,280,529
	Foreign	2,339,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490	2,786,069
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	480,583	506,304	626,594	624,131	672,037	842,220
	Foreign	2,816,267	3,294,364	2,893,233	2,964,904	2,940,064	3,237,773
	Cleared { Belgian	482,790	515,510	630,349	610,110	674,030	860,017
	Foreign	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,883,990	2,937,245	2,910,054	3,254,202
France	Entered { French	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035	4,316,495
	Foreign	6,049,451	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043
	Cleared { French	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,433	4,196,209	4,455,503	4,791,766
	Foreign	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,293	6,643,580	7,007,636	7,310,833

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 363,146	<i>Tons.</i> 374,462	<i>Tons.</i> 393,308	<i>Tons.</i> 403,092	<i>Tons.</i> 417,040	Russian - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,206	4,905,818	3,797,186	Foreign - } Entered	
325,034	341,548	337,282	387,202	398,494	Russian - } Cleared	
6,185,706	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	Foreign - } Cleared	
560,925	606,821	744,670	870,509	861,874	Norwegian - } Entered	Norway.
645,185	726,838	709,293	738,314	807,646	Foreign - } Entered	
550,000	687,997	756,155	877,166	865,514	Norwegian - } Cleared	
640,963	724,310	714,489	731,637	812,820	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,298,187	Swedish - } Entered	Sweden.
2,296,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,236	2,938,622	Foreign - } Entered	
1,084,961	1,102,393	1,163,889	1,224,838	1,271,094	Swedish - } Cleared	
2,274,089	2,541,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	Foreign - } Cleared	Denmark.
1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	Danish - } Entered	
1,212,739	1,253,067	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	Foreign - } Entered	
1,402,532	1,542,951	2,031,512	2,034,752	1,975,400	Danish - } Cleared	
1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	Foreign - } Cleared	Germany : Prussia.
773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	Prussian - } Entered	
1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	Foreign - } Entered	
773,223	879,842	944,680	969,237	922,258	Prussian - } Cleared	
1,961,705	2,014,906	1,953,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	Foreign - } Cleared	Total Germany.
3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,413,276	4,274,396	German - } Entered	
4,622,205	4,097,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	Foreign - } Entered	
3,273,673	3,748,217	4,063,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	German - } Cleared	
4,576,681	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	Foreign - } Cleared	Holland.
1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	Dutch - } Entered	
3,136,323	3,113,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	Foreign - } Entered	
1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,632,382	Dutch - } Cleared	
3,093,415	3,238,208	3,516,745	3,787,821	3,909,450	Foreign - } Cleared	Belgium.
935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,339	1,057,369	Belgian - } Entered	
3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	Foreign - } Entered	
964,205	919,423	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	Belgian - } Cleared	
3,524,793	3,532,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	Foreign - } Cleared	France.
4,473,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	French - } Entered	
7,330,196	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,104,657	Foreign - } Entered	
4,683,989	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,900	4,286,324	French - } Cleared	
7,565,937	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	Foreign - } Cleared	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese -	<i>Tons.</i> 62,314	<i>Tons.</i> 59,542	<i>Tons.</i> 95,287	<i>Tons.</i> 110,751	<i>Tons.</i> 88,909	<i>Tons.</i> 114,075
		Foreign -	2,550,202	2,963,661	3,119,006	2,910,064	2,937,348
	Cleared { Portuguese -	67,614	67,304	109,021	124,494	89,518	108,307
		Foreign -	2,679,316	2,551,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,752
Spain -	Entered { Spanish -	—	2,765,922	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070	4,042,306
		Foreign -	—	4,437,347	4,044,150	4,096,326	5,387,329
	Cleared { Spanish -	—	3,766,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,826,914	4,220,596
		Foreign -	—	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988
Austria*	Entered { Austrian -	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,948,634	6,016,881
		Foreign -	473,529	503,313	424,113	475,826	458,601
	Cleared { Austrian -	4,703,389	4,681,908	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,835,447	6,021,278
		Foreign -	473,227	500,306	429,861	470,985	456,783
Italy -	Entered { Italian -	788,664	732,067	754,448	741,447	799,666	987,364
		Foreign -	3,214,935	3,887,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,140
	Cleared { Italian -	716,345	752,424	666,226	695,427	764,508	866,554
		Foreign -	3,274,806	3,695,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered { American -	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,945	1,315,550	1,400,447
		Foreign -	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,067,530	5,964,834	5,882,349
	Cleared { American -	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430	1,407,374
		Foreign -	7,289,284	6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128
Mexico	Entered { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	78,779	1,569
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,069,574	875,649
	Cleared { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	82,816	800
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,060,312	874,578
Chili -	Entered { Chilean -	132,808	323,593	375,963	450,576	455,912	164,426
		Foreign -	611,627	813,331	902,654	846,971	907,169
	Cleared { Chilean -	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271	150,696
		Foreign -	741,281	975,117	1,186,473	807,903	954,593
Argentine Re- public.	Entered { Argentine -	166,184	261,186	493,736	831,788	1,042,090	825,861
		Foreign -	918,743	1,175,832	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,708,353
	Cleared { Argentine -	156,249	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456	737,930
		Foreign -	923,965	1,112,859	1,502,291	2,043,516	1,761,992
Japan‡	Entered { Japanese -	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,851	154,810	162,306
		Foreign -	492,354	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847
	Cleared { Japanese -	167,019	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843	165,710
		Foreign -	499,008	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141
United King- dom.	Entered { British -	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,481	20,618,192
		Foreign -	3,854,353	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,323
	Cleared { British -	17,926,904	19,920,880	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,339,132
		Foreign -	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 141,175	<i>Tons.</i> 151,181	<i>Tons.</i> 303,912	<i>Tons.</i> 379,572	<i>Tons.</i>	Portuguese	Portugal.
3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642		Foreign } Entered	
123,853	146,724	318,321	391,062		Portuguese } Cleared	
3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200		Foreign } Cleared	
4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,757	4,879,003	Spanish } Entered	Spain.
6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	Foreign } Entered	
4,286,309	5,373,218	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	Spanish } Cleared	
6,005,573	6,066,443	6,232,114	6,068,661	5,790,140	Foreign } Cleared	
6,370,312	6,764,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	Austrian } Entered	Austria.*
544,914	575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	Foreign } Entered	
6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,619	Austrian } Cleared	
544,431	572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	Foreign } Cleared	
1,159,057	1,266,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	Italian } Entered	Italy.
4,703,047	5,060,886	5,293,773	5,199,914	4,903,068	Foreign } Entered	
897,218	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	Italian } Cleared	
4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	Foreign } Cleared	
1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	American } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	Foreign } Entered	
1,638,568	1,867,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	American } Cleared	
6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	Foreign } Cleared	
30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	2,809	Mexican } Entered	Mexico.
1,017,947	960,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	Foreign } Entered	
26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	Mexican } Cleared	
990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	Foreign } Cleared	
233,618	502,060	387,202	106,963	343,728	Chilian } Entered	Chili.
995,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	2,026,773	Foreign } Entered	
254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	Chilian } Cleared	
989,476	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	Foreign } Cleared	
827,264	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	Argentine } Entered	Argentine Republic.
2,965,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	Foreign } Entered	
750,904	1,288,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	Argentine } Cleared	
2,566,596	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	3,619,913	Foreign } Cleared	
214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	Japanese } Entered	Japan.‡
1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	Foreign } Entered	
210,076	293,699	325,822	324,965	346,065	Japanese } Cleared	
1,029,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,192,581	1,277,152	Foreign } Cleared	
22,134,773	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	British } Entered	United Kingdom.
5,335,649	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,086,052	6,939,507	Foreign } Entered	
22,533,264	23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,965,122	British } Cleared	
5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,069,774	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered { Russian -	267,084	223,782	269,454	300,172	317,302	299,022
		Foreign -	1,990,546	1,986,786	2,052,022	2,008,692	1,992,186
	Cleared { Russian -	293,382	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624	305,538
		Foreign -	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440
Norway -	Entered { Norwegian -	310,929	375,994	430,289	428,974	437,516	501,383
		Foreign -	400,502	426,950	443,003	469,844	416,529
	Cleared { Norwegian -	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503	457,656	510,940
		Foreign -	371,099	400,117	497,918	452,560	474,990
Sweden -	Entered { Swedish -	701,702	794,596	802,189	918,195	876,105	827,368
		Foreign -	528,824	643,324	745,639	791,469	785,628
	Cleared { Swedish -	612,853	720,864	711,567	757,541	759,944	792,429
		Foreign -	651,331	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513	1,224,455
Denmark* -	Entered { Danish -	369,734	430,460	508,935	490,488	458,023	534,356
		Foreign -	313,471	461,071	464,774	501,430	470,357
	Cleared { Danish -	254,687	282,882	276,276	241,929	252,657	265,754
		Foreign -	73,502	87,405	77,541	86,408	82,567
Germany: Prussia -	Entered { Prussian -	404,422	505,738	659,542	676,238	596,964	669,047
		Foreign -	1,164,740	1,463,399	1,624,996	1,571,966	1,524,898
	Cleared { Prussian -	400,794	458,005	497,159	595,868	522,574	568,466
		Foreign -	885,416	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,968	994,333
Total Germany	Entered { German -	1,809,469	2,092,375	2,516,798	2,535,156	2,632,326	2,895,445
		Foreign -	2,920,982	3,457,517	3,781,225	3,672,120	3,642,021
	Cleared { German -	1,671,986	1,871,093	2,094,931	2,246,989	2,286,124	2,479,192
		Foreign -	2,190,735	2,560,124	2,583,625	2,680,390	2,629,712
Holland -	Entered { Dutch -	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173	1,209,774
		Foreign -	2,308,873	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,351,923
	Cleared { Dutch -	788,701	835,143	861,776	931,029	971,913	1,142,708
		Foreign -	1,063,766	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,223,175	1,231,662
Belgium -	Entered { Belgian -	456,528	469,551	421,770	428,238	483,116	478,779
		Foreign -	2,659,287	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017	2,791,619
	Cleared { Belgian -	434,116	484,332	436,054	413,958	479,967	483,667
		Foreign -	1,787,746	2,044,296	1,979,908	1,718,162	2,194,702

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

{ STEAM
SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
300,318	312,074	319,850	328,360	334,200	Russian -	Russia in Europe
1,870,400	2,077,814	1,926,724	1,847,030	1,729,008	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
304,216	313,098	312,388	331,028	365,022	Russian -	
5,645,336	5,116,404	4,630,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	Foreign -	Norway.
					} Cleared	
501,891	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,279	Norwegian -	
562,852	577,951	581,182	607,698	616,130	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Sweden.
490,831	597,058	664,019	743,519	709,901	Norwegian -	
474,294	532,365	531,309	526,288	607,311	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
803,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	966,597	Swedish -	Denmark.*
847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,300	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,068,053	Swedish -	
1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,296	1,823,078	1,844,993	Foreign -	Germany: Prussia.
					} Cleared	
546,401	596,582	686,900	713,345	639,787	Danish -	
730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,608	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Total Germany.
275,087	305,981	329,749	308,566	290,209	Danish -	
82,306	82,426	92,832	92,205	84,685	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
636,925	804,508	852,357	885,748	873,700	Prussian -	Holland.
1,656,312	1,864,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	556,719	Prussian -	
1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	Foreign -	Belgium.
					} Cleared	
3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,106,853	German -	
4,139,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,653	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Belgium.
2,622,178	2,869,392	3,087,956	3,384,700	3,362,950	German -	
3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
1,376,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	Dutch -	Belgium.
2,990,103	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	3,607,600	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	Dutch -	
1,413,966	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	Foreign -	Belgium.
					} Cleared	
475,953	433,667	483,808	448,106	442,052	Belgian -	
3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,005	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Belgium.
445,034	413,092	444,358	440,388	420,761	Belgian -	
2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	3,342,273	3,637,963	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136
		Foreign -	5,744,048	6,492,862	6,196,730	6,266,069	6,582,453
	Cleared {	French -	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,492,579	3,653,846	4,006,209
		Foreign -	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese -	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442
		Foreign -	1,302,701	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,084,378
	Cleared {	Portuguese -	65,031	63,598	98,843	113,974	85,360
		Foreign -	2,126,896	2,293,541	2,398,519	2,199,309	2,161,590
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	—	2,586,004	2,300,241	2,442,889	3,426,521
		Foreign -	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422
	Cleared {	Spanish -	—	3,650,308	3,246,859	3,406,912	3,686,319
		Foreign -	—	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770	4,796,162
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian -	4,105,943	4,228,372	4,257,607	4,398,950	4,461,657
		Foreign -	469,627	461,940	393,700	420,896	410,844
	Cleared {	Austrian -	3,739,567	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942
		Foreign -	464,336	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,463
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	671,229	673,451	719,526	688,510	730,841
		Foreign -	2,595,410	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,687
	Cleared {	Italian -	631,731	702,448	596,227	619,507	651,471
		Foreign -	1,963,442	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,602	2,343,063
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,093,128
		Foreign -	6,981,034	6,203,465	5,871,752	5,875,284	5,474,869
	Cleared {	American -	1,268,044	1,195,890	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326
		Foreign -	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,396	5,820,783
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	132,249	137,139	105,971	86,510	117,885
		Foreign -	393,048	404,281	438,442	496,373	535,707
	Cleared {	Japanese -	167,019	167,245	130,783	120,057	152,783
		Foreign -	492,474	534,675	601,068	654,974	750,199
United Kingdom.	Entered {	British -	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,848,178	15,556,321
		Foreign -	2,818,914	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,290,728
	Cleared {	British -	16,583,726	18,840,945	18,968,648	18,957,418	19,298,517
		Foreign -	3,466,174	3,896,598	4,351,877	4,348,048	4,259,504

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.* } SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	French - } Entered	France.
7,020,087	6,872,638	7,939,004	8,818,797	7,718,391	Foreign - }	
4,170,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	French - } Cleared	
4,165,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	Foreign - }	
132,301	135,004	233,497	272,932		Portuguese - } Entered	Portugal.
2,425,110	3,351,606	3,553,718	3,788,260		Foreign - }	
116,601	137,399	262,133	292,200		Portuguese - } Cleared	
2,611,438	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,239		Foreign - }	
3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	Spanish - } Entered	Spain.
3,263,803	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	Foreign - }	
4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,083	Spanish - } Cleared	
5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,910	Foreign - }	
5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	Austrian - } Entered	Austria.*
490,994	540,194	564,423	551,659	493,456	Foreign - }	
5,677,332	6,035,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	Austrian - } Cleared	
478,901	500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327	Foreign - }	
1,048,243	1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	Italian - } Entered	Italy.
4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	Foreign - }	
732,083	899,483	860,608	1,011,513	1,106,151	Italian - } Cleared	
2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	Foreign - }	
1,369,245	1,564,060	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	American - } Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,987,841	9,368,552	Foreign - }	
1,420,884	1,600,460	1,643,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	American - } Cleared	
6,390,804	6,842,612	8,625,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	Foreign - }	
145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	256,113	Japanese - } Entered	Japan.‡
753,999	831,449	830,359	797,280	880,931	Foreign - }	
208,714	291,563	322,005	323,575	340,063	Japanese - } Cleared	
1,014,015	906,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	Foreign - }	
17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	British - } Entered	United Kingdom.
3,893,266	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	Foreign - }	
21,436,295	22,280,068	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	British - } Cleared	
4,614,511	5,206,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,460,259	Foreign - }	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original**

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia —								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	518,863,000	513,700,000	486,251,000	381,403,000	373,913,000
	"	"	"	15,576,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000	9,399,000
	"	"	"	32,853,000	32,705,000	35,306,000	39,515,000	42,699,000
	Total†	-	-	566,792,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000	426,511,000
European Frontier To Fin- land Asiatic Frontier								
Exports	Special	Roubles		590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
	"	"	"	13,274,000	15,492,000	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000
	"	"	"	18,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000	35,391,000
	Total	-	-	617,796,000	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000
Norway								
Imports	General	Kroner		160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	133,169,000
	"	Special	"	157,375,000	158,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000	131,246,000
	Exports	General	"	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,838,000	102,844,000
	"	Special	"	119,865,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000
Sweden								
Imports	General	Kronor		293,287,000	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,973,000
	Exports	"	"	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000	228,198,000
Denmark								
Imports	General	Kroner		253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000
	"	Special	"	226,600,000	255,100,000	245,300,000	222,900,000	187,600,000
	Exports	General	"	183,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
	"	Special	"	160,500,000	168,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000	139,400,000
German Empire (Zollver- ein).								
Imports	General	Marks		4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000	4,309,200,000
	"	Special	"	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,300,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000
	Exports	General	"	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,793,500,000	4,263,200,000	4,385,600,000
	"	Special	"	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
Holland								
Imports	Special	Gulden		979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000
	Exports	"	"	747,386,000	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000
Belgium								
Imports	General	Francs		2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000	2,602,716,000
	"	Special	"	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000
	Exports	General	"	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,503,000	2,512,123,000
	"	Special	"	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
France								
Imports	General	Francs		5,501,900,000	5,898,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000
	"	Special	"	4,821,800,000	4,504,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
	Exports	General	"	4,784,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,935,800,000	4,245,300,000
	"	Special	"	3,574,400,000	3,451,000,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000
Switzer- land.*‡					No values given.			
Imports	Special	Francs					717,103,000	775,940,000
	Exports	"	"				669,740,000	669,011,000
Portugal*								
Imports	General	Milreis		44,570,000	41,449,000	42,138,000	41,325,000	52,200,000
	"	Special	"	37,080,000	35,100,000	35,341,000	36,905,000	46,694,000
	Exports	General	"	32,650,000	29,549,000	23,659,000	27,913,000	31,636,000
	"	Special	"	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000	26,130,000
Spain								
Imports	General	Pesetas		775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
	Exports	"	"	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	683,220,000	724,711,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,518,000	347,037,000	Roubles Special Imports†
10,803,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	11,946,000	" " "
47,744,000	41,265,000	47,112,000	36,281,000	38,019,000	40,561,000	" " "
399,627,000	386,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	399,544,000	Total.†
568,520,000	728,013,000	637,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	Roubles Special Exports
17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,099,000	" " "
37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,672,000	" " "
622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	Total.
133,691,000	168,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner General Imports
128,908,000	152,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	" Special "
106,628,000	122,350,000	132,669,000	131,006,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	" General Exports
101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,779,000	" Special "
290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	Kroner General Imports
246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,309,000	322,977,000	328,362,000	" " Exports
250,698,000	271,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner General Imports
221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	" Special "
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	" General Exports
153,800,000	157,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	206,200,000	" Special "
4,602,000,000	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,490,900,000†	4,195,300,000†	Marks General Imports
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	" Special "
4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,404,300,000†	3,174,300,000†	" General Exports
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	" Special "
1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	Gulden Special Imports
991,469,000	1,090,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	" " Exports
2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,108,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	Francs General Imports
1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	" Special "
2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,918,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	" General Exports
1,240,625,000	1,248,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	" Special "
4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	Francs General Imports
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,790,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	" Special "
4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	" General Exports
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,509,700,000	3,460,700,000	" Special "
823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Francs Special Imports
672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,837,000	688,020,000	" " Exports
49,165,000	54,280,000	61,805,000	69,960,000	63,484,000	47,493,000	Milreis General Imports
42,188,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,778,000	34,609,000	" Special "
28,210,000	33,533,000	31,831,000	43,200,000	66,888,000	46,688,000	" General Exports
21,245,000	24,061,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,183,000	33,803,000	" Special "
791,206,000	713,254,000	682,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	Pesetas General Imports
717,598,000	758,834,000	683,614,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	716,083,000	" " Exports

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

§ The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

**EXPORTS. }
IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF
(In the original**

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Italy†	{ Imports	General Lire	1,296,172,000	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,368,000	1,506,662,000
		Special "	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,439,878,000	1,458,244,900
	{ Exports	General "	1,220,924,000	1,274,894,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000	1,076,850,000
		Special "	1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,028,232,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General Gulden	941,111,000	936,498,000	923,589,000	874,621,000	—
		Special "	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000
	{ Exports	General "	1,068,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000	—
		Special "	781,993,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000
Greece*	{ Imports	General Drachmas	186,854,000	—	No returns.		
		Special "	154,153,000	136,337,000			
	{ Exports	General "	96,919,000	—			
		Special "	85,702,000	92,857,000			
Bulgaria*	{ Imports	General Lew	41,565,000	43,890,000	51,194,000	44,040,000	64,285,000
		Exports "	34,232,000	46,126,000	35,297,000	44,875,000	50,404,000
Roumania	{ Imports	General Lei	268,852,000	350,907,000	294,968,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
		Exports "	244,730,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
Turkey††	{ Imports	General Piastres	1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,068,762,000	2,000,367,000
		Exports "	1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000	1,207,696,000
Egypt‡	{ Imports	Special L. Egyptian	6,283,000	7,985,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,348,000
		Exports "	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	{ Imports	General Dollars	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,600
		Special "	707,337,000	703,565,000	662,149,000	563,020,000	621,576,600
	{ Exports	General "	750,542,000	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000	679,525,000
		Special "	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{ Imports	General Dollars	30,020,000	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000	—
		Exports "	29,063,000	41,803,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000
Venezuela*§	{ Imports	Special Bolivares	58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000	62,453,000
		Exports "	70,227,000	98,691,000	97,468,000	90,198,000	82,304,000
Chilli*§	{ Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	54,086,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,969,000	47,790,000
		Special "	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000
	{ Exports	General "	72,588,000	81,284,000	59,632,000	53,596,000	52,436,000
		Special "	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,768,000	51,260,000	51,240,000
Uruguay§	{ Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	18,175,000	20,822,000	24,530,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
		Exports "	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
Argentine Republic†	{ Imports	Special Pesos Nacionales	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,066,000	92,222,000	95,409,000
		Exports "	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	63,879,000	60,835,000
Paraguay§	{ Imports	Special Pesos	1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000	1,927,000
		Exports "	1,651,000	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,000	2,011,000
China‡	{ Imports	General Haikuan Taels**	79,504,000	74,964,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
		Special "	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	83,200,000	87,479,000
	{ Exports	General "	69,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,212,000	79,038,000
		Special "	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
Japan	{ Imports	General Yen‡‡	32,844,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000
		Special "	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000
	{ Exports	General "	39,500,000	38,516,000	33,965,000	37,147,000	48,870,000
		Special "	37,710,000	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Specie Values throughout.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

|| Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Korea.

||| Dutiable goods only.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—		
1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,603,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,658,000	1,126,535,000	1,173,392,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,053,677,000	945,050,000	1,005,756,000	954,768,000	946,008,000	1,009,653,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,005,090,000	891,834,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
568,573,000	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	612,883,000	621,770,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
144,722,000	124,589,000	163,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
131,340,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,460,000	82,261,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
64,742,000	66,362,000	72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
45,747,000	64,189,000	80,581,000	71,061,000	71,063,000	74,640,000	"	"	Exports
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
265,737,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	276,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	"	"	Exports
2,070,323,000	2,010,696,000	1,945,603,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	—	"	"	Exports
8,137,000	7,738,600	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,379,000	13,341,000	"	"	Exports
692,330,000	723,967,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
679,159,000	711,965,000	738,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,866,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
718,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	846,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
49,192,000	48,896,000	60,158,000	62,409,000	63,376,000	75,463,000	"	"	Exports
73,192,000	78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
99,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
57,761,000	65,624,000	75,606,000	82,876,000	—	83,207,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,373,000	64,949,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,324,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,962,000	"	"	Exports
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
84,422,000	100,112,000	90,145,000	100,319,000	99,723,000	113,370,000	"	"	Exports
2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
2,156,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	"	"	Exports
104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	123,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	<i>Haiquan Taels</i> **	<i>General</i>	Imports
102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,001,000	135,101,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
83,093,000	94,446,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,043,000	102,584,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,720,000	62,027,000	71,326,000	<i>Yen</i> ††	<i>General</i>	Imports
51,672,000	65,416,000	60,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
52,408,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
51,547,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 132.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 136.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

**IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)**

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{	Imports	Special	56,679,000	56,223,000	53,664,000	43,539,000	42,651,000
		Exports	"	61,780,000	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,965,000	46,848,000
Norway -	{	Imports	General	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000
		"	Special	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000	7,291,000
		Exports	General	6,851,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,963,000	5,714,000
		"	Special	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,098,000	5,431,000	5,406,000
Sweden -	{	Imports	General	16,293,000	15,224,000	17,791,000	13,709,000	16,443,000
		Exports	"	14,095,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000
Denmark	{	Imports	General	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,345,000	11,767,000
		"	Special	12,533,000	14,173,000	13,666,000	12,383,000	10,422,000
		Exports	General	10,442,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000
		"	Special	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,383,000	7,744,000
German Em- pire (Zollve- rein).	{	Imports	General	243,000,000	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000	215,460,000
		"	Special	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000
		Exports	General	244,465,000	250,960,000	239,695,000	213,160,000	219,280,000
		"	Special	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	140,280,000
Holland	{	Imports	Special	81,624,000	96,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,449,000
		Exports	"	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,347,000	74,106,000	73,942,000
Belgium -	{	Imports	General	114,064,000	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000	106,509,000
		"	Special	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000
		Exports	General	102,537,000	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,780,000	100,485,000
		"	Special	53,087,000	53,725,000	53,409,000	48,000,000	47,279,000
France -	{	Imports	General	238,476,000	235,468,000	209,560,000	197,200,000	204,664,000
		"	Special	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000
		Exports	General	190,560,000	182,468,000	168,736,000	158,232,000	169,836,000
		"	Special	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000
Switzerland*§-	{	Imports	Special	No values given.			23,684,000	31,033,000
		Exports	"				26,790,000	26,760,000
Portugal*	{	Imports	General	10,023,000	9,326,000	9,481,000	9,298,000	11,745,000
		"	Special	8,313,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000	10,506,000
		Exports	General	7,846,000	6,640,000	6,448,000	6,280,000	7,118,000
		"	Special	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,236,000	5,879,000
Spain -	{	Imports	General	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000
		Exports	"	30,331,000	23,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	23,988,000
Italy† -	{	Imports	General	51,847,000	55,082,000	55,916,000	60,975,000	60,266,000
		"	Special	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	53,395,000	53,330,000
		Exports	General	48,837,000	50,983,000	45,966,000	40,801,000	43,066,000
		"	Special	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
£ 39,983,000	£ 38,614,000	£ 48,197,000	£ 40,665,000	£ 37,158,000	£ 39,954,000	Special Imports } Russian Em-
62,295,000	79,386,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,009	48,941,000	„ Exports } pire.
7,427,000	8,900,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	General Imports
7,162,000	8,482,000	10,239,000	11,232,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	Special „ } Norway.
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,983,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	General Exports
5,558,000	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,599,000	Special „ }
16,151,000	17,918,000	20,637,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	General Imports } Sweden.
13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	„ Exports }
13,923,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,067,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	General Imports
12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	Special „ } Denmark.
10,173,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	General Exports
8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	Special „ }
230,100,000	244,290,000	278,220,000	283,235,000	224,545,000†	209,765,000†	General Imports
156,236,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	208,108,000	208,405,000	201,895,000	Special „ } German Em-
231,335,000	232,655,000	234,326,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	158,715,000†	General Exports } pire (Zollve-
156,766,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	168,805,000	147,746,000	Special „ } rein).
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	Special Imports
82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	„ Exports } Holland.
116,266,000	123,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	General Imports
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000	Special „ } Belgium.
108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,928,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	General Exports
49,025,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	Special „ }
197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,098,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	General Imports
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,478,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	Special „ } France.
169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	General Exports
129,880,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	160,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	Special „ }
32,966,000	32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	Special Imports } Switzerland*§
26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	„ Exports }
11,062,000	12,213,000	13,908,000	15,741,000	14,294,000	10,083,000	General Imports
9,402,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,750,000	7,787,000	Special „ } Portugal.*
6,354,000	7,556,000	7,837,000	9,720,000	15,050,000	10,505,000	General Exports
4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	7,606,000	Special „ }
31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	31,966,000	General Imports
28,704,000	30,354,000	35,345,000	37,287,000	36,465,000	28,643,000	„ Exports } Spain.
66,160,000	40,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	General Imports
64,217,000	46,984,000	53,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	Special „ } Italy.†
42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	General Exports
40,204,000	35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	Special „ }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	78,433,000	78,041,000	76,968,000	73,835,000	—
	"	Special	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,406,000	44,835,000
	Exports	General	89,069,000	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,396,000	—
	"	Special	65,158,000	62,403,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	53,219,000
Greece*	Imports	General	6,673,000	—	} No Returns	}	}
	"	Special	5,505,000	4,869,000			
	Exports	General	3,426,000	—			
	"	Special	3,061,000	3,316,000			
Bulgaria*	Imports	General	1,663,000	1,957,000	2,046,000	1,762,000	2,571,000
	Exports	"	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,796,000	2,016,000
Roumania	Imports	General	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000
	Exports	"	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000
Turkey†	Imports	General	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000	18,003,000
	Exports	"	10,166,000	9,868,000	11,151,000	11,518,000	10,969,000
Egypt‡	Imports	Special	6,546,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000
	Exports	"	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000
	"	Special	147,562,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000	129,557,000
	Exports	General	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000	141,568,000
	"	Special	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	8,129,000	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,467,000	—
	Exports	"	6,069,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,725,000	9,693,000
Venezuela‡	Imports	Special	2,329,000	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,348,000	2,498,000
	Exports	"	2,809,000	3,941,000	3,899,000	3,608,000	3,292,000
Chili†	Imports	General	11,268,000	12,728,000	12,388,000	8,744,000	9,956,000
	"	Special	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,302,000
	Exports	General	15,122,000	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000	10,925,000
	"	Special	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000
Uruguay†	Imports	Special	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000
	Exports	"	4,389,000	5,264,000	5,158,000	5,281,000	4,961,000
Argentine Republic.†	Imports	Special	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000
	Exports	"	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000
Paraguay†	Imports	Special	283,000	208,000	290,000	295,000	385,000
	Exports	"	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000	402,000
China§	Imports	General	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,636,000	22,374,000
	"	Special	22,181,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	21,916,000
	Exports	General	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000	19,300,000
	"	Special	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,746,000	17,199,000	19,342,000
Japan	Imports	General	6,124,000	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000
	"	Special	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000
	Exports	General	7,365,000	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000
	"	Special	7,031,000	6,669,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000	349,563,000
	Exports	"	306,641,000	303,427,000	295,968,000	271,474,000	268,950,000
	"	Special	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000	212,725,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffiah" up to the year

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency)—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
47,381,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,074,000	51,814,000	General Imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special „
56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	General Exports
5,789,000	4,976,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	Special „
5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	General Imports
4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	Special „
4,106,000	3,826,060	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	General Exports
2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	Special „
1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,966,000	General Imports
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	„ Exports
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,987,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	General Imports
18,633,000	18,065,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000	—	„ Exports
11,437,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,665,000	11,653,000	—	General Imports
8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	Special Imports
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	„ Exports
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	General Imports
141,491,000	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	Special „
146,204,000	144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	General Exports
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	Special „
—	7,628,000	8,330,000	10,837,000	—	—	General Imports
10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	„ Exports
2,923,000	3,759,000	3,255,000	3,346,000	—	—	Special Imports
3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000	—	—	„ Exports
12,033,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	18,376,000	General Imports
10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	Special „
13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	13,948,000	General Exports
12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	Special „
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,834,000	Special Imports
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	„ Exports
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	Special Imports
16,884,000	20,022,000	18,029,000	20,164,000	19,945,000	22,674,000	„ Exports
488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	497,000	Special Imports
431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	372,000	„ Exports
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,307,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	General Imports
24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,935,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	Special „
21,381,000	22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	22,839,000	General Exports
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	23,333,000	Special „
8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	General Imports
8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	10,662,000	Special „
8,296,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	General Exports
8,162,000	9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	13,523,000	Special „
362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	General Imports
281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	328,262,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	„ Exports
221,914,000	234,535,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	Special „

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

¶ Years ending February 28th.

1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russian Empire - <i>Gold Roubles</i>	62,624,000	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000	64,879,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	16,606,000	17,579,000	18,032,000	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,983,000
Sweden - - - <i>Kronor</i>	30,242,000	32,644,000	33,063,000	32,368,000	31,879,000	30,887,000
Denmark - - - <i>Kroner</i>	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,825,000	23,364,000
German Empire (<i>Sollverein</i>) <i>Marks</i> } (Years ended 31st March).	196,926,000	209,220,000	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,900
Holland - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,929,000
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	23,272,000	23,219,000	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000	28,775,000
France - - - "	325,600,000	329,800,000	333,900,000	368,600,000	324,800,000	334,500,000
Switzerland - - - "	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000
Portugal - - - <i>Milrois</i>	10,954,000	10,780,000	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000
Spain - - - <i>Pesetas</i>	99,622,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	86,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000
Italy - - - - <i>Lire</i>	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,353,000	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,338,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire <i>Gulden</i>	37,739,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,303,000	35,987,000
Roumania - - - <i>Lei</i>	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000
Greece - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	19,751,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,058,000	19,195,000	26,675,000
Turkey - - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	151,355,000	—	—	—	157,146,000
Egypt - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	477,523	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503	785,723
United States (Years } ended 30th June) } <i>Dollars</i>	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) } "	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,875,000
Venezuela - - - <i>Bolivares</i>	—	24,996,000	24,759,000	23,947,000	17,251,000	23,206,000
Chili - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	12,405,000	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000	11,251,000
Brazil - - - <i>Milreis</i>	No information.					
Uruguay* - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	5,501,000	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000	8,671,000
Argentine Republic <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,639,000	23,206,000	27,694,000	35,313,000
Paraguay - - <i>Pesos</i>	683,000	461,000	623,000	609,000	794,000	1,012,000
China - - - <i>Haikwan Taels†</i>	4,634,000	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000	5,700,000
Japan - - - <i>Yen†</i>	1,387,000	1,343,000	1,387,000	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,114,000

* Including Export duties.

NOTE.—For table of English-
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	82,208,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
18,534,000	20,435,000	21,553,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	<i>Kroner</i> Norway.
37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
270,368,000	312,532,000	379,605,000	389,424,000	406,448,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
381,300,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	383,600,000	430,757,000	„ France.
25,687,000	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	„ Switzerland
14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,453,000	<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
79,828,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	93,262,000	102,988,000	<i>Pesetas</i> Spain.
188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,063,000	222,018,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
33,189,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	<i>Gulden</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.
25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Greece.
152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000		<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,817,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Egypt.
216,042,000	220,577,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
19,607,000	22,478,000	25,788,000			„ { Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
29,729,000	28,283,000	33,457,000			<i>Bolivares.</i> Venezuela.
12,330,000	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
89,126,000	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,213,000	90,918,000	<i>Milreis</i> Brasil.
8,846,000	10,787,000	9,846,000	8,640,000	8,598,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Uruguay.*
36,461,000	46,610,000	47,547,000	47,990,000	77,115,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	937,000		<i>Pesos</i> Paraguay.
6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> † China.
2,725,000	2,864,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	<i>Yen</i> ‡ Japan.

* equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

‡ For rates of Conversion, see note, page 136.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	9,915,000	10,198,000	10,320,000	10,004,000	10,800,000	10,193,000
Norway - - - -	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000	941,000
Sweden - - - -	1,680,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,671,000
Denmark - - - -	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,368,000	1,278,000	1,185,000	1,242,000
German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>) (Years ended 31st of March.) }	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,690,000
Holland - - - -	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000	411,000
Belgium - - - -	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000
France - - - -	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000
Switzerland - - -	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000	970,000
Portugal - - - -	2,465,000	2,426,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,976,000	3,404,000
Spain - - - -	3,985,000	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,616,000
Italy - - - -	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire - -	3,145,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,823,000	3,100,000	2,999,000
Roumania - - - -	530,000	696,000	698,000	533,000	667,000	848,000
Greece - - - -	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000	1,067,000
Turkey - - - -	—	1,362,000	—	—	—	1,414,000
Egypt - - - -	497,000	624,000	653,000	791,000	815,000	818,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) }	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,724,000
Venezuela - - - -	—	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	690,000	923,000
Chili - - - -	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000
Brazil - - - -	No information.					
Uruguay* - - - -	1,148,000	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000	1,806,000
Argentine Republic -	3,386,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	4,641,000	5,539,000	7,043,000
Paraguay - - - -	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000	202,000
China† - - - -	1,337,000	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000
Japan† - - - -	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000	335,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,580,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000

* Including Export duties.

† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
£ 11,072,000	£ 12,591,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,877,000	£ 13,016,000	Russian Empire.
1,030,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	Norway.
2,067,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,083,000	Sweden.
1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	Denmark.
13,518,000	15,627,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollverein</i>). (Years ended 31st of March.)
426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	Holland.
1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	Belgium.
15,252,000	14,224,000	14,468,000	15,744,000	17,230,000	France.
1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	Switzerland
3,183,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	Portugal.
3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	Spain.
7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	Italy.
3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	Roumania.
1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	Greece.
1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000		Turkey.
836,000	900,000	1,263,000	1,542,000	1,372,000	Egypt.
45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,085,000	4,683,000	5,371,000			Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,189,000	1,131,000	1,338,000			Venezuela.
2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000	Chili.
9,173,000	9,285,000	10,342,000	10,932,000	9,367,000	Brazil.
1,843,000	2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	1,791,000	Uruguay.*
7,290,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,599,000	15,423,000	Argentine Republic.
243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000		Paraguay.
1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	China.†
409,000	439,000	477,000	400,000	411,000	Japan.‡
19,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,166,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of
(In the original

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia :—								
European Frontier }	Imports	Special	Gold Roubles	9,140,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000	5,803,000
From Fin-land. }	"	"	"	—	—	26,000	—	17,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	625,000	628,000	505,000	893,000	1,335,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	9,774,000	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,795,000	7,155,000
European Frontier }	Exports	Special	"	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000	14,136,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	3,798,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000	2,594,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	80,418,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000	16,730,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	Kroner	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000	1,814,000
	{ Exports	"	"	962,000	181,000	803,000	396,000	866,000
Sweden	{ Imports	General	Kronor	6,553,000	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000	5,383,000
	{ Exports	"	"	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000	205,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	Kroner	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000	4,000,000
	{ Exports	"	"	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000	2,000,000
German Empire (Zollverein)	{ Imports	General	Marks	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000	56,700,000
	{ " Special	"	"	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000	56,600,000
	{ Exports	General	"	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000	65,900,000
	{ " Special	"	"	53,600,000	62,900,000	64,500,000	55,000,000	65,800,000
Holland	{ Imports	General	Gulden	12,690,000	31,183,000	15,878,000	18,800,000	29,342,000
	{ " Special	"	"	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000	29,316,000
	{ Exports	General	"	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000	1,972,000
	{ " Special	"	"	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000	1,946,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General	Francs	198,973,000	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000	166,939,000
	{ " Special	"	"	46,979,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,292,000	24,303,000
	{ Exports	General	"	173,360,000	145,594,000	87,796,000	114,574,000	146,221,000
	{ " Special	"	"	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000	3,585,000
France	{ Imports	General	Francs	476,358,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000	556,470,000
	{ " Special	"	"	411,527,000	146,037,000	228,501,900	479,489,000	445,006,000
	{ Exports	General	"	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,889,000	422,168,000
	{ " Special	"	"	349,904,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000	332,655,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
4,736,000	29,519,000	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	<i>Gold</i> Russia :— <i>Roubles Special Imports</i> { European Frontier.
4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	" " " { From Finland.
1,524,000	2,115,000	1,315,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,331,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	" " " Total Russia
18,688,000	34,452,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	177,000	" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier
3,098,000	4,601,000	3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
21,786,000	39,053,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	" " " Total Russia
4,236,000	391,000	240,000	337,000	449,000	526,900	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Norway.
749,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	" " Exports { Norway.
6,698,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,325,000	1,287,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Sweden.
110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	" " Exports { Sweden.
12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Denmark.
9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	" " Exports { Denmark.
67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	189,100,000*	<i>Marks General Imports</i> { German Empire
64,100,000	146,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	189,100,000	" <i>Special</i> " { (Zollverein).
57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	195,200,000*	" <i>General Exports</i> { Zollverein).
54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	195,200,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Zollverein).
3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	—	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> { Holland.
3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Holland.
119,000	17,373,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	—	" <i>General Exports</i> { Holland.
119,000	17,373,000	15,180,000	5,832,000	3,068,000	4,223,900	" <i>Special</i> " { Holland.
113,758,000	54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { Belgium.
5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Belgium.
109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	" <i>General Exports</i> { Belgium.
1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Belgium.
335,195,000	309,020,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	632,065,000	563,409,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> { France.
271,218,000	265,763,000	446,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	" <i>Special</i> " { France.
460,468,000	344,969,000	327,556,000	422,737,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	" <i>General Exports</i> { France.
396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	" <i>Special</i> " { France.

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which was not computed in these years.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Switzerland. §	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Francs</i>		No returns.		28,776,000	64,365,000
		" <i>Special</i> "				28,776,000	36,437,000 [§]
		Exports <i>General</i> "				32,123,000	53,856,000
		" <i>Special</i> "				32,123,000	20,801,000
Portugal	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Milreis</i>	3,455,000	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000	9,445,000
		Exports " "	2,604,000	470,000	295,000	847,000	22,000
Spain	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	40,917,000	49,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000	62,859,000
		Exports " "	7,103,000	7,249,000	2,375,000	9,783,000	2,639,000
Italy* -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lire</i>	168,170,000	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,746,000	52,711,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	118,368,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000	52,711,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	58,850,000	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000	47,870,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	4,049,000	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000	47,870,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Gulden</i>	22,545,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000	10,583,000
		Exports " "	48,862,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000	1,797,000
Egypt -	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>L. Egyptian</i>	2,131,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000	1,839,000
		Exports " "	860,000	392,000	390,000	1,294,000	2,973,000
United States (30th June).	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000	38,594,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	36,535,000	18,292,000	20,519,000	25,387,000	18,054,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000	72,463,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000	51,924,000
Mexico (30th June).	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
		Exports " "	17,064,000	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000	29,906,000
Chili -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	37,000	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> " "	3,000	341,000	57,000	152,000	307,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	3,287,000	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> "	3,287,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000	7,405,000
Uruguay	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	2,022,000	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000	4,889,000
		Exports " "	2,830,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000	6,727,000
Argentine Republic	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000	20,636,000
		Exports " "	2,299,000	4,004,000	4,510,000	8,448,000	8,358,000
Japan‡ -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Yen</i>	6,718,000	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000	9,172,000
		Exports " "	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000	9,626,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.
‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 136.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	<i>France</i> General Imports
42,276,000§	43,293,000§	80,168,000	75,800,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	" Special " } Switzerland.‡
45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,746,000	" General Exports
21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	" Special " }
5,032,000	6,685,000	10,469,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000¶	<i>Milreis</i> Special Imports } Portugal.
5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,331,000¶	" " Exports }
20,006,000	2,831,000	13,633,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	<i>Pesetas</i> General Imports } Spain.
4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	" " Exports }
86,266,000	67,080,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	<i>Lire</i> General Imports } Italy.*
84,806,000	67,080,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	" Special " }
108,705,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	" General Exports }
107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	" Special " }
10,852,000	27,149,000	26,153,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	83,995,000	<i>Gulden</i> Special Imports } Austro-Hun- garian Empire.†
4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,933,000	" " Exports }
3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Special Imports } Egypt.
1,898,000	2,642,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	" " Exports }
60,171,000	59,339,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,665,000	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports } United States. (30th June.)
46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	" Special }
35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,964,000	83,006,000	" General Exports }
22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	60,084,000	" Special " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports } Mexico (30th June.)
33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	" " Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> General Imports } Chili.
87,000	199,000	449,000	193,000	117,000	178,000	" Special " }
—	—	—	—	—	—	" General Exports }
8,980,000	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,237,000	6,235,000	" Special " }
3,560,000	7,498,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> Special Imports } Uruguay.
7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,615,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	" " Exports }
9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i> General Imports } Argentine Republic.
9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	" " Exports }
8,971,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,584,000	<i>Yen</i> General Imports } Japan.‡
11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	" " Exports }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	1,547,000	1,088,000	920,000	1,076,000	1,133,000
	{ Exports	"	12,733,000	3,476,000	845,000	1,354,000	2,640,000
Norway -	{ Imports	General	12,000	38,000	19,000	56,000	101,000
	{ Exports	"	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000	48,000
Sweden -	{ Imports	General	364,000	323,000	310,000	180,000	299,000
	{ Exports	"	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000	11,000
Denmark -	{ Imports	General	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000	223,000
	{ Exports	"	589,000	361,000	178,000	500,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	3,596,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000	2,833,000
(Zollverein).	{ Exports	Special	1,780,000	1,380,000	1,205,000	2,275,000	2,830,000
	{ Exports	General	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,940,000	3,298,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000	3,290,000
Holland -	{ Imports	General	1,057,000	2,599,000	1,323,000	1,567,000	2,445,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,062,000	2,564,000	1,319,000	1,564,000	2,443,000
	{ Exports	General	395,000	132,000	269,000	149,000	164,000
	{ Exports	Special	390,000	87,000	265,000	147,000	162,000
Belgium -	{ Imports	General	7,968,000	8,017,000	4,023,000	5,140,000	6,678,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,746,000	732,000	972,000
	{ Exports	General	6,934,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000	5,545,000
	{ Exports	Special	864,000	1,393,000	1,229,000	175,000	145,000
France -	{ Imports	General	19,054,000	9,308,000	13,471,000	22,139,000	21,459,000
	{ Exports	Special	16,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000	17,806,000
	{ Exports	General	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,463,000	8,616,000	16,887,000
	{ Exports	Special	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000	13,306,000
Switzerland§	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	1,151,000	2,675,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,363,000	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000	1,467,000
	{ Exports	General	—	—	—	1,285,000	2,154,000
	{ Exports	Special	336,000	305,000	161,000	1,286,000	832,000
Portugal -	{ Imports	Special	777,000	894,000	628,000	940,000	2,061,000
	{ Exports	"	586,000	106,000	67,000	190,000	5,000
Spain -	{ Imports	General	1,637,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000	2,514,000
	{ Exports	"	284,000	290,000	95,000	391,000	108,000
Italy* -	{ Imports	General	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,330,000	2,108,000
	{ Exports	Special	4,735,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000	2,108,000
	{ Exports	General	2,154,000	468,000	1,190,000	7,553,000	1,915,000
	{ Exports	Special	162,000	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000	1,916,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	Special	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000	882,000
	{ Exports	"	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000	150,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	General	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,263,000	4,078,000	1,915,000
	{ Exports	"	896,000	408,000	406,000	1,347,000	3,096,000
United States (30th June).	{ Imports	General	9,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000	8,040,000
	{ Exports	Special	7,611,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,289,000	3,761,000
	{ Exports	General	10,295,000	6,629,000	13,966,000	8,798,000	16,096,000
	{ Exports	Special	9,058,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000	10,317,000
Mexico (30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	3,555,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000	6,230,000
Chili -	{ Imports	General	7,700	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	Special	600	71,000	12,000	32,000	64,000
	{ Exports	General	820,000	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	Special	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000	1,543,000
Uruguay -	{ Imports	Special	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000	1,019,000
	{ Exports	"	589,000	1,503,000	1,696,000	1,358,000	1,402,000
Argentine Republic	{ Imports	General	555,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000	4,127,000
	{ Exports	"	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000	1,672,000
Japan† -	{ Imports	General	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000	1,490,000
	{ Exports	"	827,000	575,000	912,000	746,000	1,564,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000	20,564,000
	{ Exports	"	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,999,000	21,783,000	21,007,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
(Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
992,000	5,063,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	Special	Imports	Russian
3,440,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	781,000	"	Exports	Empire.
235,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	General	Imports	Norway.
42,000	20,000	23,000	187	26,000	27,000	"	Exports	
373,000	131,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	General	Imports	Sweden.
6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	"	Exports	
667,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	General	Imports	Denmark.
500,000	139,000	250,000	139,000	139,000	—	"	Exports	
3,350,000	10,490,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	9,455,000†	General	Imports	German
3,205,000	7,290,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	9,455,000	Special	"	
2,835,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	9,790,000†	General	Exports	
2,745,000	7,336,000	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	9,790,000	Special	"	Empire (Zollverein).
323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	—	General	Imports	Holland.
323,000	861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	Special	"	
10,000	1,469,000	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	—	General	Exports	
10,000	1,469,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	352,000	Special	"	
4,550,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,462,000	7,433,000	5,461,000	General	Imports	Belgium.
239,000	616,000	1,440,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,196,000	Special	"	
4,364,000	1,785,000	3,688,000	4,050,000	6,663,000	5,184,000	General	Exports	
53,000	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	Special	"	
13,406,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	General	Imports	France.
10,849,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	Special	"	
18,420,000	13,786,000	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,862,000	General	Exports	
15,968,000	12,056,000	9,234,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	Special	"	
2,551,000	1,762,000	3,206,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	General	Imports	Switzerland.
1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	Special	"	
1,852,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,463,000	1,430,000	General	Exports	
818,000	848,000	811,000	1,061,000	1,463,000	1,427,000	Special	"	
1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000†	Special	Imports	Portugal.
1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,736,000	2,099,000†	"	Exports	
800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	General	Imports	Spain.
184,000	170,000	590,000	213,000	836,000	1,787,000	"	Exports	
3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	General	Imports	Italy.*
3,392,000	2,681,000	1,986,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	Special	"	
4,343,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,066,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	General	Exports	
4,290,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,066,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	Special	"	
904,000	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	Special	Imports	Austro- Hungarian Empire.
411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,406,000	"	Exports	
3,195,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	3,096,000	2,943,000	3,985,000	General	Imports	Egypt.
1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	2,133,000	"	Exports	
12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,584,000	14,511,000	General	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
9,767,000	9,603,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	Special	"	
7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	General	Exports	
4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,465,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	Special	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Mexico. (30th June.)
6,962,000	6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	"	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Chili.
18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	37,000	Special	"	
1,871,000	1,828,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,091,000	1,306,000	General	Exports	
742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	Special	Imports	Uruguay.
1,435,000	1,536,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	"	Exports	
1,960,000	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	General	Imports	Argentine Republic.
1,975,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,087,000	341,000	306,000	"	Exports	
1,405,000	1,310,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	3,423,000	General	Imports	Japan.‡
1,747,000	1,175,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	1,455,000	"	Exports	
17,775,000	22,002,000	27,099,000	33,054,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	General	Imports	United Kingdom.
17,131,000	22,530,000	25,122,000	26,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

§ See note (§) on page 55.

‡ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD AND SILVER), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.										FRANCE.										
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Francs.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Francs.	
1875	Marks. 21,900,000	Marks. 36,300,000	Marks. 13,400,000	Marks. 30,320,000	Marks. 35,000,000	Marks. 44,580,000	Marks. 28,000,000	Marks. 35,380,000	Francs. 46,583,000	Francs. 297,711,000	Francs. 608,014,000	Francs. 266,782,000	Francs. 174,706,000	Francs. 110,466,000	Francs. 137,683,000	Francs. 81,440,000	Francs. 1875				
1876	Marks. 121,800,000	Marks. 32,500,000	Marks. 88,200,000	Marks. 23,040,000	Marks. 57,400,000	Marks. 44,850,000	Marks. 22,400,000	Marks. 35,354,000	Francs. 612,104,000	Francs. 273,627,000	Francs. 508,307,000	Francs. 205,191,000	Francs. 109,171,000	Francs. 124,340,000	Francs. 94,655,000	Francs. 64,775,000	1876				
1877	Marks. 93,800,000	Marks. 31,500,000	Marks. 73,000,000	Marks. 29,860,000	Marks. 67,300,000	Marks. 21,372,000	Marks. 46,500,000	Marks. 19,656,000	Francs. 548,271,000	Francs. 199,400,000	Francs. 534,697,000	Francs. 148,156,000	Francs. 112,507,000	Francs. 95,106,000	Francs. 98,961,000	Francs. 42,106,000	1877				
1878	Marks. 179,000,000	Marks. 60,100,000	Marks. 163,600,000	Marks. 40,000,000	Marks. 12,500,000	Marks. 48,048,600	Marks. 1,400,000	Marks. 27,924,000	Francs. 379,641,000	Francs. 219,146,000	Francs. 364,376,000	Francs. 179,944,000	Francs. 143,421,000	Francs. 100,307,000	Francs. 127,972,000	Francs. 60,210,000	1878				
1879	Marks. 88,200,000	Marks. 54,650,000	Marks. 86,800,000	Marks. 32,750,000	Marks. 21,000,000	Marks. 62,175,000	Marks. 5,600,000	Marks. 40,200,000	Francs. 243,568,000	Francs. 187,000,000	Francs. 194,009,000	Francs. 137,839,000	Francs. 418,737,000	Francs. 112,111,000	Francs. 361,597,000	Francs. 62,176,000	1879				
1880	Marks. 29,854,000	Marks. 28,752,000	Marks. 20,850,000	Marks. 18,346,000	Marks. 38,687,000	Marks. 31,400,000	Marks. 29,683,000	Marks. 21,084,000	Francs. 227,791,000	Francs. 152,503,000	Francs. 194,846,000	Francs. 100,969,000	Francs. 440,540,000	Francs. 113,662,000	Francs. 407,968,000	Francs. 62,181,000	1880				
1881	Marks. 16,661,000	Marks. 27,922,000	Marks. 14,078,000	Marks. 13,203,000	Marks. 48,228,000	Marks. 32,250,000	Marks. 45,645,000	Marks. 17,503,000	Francs. 241,138,000	Francs. 172,632,000	Francs. 233,470,000	Francs. 130,115,000	Francs. 230,573,000	Francs. 121,702,000	Francs. 223,080,000	Francs. 70,022,000	1881				
1882	Marks. 38,678,000	Marks. 13,228,000	Marks. 25,641,000	Marks. 6,518,000	Marks. 49,263,000	Marks. 21,102,000	Marks. 39,226,000	Marks. 14,362,000	Francs. 302,581,000	Francs. 173,489,000	Francs. 283,437,000	Francs. 128,947,000	Francs. 211,205,000	Francs. 192,065,000	Francs. 202,673,000	Francs. 157,244,000	1882				
1883	Marks. 22,000,000	Marks. 12,883,000	Marks. 20,854,000	Marks. 6,312,000	Marks. 43,287,000	Marks. 27,234,000	Marks. 42,132,000	Marks. 20,662,000	Francs. 88,257,000	Francs. 144,398,000	Francs. 64,570,000	Francs. 81,440,000	Francs. 158,605,000	Francs. 158,916,000	Francs. 134,864,000	Francs. 95,944,000	1883				
1884	Marks. 19,171,000	Marks. 7,817,000	Marks. 18,424,000	Marks. 5,701,000	Marks. 33,830,000	Marks. 33,405,000	Marks. 33,083,000	Marks. 31,379,000	Francs. 158,327,000	Francs. 153,449,000	Francs. 127,451,000	Francs. 101,940,000	Francs. 112,650,000	Francs. 98,723,000	Francs. 81,901,000	Francs. 46,314,000	1884				
1885	Marks. 43,397,000	Marks. 5,822,000	Marks. 42,551,000	Marks. 2,987,000	Marks. 27,787,000	Marks. 30,894,000	Marks. 26,941,000	Marks. 28,059,000	Francs. 270,793,000	Francs. 282,583,000	Francs. 243,619,000	Francs. 235,779,000	Francs. 228,347,000	Francs. 184,540,000	Francs. 201,122,000	Francs. 137,726,000	1885				
1886	Marks. 46,875,000	Marks. 9,806,000	Marks. 46,858,000	Marks. 9,710,000	Marks. 23,222,000	Marks. 42,709,000	Marks. 23,205,000	Marks. 42,613,000	Francs. 302,604,000	Francs. 233,636,000	Francs. 260,905,000	Francs. 184,693,000	Francs. 259,803,000	Francs. 181,966,000	Francs. 198,101,000	Francs. 134,320,000	1886				
1887	Marks. 55,481,000	Marks. 11,520,000	Marks. 55,483,000	Marks. 8,659,000	Marks. 16,781,000	Marks. 40,942,000	Marks. 16,781,000	Marks. 38,081,000	Francs. 122,358,000	Francs. 212,735,000	Francs. 93,172,000	Francs. 178,003,000	Francs. 287,349,000	Francs. 173,000,000	Francs. 258,082,000	Francs. 138,543,000	1887				
1888	Marks. 195,490,000	Marks. 12,934,000	Marks. 134,917,000	Marks. 10,941,000	Marks. 161,561,000	Marks. 48,448,000	Marks. 100,288,000	Marks. 46,455,000	Francs. 120,949,000	Francs. 187,479,000	Francs. 101,114,000	Francs. 164,093,000	Francs. 212,551,000	Francs. 132,317,000	Francs. 192,413,000	Francs. 108,922,000	1888				
1889	Marks. 100,023,000	Marks. 7,319,000	Marks. 66,163,000	Marks. 5,235,000	Marks. 86,213,000	Marks. 38,026,000	Marks. 52,412,000	Marks. 37,135,000	Francs. 387,854,000	Francs. 171,335,000	Francs. 337,622,000	Francs. 110,626,000	Francs. 163,364,000	Francs. 164,139,000	Francs. 129,400,000	Francs. 102,688,000	1889				
1890	Marks. 108,002,000	Marks. 11,915,000	Marks. 101,832,000	Marks. 8,938,000	Marks. 47,765,000	Marks. 42,736,000	Marks. 41,631,000	Marks. 39,754,000	Francs. 131,672,000	Francs. 188,276,000	Francs. 117,169,000	Francs. 139,221,000	Francs. 264,794,000	Francs. 157,820,000	Francs. 250,290,000	Francs. 108,765,000	1890				
1891	Marks. 233,601,000	Marks. 12,576,000	Marks. 220,971,000	Marks. 12,568,000	Marks. 121,556,000	Marks. 42,090,000	Marks. 121,556,000	Marks. 42,090,000	Francs. 472,004,000	Francs. 210,000,000	Francs. 362,452,000	Francs. 176,324,000	Francs. 346,551,000	Francs. 179,041,000	Francs. 235,372,000	Francs. 146,384,000	1891				
1892	Marks. 178,546,000	Marks. 10,577,000	Marks. 178,467,000	Marks. 10,616,000	Marks. 149,827,000	Marks. 45,347,000	Marks. 149,827,000	Marks. 45,346,000	Francs. 428,677,000	Francs. 134,592,000	Francs. 387,506,000	Francs. 120,028,000	Francs. 152,222,000	Francs. 116,833,000	Francs. 111,108,000	Francs. 102,084,000	1892				

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

† In excess of General Trade. Sic in orig.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

Years.	ITALY.*										UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)										Years.			
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.								
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.						
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.				
1875																								
1876																								
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1890																								
1891																								
1892																								

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		Years ended June 30th.										
United Kingdom	Imports	Dollars. 13,331,000	Dollars. 2,066,000	Dollars. 3,124,000	Dollars. 6,684,000	Dollars. 8,001,000	Dollars. 8,794,000	Dollars. 4,318,000	Dollars. 490,000	Dollars. 1,794,000	Dollars. 2,392,000	Dollars. 13,088,000
	Domestic Exports	34,083,000	9,963,000	34,280,000	13,035,000	24,017,000	7,240,000	14,271,000	34,120,000	19,333,000	60,980,000	30,021,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,046,000	3,696,000	3,696,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,100,000	1,146,000	2,593,000	2,376,000	2,338,000	6,053,000
France	Imports	Dollars. 1,516,000	Dollars. 104,000	Dollars. 3,972,000	Dollars. 3,114,000	Dollars. 4,574,000	Dollars. 12,503,000	Dollars. 9,798,000	Dollars. 1,660,000	Dollars. 2,353,000	Dollars. 473,000	Dollars. 16,206,000
	Domestic Exports	3,288,000	1,321,000	5,903,000	1,908,000	12,040,000	938,000	602,000	23,364,000	5,536,000	14,773,000	13,871,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	112,000	60,000	9,000	29,000	114,000	80,000	44,000	34,000	30,000	283,000	603,000
Germany	Imports	Dollars. 4,894,000	Dollars. 2,571,000	Dollars. 3,119,000	Dollars. 7,948,000	Dollars. 5,066,000	Dollars. 12,922,000	Dollars. 18,401,000	Dollars. 1,273,000	Dollars. 2,508,000	Dollars. 3,605,000	Dollars. 4,012,000
	Domestic Exports	214,000	126,000	900,000	5,000	3,890,000	2,098,000	6,739,000	8,704,000	2,393,000	16,530,000	19,283,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	518,000	242,000	2,130,000	335,000	92,000	55,000	50,000	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000
British American Possessions	Imports	Dollars. 2,930,000	Dollars. 4,280,000	Dollars. 2,606,000	Dollars. 1,126,000	Dollars. 805,000	Dollars. 1,676,000	Dollars. 880,000	Dollars. 713,000	Dollars. 601,000	Dollars. 407,000	Dollars. 2,012,000
	Domestic Exports	1,952,000	1,043,000	701,000	579,000	1,137,000	—	—	—	3,000	147,000	1,421,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128,000
Mexico	Imports	Dollars. 6,633,000	Dollars. 9,783,000	Dollars. 13,016,000	Dollars. 14,920,000	Dollars. 16,935,000	Dollars. 14,856,000	Dollars. 14,033,000	Dollars. 17,357,000	Dollars. 18,156,000	Dollars. 14,297,000	Dollars. 19,174,000
	Domestic Exports	9,000	5,000	4,500	3,000	—	—	5,000	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	9,000	92,000	331,000	76,000	110,000	280,000	315,000	117,000	225,000	116,000	184,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	Dollars. 3,124,000	Dollars. 3,345,000	Dollars. 5,285,000	Dollars. 4,908,000	Dollars. 338,000	Dollars. 4,115,000	Dollars. 4,915,000	Dollars. 1,224,000	Dollars. 1,201,000	Dollars. 3,396,000	Dollars. 2,310,000
	Domestic Exports	42,000	76,000	156,000	29,000	406,000	4,000	16,000	34,000	116,000	632,000	311,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	812,000	2,544,000	6,229,000	5,514,000	9,138,000	2,173,000	4,989,000	3,354,000	3,063,000	1,292,000	6,637,000
China and Japan	Imports	Dollars. 740,000	Dollars. 1,255,000	Dollars. 600,000	Dollars. 543,000	Dollars. 97,000	Dollars. 1,236,000	Dollars. 500,000	Dollars. 146,000	Dollars. 33,000	Dollars. 19,000	Dollars. 361,000
	Domestic Exports	2,761,000	4,668,000	5,395,000	6,651,000	5,325,000	7,505,000	3,750,000	8,293,000	4,190,000	703,000	1,325,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,145,000	3,019,000	4,993,000	9,410,000	7,535,000	7,173,000	5,756,000	8,373,000	9,068,000	4,870,000	8,444,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela	Imports	Dollars. 872,000	Dollars. 428,000	Dollars. 431,000	Dollars. 1,115,000	Dollars. 1,414,000	Dollars. 1,905,000	Dollars. 1,725,000	Dollars. 1,838,000	Dollars. 1,838,000	Dollars. 2,754,000	Dollars. 1,866,000
	Domestic Exports	398,000	693,000	1,202,000	892,000	895,000	1,906,000	1,347,000	2,547,000	1,318,000	1,789,000	1,770,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	73,000	101,000	188,000	14,000	1,001,000	1,370,000	248,000	264,000	468,000	371,000	4,000
All Other Countries	Imports	Dollars. 8,424,000	Dollars. 4,213,000	Dollars. 5,123,000	Dollars. 2,475,000	Dollars. 7,619,000	Dollars. 3,065,000	Dollars. 5,279,000	Dollars. 4,399,000	Dollars. 5,489,000	Dollars. 8,346,000	Dollars. 10,694,000
	Domestic Exports	734,000	3,105,000	1,754,000	2,375,000	4,203,000	3,187,000	6,463,000	2,792,000	3,080,000	3,365,000	2,070,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	220,000	165,000	452,000	546,000	1,371,000	573,000	1,671,000	1,168,000	477,000	720,000	767,000

Note—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

* Including Hong Kong.

NOTE.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1882, 6,492 dol.; in 1883, 76,185 dol.; in 1884, 1,092,341 dol.; in 1885, 122,659 dol.; in 1886, 84,100 dol.; in 1887, 79,565 dol.; in 1888, 107,878 dol.; in 1889, 90,991 dol.; in 1890, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1891, 34,448 dol.; and in 1892, 30,325 dol.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1881	124,633	21.1	261,015	51.6
	1882	147,769	26.1	350,631	66.7
	1883	150,889	26.8	384,685	60.1
	1884	159,212	27.7	347,877	59.0
	1885	117,460	27.0	334,552	62.1
(Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish chiefly Herrings; Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Tobacco and Manufactures, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.)	1886	120,963	23.3	274,702	51.3
	1887	90,633	22.7	373,287	59.0
	1888	78,186	20.2	502,312	63.3
	1889	82,948	19.2	432,581	56.5
	1890	81,764	20.1	393,610	55.8
	1891	77,736	20.9	423,637	58.7
	1892	84,293	21.1	206,461	42.2
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:—	1881	278,458	53.8	219,457	42.3
	1882	288,265	50.9	232,232	37.6
	1883	297,132	52.9	222,717	34.8
	1884	272,172	50.7	212,478	36.0
(Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.)	1885	253,907	53.6	172,580	32.1
	1886	226,640	53.2	180,937	37.0
	1887	242,600	61.7	213,086	34.3
	1888	238,868	61.9	246,940	31.1
	1889	265,645	61.5	288,132	37.6
	1890	245,487	60.4	272,358	38.6
	1891	214,089	57.6	245,414	31.4
	1892	236,478	59.2	234,783	43.0
*ANIMALS, LIVING:—	1881	1,021	.2	12,706	2.5
	1882	917	.2	19,110	3.1
	1883	1,242	.2	16,482	2.6
	1884	1,058	.2	14,234	2.4
(Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Suckling Pigs); also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.)	1885	1,488	.3	14,643	2.7
	1886	1,321	.3	11,767	2.4
	1887	1,185	.3	12,500	2.0
	1888	1,539	.4	13,438	1.7
	1889	1,407	.3	13,269	1.7
	1890	1,689	.4	11,161	1.6
	1891	1,607	.4	16,720	2.3
	1892	1,764	.4	13,897	3.2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1881	113,901	21.9	13,245	2.6
	1882	129,841	23.0	15,823	2.6
	1883	112,999	20.1	16,411	2.5
(Includes Manufactures of China and Glass; Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery; Metals, Machinery; Furniture, Boots and Shoes; Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares; Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures; Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel; Watchmakers' Goods; Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.)	1884	104,404	19.4	15,310	2.6
	1885	83,073	19.1	16,871	3.1
	1886	77,887	18.2	21,077	4.3
	1887	65,149	16.3	23,479	3.8
	1888	67,550	17.5	31,274	3.9
	1889	81,981	19.0	32,020	4.2
	1890	77,710	19.1	27,968	4.0
	1891	78,088	21.0	32,166	4.5
	1892	77,019	19.3	32,269	6.6
TOTAL	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,483	—
	1887	399,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584†	—	721,813§	—
	1892	399,544	—	489,410	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1881	982	33·1	591	19·8
(Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowl; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.)	1882	1,049	33·5	664	20·8
	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·2	370	12·5
*RAW MATERIALS:—	1881	1,150	33·8	653	21·3
(Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder; Waste Substances, Manures; Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals; Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp; Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers; Raw Textile Materials (unspun); Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.)	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	41·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,781	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
	1892	1,678	41·0	655	21·5
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1881	831	28·1	1,753	58·9
(Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, and Metals; Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather; Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery; Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments; Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects; Wearing Apparel, &c.)	1882	869	27·8	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	983	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,040	64·5
	1892	836	21·2	1,950	63·0
TOTAL	1881	2,963	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,858	—	2,956	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—
	1892	4,038	—	2,955	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter; Sugar, Rice; Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine; Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages; Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.)	1881	1,742,600	35·8	887,300	24·9
	1882	1,670,700	34·6	878,800	24·6
	1883	1,638,200	34·1	849,400	24·6
	1884	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	749,800	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel; Coal; Petroleum; Wood, Seeds, Seed Oils, Hops, Indigo, Saffron; Horses, Mules, Asses; Hides; Tobacco in the leaf; Manures, Sulphur; Bags; Builders' Materials, &c.)	1881	2,437,300	50·1	800,100	22·5
	1882	2,376,000	49·3	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	49·9	751,000	21·8
	1884	2,206,400	50·9	759,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	49·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	890,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks; Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing; Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.)	1881	683,500	14·1	1,874,100	52·6
	1882	775,100	16·1	1,888,300	52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	588,000	13·9	1,744,800	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,992,000	53·3
	1891	693,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
TOTAL	1881	4,863,400	—	3,561,500	—
	1882	4,821,800	—	3,574,400	—
	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,088,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
	1885	208,968	29·1	79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
<i>(Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals not elsewhere mentioned; Food Products; Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.)</i>	1888	237,095	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,163	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	298,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	90,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	90,984	12·3
	1885*	263,009	36·7	113,481	17·0
RAW MATERIALS:—	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
<i>(Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs crude; Straw, Manures crude; Wood unwrought; Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Tobacco in the leaf; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.)</i>	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,439	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	90,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1886*	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
<i>(Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares; Works of Literature and Art; Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Tobacco, Cigars; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing; Animal Products manufactured, &c.)</i>	1887*	267,847	32·5	497,043	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	406,038	73·6
	1889	292,080	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,123	—
TOTAL	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	899,993	—	637,649	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive, specie only being included in subsequent years.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Beer, Wines, Spirits, Aerated Waters, Colonial Produce; Drugs; Grain of all kinds; Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals, not otherwise mentioned; Fruit, Olive Oil, Farinaceous Pastes, &c.)	1881	205,139	19'9	353,730	37'5
	1882	205,197	19'5	389,513	40'1
	1883	237,752	20'6	442,941	43'0
	1884	262,322	20'9	387,838	39'0
	1885	409,976	27'9	311,341	33'9
	1886	394,244	25'9	361,381	36'2
	1887	420,083	25'0	415,830	40'3
	1888	274,480	22'7	292,318	30'8
	1889	364,116	26'0	278,915	28'9
	1890	318,921	24'2	255,329	29'1
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	297,662	25'4	234,545	29'7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— (Includes Dye and Tanning Stuffs; Raw Cotton, Wool, and Hemp; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Wood unwrought; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Horses; Tobacco, &c.)	1881	311,064	30'2	163,858	17'2
	1882	327,556	31'1	159,094	16'4
	1883	331,676	28'8	185,179	17'5
	1884	360,746	28'7	170,331	17'7
	1885	394,460	29'8	166,669	18'2
	1886	411,253	27'8	171,849	17'2
	1887	474,027	28'2	159,532	15'5
	1888	398,830	32'9	175,979	18'5
	1889	456,774	32'6	180,224	18'7
	1890	468,624	35'6	171,411	19'6
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	408,452	34'8	181,073	18'9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP:— (Includes Chemical Products and Drugs, Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass, and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns, &c.)	1881	181,837	17'6	300,439	31'6
	1882	172,062	16'3	287,965	29'6
	1883	197,333	17'1	256,617	28'0
	1884	213,954	17'1	289,579	29'2
	1885	212,630	14'5	291,084	31'7
	1886	232,743	15'7	323,788	32'4
	1887	247,803	14'8	310,105	30'1
	1888	198,932	15'6	348,067	36'7
	1889	220,137	16'7	356,005	36'9
	1890	210,533	16'0	311,321	35'5
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	196,965	16'8	361,437	37'7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps, and Essences; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster, and Coral; Iron tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Musical Instruments, Clocks, Jewellery, and Articles of Silver; Furniture; Books, Paper, and Engravings; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Straw Hats; Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Silk, Velvets; Haberdashery, &c.)	1881	333,759	32'3	130,718	13'7
	1882	349,530	33'1	135,288	13'9
	1883	385,286	33'5	131,649	12'5
	1884	418,440	33'3	139,758	14'1
	1885	452,455	30'8	148,820	16'2
	1886	452,665	30'6	141,962	14'2
	1887	537,579	32'0	146,017	14'1
	1888	348,096	28'8	133,473	14'0
	1889	360,973	25'7	149,965	15'5
	1890	318,618	24'2	137,800	15'8
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	276,313	23'0	131,132	13'7
TOTAL	1881	1,031,819	—	951,745	—
	1882	1,054,345	—	971,860	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,386	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,506	—
	1885	1,469,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,328	—	949,337	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	908,187	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1881 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1881-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—continued.

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco Raw, &c.)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,200	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	28·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	100,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
	1891	98,200	16·0	190,600	24·2
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,600	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,800	23·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,600	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,300	37·6	183,900	24·7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Yarns and Tissues; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, Hardware; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares; Products of minor Manufacturing Industries; Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Glass; Stone-ware, Earthenware, &c.)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	53·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,900	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,200	51·1
TOTAL	1880	613,500	—	676,000	—
	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	587,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	606,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—

No. 17—continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW MATERIALS, MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, &c., in the year 1892 (including BULLION and SPECIE).

	Imports. (General.)		Exports. (General.)		Exports. (Special.)	
	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.
LIVE ANIMALS, FOOD AND } DRINK, AND NARCOTICS - }	191,713	42·0	23,560	7·3	10,444	4·1
RAW MATERIALS:						
(a.) Textile - - -	81,198	17·8	26,604	8·3	1,783	·7
(b.) Metal - - -	21,557	4·7	4,006	1·3	333	·1
(c.) Other kinds - -	72,799	16·0	35,638	11·1	19,111	7·5
RAW MATERIALS - TOTAL	175,554	38·5	66,248	20·7	21,227	8·3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
(a.) Textile - - -	26,025	5·7	110,980	34·6	108,238	42·3
(b.) Metal - - -	4,848	1·1	38,961	12·1	38,189	14·9
(c.) Other kinds - -	25,654	5·6	52,111	16·3	48,979	19·1
MANUFACTURED } ARTICLES - }	56,527	12·4	201,832	63·0	195,406	76·3
COIN AND BULLION:						
(a.) Gold - - -	21,583	4·7	14,832	4·6	14,832	5·8
(b.) Silver - - -	10,746	2·4	14,079	4·4	14,079	5·5
COIN AND BULLION - TOTAL	32,329	7·1	28,911	9·0	28,911	11·3
TOTAL - - -	466,123	—	320,551	—	255,983	—

**VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1883 to**

(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.*	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1883	214,399	30·6
	1884	224,736	33·7
	1885	194,266	33·5
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1886	199,176	31·4
(Includes Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery, Cocoa crude, and leaves and shells of; Breadstuffs, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tea, Rice, Spices; also Horses and other Live Animals, &c.)	1887	213,973	30·9
	1888	220,796	30·5
	1889	239,140	32·1
	1890	251,945	31·9
	1891	284,716	33·7
	1892	303,159	36·6
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—	1883	149,106	21·3
(Includes Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines, Coal, Cotton unmanufactured; Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances, Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins, India-rubber and Gutta-percha crude, Lead and Manufactures; Ore Gold and Silver bearing, Paper Stock (Rags and other, except Wood Pulp); Silk unmanufactured; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs, Wool unmanufactured, Wood unmanufactured, &c.)	1884	138,497	20·7
	1885	119,909	20·6
	1886	143,148	23·3
	1887	168,199	24·3
	1888	174,270	24·1
	1889	178,646	24·0
	1890	180,846	23·9
	1891	196,394	23·2
	1892	204,094	24·7
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—	1883	88,613	12·6
(Includes Cement, Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines; Furs dressed on the Skin; manufactures of Iron and Steel, and manufactures of Leather; Oils, Paints and Colours, Wood manufactures, Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.)	1884	81,961	12·3
	1885	72,231	12·5
	1886	78,843	12·4
	1887	80,339	11·6
	1888	84,982	11·7
	1889	83,980	11·3
	1890	84,747	10·8
	1891	107,024	12·7
	1892	83,206	10·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:—	1883	162,409	23·2
(Includes Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter, Cotton Manufactures; Earthen, Stone, and Chinaware; Manufactures of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Glass and Glassware, Iron and Steel Manufactures, Leather Wares, Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures, Paper and Manufactures of; Wood, Woollen Wares, also Clocks and Watches; Buttons, common, &c.)	1884	134,240	20·1
	1885	119,254	20·6
	1886	127,975	20·1
	1887	139,970	20·2
	1888	147,989	20·4
	1889	146,081	19·6
	1890	157,943	20·0
	1891	133,470	16·4
	1892	132,179	16·0
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:—	1883	86,243	12·3
(Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings, and Lace Window Curtains; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c., Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Jewellery, and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds rough and uncut; Silk manufactures, Tobacco manufactures, Wines, Distilled Spirits, Malt Liquors, &c.)	1884	83,151	12·2
	1885	74,220	12·8
	1886	81,296	12·8
	1887	89,849	13·0
	1888	95,980	13·3
	1889	97,885	13·0
	1890	113,529	14·4
	1891	118,312	14·0
	1892	104,764	12·7
TOTAL—IMPORTS*	1883	700,830	—
	1884	687,575	—
	1885	579,580	—
	1886	635,436	—
	1887	692,320	—
	1888	723,987	—
	1889	745,132	—
	1890	789,310	—
	1891	844,916	—
	1892	827,402	—

* General Imports, except in the Years 1883, 1884, and 1885

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1892 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
619,270	77.0	1883	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:—
536,316	74.0	1884	
530,173	73.0	1885	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:—
494,965	72.8	1886	
523,074	74.4	1887	<i>(Includes Cattle and Horses; also Breadstuffs of all sorts; Cotton unmanufactured; Fruits and Nuts, Oil-cake, Oils Animal and Vegetable; Provisions—Beef products, Hog products, Oleomargarine, Dairy products—Seeds; Tobacco in the leaf, stems, and trimmings, &c.)</i>
500,840	73.2	1888	
532,141	72.9	1889	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:—
629,786	74.5	1890	
642,751	73.7	1891	<i>(Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil crude; Quicksilver, &c.)</i>
790,528	78.7	1892	
10,447	1.3	1883	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:—
15,022	2.1	1884	
15,798	2.2	1885	<i>(Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.)</i>
13,654	2.0	1886	
11,759	1.7	1887	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:—
17,994	2.6	1888	
19,948	2.7	1889	<i>(Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.)</i>
22,352	2.6	1890	
22,035	2.5	1891	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—
20,606	2.0	1892	
28,636	3.5	1883	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—
26,223	3.6	1884	
22,015	3.0	1885	<i>(Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.)</i>
20,962	3.2	1886	
21,126	3.0	1887	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:—
23,991	3.5	1888	
26,997	3.7	1889	<i>(Includes Agricultural Implements; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes; Medicines; Clocks and Watches and parts of, Copper and Manufactures; Manufactures of Cotton, of Flax, Hemp, and Jute, of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Fertilizers, Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Iron and Steel and Manufactures; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver, Leather and Manufactures, Musical Instruments, Mineral Oils Refined, Paper and Manufactures, Paraffin, Soap, Spirits, Tobacco Manufactured, Wood Manufactures, &c.)</i>
29,473	3.6	1890	
28,716	3.3	1891	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
27,957	2.8	1892	
6,276	.8	1883	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
5,614	.8	1884	
5,955	.8	1885	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
5,189	.8	1886	
5,156	.7	1887	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
5,519	.8	1888	
7,103	1.0	1889	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
7,496	.9	1890	
6,209	.7	1891	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
5,404	.5	1892	
5,367	.7	1883	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
5,417	.7	1884	
5,555	.8	1885	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
4,713	.7	1886	
5,173	.7	1887	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
5,218	.8	1888	
5,415	.7	1889	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
5,056	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
3,839	.4	1892	
131,222	16.7	1883	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
136,373	18.8	1884	
147,187	20.2	1885	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
136,542	20.5	1886	
136,735	19.5	1887	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
130,300	19.1	1888	
138,676	19.0	1889	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
151,131	19.9	1890	
168,927	19.4	1891	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
158,511	15.6	1892	
804,224	—	1883	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
724,965	—	1884	
726,683	—	1885	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
685,965	—	1886	
703,023	—	1887	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
683,862	—	1888	
730,253	—	1889	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
1,015,732	—	1892	

when Imports entered for Consumption only are given.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Roubles</i>	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,423,000	1,314,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c. - "	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	2,500,000	2,877,000
Cement and Earths - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	5,908,995 1,884,000	6,840,000 1,906,000	7,104,000 2,925,000	5,881,000 2,001,000	5,560,000 1,474,000
Chemicals and Drugs - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	4,013,733 25,907,000	4,385,000 15,322,000	4,936,000 15,734,000	4,624,000 13,604,000	4,830,000 12,821,000
Coal and Coke* - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	105,874,000 15,478,000	138,310,000 18,137,000	116,760,000 15,955,000	111,502,000 15,451,000	113,467,000 13,453,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	508,877 7,820,000	387,000 6,541,000	506,000 8,619,000	470,000 7,429,000	456,000 6,031,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	6,710,200 72,417,000	8,090,000 93,864,000	6,277,000 78,176,000	6,378,000 65,967,000	7,248,000 71,986,000
" Yarn - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	355,148 15,224,000	226,000 10,458,000	167,000 8,542,000	172,000 7,775,000	169,000 7,690,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	5,446,000 1,896,211	3,890,000 1,857,000	3,396,000 1,590,000	2,977,000 1,376,000	2,318,000 1,566,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	20,914,000 244,584†	19,729,000 4,253,000	16,849,000 5,878,000	11,933,000 4,967,000	14,451,000 4,880,000
Fish: Salted or Dried - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	3,073,000 12,017,000	6,875,000 11,840,000	8,644,000 11,015,000	5,999,000 10,106,000	6,921,000 9,041,000
Fruit and Vegetables - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	3,328,000 5,404,000	3,040,000 8,048,000	2,757,000 7,639,000	2,717,000 4,074,000	2,387,000 3,878,000
Glass and Glasswares - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	45,934 5,762,000	43,000 5,624,000	45,000 6,306,000	42,000 4,955,000	32,000 3,651,000
Indigo - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	13,363,352 9,657,000	14,491,000 9,626,000	17,330,000 11,243,000	13,509,000 8,729,000	14,510,000 8,212,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	6,708,893 13,223,000	6,472,000 14,063,000	4,871,000 10,368,000	3,873,000 8,616,000	4,025,000 8,799,000
" Rods, Sheet, &c. - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	55,114 156,000	39,000 109,000	11,000 30,000	37,000 47,000	23,000 59,000
" Rails - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	281,055 1,166,000	231,000 957,000	339,000 1,450,000	268,000 1,120,000	507,000 2,319,000
" Steel, other than Rails { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	958,382 2,327,000	1,123,000 2,391,000	1,107,000 2,340,000	668,000 1,735,000	812,000 1,833,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	3,950,000 29,887,000	2,918,000 22,437,000	3,823,000 20,409,000	4,154,000 14,708,000	3,337,000 16,285,000
Linen, Manufactures of - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	1,561,000 15,505,000	1,795,000 19,169,000	1,745,000 17,821,000	1,301,000 12,235,000	1,140,000 10,598,000
Metal Wares - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	906,324 3,217,000	925,000 3,962,000	1,314,000 4,334,000	1,956,000 6,690,000	2,535,000 8,619,000
Plants and Seeds - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	804,517 2,940,000	785,000 2,989,000	791,000 3,130,000	669,000 2,458,000	376,000 1,434,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	10,290,747 6,675,000	9,470,000 5,852,000	5,330,000 3,244,000	2,648,000 1,120,000	1,407,000 631,000
Salt, Table - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	25,396 10,543,000	27,000 10,671,000	27,000 9,981,000	28,000 7,089,000	27,000 6,940,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Twisted - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	2,208,000 838,030	2,216,000 907,000	2,246,000 989,000	1,965,000 769,000	1,599,000 924,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	48,091,000 95,198	52,447,000 86,000	56,898,000 80,000	29,244,000 76,000	35,693,000 76,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	5,234,000 5,153,000	4,402,000 3,676,000	4,257,000 3,786,000	3,930,000 2,336,000	3,603,000 2,135,000
Watches, Clocks, &c. - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	2,386,000 826,991	2,308,000 828,000	3,160,000 889,000	3,166,000 530,000	2,041,000 431,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	11,140,000 572,847	14,519,000 612,000	15,728,000 609,000	6,902,000 437,000	5,279,000 454,000
Wine in casks - - - - - { <i>Bottles</i> <i>Roubles</i>	2,460,000 807,916	2,448,000 610,000	2,469,000 503,000	2,187,000 628,000	1,473,000 550,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other - { <i>Bottles</i> <i>Roubles</i>	28,717,000 8,984,000	22,431,000 6,520,000	18,607,000 5,467,000	21,449,000 4,623,000	18,555,000 3,882,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	518,363,000 51,836,000	513,709,000 51,371,000	486,251,000 48,625,000	381,403,000 38,140,000	373,013,000 37,391,000
" Manufactures of - - - - { <i>Credit</i> <i>Roubles</i> & }					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Credit</i> <i>Roubles</i> }					

* Including Lignite and Peat.

† Barrels in this year.

‡ Including Nuts.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,742,000	2,644,000	2,938,000	2,519,000	2,037,000	2,872,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,059,000	2,148,000	2,163,000	2,065,000	2,247,000	2,035,000	" Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
6,541,000	5,710,000	5,330,000	6,990,000	6,278,000	7,079,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cement and Earths.
1,599,000	1,273,000	1,263,000	1,424,000	1,268,000	2,075,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,687,000	4,933,000	5,144,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	4,573,000	<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
12,133,000	11,665,000	12,555,000	12,091,000	11,053,000	12,826,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
95,710,000	105,456,000	126,327,000	108,122,000	106,081,000	101,382,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke.*
11,314,000	12,960,000	15,132,000	12,429,000	12,036,000	12,119,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
317,000	386,000	355,000	388,000	345,000	386,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee.
4,079,000	5,169,000	4,809,000	5,573,000	5,230,000	5,859,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
10,055,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,993,000	7,131,000	9,406,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton, Raw.
98,436,000	63,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	85,154,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
219,000	263,000	271,000	228,000	148,000	114,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.
9,644,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,609,000	4,808,000	3,886,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,843,000	1,519,000	2,134,000	1,913,000	1,706,000	936,000†	" } Manufactures.
1,363,000	1,647,000	2,092,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	2,600,000	<i>Poods</i> } Engines, Machinery, and
13,258,000	16,000,000	19,486,000	13,030,000	13,776,000	23,305,000	<i>Roubles</i> } parts thereof.‡
5,146,000	4,617,000	5,969,000	5,431,000	4,633,000	6,644,000	<i>Poods</i> } Fish: Salted or Dried.
6,675,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,622,000	6,439,000	9,047,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
6,244,000	5,894,000	6,764,000	5,941,000	5,411,000	5,245,000	" } Fruit and Vegetables.‡
1,718,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,590,000	1,524,000	902,000	" } Glass and Glasswares.
3,518,000	4,172,000	4,554,000	4,569,000	4,042,000	3,614,000	" } Hides and Skins.
35,000	50,000	53,000	55,000	42,000	45,000	<i>Poods</i> } Indigo.
3,791,000	5,975,000	6,507,000	6,539,000	4,818,000	4,417,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
8,785,000	4,541,000	6,563,000	7,569,000	4,586,000	4,701,000	<i>Poods</i> } Iron, Pig.
5,543,000	2,409,000	3,933,000	4,839,000	2,837,000	3,275,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	1,351,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rods, Sheet, &c.
5,717,000	6,910,000	9,049,000	9,423,000	6,509,000	2,394,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
0	9,000	14,000	41,000	27,000	12,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rails.
10,000	22,000	33,000	97,000	71,000	30,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
586,000	562,000	880,000	847,000	665,000	824,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Steel, other than Rails.
1,895,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	3,074,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000	1,590,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and
2,421,000	2,658,000	3,097,000	3,093,000	2,888,000	4,539,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Litharge.
2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	931,000*	" } Linen, Manufactures of
11,878,000	13,752,000	14,625,000	14,467,000	13,908,000	13,143,000	" } Metal Wares.
880,000	870,000	940,000	972,000	908,000	820,000	<i>Poods</i> } Oils, Vegetable, not Refined
9,498,000	8,967,000	8,059,000	7,460,000	7,233,000	6,879,000	<i>Roubles</i> } (including Glycerine).
1,915,000	1,092,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,062,000	2,582,000	<i>Poods</i> } Plants and Seeds.
4,867,000	4,965,000	4,636,000	4,943,000	4,608,000	5,775,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	167,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rice.
223,000	312,000	390,000	396,000	427,000	404,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
867,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,050,000	832,000	722,000	<i>Poods</i> } Salt, Table.
293,000	228,000	421,000	299,000	222,000	188,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
29,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	47,000	<i>Poods</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and
7,894,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,651,000	9,907,000	10,062,000	<i>Roubles</i> } twisted.
1,380,000	1,362,000	1,539,000	1,765,000	1,375,000	1,050,000*	" } " Manufactures of.
607,000	695,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	799,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tea.
15,153,000	14,407, 0	14,320,000	17,079,000	15,364,000	16,554,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
70,000	54,000	62,000	50,000	52,000	48,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and
2,931,000	2,004,000	2,585,000	2,127,000	1,913,000	1,602,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Stalks.
1,891,000	2,427,000	3,407,000	3,649,000	2,797,000	2,353,000	" } Watches, Clocks, &c.
1,060,000	373,000	619,000	599,000	546,000††	385,000††	" } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
379,000	364,000	391,000	514,000	510,000	412,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wine in casks.
4,577,000	4,317,000	4,447,000	5,239,000	5,725,000	4,593,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
444,000	423,000	447,000	520,000	464,000	615,000	<i>Bottles</i> } " in the bottle, sparkling
1,586,000	1,432,000	1,570,000	1,959,000	1,521,000	1,849,000	<i>Roubles</i> } and other.
504,000	786,000	702,000	557,000	454,000	464,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
23,051,000	24,571,000	20,953,000	20,686,000	15,993,000	14,733,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,690,000	2,303,000	3,277,000	3,325,000	3,361,000	2,599,000*	" } " Manufactures of.
341,030,000	330,370,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	347,087,000	{ <i>Credit</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
34,108,000	33,037,000	37,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	34,704,000	<i>Roubles</i> & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

†† Including Furs, prepared, in these years.

§ Exclusive of Portable Engines with Thrashers, previous to 1892.

† Exclusive of Haberdashery, Hosiery, &c. in this year.

No 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Horses - - - {	No.	39,295	45,000	40,000	33,500	25,500
	Roubles	2,733,000	3,609,000	3,412,000	2,744,000	2,783,000
Other* - - - {	No.	1,013,434	2,976,000	2,783,000	2,962,000	3,016,000
	Roubles	14,853,000	12,230,000	10,337,000	11,768,000	8,523,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	"	6,619,000	10,235,000	5,869,000	7,900,000	6,985,000
Bristles - - - {	Poods	131,469	145,000	163,000	137,000	139,000
	Roubles	5,879,000	5,126,000	5,069,000	5,520,000	6,016,000
Butter - - - {	Poods	214,907	290,000	210,000	227,000	267,000
	Roubles	3,126,000	3,418,000	2,732,000	1,977,000	2,301,000
Caviare - - - {	Poods	238,016	251,000	304,000	135,000	168,000
	Roubles	3,592,000	3,150,000	3,416,000	1,494,000	1,760,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of - - - {	Chetverts	34,447,887	39,740,000	36,775,000	36,489,000	39,417,000
	Roubles	381,048,000	349,848,000	310,381,000	280,050,000	216,907,000
Corn, Wheat - - - {	Chetverts	12,822,957	14,066,000	11,371,000	15,406,000	8,696,000
	Roubles	166,404,000	170,194,000	129,332,000	144,671,000	90,715,000
" Rye - - - {	Chetverts	5,646,723	7,683,000	7,662,000	8,340,000	7,225,000
	Roubles	51,329,000	67,864,000	66,238,000	58,817,000	47,550,000
" Barley - - - {	Chetverts	3,399,007	4,985,000	4,241,000	3,844,000	4,126,000
	Roubles	25,502,000	33,590,000	28,980,000	24,907,000	25,963,000
" Oats - - - {	Chetverts	9,393,453	10,029,000	10,147,000	8,285,000	5,775,000
	Roubles	47,075,000	52,110,000	52,773,000	29,633,000	26,437,000
" Maize - - - {	Chetverts	1,646,764	1,106,000	1,714,000	903,000	1,970,000
	Roubles	14,366,000	8,728,000	14,433,000	6,123,000	12,544,000
" Peas - - - {	Chetverts	462,653	383,000	324,000	296,000	179,000
	Roubles	3,965,000	3,781,000	3,079,000	2,652,000	1,634,000
" Groats - - - {	Chetverts	313,100	248,000	270,000	100,000	57,000
	Roubles	4,109,000	2,900,000	3,440,000	1,165,000	767,000
" Flour - - - {	Chetverts	280,047	238,000	274,000	500,000	364,000
	Roubles	5,082,000	4,174,000	6,337,000	8,143,000	5,996,000
Eggs - - - {	Poods	96,293	127,047	237,971	233,927	331,237
	Roubles	1,246,000	1,804,000	3,050,000	3,405,000	5,331,000
Flax - - - {	Poods	12,133,001	10,942,000	11,111,000	9,346,000	7,080,000
	Roubles	65,485,000	58,735,000	58,716,000	47,156,000	38,484,000
" Tow - - - {	Poods	1,506,340	1,487,000	1,668,000	1,911,000	1,467,000
	Roubles	5,453,000	5,402,000	6,075,000	5,821,000	4,448,000
Fur Skins§ - - - {	Poods	79,100	82,000	242,000	123,000	307,000
	Roubles	4,147,000	3,226,000	3,785,000	1,847,000	4,908,000
Hemp - - - {	Poods	3,756,556	3,745,000	2,851,000	3,056,000	2,343,000
	Roubles	16,954,000	17,071,000	13,752,000	12,925,000	11,410,000
Leather, Untanned - - {	Poods	422,447	433,000	323,000	327,000	393,000
	Roubles	4,132,000	4,951,000	4,024,000	3,817,000	4,337,000
Metals, Unwrought - - {	Poods	461,680	187,710	195,031	194,000	204,000
	Roubles	3,160,000	1,023,000	1,218,000	2,138,000	1,889,000
Oil:						
Illuminating, Petroleum, &c. - - - {	Poods	—	2,060,000	2,411,000	3,749,000	3,053,000
	Roubles	—	4,121,000	5,073,000	5,401,000	4,573,000
Seeds, Oleaginous:						
Linseed - - - {	Poods	2,980,075†	2,251,000†	1,670,000†	6,061,000	10,209,000
	Roubles	37,347,000	29,821,000	21,452,000	8,608,000	14,545,000
Hemp Seed - - - {	Poods	153,000†	42,000†	78,000†	1,110,000	796,000
	Roubles	1,692,000	514,000	945,000	1,564,000	988,000
Other‡ - - - {	Poods	610,732†	459,000†	343,000†	3,124,000	4,179,000
	Roubles	5,719,000	4,595,000	3,502,000	2,588,000	3,279,000
Sugar, Moist or Refined - - {	Poods	94,825	8,000	34,000	2,900,000	3,223,000
	Roubles	584,000	67,000	229,000	13,908,000	10,027,000
Tallow - - - {	Poods	380,301	231,000	204,000	184,000	274,000
	Roubles	2,184,000	1,409,000	1,218,000	873,000	1,103,000
Wood, of all Sorts - - - {	Poods	35,044,000	37,941,000	35,153,000	23,349,000	23,747,000
	Roubles	1,308,984	1,880,000	1,674,000	1,433,000	2,296,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Poods	12,323,000	17,646,000	15,685,000	12,003,000	20,954,000
	Roubles	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - {	Credit Roubles &	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	430,513,000
		59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000	43,651,000

* Including Domestic Fow and Game.

‡ Entered in Chetverts.

No. 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,600	41,072	36,788	43,099	54,974	56,045	No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses.
2,570,000	4,573,000	4,354,000	4,149,000	5,206,000	5,102,000	
4,383,000	5,390,000	6,813,000	5,871,000	6,488,850	6,445,683	No. } Other.* Roubles }
9,399,000	8,135,000	8,388,000	6,411,000	10,306,000	9,773,000	
8,776,000	7,813,000	5,773,000	5,744,000	5,344,000	1,654,000	" } Brandy and Corn Spirit.
150,000	163,000	168,000	155,000	161,000	124,000	Poods } Bristles. Roubles }
7,218,000	9,223,000	10,991,000	9,073,000	7,816,000	6,487,000	
307,000	383,000	425,000	283,000	418,000	309,000	Poods } Butter. Roubles }
3,128,000	4,139,000	4,840,000	3,085,000	4,148,000	3,189,000	
186,000	230,000	242,000	199,000	238,000	153,000	Poods } Caviare. Roubles }
2,044,000	2,403,000	2,879,000	2,495,000	2,319,000	1,753,000	
48,627,000	—	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } Corn, Flour, and Roubles } Meal, Total.
807,880,000	487,038,000	358,050,000	308,622,000	323,082,000	436,025,000	
13,062,000	21,174,000	18,007,000	16,807,000	16,206,000	7,384,000	Chetverts } Corn, Wheat. Roubles }
140,041,000	220,408,000	182,485,000	163,514,000	171,230,000	69,934,000	
8,617,000	11,796,000	9,059,000	8,220,000	7,290,000	853,000	Chetverts } " Rye. Roubles }
54,363,000	67,093,000	53,496,000	49,336,000	56,335,000	6,583,000	
5,854,000	7,890,000	6,241,000	5,543,000	4,338,000	4,157,000	Chetverts } " Barley. Roubles }
34,686,000	47,221,000	35,894,000	33,529,000	30,220,000	26,455,000	
10,169,000	14,648,000	11,569,000	8,186,000	7,517,000	3,331,000	Chetverts } " Oats. Roubles }
40,686,000	55,025,000	44,771,000	34,080,000	31,204,000	14,853,000	
2,976,000	1,689,000	2,059,000	1,436,000	3,092,000	1,478,000	Chetverts } " Maize. Roubles }
19,339,000	11,227,000	15,123,000	10,451,000	14,545,000	10,830,000	
419,000	644,000	441,000	375,000	665,000	244,000	Chetverts } " Peas. Roubles }
3,907,000	6,371,000	4,017,000	3,578,000	6,038,000	2,508,000	
134,000	222,000	132,000	155,000	105,000	9,000	Chetverts } " Groats. Roubles }
1,684,000	2,579,000	1,701,000	1,860,000	1,488,000	125,000	
374,000	400,000	307,000	243,000	254,000	111,000	Chetverts } " Flour. Roubles }
5,735,000	5,967,000	5,642,000	4,234,000	4,025,000	2,243,000	
505,489	678,217	605,244	750,549	829,085	731,150	1,000 } Eggs. Roubles }
7,914,000	11,589,000	9,899,000	12,281,000	12,696,000	12,068,000	
8,550,000	11,268,000	11,210,000	12,093,000	11,309,000	12,018,000	Poods } Flax. Roubles }
47,585,000	60,749,000	57,901,000	56,963,000	48,381,000	51,723,000	
1,841,000	1,845,000	1,225,000	1,145,000	1,339,000	1,319,000	Poods } " Tow. Roubles }
5,442,000	5,773,000	4,279,000	3,066,000	3,894,000	3,997,000	
209,000	238,000	399,000	369,000	445,000	346,000	Poods } Fur Skins.‡ Roubles }
3,175,000	3,760,000	5,831,000	4,906,000	5,912,000	4,428,000	
3,837,000	3,296,000	4,044,000	3,282,000	3,396,000	2,900,000	Poods } Hemp. Roubles }
19,413,000	16,832,000	20,565,000	16,222,000	16,306,000	13,637,000	
534,000	378,000	316,000	443,000	762,000	663,000	Poods } Leather, Roubles } Untanned.
5,453,000	4,396,000	4,085,000	5,239,000	7,597,000	6,583,000	
201,000	71,000	103,000	133,000	85,000	116,000	Poods } Metals, Un- Roubles } wrought.
2,000,000	1,874,000	2,041,000	2,231,000	1,985,000	2,383,000	
3,964,000	6,770,000	6,280,000	3,876,000	4,108,000	4,321,000	Poods } Oil: Roubles } Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.
4,353,000	7,794,000	6,333,000	4,129,000	4,056,000	4,534,000	
19,720,000	21,475,000	20,858,000	20,578,000	14,953,000	8,671,000	Poods } Seeds, Oleaginous: Roubles } Linseed.
26,371,000	27,477,000	28,662,000	25,792,000	19,684,000	11,763,000	
1,090,000	1,935,000	1,759,000	906,000	1,115,000	559,000	Poods } Hemp Seed. Roubles }
1,184,000	2,203,000	1,952,000	929,000	1,249,000	627,000	
6,531,000	4,757,000	4,434,000	7,061,000	5,904,000	2,598,000	Poods } Other.† Roubles }
6,617,000	6,367,000	6,026,000	10,818,000	7,815,000	2,724,000	
3,589,000	4,229,000	3,511,000	1,741,000	5,744,000	1,584,000	Poods } Sugar, Moist, or Roubles } Refined.
13,898,000	16,396,000	13,745,000	6,727,000	23,293,000	5,778,000	
218,000	187,000	228,000	233,000	201,000	140,000	Poods } Tallow. Roubles }
907,000	928,000	1,069,000	1,061,000	906,000	700,000	
27,296,000	38,204,000	54,863,000	53,024,000	43,306,000	48,652,000	Poods } Wood, of all Sorts. Roubles }
1,760,000	1,192,000	2,168,000	1,651,000	1,816,000	1,242,000	
15,526,000	12,538,000	23,618,000	14,357,000	13,820,000	10,890,000	Poods } Wool, Raw.
568,620,000	728,018,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	{ Credit } TOTAL VALUE Roubles } OFF PRINCIPAL & } ARTICLES.
56,862,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &c.

‡ Includes also Sheep Skins.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:						
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	282	295	214	157	193	250
<i>Kroner</i>	116,000	128,000	96,000	71,000	78,000	100,000
Bacon, Hams, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,806,000	4,854,000	3,938,000	6,020,000	5,892,000	6,073,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,470,000	3,099,000	2,619,000	3,629,000	3,433,000	3,938,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,319,000	3,189,000	3,487,000	3,789,000	3,375,000	3,239,000
<i>Kroner</i>	5,590,000	5,102,000	5,027,000	4,925,000	4,094,000	4,210,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	305,000	282,000	294,000	283,000	218,000	228,000
<i>Kroner</i>	344,000	305,000	323,000	283,000	218,000	248,000
Coal - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,547,000	7,051,000	7,193,000	8,261,000	8,045,000	7,784,000
<i>Kroner</i>	7,201,000	7,150,000	7,049,000	7,766,000	7,401,000	7,806,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,998,000	7,994,000	7,372,000	7,910,000	8,814,000	5,285,000
<i>Kroner</i>	6,294,000	7,195,000	6,746,000	6,486,000	8,286,000	7,504,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,434,000	2,330,000	2,320,000	2,011,000	2,329,000	2,356,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,555,000	2,237,000	2,320,000	1,931,000	2,096,000	2,191,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,599,000	1,592,000	1,859,000	1,503,000	1,448,000	1,457,000
<i>Kroner</i>	4,769,000	4,746,000	5,376,000	4,360,000	4,155,000	4,067,000
Corn, Total of - - { <i>Kroner</i>	33,138,000	34,679,000	31,669,000	31,296,000	26,450,000	24,499,000
" Wheat - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	116,000	82,000	111,000	99,000	73,000	79,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,001,000	1,255,000	1,283,000	1,078,000	825,000	829,000
" Rye - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	1,882,000	2,020,000	1,985,000	2,422,000	1,966,000	2,099,000
<i>Kroner</i>	18,312,000	18,762,000	17,186,000	18,810,000	13,492,000	13,146,000
" Barley - - { <i>Hectol</i>	687,000	708,000	662,000	693,000	819,000	618,000
<i>Kroner</i>	5,617,000	5,667,000	5,217,000	4,895,000	5,193,000	3,561,000
" Wheat Meal - { <i>Hectol</i>	142,000	176,000	214,000	216,000	252,000	245,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,554,000	3,033,000	3,233,000	2,962,000	3,441,000	3,284,000
" Rye Meal - - { <i>Hectol</i>	256,000	325,000	273,000	246,000	251,000	342,000
<i>Kroner</i>	3,591,000	4,255,000	3,231,000	2,567,000	2,876,000	2,738,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,194,000	3,470,000	4,403,000	3,589,000	2,532,000	3,925,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,934,000	1,784,000	2,305,000	1,892,000	1,362,000	1,868,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared* - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,483,000	2,206,000	2,430,000	2,437,000	2,294,000	2,578,000
<i>Kroner</i>	3,750,000	4,539,000	4,412,000	4,220,000	3,741,000	4,107,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought† - { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	29,368	33,234	33,008	33,077	32,273	34,263
<i>Kroner</i>	3,709,000	3,940,000	3,738,000	3,651,000	3,263,000	3,289,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. - { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	10,435	8,894	10,879	11,205	12,698	8,899
<i>Kroner</i>	4,175,000	4,043,000	4,584,000	4,121,000	4,214,000	3,714,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - - - { <i>"</i>	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000	1,999,000
Salt - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	1,329,000	1,042,000	1,227,000	915,000	1,137,000	1,254,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,472,000	1,654,000	1,778,000	1,281,000	1,592,000	1,693,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i>	823,000	880,000	913,000	854,000	727,000	702,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,239,000	1,390,000	1,298,000	1,327,000	1,108,000	1,043,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,820,000	6,338,000	6,978,000	5,233,000	7,121,000	6,244,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,561,000	2,657,000	2,333,000	1,638,000	1,994,000	1,745,000
" Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,402,000	4,043,000	5,918,000	4,046,000	4,924,000	4,704,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,510,000	2,461,000	2,545,000	1,537,000	1,723,000	1,646,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,714,000	1,761,000	1,918,000	1,995,000	1,842,000	1,676,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,858,000	2,025,000	2,307,000	2,394,000	2,027,000	1,760,000
Wine - - - { <i>Liter</i>	1,736,000	1,625,000	1,625,000	1,584,000	1,495,000	1,421,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,994,000	1,775,000	1,749,000	1,730,000	1,628,000	1,548,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	415,000	433,000	455,000	470,000	514,000	578,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,107,000	1,149,000	1,136,000	940,000	1,131,000	1,330,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	207,000	232,000	248,000	316,000	361,000	313,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,189,000	1,205,000	1,223,000	1,412,000	1,623,000	1,411,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,362,000	1,380,000	1,483,000	1,307,000	1,238,000	1,193,000
<i>Kroner</i>	12,309,000	10,871,000	11,734,000	9,409,000	9,328,000	8,293,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i>	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000
<i>£</i>	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,522,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
153 61,000	353 141,000	649 260,000	328 131,000	291 146,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
5,756,000	7,945,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	7,344,000	Kilog. Kroner	Bacon, Hams, &c.
4,155,000	4,953,000	5,567,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	Kilog. Kroner	Butter.
3,014,000	2,802,000	2,849,000	1,985,000	1,574,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cheese.
3,874,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,135,000	Kilog. Kroner	Coal.
247,000	323,000	398,000	442,000	450,000	Kilog. Kroner	Coffee.
272,000	372,000	477,000	552,000	540,000	Hectol Kroner	Cotton, Raw.
8,967,000	10,244,000	9,585,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Manufactures.
8,519,000	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	Kilog. Kroner	Corn, Total of.
7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Wheat.
10,163,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	Hectol Kroner	" Rye.
2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	Hectol Kroner	" Barley.
2,099,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000	Hectol Kroner	" Wheat Meal.
1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	Hectol Kroner	" Rye Meal.
4,397,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000	Kilog. Kroner	Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
30,761,000	33,386,000	33,184,000	42,310,000	36,891,000	Kilog. Kroner	Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
82,000	68,000	92,000	158,000	109,000	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.†
884,000	701,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
2,689,000	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,397,000	"	{ Locomotives and other Machinery.
16,814,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	16,043,000	Hectol Kroner	Salt.
884,000	981,000	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	Liter Kroner	Spirits: Brandy, &c.
5,387,000	6,390,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	Kilog. Kroner	Sugar, Raw.
284,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	489,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Refined.
3,671,000	3,686,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,617,000	Kilog. Kroner	Tobacco, Leaf.
590,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	297,000	Liter Kroner	Wine.
2,346,000	3,153,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	3,673,000	Kilog. Kroner	Wool, Raw.
3,706,000	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Yarn.
1,733,000	2,053,000	2,006,000	2,620,000	1,631,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Manufactures.
2,333,000	3,459,000	3,689,000	4,110,000	3,409,000	"	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,043,000	4,978,000	5,347,000	5,817,000	4,803,000	"	
46,689	59,174	46,974	61,851	49,182	"	
4,629,000	6,000,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,133,000	"	
13,026	13,889	16,236	18,187	24,038	"	
4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	8,467,000	"	
2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	"	
1,267,000	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	"	
2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,966,000	2,026,000	"	
1,004,000	612,000	761,000	880,000	1,016,000	"	
1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	"	
7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	11,780,000	"	
2,163,000	2,810,000	2,759,000	3,289,000	3,773,000	"	
5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	"	
1,963,000	1,986,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	1,908,000	"	
1,542,000	1,344,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	1,903,000	"	
1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,984,000	1,904,000	"	
1,623,000	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	"	
1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	"	
870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	878,000	"	
2,089,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000	"	
424,000	466,000	500,000	467,000	462,000	"	
1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	1,780,000	"	
1,354,000	1,669,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	"	
8,759,000	10,895,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,518,000	"	
153,397,000	191,808,000	208,659,000	223,021,000	199,987,000	Kroner	
8,800,000	10,645,000	11,692,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	£	

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:						
Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	136 70,000	92 51,000	202 90,900	333 133,200	347 139,000	506 209,000
Beer - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,705,325 801,500	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	1,120,782 381,000	1,215,195 365,000	1,146,354 321,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:						
Fresh - - { <i>Kroner</i>	855,500	1,068,000	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,625,000	2,081,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	55,028,000 24,380,100	42,360,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 19,809,000	54,202,000 16,070,000	57,361,000 16,175,000	59,085,000 19,812,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	719,096 12,150,900	663,982 11,567,000	740,807 10,555,700	697,532 8,128,000	811,156 9,626,000	1,126,002 9,777,900
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	113,755 812,800	50,188 67,000	92,962 608,700	87,609 574,500	129,002 855,000	116,247 766,900
Anchovies - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,859 523,100	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	11,124 318,000	11,066 288,000	18,289 346,000
Lobsters - - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,324 529,800	1,089 490,000	940 441,000	835 401,000	1,151 515,000	858 444,000
Fish Roes - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,778,000 1,229,000	4,276,000 1,568,000	4,815,000 1,625,000	7,670,000 1,246,000	7,104,000 1,066,000	7,220,000 1,264,000
Grain, Oats - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	79,265 443,900	127,104 699,000	102,323 562,800	157,698 807,300	110,574 498,000	94,343 362,000
Ice - - - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	225,172 2,850,100	216,749 975,000	489,970 3,527,800	227,836 797,400	254,479 687,000	266,277 905,000
Iron Manufactures:						
Nails - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,530,000 886,000	3,933,000 1,180,000	5,370,000 2,255,000	5,598,000 2,631,000	6,923,000 2,602,000	8,149,000 3,034,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,700,310 1,350,200	2,549,520 1,276,000	3,177,120 1,583,600	3,755,000 1,802,400	4,095,000 1,720,000	4,396,000 1,671,000
Skins, Calf - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	413,000 1,033,200	425,000 1,147,000	440,000 1,142,700	404,000 1,235,500	408,000 1,145,000	514,000 1,131,000
„ Seal - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	390,400 620,700	542,400 746,000	492,800 492,800	241,400 289,700	350,900 380,000	373,300 467,000
Sulphur - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	61,097,000 916,400	50,417,000 891,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	50,605,000 708,500	51,349,000 770,000	54,512,000 777,000
Train Oil - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	100,775 5,382,500	82,654 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	146,770 5,228,400	168,566 5,141,000	159,656 4,616,000
Wood, Total of - - { <i>Kroner</i>	39,776,000	37,061,000	33,787,000	31,836,000	29,875,000	27,747,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Rough or Planed - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	234,044 16 918,000	247,067 16,504,000	238,954 14,337,000	245,936 14,387,000	249,630 14,365,000	220,804 12,365,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Laths, &c. { <i>Kroner</i>	268,484 13,467,000	244,180 11,142,000	243,920 10,684,000	248,011 9,987,000	197,711 8,259,000	202,374 8,457,900
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Props, &c. { <i>Kroner</i>	185,791 3,783,000	202,565 3,722,000	212,009 3,549,000	161,468 2,486,000	151,087 2,261,000	150,324 2,119,000
„ Beams and other { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Hewn Wood { <i>Kroner</i>	66,485 2,782,000	60,165 1,511,000	69,356 1,567,000	59,441 1,304,000	48,515 1,021,000	53,723 1,067,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
„ Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Split Wood, and { <i>Kroner</i> Firewood - - {	164,005 3,726,000	184,600 4,092,000	174,902 3,650,000	157,531 3,072,000	177,608 3,379,000	210,923 3,719,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £	122,935,000 6,531,000	116,139,000 6,452,000	112,199,000 6,233,000	101,938,000 5,693,000	102,844,000 5,714,000	106,628,000 5,924,000

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,943 583,000	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	<i>No. Kroner</i> } Animals : Horses.
1,340,006 348,000	1,299,504 312,000	1,222,000 269,000	804,000 188,000	497,000 119,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Beer.
2,735,000	2,058,000	1,993,000	2,528,000	1,839,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
68,252,000 22,134,000	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,488,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
838,328 11,218,000	1,054,695 10,865,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
129,558 1,069,000	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
12,069 392,000	19,809 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 403,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
835 561,000	760 456,000	690 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	<i>1,000 Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
6,243,000 988,000	6,206,000 802,000	10,825,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Fish Roas.
77,102 315,000	18,030 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	15,202 84,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
243,692 585,000	201,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 593,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
8,246,000 2,798,000	8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Iron Manufactures : Nails.
4,614,000 1,753,000	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
623,000 1,434,000	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
503,400 705,000	404,600 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 569,000	481,000 433,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } „ Seal
58,963,000 943,000	63,217,000 948,000	51,851,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
201,583 5,610,000	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	227,800 6,257,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
83,128,000	37,194,000	30,983,000	30,428,000	27,843,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
239,993 13,799,000	256,471 16,517,000	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	212,988 11,512,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— „ Rough or Planed.
219,443 9,788,000	208,024 10,465,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	178,221 7,323,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
171,226 2,629,000	189,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,866 2,743,000	220,088 3,243,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
43,446 1,007,000	28,963 778,000	32,454 856,000	33,762 813,000	40,792 952,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Beams and other Hewn Wood.
234,463 4,809,000	204,273 6,337,000	278,091 5,625,000	259,242 4,893,000	274,489 4,813,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— „ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
122,356,000 6,798,000	132,669,000 7,370,000	131,096,000 7,288,000	130,382,000 7,243,000	126,424,000 7,024,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,230,321 15,903,000	1,249,264 16,240,000	1,377,725 16,276,000	1,491,574 16,917,000	1,456,570 15,830,000
Coffee - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	13,532,924 10,014,000	14,197,414 11,926,000	14,139,082 13,291,000	15,453,503 14,528,000	16,189,492 13,618,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,430,320 12,203,000	12,720,388 12,721,000	9,959,531 10,453,000	11,340,061 11,340,000	10,569,408 10,572,000
„ Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,977,545 3,232,000	2,409,788 4,901,000	2,019,895 2,676,000	1,735,500 1,849,000	1,578,931 1,747,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	934,913 7,100,000	1,135,682 8,464,000	1,167,112 8,986,000	1,095,706 8,297,000	1,026,212 7,375,000
Grain: Rye - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	184,828 16,616,000	235,316 20,708,000	212,222 17,402,000	— 189,351,357 20,829,000	— 130,999,292 12,117,000
„ Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 10,934,000	— —	47,345,540 6,471,000	47,455,063 6,644,000	32,531,142 3,830,000
„ Wheatmeal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	22,549,420 6,539,000	33,880,121 8,470,000	39,150,388 8,613,000	39,335,924 8,265,000	38,553,222 7,710,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 3,519,000	— 4,273,000	42,064,972 3,590,000	42,564,885 5,366,000	43,436,549 3,946,000
„ Manufactures of - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 5,679,000	— 9,206,000	— 8,637,000	— 9,041,000	— 8,308,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 7,922,000	— 9,301,000	— 9,892,000	— 9,920,000	— 8,364,000
Oil, Mineral - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	17,961,982 3,468,000	19,091,473 3,786,000	23,616,647 4,871,000	24,097,531 4,835,000	27,900,921 5,217,000
„ All other - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,501,084 2,829,000	5,170,246 3,604,000	5,153,464 4,250,000	5,300,753 4,431,000	5,090,653 3,954,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 3,046,000	— 3,764,000	— 3,794,000	— 3,803,000	— 3,781,000
Pork - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,920,839 5,511,000	9,724,737 8,655,000	5,922,438 5,093,000	10,182,299 6,618,000	9,536,802 6,199,000
Silk Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	65,889 3,120,000	58,776 3,055,000	72,507 3,721,000	89,327 4,357,000	96,985 4,123,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,259,611 6,871,000	2,210,215 7,034,000	2,185,154 6,541,000	2,707,628 7,779,000	1,668,872 5,547,000
„ Undressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,721,717 4,083,000	2,526,255 3,789,000	2,152,981 3,229,000	2,421,422 3,632,000	2,296,966 2,412,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	815,987 816,000	888,414 977,000	917,051 1,049,000	931,480 1,025,000	848,730 924,000
„ Cognac - - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,377,180 2,109,000	1,248,532 2,034,000	1,230,643 2,001,000	1,161,568 1,958,000	1,032,673 1,746,000
Sugar, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,645,736 11,954,000	26,924,497 12,521,000	25,114,513 9,902,000	25,528,128 8,036,000	26,217,677 8,256,000
„ Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	11,106,083 6,664,000	13,728,057 7,824,000	16,521,875 6,115,000	12,708,364 4,701,000	13,489,075 4,991,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,266,830 4,906,000	3,525,178 5,353,000	3,480,642 5,702,000	3,445,253 8,613,000	3,356,489 8,396,000
Wearing Apparel - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 4,068,000	— 4,522,000	— 4,963,000	— 5,206,000	— 5,001,000
Wine, in Casks* - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,019,618 673,826 3,259,000	359,343 1,447,725 1,165,000	113,845 2,196,709 2,021,000	44,330 2,228,393 2,235,000	14,794 1,578,655 1,901,000
„ in Bottles, &c. - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	574,600 1,769,000	542,313 1,394,000	627,990 1,792,000	606,066 1,217,000	501,784 1,007,000
Wood Manufactures - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	— 1,681,000	— 1,713,000	— 1,637,000	— 1,918,000	— 1,567,000
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,567,946 4,705,000	1,840,733 5,524,000	2,111,675 6,338,000	2,073,566 5,711,000	1,837,883 5,801,000
„ Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	801,834 3,034,000	918,461 3,423,000	1,004,000 3,661,000	1,312,430 4,763,000	1,293,769 4,419,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,088,075 20,277,000	2,383,616 23,196,000	2,308,615 22,400,000	2,277,600 22,053,000	2,101,631 20,390,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	293,267,000 16,293,000	323,029,000 18,224,000	320,242,000 17,791,000	336,766,000 18,709,000	295,978,000 16,443,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kil-gramme and partly by the liter.

No. 18—continued.

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,480,433 16,114,000	1,682,940 20,733,000	1,955,971 27,904,000	1,972,411 32,129,000	2,092,062 30,958,000	2,078,711 25,816,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
11,542,052 18,688,000	12,312,007 19,945,000	17,336,015 29,991,000	14,856,946 20,503,000	16,056,323 26,172,000	15,844,788 23,035,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coffee.
10,866,030 11,409,000	12,154,631 13,006,000	12,237,787 14,337,000	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,431,079 1,713,000	1,706,680 2,412,000	1,903,996 3,472,000	1,897,183 3,475,000	1,809,460 3,078,000	1,937,781 3,032,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
1,086,118 8,435,000	1,148,726 8,965,000	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
154,124,861 12,844,000	130,408,648 12,715,000	132,054,136 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	<i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Grain: Rye.
37,645,633 4,894,000	48,367,617 7,013,000	54,241,921 6,959,000	57,284,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,126,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheat.
34,774,554 6,781,000	21,008,173 4,769,000	20,466,181 4,082,000	15,406,137 3,074,000	15,569,220 3,612,000	21,522,478 4,430,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheatmeal.
36,268,660 2,450,000	45,731,508 5,640,000	33,692,110 4,061,000	38,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
8,696,000 7,288,000	9,607,000 9,364,000	9,172,000 12,362,000	8,614,000 14,797,000	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,730,000 10,903,000	" <i>Kronor</i> } Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives).
27,641,071 3,842,000	26,015,407 4,119,000	45,286,805 4,079,000	38,226,536 6,867,000	41,836,745 6,177,000	42,240,736 5,826,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
5,450,944 3,242,000	5,992,920 3,476,000	7,728,216 4,078,000	7,649,898 4,736,000	8,184,768 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " All other.
3,940,000 8,032,025	4,627,000 5,447,631	5,004,000 4,796,345	5,278,000 8,210,833	6,150,000 6,338,136	6,496,000 7,520,709	<i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
5,060,000 94,245	4,885,000 93,975	3,120,000 110,589	5,008,000 110,467	3,805,000 108,637	6,296,000 100,395	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Pork.
4,397,000 2,232,752	4,472,000 2,320,863	5,306,000 2,583,291	5,369,000 2,622,133	4,636,000 2,664,733	3,548,000 2,463,594	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
6,905,000 2,123,342	7,442,000 3,155,394	8,397,000 3,060,387	7,175,000 3,788,067	6,874,000 3,821,447	6,332,000 2,753,104	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Skins, Dressed.
2,230,000 817,583	3,313,000 913,090	3,213,000 708,157	3,788,000 823,443	3,248,000 803,106	2,065,000 769,445	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Undressed.
899,000 820,711	872,000 994,089	673,000 778,123	782,000 869,000	806,000 1,032,174	766,000 1,211,122	<i>Liters.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
1,385,000 28,882,066	1,575,000 29,142,612	1,212,000 29,078,800	1,350,000 29,967,961	1,614,000 23,642,334	2,119,000 24,448,445	<i>Liters.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Cognac "
9,097,000 11,198,852	9,762,000 9,270,894	10,323,000 11,408,103	9,740,000 11,504,642	6,739,000 8,068,664	6,968,000 6,703,449	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Sugar, Raw.
4,144,000 3,361,080	3,708,000 3,497,356	4,791,000 3,441,581	4,257,000 3,444,641	2,824,000 3,415,965	2,480,000 3,339,709	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Refined.
8,403,000 4,725,000	8,743,000 5,171,000	8,004,000 6,779,000	8,612,000 7,020,000	7,174,000 6,631,000	7,013,000 4,890,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
22,011 1,903,206	10,056 1,969,486	10,415 2,155,316	14,642 2,253,098	8,743 3,278,687	142,630 4,770,771	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wearing Apparel.
1,936,000 480,206	1,984,000 488,604	2,170,000 617,768	2,255,093 628,049	3,202,000 1,067,821	4,986,000 925,124	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wine in Casks.*
964,000 1,526,000	981,000 3,366,000	1,238,000 3,869,000	1,259,000 4,791,000	2,137,000 4,725,000	1,856,000 4,386,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
1,965,210 6,202,000	2,108,834 6,654,000	2,608,092 8,221,000	2,375,131 7,402,000	2,103,339 6,326,000	2,270,387 3,630,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wood Manufactures.
1,210,313 4,267,000	1,504,644 5,075,000	1,793,737 6,412,000	1,549,253 5,525,000	1,410,606 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,961,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,930,213 18,730,000	2,251,734 21,610,000	2,684,745 26,046,000	2,582,799 25,087,000	2,461,929 23,936,000	2,288,066 22,154,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn
290,712,000 16,151,000	322,530,000 17,918,000	372,364,000 20,687,000	376,065,000 20,893,000	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,029,000 19,946,000	<i>Kronor</i> & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,492 4,908,000	46,192 7,833,000	39,076 7,423,000	23,584 6,158,000	25,000 4,468,000
Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,875 920,000	2,948 739,000	2,161 541,000	1,746 531,000	1,780 543,000
„ Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,212 1,573,000	28,684 1,685,000	50,167 3,009,000	32,225 963,000	31,960 969,000
Butter† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,922,601 11,645,000	8,163,344 16,327,000	9,562,470 17,212,000	11,452,856 20,613,000	12,065,678 20,511,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	338,799 2,546,000	364,879 2,371,000	387,669 2,501,000	323,855 2,046,000	323,327 2,050,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,952,000	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000	4,923,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,173,112 897,000	4,051,486 1,123,000	3,968,291 1,095,000	4,124,080 1,244,000	2,684,785 965,000
Grain: Barley - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	59,320 4,746,000	44,543 3,563,000	33,744 2,531,000	— 15,047,689 1,906,000	— 35,473,206 3,725,000
„ Oats - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	515,503 25,775,000	555,979 26,531,000	361,085 17,693,000	— 233,323,817 23,332,000	— 245,109,334 23,285,000
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,451,811 1,335,000	6,868,548 1,717,000	7,253,232 1,596,000	6,860,850 1,715,000	6,145,594 1,536,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	20,196,595 202,000	32,320,112 323,000	39,602,040 396,000	25,816,914 23,500	19,288,017 193,000
Pig Iron - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,731,782 3,901,000	52,313,319 3,602,000	54,425,572 3,810,000	47,526,836 3,208,000	58,138,996 3,468,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	207,983,145 32,265,000	194,870,338 30,463,000	197,103,992 31,716,000	184,156,758 27,912,000	173,380,375 24,747,000
Blooms‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,759,897 1,164,000	5,969,552 660,000	8,687,701 963,000	12,006,322 1,289,000	14,688,678 1,469,000
Plates‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,276,357 631,000	2,430,345 607,000	2,415,655 644,000	3,350,473 1,340,000	3,169,526 1,263,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,323,000 3,519,000	2,472,000 4,486,000	2,663,124 2,319,000	2,969,116 2,106,000	3,253,295 2,222,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,950,136 1,475,000	5,305,996 2,653,000	2,572,829 1,286,000	614,102 307,000	1,279,833 179,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,595,940 7,759,897	11,953,827 8,368,000	12,401,406 8,631,000	13,960,431 9,702,000	14,997,670 10,498,000
Machinery - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,583,000	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000	2,745,000
Paper - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,029,311 8,231,000	6,508,628 8,522,000	6,604,798 8,832,000	7,837,188 9,647,000	8,597,172 10,667,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,240,153 2,312,000	10,156,869 2,539,000	10,666,106 1,173,000	15,822,013 1,582,000	25,630,431 3,845,000
Spirits: Brandy, and other - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,266,015 599,000	459,031 357,000	310,889 254,000	9,157,074 4,642,000	23,751,293 2,151,000
Steel - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,783,801 2,350,000	10,887,388 2,504,000	9,819,882 9,910,000	— —	— —
Wood, Total of - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,497,000	99,680,000	99,188,000	92,789,000	74,912,000
„ Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,348,003 87,785,000	3,454,903 79,423,000	3,194,416 73,152,000	3,383,310 75,627,000	3,222,997 59,837,000
„ Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	444,029 7,524,000	421,563 7,202,000	387,179 5,972,000	349,093 5,716,000	250,416 3,023,000
„ Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	178,090 3,966,000	209,122 6,120,000	209,783 4,699,000	156,650 4,923,000	160,964 4,521,000
„ Pitprops - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	360,335 2,242,000	423,633 3,105,000	371,392 2,693,000	398,078 3,073,000	453,200 3,289,000
„ Staves - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	29,863,630 947,000	40,185,045 1,310,000	30,277,434 963,000	— 918,000	— 765,000
Zinc Blende - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	22,469,458 1,123,000	25,940,068 1,297,000	18,945,880 947,000	28,054,846 1,262,000	25,279,838 1,264,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	253,718,000 14,095,000	256,361,000 14,242,000	238,589,000 13,255,000	246,151,000 13,675,000	228,198,000 12,677,000

* And 630 Kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Steel included after the year 1931.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
23,844 5,793,000	35,669 7,610,000	37,413 7,555,000	38,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	No. Kronor	Animals: Cattle.
2,389 722,000	3,577 1,081,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	No. Kronor	" Horses
37,142 1,115,000	171* 6,000	237,121 166,000	170,189 119,000	341,109 239,000	396,555 278,000	No. Kronor	" Swine.
13,700,929 24,240,000	14,939,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	Kilog. Kronor	Butter.†
364,135 2,277,000	572,781 3,517,000	532,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,432,000	589,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	Kilog. Kronor	Cotton Manufactures.
7,623,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,116,000	25,479,000	"	Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,006,309 1,368,000	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,906,768 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,653,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,940,314 2,535,000	Kilog. Kronor	Glass and Glass Wares.
37,289,390 3,076,000	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 462,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	Grain: Barley.
247,606,704 12,318,000	165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,736 10,752,000	Cub. Mètres Kilog. Kronor	" Oats.
5,359,994 1,046,000	2,035,293 463,000	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Wheat Meal.
41,985,615 420,000	117,340,803 1,173,000	118,572,708 1,186,000	187,782,232 1,877,000	174,148,135 1,741,000	320,071,420 8,201,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel: Iron Ore.
49,284,547 2,661,000	49,099,367 2,602,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,781 3,347,000	Kilog. Kronor	Pig Iron.
202,340,625 26,885,000	192,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,761,000	183,094,829 25,893,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	Kilog. Kronor	Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡
15,209,750 1,387,000	20,984,737 1,695,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	Kilog. Kronor	Blooms.‡
3,640,284 684,000	5,785,869 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,066,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,736,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	Kilog. Kronor	Plates.‡
3,802,903 3,156,000	3,987,423 3,395,000	4,279,362 4,337,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,826 3,473,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wares.
873,423 437,000	1,369,338 685,000	1,268,046 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 283,000	855,183 428,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wire.
12,509,943 8,820,000	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,986 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	Kilog. Kronor	Lucifer Matches.
2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,900	3,209,000	"	Machinery.
9,900,062 11,866,000	11,268,306 14,027,000	11,302,736 15,000,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	Kilog. Kronor	Paper.
28,571,992 2,557,000	38,472,794 7,635,000	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,421,000	Kilog. Kronor	Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
38,445,125 3,947,000	24,692,167 2,676,000	18,559,241 1,952,000	31,904,753 3,271,000	15,196,799 2,501,000	1,562,732 147,000	Liters Kronor	Spirits: Brandy, and other.
§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	Kilog. Kronor	Steel.
84,671,000	109,698,000	116,744,000	108,574,000	111,276,000	109,295,000	"	Wood, Total of.
3,453,703 68,598,000	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,031,778 95,188,000	4,067,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,750,000	3,936,473 87,069,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Deals and Planks.
258,842 3,613,000	298,796 3,571,000	359,127 5,807,000	261,709 4,615,000	284,314 5,566,000	322,477 5,677,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Beams and Rafters.
190,658 2,761,000	239,192 7,248,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Masts and Spars.
441,858 3,535,000	456,485 4,346,000	606,957 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,286 5,466,000	733,150 6,041,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Pitprops.
717,000	1,400,000	55,135 ¶ 1,411,000	58,265 ¶ 1,438,000	49,643 ¶ 1,271,000	37,779 ¶ 582,000	No. Kronor	" Staves.
26,423,220 1,321,000	25,322,429 1,260,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,553,000	29,482,292 1,474,000	Kilog. Kronor	Zinc Blende.
246,568,000 13,698,000	281,624,000 15,646,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,399,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	323,352,000 18,242,000	Kronor	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel.

¶ Kilos.

‡ Cubic mètres

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - -	No.	4,108	3,718	3,009	3,125	6,250	
	Kroner	1,438,000	1,115,000	903,000	937,000	1,575,000	
" Cattle - - -	No.	20,285	18,448	12,755	15,146	19,505	
	Kroner	3,805,000	2,464,000	1,814,000	2,161,000	2,596,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No.	66,211	45,780	55,613	54,541	30,313	
	Kroner	1,966,000	1,057,000	1,120,000	1,178,000	364,000	
Butter - - -	Pund	8,267,622	9,270,822	3,328,943	10,156,829	12,328,192	
	Kroner	7,565,000	7,569,000	6,538,000	8,075,000	9,616,000	
Coal - - -	Tönder	7,599,624	7,962,369	7,621,103	7,824,959	8,800,820	
	Kroner	14,439,000	14,730,000	13,718,000	14,035,000	18,482,000	
Coffee: Raw - - -	Pund	14,503,431	16,811,938	17,351,125	14,486,903	16,806,028	
	Kroner	6,483,000	6,893,000	8,106,000	10,394,000	10,757,000	
" Roasted - - -	Pund	238,433	293,787	223,238	262,897	190,715	
	Kroner	57,000	79,000	58,000	71,000	51,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- tures - - -	Pund	15,387,833	14,076,369	12,739,155	15,931,553	16,373,031	
	Kroner	15,712,000	14,375,000	12,636,000	15,496,000	16,329,000	
Fish: Fresh - - -	Pund	3,254,757	6,254,340	9,216,321	13,830,275	13,743,597	
	Kroner	978,000	1,876,000	2,765,000	4,149,000	4,123,000	
" Preserved and Salted	Pund	19,583,338	21,988,708	18,950,593	19,598,009	26,000,839	
	Kroner	2,651,000	2,162,000	1,714,000	1,447,000	2,422,000	
Glasswares - - -	Pund	5,791,532	5,900,622	4,990,878	5,602,072	5,323,486	
	Kroner	3,150,000	3,282,000	2,051,000	2,257,000	2,342,000	
Grain: Wheat - - -	Pund	184,253,510	117,413,435	91,205,550	104,489,560	105,188,600	
	Kroner	9,666,000	7,925,000	6,020,000	6,583,000	6,837,000	
" Rye - - -	Pund	100,942,820	110,251,255	113,322,565	197,679,040	268,224,380	
	Kroner	5,865,000	6,064,000	5,213,000	8,105,000	10,996,000	
" Oats - - -	Pund	66,760,540	36,773,100	30,837,380	52,014,340	113,402,940	
	Kroner	4,006,000	2,151,000	1,050,000	2,289,000	5,103,000	
" Barley - - -	Pund	44,174,485	20,305,435	8,477,810	23,494,445	37,169,995	
	Kroner	2,430,000	1,331,000	458,000	1,222,000	1,934,000	
" Maize - - -	Pund	88,754,600	109,089,000	90,254,000	83,460,400	46,460,400	
	Kroner	4,793,000	5,291,000	3,836,000	3,507,000	2,229,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw - - -	Pund	4,184,788	4,715,731	4,788,633	4,904,293	5,319,983	
	Kroner	2,604,000	2,772,000	2,569,000	2,805,000	2,412,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund	1,169,742	1,209,316	1,028,768	1,145,335	1,270,531	
	Kroner	4,464,000	4,189,000	3,471,000	3,806,000	4,159,000	
Iron and Steel Wares - - -	Pund	128,373,000	100,379,218	96,044,379	111,433,555	124,568,949	
	Kroner	19,575,000	15,942,000	13,062,000	16,122,000	16,579,000	
Lard and Fat - - -	Pund	7,068,981	14,551,449	18,315,864	17,249,176	8,740,635	
	Kroner	2,545,000	4,074,000	5,128,000	5,089,000	2,994,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - -	Pund	4,897,728	9,271,010	6,289,161	5,807,674	8,151,823	
	Kroner	1,572,000	2,456,000	1,602,000	1,539,000	2,814,000	
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel - - -	Pund	4,586,855	4,360,557	3,606,816	3,770,879	4,073,470	
	Kroner	4,507,000	4,780,000	4,074,000	4,268,000	5,681,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other - - -	Pund	41,562,261	38,047,122	49,235,741	42,006,173	50,262,538	
	Kroner	4,123,000	3,693,000	3,837,000	3,452,000	4,703,000	
Oilcake - - -	Pund	70,361,495	67,232,069	66,045,419	107,844,072	143,136,141	
	Kroner	4,194,000	3,610,000	2,623,000	4,982,000	7,472,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous - - -	Pund	164,792	133,065*	25,474,670	30,059,010	31,528,800	
	Kroner	2,546,000	2,524,000	2,348,000	2,623,000	2,815,000	
" Other - - -	Pund	61,151	69,592*	11,066,554	16,611,563	17,968,096	
	Kroner	5,441,000	5,624,000	4,726,000	7,352,000	7,168,000	
Silk Manufactures - - -	Pund	288,344	281,492	235,489	276,186	258,413	
	Kroner	4,447,000	4,104,000	3,578,000	3,886,000	3,965,000	
Spirits and Liqueurs - - -	Potter	3,413,973	2,157,544	2,001,199	2,479,280	3,777,961	
	Kroner	2,474,000	1,702,000	1,281,000	1,743,000	2,739,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn - - -	Pund	255,635,042	308,387,871	223,254,813	223,704,888	194,979,688	
	Kroner	8,084,000	8,254,000	5,803,000	5,826,000	4,939,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - -	Pund	48,845,187	36,827,611	43,270,462	38,025,477	30,737,965	
	Kroner	7,329,000	5,843,000	6,644,000	5,071,000	4,242,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund	7,201,905	7,406,813	6,551,150	8,601,803	6,892,600	
	Kroner	4,276,000	4,796,000	3,840,000	5,011,000	4,038,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - -	"	18,033,000	17,321,000	13,068,000	14,293,000	13,358,000	
Wool, Raw - - -	Pund	2,348,541	2,233,790	2,209,831	2,674,420	2,794,647	
	Kroner	1,879,000	1,604,000	1,797,000	2,279,000	2,467,000	
" Manufactures - - -	Pund	5,699,830	5,445,118	4,847,603	6,043,865	6,143,384	
	Kroner	19,585,000	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	19,669,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	Kroner £	274,164,000 15,231,000	240,224,000 13,845,000	211,614,000 11,767,000	250,608,000 13,928,000	274,364,000 15,262,000	

* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
5,883	6,468	9,485	7,119	No.	Animals: Horses.
1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	2,132,000	Kroner	
19,548	23,109	21,474	15,704	No.	" Cattle.
2,626,000	3,122,000	2,965,000	1,813,000	Kroner	
27,664	24,580	25,145	19,245	No.	" Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
333,000	290,000	336,000	241,000	Kroner	
13,867,658	18,681,430	22,070,507	22,376,032	Pund	Butter.
10,678,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	20,138,000	Kroner	
9,399,655	9,004,290	9,639,655	9,644,443	Tönder	Coal.
23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	21,700,000	Kroner	
16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	19,503,814	Pund	Coffee, Raw.
12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	14,043,000	Kroner	
201,919	142,969	228,052	291,512	Pund	" Roasted.
60,000	33,000	50,000	64,000	Kroner	
15,509,990	15,900,529	17,268,476	18,882,375	Pund	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
11,882,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	16,860,000	Kroner	
15,614,500	12,060,970	9,600,164	14,072,087	Pund	Fish: Fresh.
4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	4,108,000	Kroner	
24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,109	26,647,305	Pund	" Preserved and Salted.
2,051,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	2,160,000	Kroner	
5,706,457	5,671,222	6,031,393	6,734,394	Pund	Glasswares.
2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	1,077,000	Kroner	
135,454,730	82,158,398	155,843,825	94,905,515	Pund	Grain: Wheat.
8,534,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	6,043,000	Kroner	
201,028,380	153,826,049	189,815,240	56,650,520	Pund	" Rye.
9,640,000	7,969,000	14,711,000	3,796,000	Kroner	
89,238,800	45,513,032	50,603,280	47,604,760	Pund	" Oats.
4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	2,800,000	Kroner	
31,737,880	30,097,280	28,827,810	17,764,070	Pund	" Barley.
1,306,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	862,000	Kroner	
104,305,800	263,621,502	81,693,600	304,585,400	Pund	" Maize.
4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	13,859,000	Kroner	
4,980,177	5,650,430	5,120,162	4,498,732	Pund	Hides and Skins: Raw.
2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	1,784,000	Kroner	
1,343,558	1,391,636	1,435,198	1,583,223	Pund	" " Prepared and Manufactured.
4,648,000	4,958,000	4,974,000	4,997,000	Kroner	
138,131,082	138,944,166	157,974,590	142,221,068	Pund	Iron and Steel Wares.
19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	18,081,000	Kroner	
15,958,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	16,565,198	Pund	Lard and Fat.
4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	4,804,000	Kroner	
9,330,712	10,657,033	11,138,669	14,840,498	Pund	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
3,293,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	5,003,000	Kroner	
5,003,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	6,215,038	Pund	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,410,000	5,958,000	6,546,000	7,043,000	Kroner	
58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	76,759,464	Pund	Oil: Petroleum and other.
5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	5,882,000	Kroner	
141,619,174	134,752,463	152,493,379	145,545,876	Pund	Oilcake.
7,805,000	6,980,000	8,387,000	7,889,000	Kroner	
31,495,438	39,502,573	36,502,715	33,978,380	Pund	Seeds: Oleaginous.
3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	3,123,000	Kroner	
14,758,305	15,185,972	12,650,719	14,311,490	Pund	" Other.
6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	5,245,000	Kroner	
294,553	318,755	318,787	298,067	Pund	Silk Manufactures.
4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	4,189,000	Kroner	
2,767,226	2,687,623	3,014,694	2,644,946	Potter	Spirits and Liqueurs.
2,062,000	2,152,000	2,395,000	2,235,000	Kroner	
193,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	290,238,176	Pund	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
5,417,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	8,627,000	Kroner	
42,044,481	37,683,551	45,027,571	65,279,322	Pund	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	9,139,000	Kroner	
9,065,933	7,083,419	7,965,020	7,367,064	Pund	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
5,140,000	4,053,000	4,595,000	4,224,000	Kroner	
17,074,000	20,034,000	19,463,000	18,560,000	"	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,187,916	2,952,754	3,770,205	3,268,917	Pund	
3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	2,585,000	Kroner	Wool, Raw.
5,967,312	5,911,214	6,235,527	6,879,934	Pund	
19,907,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	21,229,000	Kroner	" Manufactures.
304,328,000	377,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner	
16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	£	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> 11,101 <i>Kroner</i> 8,881,000	11,101 8,881,000	10,975 7,682,000	13,139 8,540,000	17,332 10,339,000	17,753 11,083,000
" Cattle - - - { <i>No.</i> 117,189 <i>Kroner</i> 21,938,000	117,189 21,938,000	98,807 17,876,000	96,889 16,554,000	104,013 17,792,000	89,404 16,303,000
" Sheep and Goats - { <i>No.</i> 93,265 <i>Kroner</i> 2,798,000	93,265 2,798,000	52,597 1,315,000	91,909 2,206,000	65,757 1,578,000	50,155 1,420,000
" Swine - - - { <i>No.</i> 334,275 <i>Kroner</i> 22,887,000	334,275 22,887,000	197,229 11,567,000	252,489 13,566,000	271,424 15,842,000	16,926 969,000
Butter - - - { <i>Pund</i> 33,146,280 <i>Kroner</i> 31,571,000	33,146,280 31,571,000	35,553,952 30,399,000	40,366,691 33,303,000	48,211,437 40,739,000	60,311,879 50,662,000
" Margarine - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i> }		Not distinguished.			177,036 79,000
Coal - - - { <i>Tönder</i> 807,327 <i>Kroner</i> 1,534,000	807,327 1,534,000	617,297 1,635,000	689,986 1,311,000	746,135 1,418,000	753,525 1,658,000
Coffee, Raw - - - { <i>Pund</i> 4,959,516 <i>Kroner</i> 2,217,000	4,959,516 2,217,000	5,820,223 2,386,000	6,093,189 2,847,000	5,215,522 3,742,000	4,963,054 3,189,000
" Roasted - - - { <i>Pund</i> 208,422 <i>Kroner</i> 43,000	208,422 43,000	271,988 73,000	192,991 50,000	225,976 61,000	198,644 54,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Score</i> 3,643,122 <i>Kroner</i> 3,374,000	3,643,122 3,374,000	3,624,480 3,360,000	4,651,571 4,030,000	5,546,725 4,725,000	5,039,682 4,613,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { <i>Pund</i> 18,090,471 <i>Kroner</i> 3,202,000	18,090,471 3,202,000	30,051,003 5,319,000	23,277,532 4,120,000	34,740,650 6,140,000	28,285,614 5,007,000
" Preserved and Salted { <i>Pund</i> 12,403,028 <i>Kroner</i> 1,812,000	12,403,028 1,812,000	9,057,048 1,000,000	8,892,838 779,000	10,601,215 860,000	10,031,370 1,057,000
Grain and Flour: Barley { <i>Pund</i> 65,180,865 <i>Kroner</i> 4,237,000	65,180,865 4,237,000	109,387,540 6,563,000	147,524,180 8,556,000	126,493,005 7,147,000	113,829,620 6,545,000
" " Wheat - - - { <i>Pund</i> 34,119,640 <i>Kroner</i> 2,474,000	34,119,640 2,474,000	50,324,405 3,246,000	59,810,635 3,889,000	35,376,315 2,269,000	36,539,715 2,331,000
" " Wheat Flour - { <i>Pund</i> 78,508,519 <i>Kroner</i> 7,851,000	78,508,519 7,851,000	80,740,538 7,267,000	74,075,398 6,445,000	66,483,947 5,501,000	56,180,945 4,775,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed { <i>Pund</i> 6,948,586 <i>Kroner</i> 6,744,000	6,948,586 6,744,000	7,874,568 7,619,000	8,460,743 7,894,000	8,592,439 8,556,000	7,623,546 7,413,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured { <i>Pund</i> 244,384 <i>Kroner</i> 1,058,000	244,384 1,058,000	278,002 919,000	129,118 759,000	169,099 938,000	167,600 800,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures { <i>Pund</i> 17,863,732 <i>Kroner</i> 3,256,000	17,863,732 3,256,000	10,631,290 2,102,000	9,328,324 1,919,000	14,171,210 2,210,000	9,773,906 1,906,000
Lard and Fat - - - { <i>Pund</i> 3,696,235 <i>Kroner</i> 1,349,000	3,696,235 1,349,000	8,705,550 2,481,000	13,428,910 3,827,000	10,605,098 3,235,000	4,780,421 1,073,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - { <i>Pund</i> 33,504,827 <i>Kroner</i> 13,288,000	33,504,827 13,288,000	26,295,137 10,113,000	30,378,496 11,070,000	42,437,737 14,864,000	72,039,181 30,048,000
Oil, Petroleum and other - { <i>Pund</i> 4,081,547 <i>Kroner</i> 790,000	4,081,547 790,000	3,637,004 926,000	2,744,944 332,000	3,292,876 360,000	3,431,864 403,000
Rice Flour - - - { <i>Pund</i> 14,531,109 <i>Kroner</i> 1,271,000	14,531,109 1,271,000	5,923,786 489,000	10,048,600 779,000	18,624,538 1,443,000	21,158,910 1,693,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - { <i>Pund</i> 2,553* <i>Kroner</i> 47,000	2,553* 47,000	169,900 18,000	684,960 72,000	108,320 16,000	281,170 25,000
" Other - - - { <i>Pund</i> 12,672* <i>Kroner</i> 1,103,000	12,672* 1,103,000	2,909,360 1,121,000	2,558,434 1,052,000	3,391,048 1,462,000	2,234,130 928,000
Spirits, Brandy and other { <i>Pund</i> 3,074,349 <i>Kroner</i> 1,395,000	3,074,349 1,395,000	2,028,510 921,000	1,824,705 884,000	2,322,326 1,000,000	3,611,975 1,576,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof { <i>Pund</i> 135,107,418 <i>Kroner</i> 986,000	135,107,418 986,000	116,914,825 805,000	93,526,056 730,000	103,142,233 1,076,000	115,330,249 1,585,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof " 3,333,000	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,937,000	3,850,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Pund</i> 3,333,406 <i>Kroner</i> 1,845,000	3,333,406 1,845,000	3,431,238 1,769,000	3,821,279 2,239,000	3,167,164 2,011,000	2,775,525 1,732,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Pund</i> 765,423 <i>Kroner</i> 3,000,000	765,423 3,000,000	758,450 2,935,000	662,243 2,820,000	632,525 2,796,000	638,197 2,698,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Kroner</i> 178,394,000 <i>£</i> 9,911,000	178,394,000 9,911,000	159,201,000 8,844,000	163,441,000 9,080,000	183,104,000 10,172,000	198,597,000 10,306,000

* Tönder in this year.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
15,974	16,217	14,920	11,578	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
9,925,000	10,076,000	9,250,000	7,015,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
121,640	139,522	119,047	108,988	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle.
21,371,000	24,986,000	21,580,000	19,291,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
94,583	72,171	44,010	9,998	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep and Goats.
2,365,000	1,504,000	1,056,000	220,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
25,084	111,028	200,068	185,841	<i>No.</i> } " Swine.
1,599,000	8,202,000	13,778,000	13,993,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
68,818,549	89,242,745	91,465,262	90,645,336	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.
63,313,000	77,641,000	85,511,000	86,981,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
143,387	177,963	54,738	90,523	<i>Pund</i> } " Margarine.
57,000	87,000	30,000	45,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
907,739	859,702	1,007,782	852,691	<i>Tönder</i> } Coal.
2,360,000	2,235,000	2,519,000	2,004,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
6,381,393	4,294,027	4,197,826	6,118,320	<i>Pund</i> } Coffee, Raw.
4,946,000	3,543,000	3,353,000	4,405,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
285,450	161,118	254,644	279,222	<i>Pund</i> } " Roasted.
65,000	37,000	56,000	61,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,538,864	6,685,953	7,169,903	7,939,294	<i>Score</i> } Eggs.
5,439,000	6,753,000	7,199,000	8,148,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
32,478,066	28,961,461	32,378,705	22,406,932	<i>Pund</i> } Fish, Fresh.
5,749,000	5,126,000	5,730,000	3,193,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,573,311	8,483,485	9,567,366	10,861,039	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted.
723,000	1,111,000	1,348,000	984,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
78,442,775	73,366,190	82,417,870	63,583,390	<i>Pund</i> } Grain and Flour: Barley.
4,903,000	4,659,000	5,069,000	3,815,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
35,593,680	60,892,085	50,195,405	78,764,175	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat.
2,206,000	4,202,000	4,141,000	5,317,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
41,789,287	35,495,861	34,565,100	29,622,510	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat Flour.
3,655,000	3,196,000	3,098,000	2,814,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,772,211	7,761,415	5,852,327	6,381,910	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
6,682,000	8,991,000	6,221,000	4,927,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
183,500	150,018	126,259	145,356	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
865,000	712,000	816,000	870,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
15,046,419	18,685,583	28,004,654	19,258,140	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,653,000	3,643,000	4,044,000	3,088,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
7,940,231	8,180,569	4,287,353	4,648,717	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat.
2,461,000	2,291,000	1,211,000	1,395,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
71,590,092	61,746,748	74,876,418	87,139,666	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c
29,784,000	25,629,000	29,181,000	36,168,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,781,825	7,723,832	15,960,161	17,301,196	<i>Pund</i> } Oil, Petroleum and other.
680,000	901,000	1,824,000	1,372,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
18,172,112	20,418,807	25,036,367	24,847,663	<i>Pund</i> } Rice Flour.
1,490,000	1,684,000	2,128,000	1,926,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
884,182	866,172	568,440	139,427	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
91,000	76,000	63,000	12,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,582,584	3,280,499	2,404,796	2,572,757	<i>Pund</i> } " Other.
1,850,000	1,410,000	1,336,000	1,612,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,077,780	1,991,602	2,621,002	2,262,611	<i>Potter</i> } Spirits, Brandy and other.
945,000	910,000	1,315,000	1,150,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
134,200,923	133,244,264	137,650,197	197,650,587	<i>Pund</i> } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
2,078,000	1,428,000	1,346,000	2,731,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	" } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,264,488	2,559,484	2,633,254	2,494,877	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,650,000	1,808,000	1,646,000	1,493,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
717,480	729,273	750,566	776,198	<i>Pund</i> } " Manufactures.
2,958,000	3,059,000	3,113,000	3,337,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	232,319,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
11,620,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,015,000	<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { No. 64,080 Marks 58,482,000	64,080 58,482,000	76,636 61,309,000	74,460 63,299,000	69,763 59,906,000	72,749 69,111,000	73,519 72,049,000
" Other - { No. 1,603,632 Marks 148,274,000	1,603,632 148,274,000	1,386,098 161,385,000	1,082,752 109,213,000	778,095 82,907,000	914,814 94,338,000	642,533 81,035,000
Coal - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 20,906,000	20,906,000	21,811,816	22,967,770	23,759,051	25,002,505	26,747,393
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 24,042,000	24,042,000	22,902,000	24,116,000	27,065,000	28,163,000	29,422,000
Coffee - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 1,071,250	1,071,250	1,141,735	1,111,083	1,181,340	1,236,305	1,018,334
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 115,685,000	115,685,000	137,008,000	122,219,000	112,228,000	138,466,000	168,025,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap {100 Kilogs. Marks 105,800	105,800	116,646	138,188	131,684	119,129	124,274
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 14,387,000	14,387,000	15,164,000	15,892,000	12,510,000	10,126,000	10,936,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste. {100 Kilogs. Marks 1,558,500	1,558,500	1,890,930	1,775,863	1,751,853	1,817,138	2,242,640
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 179,238,000	179,238,000	208,002,000	202,448,000	186,408,000	175,346,000	224,877,000
" Yarn - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 181,000	181,000	219,000	221,400	208,108	221,864	209,693
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 51,845,000	51,845,000	57,214,000	57,898,000	50,389,000	52,162,000	51,301,000
" Manufactures {100 Kilogs. Marks 15,200	15,200	15,720	16,615	15,564	14,938	13,596
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 21,335,000	21,335,000	21,466,000	22,769,000	21,998,000	19,345,000	15,288,000
Flax - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 742,000	742,000	675,608	651,854	571,675	420,930	522,531
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 51,184,000	51,184,000	46,941,000	44,326,000	40,017,000	32,535,000	36,563,000
Grain and Flour - {100 Kilogs. Marks 23,833,500	23,833,500	24,908,360	30,294,633	24,836,869	17,024,525	23,379,361
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 388,569,000	388,569,000	391,072,000	419,077,000	310,960,000	206,689,000	267,425,000
Grease - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 259,000	259,000	310,340	238,315	356,527	419,821	396,451
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 29,515,000	29,515,000	29,482,000	20,257,000	25,312,000	27,707,000	26,941,000
Guano* - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 1,063,000	1,063,000	729,847	682,706	644,083	665,989	740,485
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 23,389,000	23,389,000	14,597,000	13,654,000	9,017,000	8,658,000	9,626,000
Herrings - - - { Barrels 875,000 Marks 29,317,000	875,000 29,317,000	867,351 32,092,000	960,046 29,761,000	1,023,675 29,932,000	1,129,341 30,162,000	1,066,631 26,492,000
Hides, Raw - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 505,700	505,700	641,200	677,256	711,838	688,598	679,089
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 86,983,000	86,983,000	99,546,000	106,022,000	98,512,000	91,397,000	84,937,000
Indigo - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 15,619	15,619	17,180	19,337	19,686	14,919	15,521
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 21,086,000	21,086,000	22,334,000	24,171,000	25,592,000	17,903,000	17,619,000
Iron, Pig - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 2,830,000	2,830,000	2,748,207	2,645,011	2,159,736	1,648,648	1,571,016
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 16,981,000	16,981,000	14,840,000	12,696,000	9,179,000	6,595,000	6,598,000
Linseed - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 764,500	764,500	751,779	909,925	577,309	662,476	731,846
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 14,530,000	14,530,000	14,284,000	11,893,000	10,969,000	12,421,000	13,559,000
Machinery - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 318,500	318,500	345,024	393,992	371,474	309,343	350,445
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 22,174,000	22,174,000	22,676,000	24,519,000	23,107,000	18,445,000	21,830,000
Metal Wares - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 438,500	438,500	455,450	511,105	480,557	444,967	567,302
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 24,538,000	24,538,000	24,082,000	24,713,000	23,360,000	21,783,000	23,502,000
Nitre - - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 1,302,463	1,302,463	1,705,297	2,035,346	1,580,528	1,825,347	2,009,056
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 34,491,000	34,491,000	8,473,000	41,342,000	31,887,000	33,193,000	37,485,000
Oil, Linseed (in Casks). {100 Kilogs. Marks 359,550	359,550	477,424	382,800	383,131	397,431	414,931
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 20,136,000	20,136,000	22,916,000	17,226,000	17,241,000	15,897,000	16,597,000
" Petroleum - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 3,425,000	3,425,000	3,703,049	4,625,447	4,821,594	4,383,949	5,063,994
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 49,664,000	49,664,000	55,546,000	69,382,000	69,918,000	56,991,000	61,128,000
Silk, Raw - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 36,500	36,500	34,230	37,750	40,110	48,109	46,611
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 126,292,000	126,292,000	131,531,000	139,225,000	110,965,000	150,491,000	145,108,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined. {100 Kilogs. Marks 44,905	44,905	39,106	35,876	37,105	32,931	44,106
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 2,553,000	2,553,000	2,026,000	1,383,000	1,449,000	1,138,000	1,463,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. {100 Kilogs. Marks 298,000	298,000	312,841	353,818	392,283	403,964	431,645
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 62,202,000	62,202,000	53,425,000	59,841,000	66,796,000	64,038,000	75,722,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles. {100 Kilogs. Marks 548,500	548,500	561,507	584,289	574,164	558,556	578,679
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 38,099,000	38,099,000	39,501,000	43,811,000	37,056,000	33,695,000	32,090,000
Wool, Raw - - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 885,000	885,000	909,693	1,056,662	987,901	1,068,834	1,108,466
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 203,665,000	203,665,000	200,133,000	221,899,000	167,943,000	217,371,000	216,151,000
Woollen Yarn - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 161,000	161,000	167,000	189,880	193,178	202,578	181,880
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 83,584,000	83,584,000	80,479,000	93,313,000	95,806,000	110,471,000	94,374,000
" Cloth, &c. {100 Kilogs. Marks 14,800	14,800	12,918	12,722	13,610	13,548	12,639
" " " " {100 Kilogs. Marks 14,342,000	14,342,000	12,439,000	11,882,000	11,674,000	11,535,000	10,778,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Marks £ 3,129,500,000	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,883,300,000	3,124,700,000
" " " " { £ 156,475,000	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland.

* Excluding Nitrates.

GERMAN EMPIRE.
(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,066	84,329	83,506	90,129	82,055	No. } Animals: Horses. Marks }
74,877,000	78,616,000	72,005,000	73,525,000	62,779,000	
498,332	616,525	1,037,982	1,220,825	1,279,716	No. } " Other. Marks }
71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	153,949,000	182,667,000	
32,524,089	45,565,588	41,645,380	50,328,261	44,360,831	100 Kilogs. } Coal. Marks }
37,077,000	63,076,000	63,532,000	76,878,000	59,480,000	
1,146,581	1,132,285	1,181,263	1,256,112	1,220,519	100 Kilogs. } Coffee. Marks }
171,987,000	199,282,000	219,715,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	
80,821	296,429	314,317	341,819	321,984	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and Scrap. Marks }
11,719,000	29,050,000	37,089,000	37,600,000	31,848,000	
2,056,885	2,609,126	2,681,432	2,775,861	2,615,217	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and Marks } Waste.
213,802,000	279,998,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	193,763,000	
217,676	219,285	188,080	158,705	157,897	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn. Marks }
55,028,000	58,132,000	62,281,000	42,256,000	41,506,000	
13,769	15,146	15,492	15,910	14,857	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures. Marks }
12,349,000	12,967,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	
630,914	689,233	606,911	579,380	568,821	100 Kilogs. } Flax. Marks }
41,009,000	38,300,000	37,693,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	
20,237,739	31,494,464	34,398,179	38,340,411	38,130,736	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour. Marks }
232,713,000	402,000,000	441,600,000	568,520,000	536,685,000	
316,414	675,413	912,469	877,841	960,461	100 Kilogs. } Grease. Marks }
20,865,000	47,589,000	56,059,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	
616,103	577,584	479,956	624,290	583,460	100 Kilogs. } Gummo.* Marks }
8,009,000	8,086,000	6,719,000	9,870,000	9,419,000	
994,336	1,217,380	1,266,620	1,116,518	1,189,575	Barrels } Herrings. Marks }
24,561,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,965,000	
800,932	867,614	858,394	940,970	932,840	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw. Marks }
84,077,000	89,486,000	94,325,000	96,890,000	92,691,000	
15,780	19,350	20,076	12,658	17,455	100 Kilogs. } Indigo. Marks }
17,358,000	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,668,000	18,743,000	
2,169,578	3,377,313	3,863,275	2,446,523	2,098,064	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig. Marks }
8,895,000	19,082,000	22,363,000	13,054,000	10,077,000	
886,651	1,039,794	1,158,967	1,509,141	1,274,405	100 Kilogs. } Linseed. Marks }
16,625,000	19,676,000	23,381,000	32,271,000	27,969,000	
426,967	457,898	568,454	427,090	376,719	100 Kilogs. } Machinery. Marks }
26,486,000	32,045,000	41,862,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	
515,132	703,444	893,861	819,317	640,674	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares. Marks }
26,019,000	31,569,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	27,370,000	
2,729,904	3,331,166	3,442,992	3,060,661	3,808,229	100 Kilogs. } Nitre. Marks }
54,991,000	63,359,000	55,109,000	69,412,000	64,871,000	
440,701	439,781	357,181	373,847	373,526	100 Kilogs. } Oil, Linseed (in Marks } Casks).
16,747,000	16,710,000	13,930,090	14,580,000	11,318,000	
5,641,716	6,256,083	6,468,037	6,755,284	7,434,326	100 Kilogs. } " Petroleum Marks }
94,626,000	81,337,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	60,738,000	
51,044	52,812	48,318	45,852	48,016	100 Kilogs. } Silk, Raw. Marks }
144,417,000	171,290,000	153,240,000	129,123,000	125,178,000	
53,407	36,677	59,596	52,381	52,436	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw and Marks } Refined.
1,895,000	1,430,000	2,133,000	1,837,000	1,830,000	
437,698	461,033	488,466	508,492	520,195	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Marks } Manufactured.
70,426,000	82,456,000	89,227,000	86,838,000	74,371,000	
673,736	745,526	737,132	728,746	849,590	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and Marks } Bottles.
35,484,000	48,214,000	43,589,000	46,882,000	47,954,000	
1,315,366	1,398,722	1,286,139	1,444,160	1,590,513	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw. Marks }
247,287,000	279,744,000	244,366,000	245,507,000	251,516,000	
189,813	215,972	184,095	178,236	202,816	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn. Marks }
92,833,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,357,000	94,077,000	
12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	15,655	100 Kilogs. } " Cloth, &c. Marks }
10,221,000	12,496,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	11,337,000	
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF & } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
164,535,000	200,755,000	206,105,000	208,465,000	201,305,000	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "Zollauschüsse."

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	No.	18,225	19,197	19,034	15,770	14,030	11,428
	Marks	20,959,000	23,036,000	21,889,000	18,134,000	16,135,000	13,142,000
" Other	No.	2,012,369	2,127,185	2,122,992	1,838,677	1,815,477	1,716,511
	Marks	127,088,000	137,190,000	129,945,000	100,796,000	93,644,000	75,801,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	1,285,500	1,332,086	1,433,267	1,606,504	1,298,401	1,314,768
	Marks	20,568,000	22,645,000	21,499,000	24,099,000	19,476,000	18,721,000
Butter*	100 Kilogs.	116,500	125,845	135,923	140,735	123,092	143,675
	Marks	20,402,000	20,764,000	19,029,000	21,110,000	18,464,000	22,001,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	76,316,000	87,050,003	88,189,348	80,556,290	86,552,401	87,813,773
	Marks	57,237,000	60,935,000	61,718,000	80,601,000	79,693,000	79,911,000
Cotton, Raw	100 Kilogs.	175,000	206,037	181,153	191,490	213,767	253,224
	Marks	21,940,000	24,724,000	22,468,000	16,463,000	17,311,000	21,879,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	107,000	82,000	72,000	72,113	73,243	66,901
	Marks	32,284,000	25,600,000	22,588,000	18,490,000	18,219,000	17,665,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	149,500	146,691	161,171	145,313	161,152	190,885
	Marks	73,138,000	73,160,000	80,352,000	79,573,000	98,742,000	118,746,000
Flax	100 Kilogs.	688,500	422,150	381,548	341,570	227,514	315,284
	Marks	37,009,000	29,973,000	27,090,000	23,810,000	18,526,000	22,070,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	694,000	762,694	840,515	817,567	842,090	844,462
	Marks	38,184,000	38,059,000	35,411,000	32,327,000	33,704,000	37,503,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs.	6,077,000	7,735,513	4,293,247	3,760,583	4,597,507	3,883,129
	Marks	98,165,000	108,929,000	68,587,000	53,810,000	61,310,000	50,332,000
Hemp	100 Kilogs.	240,500	218,639	199,541	223,770	160,868	265,751
	Marks	13,236,000	13,118,000	12,172,000	13,874,000	10,236,000	15,945,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	121,000	75,027	115,135	126,727	176,225	136,971
	Marks	73,765,000	33,762,000	35,692,000	24,712,000	31,721,000	31,563,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	101,000	105,724	108,612	103,470	101,321	105,232
	Marks	33,288,000	36,007,000	36,195,000	33,996,000	33,271,000	35,542,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,809,500	2,584,611	2,300,077	2,135,338	2,506,814	2,122,334
	Marks	14,020,000	17,317,000	12,190,000	9,396,000	10,779,000	10,190,000
" Wares, Coarse	100 Kilogs.	1,414,500	1,570,122	1,638,905	1,742,953	1,719,898	1,812,683
	Marks	109,650,000	112,529,000	113,139,000	83,789,000	75,520,000	86,715,000
" Railroad Bars†	100 Kilogs.	1,860,500	1,761,775	1,444,635	1,647,992	1,632,215	1,742,260
	Marks	24,187,000	19,379,000	16,974,000	18,128,000	15,180,000	16,029,000
Lead, Pig	100 Kilogs.	419,000	495,739	489,125	411,227	397,714	391,078
	Marks	11,817,000	12,393,000	10,602,000	8,841,000	9,693,000	9,581,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	76,500	74,427	71,693	69,034	71,619	76,153
	Marks	41,538,000	43,812,000	41,782,000	40,728,000	41,813,000	42,107,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	62,650	64,287	66,293	61,968	67,723	70,246
	Marks	81,661,000	105,232,000	108,287,000	98,911,000	110,652,000	116,304,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	848,000	924,049	843,070	723,710	723,317	798,637
	Marks	62,404,000	65,606,000	58,568,000	49,871,000	48,141,000	52,768,000
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	100 Kilogs.	227,000	161,363	162,086	188,487	219,122	252,048
	Marks	14,864,000	11,693,000	10,705,000	10,335,000	10,855,000	11,911,000
Paper	100 Kilogs.	555,000	591,271	677,836	613,627	639,319	735,596
	Marks	38,218,000	42,425,000	44,148,000	51,348,000	50,706,000	60,976,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	52,500	49,152	54,161	49,239	50,430	66,765
	Marks	169,953,000	160,332,000	170,944,000	148,666,000	179,175,000	195,881,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	16,807	16,825	17,784	16,567	19,306	14,869
	Marks	42,868,000	41,221,000	40,469,000	29,982,000	36,650,000	25,922,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	917,108	660,376	751,338	897,275	765,895	582,375
	Marks	47,992,000	31,500,000	32,567,000	28,631,000	25,449,000	18,975,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	3,489,000	3,126,302	6,286,289	5,295,470	5,633,964	6,494,531
	Marks	156,946,000	208,713,000	184,858,000	156,965,000	141,238,000	180,987,000
" Raw†	100 Kilogs.	2,898,000	4,367,895	5,246,619	4,442,046	4,521,917	4,660,992
	Marks	122,283,000	169,256,000	139,036,000	124,377,000	103,597,000	123,120,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	591,000	758,407	1,139,670	853,424	1,162,047	1,533,629
	Marks	34,663,000	39,467,000	45,222,000	32,588,000	37,641,000	52,807,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs.	52,500	36,574	68,245	73,918	42,900	23,179
	Marks	7,598,000	5,951,000	8,978,000	9,321,000	5,797,000	4,666,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	134,500	127,216	119,140	100,952	130,325	99,651
	Marks	40,098,000	45,798,000	39,316,000	27,257,000	40,401,000	30,394,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	50,000	48,000	52,000	56,794	64,070	60,392
	Marks	54,027,000	30,693,000	32,130,000	36,238,000	44,789,000	39,990,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	192,500	198,622	214,100	206,805	232,893	235,670
	Marks	177,579,000	180,146,000	185,102,000	168,363,000	172,339,000	180,027,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,900,000	3,135,300,000
	£	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

* Including Margarine.

† Includes Steel.

No. 18—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,596	9,201	9,534	8,869	8,895	No. } Animals: Horses.
12,756,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	No. } " Other.
1,768,827	647,908	425,962	270,868	346,568	100 Kilogs. } Beer.
81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,535,000	14,423,000	100 Kilogs. } Butter.*
1,244,479	901,445	776,845	740,275	718,462	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
18,667,000	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
136,512	66,980	70,362	76,494	75,141	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
20,477,000	12,047,000	12,065,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	100 Kilogs. } Manufactures.
94,602,878	88,472,023	91,451,870	95,363,741	89,710,551	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
93,637,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,945,000	99,897,000	100 Kilogs. } Glass and Glass Wares.
284,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
23,704,000	20,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	100 Kilogs. } Hemp.
64,067	68,403	71,803	96,137	97,074	100 Kilogs. } Hops.
17,442,000	10,228,000	10,895,000	22,160,000	20,839,000	100 Kilogs. } Instruments, Musical.
230,262	263,174	282,854	277,883	330,880	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
186,543,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	157,302,000	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, Coarse.†
406,388	301,750	262,475	287,325	259,505	100 Kilogs. } " Railroad Bars.†
27,566,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	14,267,000	100 Kilogs. } Lead, Pig.
977,023	781,376	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	100 Kilogs. } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
40,704,000	36,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, except Gloves.
4,658,603	3,553,199	2,868,617	2,431,730	2,055,394	100 Kilogs. } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
283,299	311,928	255,127	300,788	245,907	100 Kilogs. } Paper.
16,325,000	10,330,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	11,641,000	100 Kilogs. } Silk Manufactures.
111,218	129,904	119,435	98,561	91,345	100 Kilogs. } Skins, Dressed.
33,365,000	23,022,000	46,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	100 Kilogs. } Spirits of all kinds.
114,447	122,650	125,680	125,912	112,456	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Total.
37,403,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,768,000	35,533,000	100 Kilogs. } " Raw.†
1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,548	1,133,911	100 Kilogs. } " Refined.
6,636,000	9,886,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
108,245,000	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
1,140,458	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,458	1,137,122	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,285,000	10,234,000	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
346,897	327,798	321,244	249,706	256,473	
9,420,000	8,441,000	9,513,000	6,055,000	5,450,000	
72,676	78,817	76,383	78,708	76,242	
38,802,000	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	
70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	51,163	
113,265,000	92,008,000	85,825,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	
816,017	823,615	881,011	910,978	914,880	
56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	
265,935	257,630	241,257	293,595	289,302	
13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	11,386,000	
728,139	721,691	701,438	784,125	839,470	
57,398,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	
66,271	61,486	58,258	40,382	49,235	
163,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	
15,714	16,768	17,118	19,784	15,246	
27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	
359,560	324,590	387,825	240,039	168,654	
12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	
5,818,934	5,294,481	7,965,851	7,840,818	6,076,110	
468,937,000	463,842,000	416,107,000	287,520,000	479,807,000	
3,575,577	3,468,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,789,119	
100,116,000	96,000,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	
1,613,357	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	
58,821,000	60,782,000	59,764,000	83,256,000	70,431,000	
27,117	29,280	38,887	30,602	31,903	
4,300,000	5,263,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	5,217,000	
128,383	109,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	
37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	10,659,000	
68,813	65,678	60,329	60,431	69,595	
42,847,000	43,291,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	
233,064	205,897	223,637	224,084	239,226	
180,746,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	
160,296,000	153,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "Zollausschlüsse."

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,058,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
40,537,000	40,588,000	38,883,000	45,110,000	42,730,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Coffee, Raw.
72,399,000	83,182,000	72,681,000	78,066,000	72,123,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Ore.
31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Copper, Raw.
92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Unwrought.
14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	" } Yarn.
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	" } Manufactures.
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	" } Drugs: Peruvian, &c.
33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dye Stuffs.
20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Flour and Meal
28,928,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	<i>Heetol.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
8,478,000	8,597,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Barley.
194,794,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	168,117,000	<i>Heetol.</i> } " Rye.
12,882,000	13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Guano.*
107,537,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
32,879,000	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
6,792,000	6,944,000	543,129,000†	743,893,000†	680,384,000†	<i>Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
67,924,000	69,445,000	70,007,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	" } Indigo.
3,381,000	5,282,000	232,318,000†	221,478,000†	189,207,000†	" } Iron, Pig.
18,014,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	" } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
8,508,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	466,920,000†	192,560,000†	" } Wares, including Nails,
56,688,000	46,964,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	" } Wire, &c.
20,058,000	14,161,000	14,482,000	16,511,000	21,901,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives
3,209,000	2,268,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	3,514,000	" } of all kinds.
1,282,000	1,238,000	1,284,000	1,108,000	1,443,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
8,973,000	8,665,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	10,102,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Oil, Palm.
12,817,000	13,659,000	12,252,000	14,940,000	15,201,000	" } " Mineral: Petroleum, and
1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } other.
9,047,000	9,295,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,646,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
22,538,000	24,655,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	" } Rice.
32,378,000	34,866,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	27,528,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	" } Spelter or Zinc.
\$	\$	\$	{ 24,009,000	48,735,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures
16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	10,804,000	12,331,000	<i>Gulden</i> } thereof.
8,125,000	6,506,000	7,596,000	13,846,000	15,838,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
89,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Taliow, Lard, and other Fats.
22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,086,000†	8,750,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
35,111,000	37,396,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	" } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
9,068,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,500,000	125,662,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,638,000	<i>Litre</i> } Wine.
32,444,000	59,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
8,733,000	17,901,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	" } Yarn.
22,372,000	20,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	22,234,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Manufactures.
9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,301,000	37,369,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
98,916,000	90,516,000	111,082,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
34,621,000	31,081,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
68,399,000	83,166,000	97,990,000	59,490,000	56,294,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
34,200,000	41,533,000	46,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
2,424,000	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	" }
19,469,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	25,046,000	" }
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,480,000	12,310,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
7,760,000	7,466,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,469,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	<i>Litre</i> }
4,599,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,508,000	20,619,000	18,247,000	23,660,000	27,730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
21,026,000	22,272,000	22,369,000	28,636,000	33,696,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,482,000	12,470,000	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	" }
6,122,000	5,907,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	" }
1,261,761,000	1,211,572,000	1,201,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,268,886,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
105,147,000	103,464,000	107,044,000	111,280,000	105,574,000	<i>£</i> }

† Kilogs. in 1890, 1891, and 1892.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.

§ Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	No. { Gulden	11,539 2,242,000	10,570 1,992,000	11,322 2,128,000	9,519 1,833,000	10,467 2,022,000	8,470 1,634,000
" Other	No. { Gulden	583,471 14,725,000	440,775 11,870,000	496,030 11,344,000	491,218 11,683,000	568,500 13,588,000	633,615 13,260,000
Bran	Kilog. { Gulden	17,364,000 5,209,000	14,047,000 4,214,000	24,019,000 7,206,000	28,791,000 8,637,000	29,062,000 8,716,000	29,332,000 8,800,000
Butter	Kilog. { Gulden	48,341,000 38,673,000	37,732,000 30,185,000	57,427,000 45,941,000	63,506,000 50,905,000	70,945,000 56,756,000	77,975,000 62,380,000
" Margarine, and other artificial Butter	Kilog. { Gulden	48,341,000 38,673,000	37,732,000 30,185,000	57,427,000 45,941,000	63,506,000 50,905,000	70,945,000 56,756,000	77,975,000 62,380,000
Candles	Kilog. { Gulden	7,938,000 25,997,000	6,377,000 23,583,000	9,800,000 29,395,000	7,410,000 34,432,000	9,014,000 29,909,000	8,119,000 30,535,000
" "	Kilog. { Gulden	9,099,000 64,405,000	8,254,000 66,717,000	10,289,000 66,296,000	12,051,000 70,612,000	10,463,000 74,032,000	10,687,000 57,574,000
" "	Kilog. { Gulden	28,338,000 5,271,000	29,355,000 3,388,000	29,170,000 4,308,000	31,069,000 6,550,000	32,570,000 4,763,000	25,32,000 6,594,000
Copper, Unwrought	Kilog. { Gulden	5,271,000 31,830,000	3,388,000 28,898,000	4,308,000 29,667,000	6,550,000 22,652,000	4,763,000 18,313,000	6,594,000 26,308,000
Cotton, Raw	Kilog. { Gulden	19,098,000 14,371,000	17,339,000 19,371,000	17,800,000 18,571,000	15,501,000 15,929,000	10,988,000 17,720,000	15,785,000 15,445,000
" Yarn	" "	14,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000	15,445,000
" Manufactures	" "	15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,330,000	25,247,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	Kilog. { Gulden	1,454,000 58,163,000	728,000 29,118,000	1,921,000 76,825,000	2,391,000 95,654,000	2,736,000 109,048,000	2,293,000 91,708,000
" All Other	" "	6,166,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000	5,089,000
Dyes	" "	13,780,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,817,000	10,634,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved	Kilog. { Gulden	49,944,000 7,812,000	43,389,000 8,184,000	54,932,000 10,012,000	67,131,000 22,995,000	73,428,000 11,872,000	72,234,000 13,433,000
Flax	Kilog. { Gulden	15,916,000 11,432,000	14,330,000 10,064,000	13,455,000 9,463,000	16,505,000 11,737,000	20,903,000 15,277,000	22,991,000 16,769,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	Kilog. { Gulden	271,418,000 36,164,000	308,503,000 40,613,000	361,076,000 47,991,000	264,456,000 35,623,000	335,630,000 46,223,000	343,221,000 47,519,000
" " Rye and Rye Flour	Kilog. { Gulden	131,873,000 18,098,000	176,551,000 18,098,000	183,129,000 10,292,000	158,848,000 17,480,000	194,970,000 21,071,000	238,628,000 27,144,000
" Oats	Kilog. { Gulden	100,744,000 8,060,000	102,744,000 8,220,000	109,158,000 8,733,000	84,854,000 6,789,000	68,391,000 3,471,000	138,641,000 11,091,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured	Kilog. { Gulden	1,136,000 7,954,000	753,000 5,272,000	530,000 3,710,000	963,000 6,744,000	1,430,000 10,010,000	1,370,000 9,588,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	" "	10,023,000	10,465,000	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,696,000	10,827,000
Iron Pig	" "	31,102,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000	15,623,000
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	" "	32,692,000	27,230,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000	20,891,000
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	" "	31,453,000	20,608,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,203,000	25,422,000
" Steel and Manufactures	Kilog. { Gulden	43,635,000 26,071,000	21,500,000 12,643,000	27,107,000 19,159,000	42,521,000 25,450,000	48,016,000 32,456,000	59,131,000 39,940,000
Margarine, Oleo	Kilog. { Gulden	Included with Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.					
Paper and Manufactures	Kilog. { Gulden	11,201,000 4,902,000	14,480,000 6,273,000	17,868,000 8,112,000	19,397,000 8,704,000	23,606,000 10,483,000	27,397,000 11,662,000
Rice and Rice Flour	Kilog. { Gulden	41,467,000 12,440,000	40,715,000 12,214,000	36,939,000 11,082,000	41,719,000 12,516,000	40,665,000 12,200,000	38,453,000 11,536,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	Kilog. { Gulden	30,154,000 9,046,000	27,735,000 8,321,000	29,149,000 8,745,000	22,957,000 6,887,000	27,901,000 8,349,000	32,135,000 9,610,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.	Litre { Gulden	25,403,000 5,099,000	26,629,000 5,326,000	27,341,000 5,468,000	23,263,000 4,653,000	23,368,000 4,674,000	24,907,000 4,981,000
Sugar, Refined*	Kilog. { Gulden	62,835,000 24,873,000	72,126,000 28,621,000	92,101,000 36,577,000	80,805,000 32,291,000	75,372,000 30,110,000	88,764,000 35,107,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats†	Kilog. { Gulden	9,040,000 4,520,000	8,033,000 4,017,000	7,585,000 3,792,000	7,808,000 3,819,000	9,306,000 4,653,000	11,016,000 5,508,000
Tin, Unwrought	Kilog. { Gulden	6,204,000 6,204,000	7,432,000 7,432,000	8,213,000 8,213,000	8,885,000 8,885,000	8,523,000 8,523,000	8,985,000 8,985,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Kilog. { Gulden	30,540,000 9,448,000	32,344,000 10,039,000	53,977,000 17,119,000	64,711,000 20,040,000	70,019,000 21,741,000	68,928,000 21,907,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog. { Gulden	8,402,000 9,175,000	12,185,000 14,719,000	17,203,000 20,495,000	14,222,000 16,822,000	19,019,000 22,401,000	15,361,000 17,906,000
" Yarn	" "	8,151,000	9,258,000	7,126,000	8,740,000	7,595,000	7,123,000
" Manufactures	" "	5,601,000	5,218,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000	4,353,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Gulden { £	747,386,000 62,282,000	681,365,000 56,947,000	834,170,000 69,847,000	889,274,000 74,100,000	947,300,000 79,942,000	991,499,000 82,625,000

* Including Bastard Sugar.

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under
† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,943	10,897	9,482	9,578	11,433	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,729,000	2,055,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	2,221,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } " Other.
551,094	456,485	588,709	770,748	378,130	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Bran.
13,043,000	10,586,000	13,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Butter.
37,456,000	31,789,000	33,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Margarine, and other artificial
11,237,000	9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Candles.
59,772,000	59,565,000	39,555,000	13,246,000	12,054,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cheese.
47,813,000	47,652,000	31,644,000	60,733,000	9,643,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
7,647,000	7,887,000	8,070,000	46,586,000	40,032,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
30,186,000	32,020,000	30,314,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
10,556,000	11,207,000	10,610,000	30,535,000	8,594,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
67,914,000	59,211,000	54,582,000	10,687,000	29,518,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Manufactures.
29,882,000	26,053,000	24,007,000	46,371,000	10,331,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
4,186,000	16,588,000	18,223,000	20,403,000	43,534,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " All Other.
4,186,000	16,588,000	18,223,000	18,768,000	19,155,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Dyes.
25,047,000	22,337,000	16,346,000	16,660,000	18,155,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
16,652,000	13,420,000	9,807,000	9,996,000	17,096,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Flax.
14,603,000	12,045,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	15,070,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour.
27,456,000	29,001,000	29,391,000	30,374,000	9,042,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Rye and Rye Flour.
3,753,000	3,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	11,307,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Oats.
150,112,000	121,818,000	108,093,000	145,313,000	3,194,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured.
7,093,000	7,740,000	7,412,000	9,318,000	89,593,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
10,881,000	11,343,000	11,315,000	10,960,000	127,744,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
72,375,000	101,024,000	88,801,000	72,725,000	3,194,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
11,606,000	17,519,000	19,110,000	13,834,000	89,593,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
25,463,000	28,411,000	27,808,000	27,134,000	19,479,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Steel and Manufactures.
18,562,000	20,389,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	19,405,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Steel and Manufactures.
298,274,000	296,414,000	345,640,000	440,689,000	443,960,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour.
41,761,000	42,421,000	48,855,000	61,188,000	60,473,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Rye and Rye Flour.
341,129,000	304,846,000	273,642,000	244,703,000	142,465,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Oats.
37,409,000	31,951,000	28,751,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured.
173,190,000	114,543,000	139,294,000	90,001,000	55,668,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
13,556,000	9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
1,304,000	1,212,000	1,331,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
9,666,000	8,435,000	9,318,000	7,321,300	9,288,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
12,623,000	12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Steel and Manufactures.
20,231,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
18,469,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	14,646,000	13,884,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
25,838,000	22,279,000	25,880,000	27,836,000	23,545,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
48,673,000	46,533,000	50,807,000	41,041,000	38,320,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
33,548,000	22,310,000	21,119,000	17,852,000	17,241,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
Included with Tallow, Lard, and other Fats			14,979,000	15,261,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined.*
28,512,000	32,798,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
12,282,000	13,982,000	19,043,000	23,946,000	20,111,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
47,536,000	52,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
14,229,000	15,554,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
31,098,000	53,660,000	44,609,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
9,929,000	16,908,000	13,383,000	13,867,000	12,299,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
25,641,000	26,114,000	27,240,000	26,568,000	25,425,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
5,189,000	5,293,000	5,566,000	5,424,000	5,192,000	
86,035,000	82,287,000	106,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	
34,166,000	32,760,000	42,399,000	41,563,000	40,393,000	
21,187,000	32,527,000	54,229,000	10,437,000	20,882,000	
10,583,000	16,264,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	8,610,000	
9,203,000	9,126,000	10,493,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	
9,208,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	
54,746,000	67,032,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	
17,056,000	20,719,000	20,554,000	19,723,000	21,861,000	
16,861,000	16,742,000	16,059,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	
22,146,000	21,916,000	20,150,000	23,296,000	33,440,000	
10,073,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,068,000	
4,890,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	7,563,000	5,996,000	
1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,798,000	
91,411,000	89,207,000	90,137,000	94,796,000	91,112,000	

The head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Bastard Sugar.

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1901.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	- {	No. <i>Francs</i>	10,610 7,893,000	11,172 8,488,000	12,174 9,366,000	14,306 11,047,000	15,547 11,995,000	16,921 12,824,000
Other	- {	No. <i>Francs</i>	503,991 53,390,000	548,635 64,297,000	450,086 53,752,000	402,791 53,963,000	463,140 59,393,000	350,306 46,193,000
"	- {	Tonnes <i>Francs</i>	1,044,000 15,138,000	1,263,000 18,318,000	1,224,000 16,214,000	1,238,000 15,538,000	1,003,000 12,834,000	1,017,000 12,506,000
Coffee	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	28,206,000 38,315,000	28,507,000 37,666,000	20,164,000 28,048,000	26,216,000 31,166,000	26,674,000 33,619,000	18,563,000 39,038,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	{	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	5,699,000 12,539,000	6,246,000 13,741,000	7,074,000 15,562,000	7,639,000 16,805,000	5,707,000 12,554,000	5,755,000 12,660,000
Cotton, Raw	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	25,227,000 39,050,000	23,837,000 38,066,000	24,752,000 35,214,000	17,304,000 21,667,000	20,971,000 22,491,000	22,817,000 26,505,000
" Yarn	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	746,000 3,145,000	761,000 3,201,000	857,000 3,562,000	1,073,000 3,302,000	1,198,000 3,460,000	1,139,000 3,393,000
" Manufactures	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	1,986,000 13,832,000	2,137,000 15,119,000	2,214,000 13,967,000	2,467,000 14,031,000	2,548,000 14,659,000	2,983,000 17,293,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	23,765,000 13,936,000	28,420,000 13,536,000	31,353,000 13,695,000	36,651,000 15,577,000	34,821,000 13,718,000	40,500,000 14,637,000
Flax, Raw	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	36,587,000 56,709,000	35,981,000 56,770,000	39,385,000 60,969,000	34,361,000 34,361,000	36,941,000 36,941,000	50,100,000 50,100,000
Grain, of all kinds	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	1,315,004,000 346,467,000	1,282,835,000 275,436,000	1,300,890,000 261,107,000	1,170,584,000 221,078,000	1,095,877,000 206,008,000	1,296,352,000 223,406,000
Hemp	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	7,688,000 7,688,000	8,575,000 8,575,000	6,834,000 6,150,000	7,064,000 5,631,000	6,926,000 5,541,000	8,891,000 7,113,000
Hides, Raw	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	34,004,000 57,806,000	40,587,000 73,057,000	37,029,000 66,052,000	42,064,000 75,715,000	40,886,000 69,507,000	40,058,000 64,094,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	1,302,183,000 26,995,000	1,800,329,000 31,560,000	1,627,628,000 25,668,000	1,511,216,000 22,782,000	1,367,478,000 21,403,000	1,611,114,000 26,272,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	9,982,000 4,973,000	7,126,000 3,373,000	4,545,000 2,067,000	4,226,000 1,757,000	4,452,000 1,594,000	5,393,000 2,150,000
Manure: Guano and other	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	70,476,000 19,896,000	36,663,000 8,245,000	62,105,000 15,790,000	40,661,000 9,195,000	50,649,000 20,887,000	90,488,000 19,794,000
Meat	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	10,982,000 16,473,000	14,447,000 21,671,000	9,112,000 17,934,000	11,840,000 22,406,000	14,005,000 25,209,000	14,333,000 25,799,000
Minerals, Raw*	-	"	64,865,000	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000	41,577,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	182,638,000 38,682,000	191,185,000 40,712,000	219,077,000 46,595,000	202,031,000 42,932,000	266,762,000 52,815,000	241,412,000 51,558,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	139,303,000 44,577,000	180,470,000 57,750,000	158,886,000 47,666,000	162,315,000 48,695,000	146,691,000 40,794,000	141,363,000 39,590,000
Silk, Raw	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	223,131 15,619,000	130,952 9,107,000	207,604 14,532,000	149,745 10,462,000	205,193 14,363,000	159,732 10,384,000
" Manufactures	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	185,721 12,072,000	164,331 10,692,000	151,927 9,875,000	142,985 9,294,000	135,439 8,804,000	152,638 2,669,000
Tallow	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	24,607,000 24,607,000	26,327,000 27,907,000	24,916,000 24,916,000	32,543,000 26,035,000	31,248,000 22,186,000	53,184,000 23,511,000
Tow	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	9,114,000 11,848,000	10,251,000 13,326,000	11,993,000 15,511,000	18,086,000 23,511,000	16,823,000 21,870,000	15,189,000 19,746,000
Wine	- {	Hectolitres <i>Francs</i>	206,907 22,424,000	181,409 20,046,000	203,059 22,283,000	198,230 21,782,000	182,663 20,190,000	191,737 21,396,000
Wood for Building	- {	Cub. Mètres <i>Francs</i>	536,072 52,882,000	507,064 48,290,000	491,332 45,307,000	511,012 47,237,000	472,534 43,196,000	555,930 51,544,000
Wool, Raw	- {	Kilog. <i>Francs</i>	57,005,000 114,010,000	48,358,000 96,716,000	36,417,000 72,835,000	43,802,000 76,654,000	39,199,000 66,597,000	44,377,000 77,660,000
" Manufactures	-	"	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000	20,301,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{	<i>Francs</i> £	1,607,564,000 64,302,000	1,552,131,000 62,085,000	1,425,745,000 57,030,000	1,347,048,000 53,882,000	1,335,049,000 53,402,000	1,431,933,000 57,277,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,468 14,615,000	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
367,545 51,834,000	353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	258,790 24,396,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
1,035,000 13,608,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal.
25,543,000 44,440,000	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,937,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
4,202,000 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,396,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
21,288,000 24,634,000	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,380,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,048,000 3,134,000	1,256,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
2,900,000 17,037,000	2,747,000 16,077,000	3,049,000 17,857,000	3,069,000 18,006,000	— 21,081,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
41,272,000 13,703,000	39,284,000 16,519,000	46,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
53,984,000 53,984,000	64,996,000 45,497,000	63,967,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax, Raw.
1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,534,713,000 254,055,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, of all kinds.
9,763,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp.
42,232,000 52,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,983,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,796,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,789,757,000 27,343,000	1,853,663,000 25,809,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
5,892,000 2,793,000	7,318,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 5,943,000	6,885,000 3,206,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac- tures.
81,892,000 18,283,000	113,057,000 25,235,000	124,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,390,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
10,595,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 23,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat.
45,716,000	48,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	" } Minerals, Raw.*
286,093,000 66,373,000	288,468,000 61,698,000	269,139,000 59,593,000	292,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens, (including Petroleum).
183,885,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,326,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
122,952 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,558,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
155,145 12,877,000	182,881 13,179,000	179,103 14,866,000	176,321 14,635,000	— 16,095,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
31,173,000 23,692,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	40,158,000 31,408,000	41,785,000 32,786,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow.
12,276,000 15,959,000	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
202,091 22,710,000	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 25,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	<i>Hectolitres Francs</i> } Wine.
640,527 61,337,000	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
38,084,000 66,646,000	44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
19,820,000	19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	" } " Manufactures.
1,534,367,000 61,375,000	1,536,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,935,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,534,454,000 61,488,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No.</i>	12,526	12,053	13,708	15,088	20,060	22,881
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	8,470,000	8,122,000	9,209,000	10,195,000	13,574,000	15,490,000
Arms - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000	11,534,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted* - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,872,000	4,175,000	4,369,000	4,574,000	3,954,000	3,793,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	12,002,000	13,193,000	12,232,000	12,578,000	10,974,000	9,875,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,574,000	5,773,000	6,806,000	5,316,000	6,028,000	5,000,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,934,000	14,432,000	17,020,000	10,632,000	12,055,000	3,200,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	4,292,000	4,441,000	4,619,000	4,338,000	4,273,000	4,591,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	62,234,000	64,399,000	61,204,000	54,446,000	54,692,000	56,471,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	1,095,000	997,000	854,000	849,000	908,000	927,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,330,000	20,080,000	15,377,000	14,853,000	15,435,000	14,825,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,117,000	4,889,000	5,196,000	4,537,000	5,262,000	6,237,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,597,000	20,854,000	20,946,000	16,428,000	16,531,000	29,569,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,671,000	28,747,000	34,764,000	40,074,000	45,978,000	41,171,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	69,677,000	63,243,000	76,481,000	56,104,000	64,370,000	57,639,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	522,668,000	468,482,000	507,352,000	377,105,000	304,276,000	361,105,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	134,015,000	97,675,000	99,351,000	67,805,000	54,514,000	59,483,000
Grain, of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,817,000	23,957,000	23,440,000	31,593,000	32,913,000	27,278,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	40,489,000	43,122,000	51,209,000	56,968,000	55,952,000	43,644,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	42,067,000	48,150,000	38,518,000	32,061,000	42,310,000	49,795,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	7,572,000	8,667,000	6,548,000	5,130,000	6,346,000	7,469,000
Iron, Sheet - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,345,000	9,455,000	19,742,000	10,185,000	12,208,000	29,351,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,988,000	1,324,000	2,399,000	1,120,000	1,343,000	3,229,000
„ Rails - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	205,158,000	218,457,000	224,854,000	229,791,000	229,082,000	258,565,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	35,473,000	37,599,000	29,321,000	27,638,000	25,291,000	28,376,000
„ Wrought, other - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	14,299,000	16,193,000	18,432,000	19,730,000	17,492,000	20,388,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	52,583,000	59,420,000	72,222,000	84,825,000	75,164,000	73,846,000
Lineu and Hemp Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i>	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,985,000	26,178,000	25,713,000	19,512,600
„ factures oft Manu- } - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,896,000	41,284,000	40,431,000
Machinery - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,630,000	10,833,000	21,696,000	19,462,000	20,932,000	21,282,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	20,808,000	21,041,000	23,295,000	21,911,000	23,614,000	24,574,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings - { <i>Kilog.</i>	80,594,000	82,591,000	107,924,000	98,518,000	95,968,000	87,131,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	15,809,000	17,685,000	21,697,000	20,071,000	18,523,000	16,915,000
Resins and Bitumens - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	62,692,000	74,870,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000	63,016,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	62,946,000	95,644,000	58,518,000	62,210,000	57,999,000	94,838,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	33,993,000	45,900,000	20,481,000	21,773,000	25,520,000	27,503,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	14,049,000	9,654,000	9,286,000	8,769,000	10,391,000	16,732,000
„ Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,256,000	6,758,000	5,396,000	4,292,000	5,300,000	8,031,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	26,728,000	27,421,000	31,252,000	34,625,000	31,543,000	31,758,000
Tallow - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	26,728,000	29,066,000	31,232,000	27,700,000	22,395,000	22,548,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	6,864,000	8,066,000	8,911,000	9,379,000	11,225,000	11,531,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	41,061,000	55,210,000	53,227,000	46,763,000	56,041,000	54,606,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,356,000	1,982,000	2,219,000	2,550,000	2,091,000	2,162,000
„ Manufactures - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	30,380,000	25,168,000	26,469,000	28,535,000	22,537,000	23,450,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	49,138,000	55,255,000	63,110,000	61,536,000	62,156,000	68,227,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,939,000	35,916,000	41,022,000	27,631,000	24,863,000	30,702,000
- - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i>	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,400,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,025,000
- - - - - { <i>2</i>						

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,699	22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	No. } Animals: Horses.
13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,032,000	21,718,000	France } Animals: Horses.
12,257,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	13,408,000	France } Arms.
3,025,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	France } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,128,000	5,478,000	Kilog. } Candles.
11,642,000	9,642,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	France } Candles.
4,467,000	4,587,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,801,000	Tonnes } Coal.
58,885,000	66,334,000	85,832,000	89,632,000	75,987,000	France } Coal.
1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000	Tonnes } Coke.
19,094,000	24,643,000	27,843,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	France } Coke.
5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	—	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures.
19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,580,000	24,406,000	France } Cotton Manufactures.
37,473,000	43,796,000	39,493,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	Kilog. } Flax, Raw.
52,412,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,351,000	53,240,000	France } Flax, Raw.
45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	" } Glass and Glass Wares.
406,000,000	431,880,000	503,051,000	697,072,000	612,723,000	Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds
68,935,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,304,000	100,680,000	France } Grain, of all kinds
38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,996,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw.
48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,062,000	40,685,000	France } Hides, Raw.
44,786,000	55,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	54,944,000	Kilog. } Iron, Sheet.
7,166,000	9,403,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	8,695,000	France } Iron, Sheet.
10,444,000	14,642,000	12,383,000	25,803,000	15,600,000	Kilog. } " Rails.
1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	1,872,000	France } " Rails.
254,468,000	262,727,000	220,449,000	216,334,000	206,538,000	Kilog. } " Wrought, other.
30,721,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	24,921,000	France } " Wrought, other.
20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
75,084,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,938,000	France } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
17,621,000	13,969,000	13,811,000	16,976,000	15,994,000	" { "factures of t
23,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,210,000	" { Machinery.
23,931,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,223,000	23,050,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper
26,002,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	France } Hangings.
86,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens.
18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	France } Resins and Bitumens.
59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	" } Stone, Rough and hewn.
63,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	109,634,000	101,088,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
23,886,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	France } Sugar, Raw.
19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,846,000	14,375,000	France } " Refined.
30,487,000	33,883,000	34,739,000	35,677,000	35,047,000	Kilog. } Tallow.
23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	25,514,000	France } Tallow.
11,994,000	12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.
55,677,000	62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,369,000	France } Woollen Yarn.
2,331,000	2,449,000	2,667,000	2,523,000	—	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	France } " Manufactures.
62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.
23,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,042,000	France } Zinc, Unwrought.
1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,510,033,000	1,369,440,000	France } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Excluding Margarine, the particulars of which were first distinguished in 1891. The exports of Margarine in 1891 and 1892 were as follows:—
 1891 Kilos. 3,270,000
 Francs. 3,270,000
 † Including Jute Manufactures.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	20,406 28,834,000	19,185 26,700,000	14,704 20,167,000	12,021 16,347,000	11,691 16,301,000	10,312 14,307,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,522,327 178,436,000	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	2,236,466 132,630,000	1,951,079 114,555,000	1,605,094 77,481,000
Cheese and Butter - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	23,397,000 44,826,000	23,348,000 45,908,000	22,286,000 42,888,000	23,301,000 41,487,000	23,882,000 40,781,000	23,714,000 36,849,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	9,935,000 189,055,000	10,558,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 167,795,000	9,943,000 146,000,000	9,325,000 124,642,000	9,540,000 126,156,000
Coffee - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	63,238,000 85,544,000	68,252,000 91,870,000	67,914,000 82,855,000	68,369,000 79,991,000	68,233,000 103,167,000	63,843,000 132,156,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	26,118,000 43,148,000	31,423,000 49,162,000	23,873,000 33,039,000	24,131,000 30,102,000	23,226,000 26,408,000	28,705,000 33,486,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	141,002,000 211,820,000	144,286,000 205,006,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	131,778,000 178,626,000	136,691,000 161,286,000	154,873,000 203,350,000
" Yarn - "	37,330,000	40,033,000	39,501,000	38,769,000	36,216,000	31,188,000
" Manufactures - "	73,000,000	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	67,012,000	50,196,000
Flax - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	83,903,000 69,674,000	68,210,000 54,397,000	75,839,000 63,841,000	72,708,000 67,848,000	56,465,000 53,626,000	60,018,000 51,616,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	167,093,000 63,208,000	169,028,000 80,286,000	150,494,000 80,790,000	182,685,000 137,340,000	187,067,000 128,039,000	194,468,000 73,946,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	483,040,000 149,107,000	533,961,000 166,920,000	513,056,000 166,430,000	569,412,000 181,848,000	574,430,000 164,927,000	477,373,000 133,814,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat§ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,294,638,000 372,226,000	1,011,767,000 252,132,000	1,054,922,000 236,724,000	645,784,000 123,668,000	709,749,000 153,377,000	896,714,000 179,997,000
" Flour§ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	32,666,000 13,145,000	43,089,000 14,629,000	50,349,000 15,810,000	29,835,000 8,062,000	25,264,000 8,047,000	19,073,000 5,053,000
Guanos and other Manures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	69,453,000 11,435,000	63,977,000 8,731,000	127,881,000 29,074,000	74,080,000 11,195,000	101,946,000 15,563,000	116,809,000 17,500,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	69,413,000 171,014,000	74,812,000 192,083,000	71,552,000 175,479,000	78,893,000 187,727,000	79,090,000 174,757,000	77,249,000 152,777,000
Indigo - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,495,000 26,536,000	1,363,000 23,844,000	1,674,000 24,266,000	1,803,000 27,947,000	1,225,000 18,380,000	1,351,000 18,918,000
Machinery - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	76,907,000 87,584,000	73,416,000 93,013,000	50,189,000 60,160,000	36,985,000 43,727,000	32,963,000 33,905,000	33,784,000 43,464,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Fr-served - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	18,995,000 34,930,000	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	20,630,000 34,089,000	28,109,000 44,571,000	23,159,000 38,802,000
Oil, Vegetable - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	47,773,000 20,405,000	72,629,000 20,706,000	56,085,000 21,930,000	56,724,000 23,147,000	53,066,000 21,664,000	44,230,000 20,923,000
" Petroleum - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,505,000 318,238,000	11,785,000 306,221,000	11,190,000 268,585,000	9,568,000 211,386,000	12,963,000 292,508,000	12,014,000 274,783,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	40,500,000 146,413,000	43,138,000 129,339,000	42,579,000 146,607,000	41,178,000 167,353,000	43,007,000 61,823,000	53,365,000 38,722,000
Sugar, Foreign* - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	82,767,000 92,106,000	58,024,000 76,186,000	64,612,000 73,930,000	64,612,000 109,688,000	20,206,000 93,014,000	12,736,000 119,236,000
" French Colonial† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	53,264,000 29,457,000	38,098,000 42,727,000	27,354,000 24,884,000	44,972,000 44,979,000	32,345,000 41,590,000	33,156,000 40,440,000
Tallow and Lard - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	33,876,000 228,393,000	51,273,000 217,601,000	24,420,000 194,067,000	36,323,000 158,858,000	30,931,000 143,176,000	39,765,000 158,265,000
Timber, Common - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,537,000 314,884,000	8,931,000 376,623,000	8,130,000 344,336,000	8,184,000 388,625,000	11,042,000 517,746,000	12,282,000 443,080,000
Wine‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	140,993,000 303,126,000	157,112,000 330,087,000	185,956,000 332,105,000	167,356,000 276,442,000	193,274,000 386,851,000	177,464,000 336,056,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	84,290,000 132,572,000	91,858,000 182,172,000	89,799,000 173,740,000	75,523,000 163,536,000	70,821,000 168,324,000	63,872,000 161,040,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	4,821,800,000 132,572,000	4,304,300,000 182,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000	4,208,100,000 168,324,000	4,026,000,000 161,040,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED,
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	14,343	<i>No.</i> } Animals Horses.
18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	18,343,000	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
1,662,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	1,465,189	<i>France</i> }
78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	55,818,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.
20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,028,000	17,297,000	<i>France</i> }
33,531,000	34,838,000	34,524,000	31,945,000	30,219,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	10,337,000	<i>France</i> }
143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	184,605,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
08,000,000	65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	71,858,000	<i>France</i> }
131,920,000	144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	144,797,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought
47,197,000	15,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	27,595,000	<i>France</i> } and wrought.
87,322,000	20,322,000	42,890,000	43,470,000	33,984,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	202,030,000	<i>France</i> }
137,856,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	205,542,000	207,022,000	" " Yarn
25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	" " Manufactures,
41,012,000	41,333,000	40,963,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
82,803,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	86,157,000	<i>France</i> }
68,961,000	57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	61,468,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and
193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	158,776,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
63,899,000	63,988,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	48,331,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
598,092,000	521,166,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	537,071,000	<i>France</i> } ginous.
146,464,000	155,265,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	153,470,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour:
1,135,712,000	1,141,759,000	1,053,201,000	1,990,183,000	1,884,237,000	<i>France</i> } Wheat.‡
231,886,000	230,351,000	227,223,000	460,744,000	417,811,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Flour‡
27,768,000	30,583,000	31,746,000	74,203,000	42,557,000	<i>France</i> }
8,376,000	9,232,000	9,633,000	23,708,000	12,928,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other
122,174,000	175,941,000	164,065,000	146,734,000	157,855,000	<i>France</i> } Manures.
18,290,000	26,660,000	19,843,000	17,341,000	10,410,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
70,365,000	84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	67,904,000	<i>France</i> }
155,062,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	214,839,000	146,611,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	1,234,000	<i>France</i> }
18,627,000	12,793,000	18,037,000	11,386,000	18,504,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	47,415,000	<i>France</i> }
37,615,000	44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	55,144,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
22,322,000	29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	32,042,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
34,628,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	37,066,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000	" " Petroleum.
24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk.
10,050,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	13,886,000	<i>France</i> }
192,042,000	291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	257,675,000	" " Manufactures.
50,453,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,203,000	62,212,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign.*
83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	61,294,000	<i>France</i> }
31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	23,003,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial.†
125,955,000	110,409,000	104,668,000	96,994,000	101,017,000	<i>France</i> }
46,603,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	37,376,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
45,310,000	32,831,000	58,805,000	50,632,000	40,416,000	<i>France</i> }
39,656,000	27,996,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	32,435,000	" Timber, Common.
165,569,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.‡
12,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,231,000	9,400,000	<i>France</i> }
437,900,000	383,742,000	346,946,000	401,119,000	305,627,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
175,519,000	194,280,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	209,023,000	<i>France</i> }
341,252,000	389,347,000	355,999,000	356,832,000	332,671,000	" " Manufactures.
65,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	5,5961,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,433,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	ARTICLES.

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoise."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - - { No. 13,183 16,312 18,033 25,502 28,337 34,518 { Franes 13,434,000 16,678,000 17,402,000 22,087,000 24,477,000 34,605,000						
" Other - - { No. 184,733 197,874 225,307 182,065 153,365 194,000 { Franes 37,441,000 33,600,000 31,880,000 26,352,000 23,642,000 32,475,000						
Apparel - - - - " 73,868,000 64,808,000 74,877,000 70,129,000 78,458,000 90,247,000						
Brandy and other Spirits* - { Litres 26,843,000 29,706,000 29,433,000 29,534,000 30,606,000 28,595,000 { Franes 68,265,000 73,278,000 72,881,000 75,719,000 74,398,000 68,732,000						
Cheese and Buttermilk - - { Kilog. 42,827,000 37,861,000 38,887,000 36,572,000 33,825,000 34,074,000 { Franes 120,679,000 106,948,000 109,296,000 99,906,000 83,905,000 84,706,000						
Chemical Products - - " 65,800,000 63,255,000 62,685,000 52,437,000 48,417,000 48,055,000						
Cotton, Raw - - { Kilog. 29,604,000 28,530,000 26,870,000 23,726,000 25,552,000 33,897,000 { Franes 44,406,000 39,371,000 38,466,000 32,504,000 30,663,000 44,745,000						
,, Manufactures - - " 97,800,000 90,345,000 91,045,000 102,189,000 107,184,000 117,753,000						
Earthen and Glass Wares - - " 39,143,000 40,443,000 36,603,000 35,003,000 36,502,000 38,115,000						
Eggs - - - - { Kilog. 19,611,000 21,339,000 20,873,000 21,466,000 21,444,000 22,995,000 { Franes 28,436,000 30,941,000 30,266,000 28,979,000 26,804,000 27,594,000						
Fruit - - - - { Kilog. 62,723,000 48,596,000 60,964,000 64,942,000 63,967,000 56,289,000 { Franes 43,616,000 34,197,000 42,675,000 46,236,000 43,099,000 38,857,000						
Grain and Flour - - { Kilog. 276,141,000 304,655,000 243,553,000 189,590,000 167,950,000 108,482,000 { Franes 56,880,000 57,621,000 44,247,000 34,617,000 29,948,000 18,949,000						
Haberdashery, Small Fancy } Wares and Toys - - { " 129,800,000 131,431,000 118,467,000 117,940,000 124,905,000 128,044,000						
Hides, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 29,905,000 28,046,000 26,031,000 25,395,000 24,700,000 26,896,000 { Franes 79,020,000 77,751,000 68,000,000 64,470,000 59,665,000 57,339,000						
,, Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. 9,898,000 9,784,000 9,784,000 9,974,000 9,775,000 9,882,000 { Franes 103,539,000 105,993,000 109,777,000 104,333,000 98,615,000 93,696,000						
Jewellery - - - - " 66,302,000 80,240,000 73,251,000 42,907,000 48,581,000 64,201,000						
Leather Wares - - - - " 156,586,000 141,915,000 131,185,000 134,400,000 133,069,000 126,063,000						
Metal Wares and Tools - - " 66,682,000 83,796,000 62,458,000 59,911,000 61,710,000 72,838,000						
Paper, and Manufactures of - " 52,297,000 52,669,000 47,219,000 44,791,000 45,013,000 44,961,000						
Silk, Raw and Waste - - { Kilog. 6,346,000 5,077,000 5,716,000 4,441,000 5,537,000 5,267,000 { Franes 205,249,000 147,026,000 155,230,000 121,083,000 147,371,000 141,356,000						
,, and Waste Silk, Manu- } factures of - - { " 239,548,000 301,242,000 236,822,000 221,930,000 242,027,000 209,807,000						
Sugar, Raw - - - - { Kilog. 39,746,000 46,931,000 20,801,000 3,093,000 21,667,000 5,082,000 { Franes 25,487,000 28,159,000 9,804,000 1,454,000 6,831,000 1,670,000						
,, Refined - - - - { Kilog. 118,180,000 122,684,000 113,675,000 71,166,000 117,226,000 153,923,000 { Franes 83,419,000 80,799,000 59,048,000 33,411,000 46,748,000 57,198,000						
Wine§ - - - - { Hectol. 2,618,000 2,538,000 2,472,000 2,603,000 2,602,000 2,402,000 { Franes 246,671,000 236,501,000 237,325,000 255,907,000 259,627,000 233,787,000						
Wood, Common - - - - " 27,245,000 27,984,000 29,303,000 26,090,000 22,519,000 25,288,000						
Wool, Raw¶ - - - - { Kilog. 29,555,000 31,448,000 32,917,000 36,981,000 48,825,000 44,429,000 { Franes 95,760,000 95,139,000 95,969,000 90,833,000 132,019,000 120,011,000						
,, Yarn - - - - " 39,849,000 34,602,000 32,337,000 35,605,000 43,896,000 39,622,000						
,, Manufactures - - " 401,900,000 370,108,000 331,294,000 330,094,000 375,583,000 350,447,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Franes 3,574,400,000 3,451,900,000 3,332,500,000 3,088,100,000 3,348,800,000 3,246,500,000 { £ 142,976,000 133,876,000 129,300,000 123,524,000 129,952,000 129,860,000						

* Including Liqueurs.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waxed Wool.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
37,933	35,962	23,418	24,103	21,702	No. } Animals: Horses.
37,201,000	34,353,000	27,882,000	22,581,000	20,266,000	Frances } " Other.
240,042	333,131	175,386	127,640	230,662	No. } " Apparel.
35,415,000	63,588,000	39,886,000	30,754,000	43,814,000	Frances } " Brandy and other Spirit.*
87,032,000	102,655,000	125,289,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	" } " Cheese and Butter.†
28,350,000	30,445,000	33,638,000	33,702,000	28,392,000	Litres } " Chemical Products.
64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	75,119,000	68,160,000	Frances } " Cotton, Raw.
36,479,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	36,235,000	38,043,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
91,293,000	111,496,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	88,343,000	Frances } " Earthen and Glass Wares.
45,025,000	40,524,000	40,658,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	" } " Eggs.
26,422,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	23,493,000	Kilog. } " Fruit.
34,348,000	28,341,000	31,649,000	25,439,000	23,963,000	Frances } " Grain and Flour.
106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	" } { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
39,174,000	43,693,000	55,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	" } " Hides, Raw.
19,783,000	22,283,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	18,395,000	Kilog. } " Tanned or Curried.
23,739,000	26,739,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	21,706,000	Frances } " Jewellery.
62,734,000	67,946,000	84,159,000	69,037,000	74,305,000	Kilog. } " Leather Wares.
37,976,000	32,075,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	31,027,000	Frances } " Metal Wares and Tools.
72,061,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,566,000	315,901,000	Kilog. } " Paper, and Manufactures of.
14,412,000	20,125,000	18,858,000	43,606,000	60,456,000	Frances } " Silk, Raw and Waste.
123,808,000	145,305,000	162,084,000	152,427,000	157,486,000	" } " and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
32,696,000	31,349,000	29,452,000	23,078,000	30,424,000	Kilog. } " Sugar, Raw.
62,781,000	61,189,000	71,960,000	72,302,000	69,279,000	Frances } " " Refined.
10,598,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,383,000	10,307,000	Kilog. } " Wine.§
92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	114,160,000	Frances } " Wood, Common.
53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,900,000	30,382,000	" } " Wool, Raw.¶
135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	" } " Yarn.
71,011,000	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	" } " Manufactures.
43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	" } " TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
4,889,000	5,590,000	4,835,000	5,000,000	6,131,000	Kilog. }
116,901,000	139,182,000	125,433,000	106,793,000	132,106,000	Frances }
223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	246,711,000	249,219,000	" }
46,053,000	133,025,000	201,262,000	163,968,000	98,362,000	Kilog. }
17,040,000	53,210,000	61,404,000	59,036,000	36,294,000	Frances }
115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	127,659,000	Kilog. }
43,481,000	68,114,000	62,356,000	49,892,000	54,706,000	Frances }
2,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	1,846,000	Hectol }
242,481,000	251,038,000	268,841,000	245,713,000	213,572,000	Frances }
32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	41,033,000	" }
47,079,000	57,885,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	43,858,000	Kilog. }
151,284,000	168,840,000	120,745,000	108,889,000	119,492,000	Frances }
37,160,000	55,537,000	34,064,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	" }
323,876,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	328,533,000	" }
3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,560,700,000	3,460,700,000	Frances }
129,868,000	148,160,000	160,136,000	142,788,000	138,423,000	£ }

† Excluding Margarine.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - -	No. 6,345	3,756,000	6,428	5,979	6,913
" Other - - - -	Frances 216,857	7,071,000	4,185,000	4,185,000	4,452,000
Chemical Products - - - -	No. 29,100,000	43,908,000	252,021	204,087	29,406,000
Coal and Coke† - - - -	" 15,698,000	17,470,000	45,639,000	19,534,000	18,924,000
Coffee, Raw - - - -	Quintaux 7,402,420	7,485,032	8,125,609	8,272,018	8,272,018
" Yarn - - - -	Frances 16,466,000	16,687,000	18,149,000	19,382,000	19,382,000
Cotton, Raw - - - -	Quintaux 89,410	97,596	78,487	76,050	76,050
" Yarn - - - -	Frances 11,400,000	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,599,000	15,599,000
" Manufactures‡ - - - -	Quintaux 228,458	195,930	270,499	223,425	223,425
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes - -	Frances 34,269,000	27,430,000	38,952,000	32,397,000	32,397,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	Quintaux 14,787	16,084	15,013	13,805	13,805
Flour of all kinds - - - -	Frances 6,373,000	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,092,000	6,092,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - - - -	Quintaux 34,958	36,425	40,129	37,572	37,572
Grain: Barley - - - -	Frances 26,477,000	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000	25,060,000
" Maize - - - -	" 6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000	7,359,000
" Oats - - - -	" 11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,089,000	11,089,000
" Wheat - - - -	Quintaux 302,392	306,306	298,412	280,046	280,046
Iron and Steel, Pig - - - -	Frances 9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000	8,891,000
" Wrought - - - -	" 10,970,000	12,966,000	15,568,000	13,992,000	13,992,000
" Manufactures - - - -	Quintaux 141,504	131,559	145,947	138,935	138,935
Leather - - - -	Frances 3,042,000	2,980,000	3,284,000	3,182,000	3,182,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - -	Quintaux 250,028	279,046	275,599	277,282	277,282
Malt - - - -	Frances 4,375,000	4,741,000	4,410,000	4,644,000	4,644,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined - - - -	Quintaux 335,462	359,794	400,305	612,568	612,568
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - -	Frances 5,836,000	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,000	8,328,000
" Manufactures - - - -	Quintaux 2,699,078	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767	3,001,767
" Waste - - - -	Frances 50,681,000	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,789,000	66,789,000
Sugar: Raw, and Candy - - - -	Quintaux 349,128	318,126	370,134	410,725	410,725
" Pounded - - - -	Frances 2,793,000	2,886,000	2,961,000	3,393,000	3,393,000
" Refined - - - -	Quintaux 510,204	550,879	711,564	707,840	707,840
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - -	Frances 11,565,000	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000	15,976,000
Wine: In Casks - - - -	Quintaux 123,484	123,963	159,604	151,547	151,547
" In Bottles - - - -	Frances 9,104,000	9,768,000	11,721,000	12,135,000	12,135,000
Wood, for Building - - - -	Quintaux 18,804	20,851	20,786	21,144	21,144
Wool: Raw and Combed - - - -	Frances 11,754,000	12,016,000	12,567,000	11,411,000	11,411,000
" Yarn - - - -	Quintaux 7,348	7,254	7,858	7,863	7,863
" Manufactures - - - -	Frances 11,913,000	11,966,000	12,789,000	8,135,000	8,135,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - -	Frances 7,012,000	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000	11,629,000
	£ 129,181	165,550	183,897	184,363	184,363
	Frances 4,133,000	5,008,000	5,563,000	5,577,000	5,577,000
	Quintaux 270,027	319,509	327,821	362,092	362,092
	Frances 5,941,000	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,643,000	8,643,000
	Quintaux 26,091	29,465	29,851	30,733	30,733
	Frances 103,257,000	122,120,000	118,049,000	110,121,000	110,121,000
	Quintaux 1,533	1,588	1,683	1,807	1,807
	Frances 11,011,000	11,914,000	12,180,000	12,819,000	12,819,000
	Quintaux 9,781	12,908	10,510	12,896	12,896
	Frances 6,847,000	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,576,000	8,576,000
	Quintaux 163,622	25,512	24,185	29,637	29,637
	Frances 969,000	967,000	1,336,000	1,336,000	1,336,000
	Quintaux 151,844	108,352	155,038	155,038	155,038
	Frances 9,787,000	6,074,000	7,071,000	6,667,000	6,667,000
	Quintaux 123,323	167,872	183,240	174,276	174,276
	Frances 8,210,000	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,576,900	7,576,900
	Quintaux 10,597	10,321	11,742	12,544	12,544
	Frances 19,217,000	18,615,000	21,578,000	21,749,000	21,749,000
	Hectols. 551,049	569,584	664,313	907,720	907,720
	Frances 24,604,000	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,667,000	27,667,000
	Quintaux 5,302	5,528	6,064	6,802	6,802
	Frances 1,368,000	1,426,000	1,304,000	1,462,000	1,462,000
	Quintaux 604,802	713,083	721,261	752,845	752,845
	Frances 3,826,000	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000	5,284,000
	Quintaux 30,523	33,163	37,789	39,174	39,174
	Frances 7,390,000	11,620,000	10,796,000	11,017,000	11,017,000
	Quintaux 5,802	6,145	5,475	6,746	6,746
	Frances 5,630,000	4,885,000	4,159,000	5,373,000	5,373,000
	Quintaux 31,044	32,484	32,528	34,891	34,891
	Frances 42,096,000	39,096,000	39,534,000	39,800,000	39,800,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - -	Frances 717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000	821,393,000
	£ 28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	32,856,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1891 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

† Exclusive of Lignite and Briquettes.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,634	7,876	8,368	No. } Animals: Horses.
4,700,000	5,023,000	5,164,000	5,534,000	Frances } " Other.
213,704	316,177	245,955	202,805	No. } Chemical Products.
42,630,000	55,934,000	43,157,000	31,927,000	Frances } " Coal and Coke.†
20,577,000	22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	Quintaux } Coffee, Raw.
9,140,139	9,936,124	10,606,249	9,853,403	Frances } Cotton, Raw.
23,145,000	30,461,000	33,082,000	29,137,000	Quintaux } " Yarn.
68,419	83,598	90,293	88,086	Frances } " Manufactures.‡
14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	17,586,000	Quintaux } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
285,586	272,743	248,619	241,599	Frances } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
43,980,000	42,384,000	33,304,000	29,160,000	Quintaux } factures thereof.§
16,176	16,369	14,977	13,970	Frances } Flour of all kinds.
6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	5,489,000	Quintaux } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and
37,057	42,033	38,852	33,763	Frances } Preserved.
23,930,000	27,523,000	24,221,000	21,147,000	Quintaux } Grain: Barley.
7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,400,000	Frances } " Maize.
12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,810,000	Quintaux } " Oats.
223,141*	210,367*	230,517*	239,047*	Frances } " Wheat.
7,000,000*	7,015,000*	8,656,000*	8,490,000*	Quintaux } Iron and Steel, Pig.
12,474,000	12,541,000	13,735,000	10,459,000	Frances } " " Wrought.
134,727	143,674	135,504	133,339	Quintaux } " " Manufactures.
3,106,000	3,520,000	3,252,000	3,182,000	Frances } Leather.
321,387	349,282	339,719	388,925	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
5,383,000	5,850,000	6,285,000	6,807,000	Frances } Machinery and Locomotives.
514,393	483,557	554,551	560,287	Quintaux } Malt.
9,773,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	10,085,000	Frances } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
2,930,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	3,080,444	Quintaux } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000	Frances } " Manufactures.¶
406,738	480,968	416,543	408,253	Quintaux } " Waste.
3,551,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000	Frances } Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
814,826	872,666	1,037,130	1,038,792	Quintaux } " Pounded.
18,846,000	21,466,000	22,733,000	21,160,000	Frances } " Refined.
157,897	192,682	215,031	210,666	Quintaux } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
12,006,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	17,339,000	Frances } Wine: In Casks.
22,391	24,648	24,898	25,634	Quintaux } " In Bottles.
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	9,534,000	Frances } Wood, for Building.
8,073	8,718	9,066	8,785	Quintaux } Wool: Raw and Combed.
9,346,000	10,108,000	10,579,000	8,946,000	Frances } " Yarn.
11,935,000	15,096,000	16,000,000	14,565,000	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
202,308	232,937	260,578	256,130	Frances } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
6,272,000	7,335,000	8,534,000	8,088,000	Quintaux } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
392,678	405,893	437,564	479,563	Frances }
9,430,000	8,819,000	8,057,000	6,316,000	Quintaux }
34,809	29,254	30,626	34,119	Frances }
130,639,000	115,533,000	108,066,000	129,493,000	Quintaux }
2,138	1,996	2,051	2,162	Frances }
15,552,000	13,956,000	13,758,000	13,340,000	Quintaux }
13,372	12,770	13,375	12,977	Frances }
9,380,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000	Quintaux }
30,942	45,771	66,772	296,463	Frances }
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000	2,964,63	Quintaux }
165,130	194,517	177,359	12,155,000	Frances }
7,926,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	165,807	Quintaux }
167,226	208,181	200,683	7,031,000	Frances }
3,502,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	14,359	Quintaux }
13,028	12,793	15,820	20,577,000	Frances }
22,500,000	21,929,000	24,924,000	1,152,329	Hectols. }
898,909	946,168	1,108,467	32,304,000	Frances }
31,000,000	33,561,000	33,217,000	7,023	Quintaux }
7,731	8,294	9,427	1,480,000	Frances }
1,662,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	933,172	Quintaux }
776,323	899,521	1,004,272	7,654,000	Frances }
5,917,000	7,292,000	7,972,000	49,277	Quintaux }
46,772	46,498	42,628	11,045,000	Frances }
14,213,000	13,850,000	11,331,000	7,063	Quintaux }
6,743	6,358	6,421	4,680,000	Frances }
5,580,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	34,021	Quintaux }
36,423	36,966	37,959	34,631,000	Frances }
42,001,000	42,948,000	40,652,000		
953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Frances { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
33,159,000	40,101,000	39,231,000	37,527,000	& { AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

¶ Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890; Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after 1890.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i>	1,616	1,163	1,545	2,189
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	998,000	986,000	976,000	1,511,000
" Other - - - - { <i>No.</i>	107,411	93,756	74,536	72,237
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	21,192,000	18,352,000	14,144,000	14,115,000
Books, Printed - - - - "	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	243,122	274,319	278,860	238,300
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	39,494,000	38,126,000	40,678,000	36,457,000
Chemical Products - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	63,961	65,293	56,533	53,785
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,402,000	3,863,000	2,679,000	2,583,439
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	2,883	2,817	3,333	4,312
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,127,000	2,199,000	2,615,000	3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	66,929	63,812	61,913	77,719
" Manufactures: - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,514,000	20,708,000	19,074,000	23,276,000
" Piece Goods and Hosiery - { <i>Quintaux</i>	85,180	79,919	85,849	80,023
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	52,387,000	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,267,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery, and { <i>Quintaux</i>	36,320	38,805	39,557	41,127
Lace. - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	90,202,000	90,896,000	88,519,000	86,949,000
Dyes: Coal Tar - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	6,196	7,115	8,717	9,321
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,667,000	6,467,000	6,926,000	6,824,000
Flour of all kinds - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	10,444	50,748	32,918	49,790
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	355,000	2,058,000	1,210,000	1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	43,245	43,179	43,316	52,971
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	6,887,000	6,715,000	6,178,000	7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	18,353	23,781	18,827	21,317
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,778,000	3,313,000	3,313,000	3,708,000
Jewellery - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,900	6,848	4,812	4,803
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,879,000	5,125,000	4,148,000	2,395,000
Leather - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	3,354	3,688	3,507	3,611
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,883,000	3,367,000	2,951,000	2,519,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	4,709	4,344	4,110	4,185
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,647,000	5,210,000	4,871,000	5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	5,781	6,076	6,282	6,117
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	1,643,000	1,582,000	1,962,000	1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - - "	20,408,000	17,558,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	25,947	29,529	25,196	22,379
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,192,000	5,511,000	5,249,000	4,585,000
Milk, Condensed - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	118,304	131,066	111,312	118,971
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,591,000	13,344,000	10,807,000	11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - - - - "	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	24,086	22,487	28,010	23,034
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,106,000	1,960,000	2,175,000	1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	17,406	21,710	20,407	21,147
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	67,805,000	78,496,000	76,701,000	75,147,000
" Waste - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	5,810	5,009	5,372	6,380
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,332,000	2,320,000	2,478,000	2,422,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	24,116	27,595	28,447	30,324
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	101,093,000	100,090,000	118,322,000	121,927,000
Straw Plait† - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	3,101	3,152	2,425	2,032
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,596,000	3,713,000	2,873,000	2,461,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof - - - - "	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,950,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	2,240	1,387	1,669	1,796
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,377,000	3,354,000	4,404,000	5,304,000
Wood, for Building - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	1,110,219	922,247	878,856	780,096
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,965,000	4,789,000	4,477,000	3,872,000
Wooden Wares - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	20,654	22,953	20,296	19,952
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,373,000	2,144,000	2,022,000	1,956,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	10,891	11,498	12,152	12,710
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,064,000	2,024,000	2,132,000	2,247,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	8,295	9,340	9,662	11,102
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	7,037,000	7,950,000	8,537,000	9,252,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	2,521	2,356	2,925	3,673
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,417,000	3,587,000	4,466,000	4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000
- - - - { <i>£</i>	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000

NOTE - The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Fords for Grafts in these years.

† Including Plait of Esparto and other fibres previous to 1887.

‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery in this year.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,066	2,045	1,966	1,774	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,453,000	1,240,000	<i>Francs</i> }
73,727	69,704	58,218	64,252	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
14,863,000	11,761,000	13,367,000	14,144,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,988,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,907,000	" Books, Printed.
259,988	231,426	222,072	243,284	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
39,030,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	38,542,000	<i>Francs</i> }
67,853	75,915	82,896	90,787	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
2,961,000	2,740,000	2,768,000	3,194,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,540	3,996	1,840	1,857	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	1,969,000	<i>Francs</i> }
77,445	67,305	64,778	59,135	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarn.
24,683,000	22,397,000	21,238,000	18,092,000	<i>Francs</i> }
84,596	77,972	76,224	78,082	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
52,341,000	50,246,000	49,204,000	46,031,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171	37,390	31,364	28,889	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery, and
76,427,000	85,518,000	73,057,000	65,542,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Lace.
11,590	13,380	15,415	17,557	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
8,348,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	11,333,000	<i>Francs</i> }
62,233*	70,189*	59,759*	51,811*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.
4,644,000*	4,315,000*	4,416,000*	4,115,000*	<i>Francs</i> }
60,112	57,103	55,015	54,832	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,838,000	7,705,000	7,701,000	7,403,000	<i>Francs</i> }
29,176	33,166	19,574	22,035	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.
4,336,000	5,236,000	4,278,000	4,003,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,766	5,347	4,515	2,815	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	2,780,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,842	5,254	3,926	3,921	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	2,350,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,136	4,190	4,069	4,826	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,429,000	4,921,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,523	5,792	4,790	3,496	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,706,000	1,948,000	1,536,000	<i>Francs</i> } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
17,824	20,368	19,385	15,856	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,749,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	3,941,000	<i>Francs</i> }
109,192	134,340	162,110	155,226	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	15,076,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,063,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,109,000	" Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	22,810	15,782	10,343	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	1,308,000	<i>Francs</i> }
23,361	20,840	17,545	21,038	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	72,300,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,348	7,122	7,927	6,057	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Waste.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	2,163,000	<i>Francs</i> }
30,888	29,128	29,314	31,139	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
123,522,000	121,031,000	125,437,000	131,685,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,755	1,756	2,150	2,364	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,368,000	3,476,000	<i>Francs</i> }
95,635,000	100,722,000	97,400,000	85,612,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112	3,428	3,475	3,321	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,370,000	7,904,000	<i>Francs</i> }
693,775	712,092	790,075	437,771	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,600,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	2,185,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,055	16,238	15,678	15,660	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,960,000	2,143,000	1,981,000	1,745,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,736	10,808	11,454	12,031	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	2,388,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,030	12,379	10,952	11,810	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	8,594,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,382	4,285	4,379	4,816	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,356,000	5,680,000	6,601,000	4,372,000	<i>Francs</i> }
711,154,000	724,340,000	703,857,000	698,020,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
28,440,000	29,674,000	29,154,000	27,521,000	<i>E</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

* Exclusive of Hosiery in this year; now included under Wearing Apparel.

† Exclusive of Hosiery and Shawls in this year.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living:	{ No.	55,063	52,766	55,434	87,062
Cattle and Pigs - -	{ Milreis	784,000	780,000	914,000	1,211,000
Horses and Mules - -	{ No.	2,992	3,113	1,405	1,546
	{ Milreis	165,000	102,000	88,000	96,000
Butter (including Margarine)	{ Kilog.	1,086,000	1,126,000	1,172,000	1,296,000
	{ Milreis	561,000	502,000	502,000	511,000
Coal - - -	{ Tons	404,520	428,249	394,211	432,945
	{ Milreis	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000	1,530,000
Cod Fish - -	{ Kilog.	17,390,000	20,132,000	23,011,000	23,760,000
	{ Milreis	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000	1,797,000
Coffee, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000	2,634,000
	{ Milreis	334,000	316,000	436,000	463,000
Cotton, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000	5,120,000
	{ Milreis	907,000	825,000	891,000	1,046,000
„ Yarn - -	{ Kilog.	306,000	344,000	331,000	323,000
	{ Milreis	242,000	254,000	270,000	265,000
„ Manufactures - -	{ Kilog.	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000	5,771,000
	{ Milreis	2,642,000	2,606,000	2,799,000	2,934,000
Grain: Wheat - -	{ Kilog.	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000	120,827,000
	{ Milreis	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000	4,199,000
„ Maize - - -	{ Kilog.	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000	15,741,000
	{ Milreis	783,000	1,051,000	416,000	329,000
Hides, Raw and dried - -	{ Kilog.	1,858,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	2,481,000
	{ Milreis	571,000	617,000	589,000	710,000
Iron, Wrought and cast - -	{ Kilog.	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000	42,595,000
	{ Milreis	882,000	931,000	899,000	825,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes - -	{ Kilog.	2,628,000	3,006,000	3,184,000	3,285,000
	{ Milreis	480,000	619,000	508,000	569,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures - -	{ Kilog.	780,000	870,000	694,000	652,000
	{ Milreis	238,000	273,000	216,000	220,000
Paper, and Manufactures* - -	„	466,000	432,000	460,000	535,000
Rice - - -	{ Kilog.	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000	13,735,000
	{ Milreis	663,000	711,000	618,000	607,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures† - -	„	968,000	898,000	1,046,000	1,179,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined‡	{ Kilog.	19,349,000	21,297,000	22,772,000	24,217,000
	{ Milreis	1,905,000	1,783,000	1,637,000	1,780,000
Wool, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000	5,137,000
	{ Milreis	686,000	758,000	745,000	1,347,000
„ Manufactures - -	{ Kilog.	570,000	572,000	646,000	742,000
	{ Milreis	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000	1,627,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -	{ Milreis	31,240,500	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
	{ £	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,396,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie but inclusive

* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
 ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (excluding SPECIE (*see Note*)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
41,074	36,373	51,940	43,752	33,325	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living:	
683,000	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,222,000	930,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Cattle and Pigs.	
2,748	4,267	5,383	3,864	3,325	<i>No.</i> } Horses and Mules.	
172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter (including Margarine).	
555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000	428,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
446,408	482,244	558,999	599,718	622,253	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.	
1,597,000	1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
21,468,000	21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000	19,568,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish.	
1,625,000	1,692,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,806,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
2,144,000	2,403,000	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.	
464,000	577,000	439,000	482,000	585,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
5,082,000	5,453,000	5,991,000	8,236,000	7,194,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.	
1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,894,000	1,592,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
365,000	424,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.	
285,000	362,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,035,000	4,016,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.	
3,050,000	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
125,392,000	102,595,000	76,304,000	94,687,000	112,385,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.	
4,332,000	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
17,974,000	12,588,000	7,022,000	16,392,000	35,430,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.	
367,000	302,000	140,000	351,000	895,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
2,435,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and dried.	
700,000	788,000	746,000	671,000	536,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and cast.	
897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,928,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery for Industrial	
692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	<i>Milreis</i> } purposes.	
696,000	555,000	496,000	433,000	359,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Manufac-	
290,000	277,000	283,000	266,000	222,000	<i>Milreis</i> } tures.	
536,000	562,000	634,000	660,000	598,000	" Paper, and Manufactures.*	
14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,858,000	15,948,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.	
675,000	700,000	711,000	809,000	733,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
1,108,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	" Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†	
25,733,000	24,900,000	25,443,000	27,564,000	25,277,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw or Refined.‡	
1,661,000	1,673,000	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000	3,095,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.	
907,000	923,000	959,000	1,222,000	852,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
815,000	816,000	943,000	963,000	791,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.	
1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,681,000	<i>Milreis</i> }	
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,969,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER	
						ARTICLES.

of Bullion, of which latter the Imports are, however, but small.

* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Including Refined Sugar after 1893.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living :	<i>No.</i>	5,237*	4,334*	3,491	1,597
Horses, Mules, and Asses - {	<i>Milreis</i>	241,000*	196,000*	124,000	58,000
All Other	<i>No.</i>	224,398	233,853	181,043	138,141
	<i>Milreis</i>	2,633,000	2,162,000	1,289,000	746,000
Boots and Shoes -	<i>Pairs</i>	449,896	517,887	554,952	319,735
	<i>Milreis</i>	157,000	192,000	180,000	115,000
Copper Ore -	<i>Tons</i>	136,783	107,528	52,416	81,394
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,236,000	987,000	483,000	738,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets -	<i>Kilog.</i>	19,526,000	21,691,000	21,481,000	21,784,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	1,958,000	1,978,000	2,097,000	2,072,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,329,000	1,664,000	1,337,000	1,263,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	405,000	559,000	488,000	452,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	<i>Kilog.</i>	6,024,000	8,588,000	3,582,000	5,979,000
Sardines, fresh or salted -	<i>Milreis</i>	235,000	285,000	110,000	187,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,162,000	5,007,000	4,966,000	8,455,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	421,000	435,000	446,000	786,000
Fruit, Figs -	<i>Kilog.</i>	9,088,000	5,394,000	6,895,000	8,353,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	365,000	217,000	271,000	360,000
„ Oranges -	<i>1,000</i>	100,627	98,055	92,005	72,014
	<i>Milreis</i>	196,000	181,000	165,000	143,000
„ Pine-apples -	<i>No.</i>	—	—	190,000	156,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	69,000	84,000	91,000	74,000
Hides and Skins, raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	387,000	391,000	437,000	498,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	106,000	110,000	92,000	100,000
Iron, Manufactures of	<i>Kilog.</i>	785,000	752,000	387,000	323,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	104,000	95,000	54,000	46,000
Oil, Olive -	<i>Hectol.</i>	9,884	14,888	15,103	6,707
	<i>Milreis</i>	141,000	248,000	226,000	90,000
Onions -	<i>Kilog.</i>	13,875,000	13,152,000	15,348,000	14,307,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	187,000	196,000	187,000	159,000
Potatoes -	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,760,000	4,156,000	4,465,000	5,459,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	101,000	106,000	105,000	106,000
Salt -	<i>Tons</i>	188,095	116,413	80,850	117,776
	<i>Milreis</i>	279,000	175,000	121,000	175,000
Wax -	<i>Kilog.</i>	216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	92,000	80,000	80,000	91,000
Wine, total of -	<i>Milreis</i>	11,084,000	10,657,000	13,457,000	16,883,000
„ Port -	<i>Hectol.</i>	351,942	332,535	347,872	401,428
	<i>Milreis</i>	6,299,000	6,045,000	6,262,000	7,226,000
„ Madeira -	<i>Hectol.</i>	12,861	16,131	23,087	23,928
	<i>Milreis</i>	563,000	595,000	416,000	431,000
„ Other -	<i>Hectol.</i>	505,300	471,580	1,129,311	1,537,737
	<i>Milreis</i>	4,222,000	4,017,000	6,770,000	9,220,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	800,000	582,000	686,000	720,000
	<i>Milreis</i>	203,000	134,000	149,000	155,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	<i>Milreis</i>	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
	<i>£</i>	5,128,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie
* Exclusive of Asses in these two years

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (excluding SPECIE (See Note)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,131	1,072	984	735	997	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living :
39,000	38,000	38,000	46,000	42,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
124,813	136,054	135,946	160,563	116,251	<i>No.</i> } All Other.
844,000	1,113,000	914,000	626,000	350,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
217,653	205,194	189,693	109,052	76,166	<i>Pairs</i> } Boots and Shoes.
89,000	83,000	77,000	48,000	43,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065	120,389	<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore.
815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
22,031,000	21,010,000	23,658,000	23,033,000	22,302,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cork, in the rough and in
2,063,000	1,312,000	2,040,000	2,290,000	2,237,000	<i>Milreis</i> } sheet.
1,413,000	2,020,000	2,516,000	2,156,000	2,162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } „ Manufactured as stoppers.
402,000	697,000	810,000	721,000	640,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
7,257,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000	7,481,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, fresh and preserved :
220,000	230,000	197,000	198,000	226,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Sardines fresh or salted.
10,378,000	8,757,000	7,429,000	9,698,000	11,444,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } All other (including fish in
992,000	931,000	742,000	1,032,000	1,190,000	<i>Milreis</i> } oil, &c.).
13,263,000	9,701,000	9,160,000	9,567,000	6,348,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Figs.
531,000	398,000	366,000	382,000	209,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
48,469	51,207	67,923	44,508	36,090	<i>1,000</i> } „ Oranges.
97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000	54,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
212,000	216,000	262,000	235,000	303,000	<i>No.</i> } „ Pine-apples.
101,000	104,000	126,000	137,000	144,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
598,000	882,000	1,074,000	989,000	950,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, raw.
120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000	189,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
364,000	523,000	625,000	575,000	783,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000	73,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
6,863	15,707	12,666	5,891	5,443	<i>Hectol.</i> } Oil, Olive.
85,000	229,000	200,000	106,000	113,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
17,662,000	19,035,000	16,328,000	16,883,000	18,005,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Onions.
212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000	288,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000	9,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potatoes.
168,000	205,000	200,000	187,000	178,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
193,156	172,563	190,137	110,934	145,000	<i>Tons</i> } Salt.
276,000	259,000	285,000	167,000	184,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
160,000	152,000	105,000	94,000	115,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wax.
62,000	60,000	40,000	35,000	44,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
11,369,000	12,946,000	12,323,000	10,898,000	11,122,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Wine, total of
281,320	268,024	299,868	305,302	309,968	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Port.
5,153,000	5,114,000	6,036,000	6,196,000	6,397,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,118	24,110	19,083	20,395	23,836	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Madeira.
432,000	797,000	641,600	683,000	760,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,165,000	1,439,000	1,155,347	588,144	491,969	<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Other.
5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000	3,965,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
826,000	925,000	956,000	631,000	625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000	135,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,314,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,843,000	4,914,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

but inclusive of Bullion, of which latter the Exports, however, are small.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	130,404	127,363	158,451	231,970	186,346
Brandy and other { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,732,000	16,496,000	20,410,000
Spirits - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	576,793	638,266	656,616	948,139	1,068,563
Chemical Products - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	45,875,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000	63,615,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	14,763,000	15,051,000	15,881,000	15,235,000	15,352,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	1,108,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000	1,407,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	23,570,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,023,000	26,034,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	6,368,000	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000	6,383,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,972,000	14,646,000	14,023,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	42,756,000	42,483,000	48,580,000	48,024,000	44,337,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	20,523,000	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000	27,520,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,498,000	4,051,000	5,232,000	5,305,000	4,965,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	6,357,000	7,310,000	8,137,000	8,003,000	7,340,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	46,585,000	54,297,000	52,622,000	48,903,000	45,842,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	78,555,000	81,445,000	76,302,000	65,883,000	59,595,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	283,000	324,000	339,000	361,000	387,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	1,387,000	1,601,000	1,905,000	1,997,000	2,120,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	1,276,000	1,350,000	1,545,000	1,538,000	1,610,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	10,221,000	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000	11,421,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	275,724,000	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,089,000	140,352,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	74,445,000	64,384,000	20,719,000	22,418,000	29,970,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000	10,523,000
and Prepared† - { <i>Pesetas</i>	16,986,000	18,629,000	19,797,000	24,322,000	23,062,000
Iron and Steel { <i>Kilog.</i>	97,417,000	98,953,000	97,209,000	68,092,000	73,235,000
Unwrought and { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,076,000	23,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000	17,291,000
Wrought and Manu- { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,696,000	4,648,000	4,163,000	3,322,000	3,321,000
factures thereof - { <i>Pesetas</i>	21,132,000	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,286,000	13,285,000
Linen and Hemp: { <i>Kilog.</i>	641,000	639,000	529,000	598,000	637,000
Yarn - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,368,000	4,792,000	4,266,000	4,283,000	4,903,000
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	25,455,000	23,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000	16,640,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	32,490,000	28,192,000	29,233,000	21,896,000	20,902,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	34,941,000	40,697,000	45,967,000	57,341,000	44,996,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,289,000	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000	9,222,000
Ships' Engines, &c. } <i>Kilog.</i>	5,174,000	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000	7,147,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000	7,247,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i>	14,688,000	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,532,000	4,926,000
Ships and Boats - { <i>Pesetas</i>	185,711	192,967	178,808	152,266	178,790
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,535,000	6,768,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	216,862	104,447	101,782	99,745	114,292
{ <i>Kilog.</i>	12,494,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,382,000	11,418,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	35,050,000	44,525,000	53,994,000	53,097,000	57,568,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,551,000	31,067,000	30,734,000	30,439,000	32,626,000
{ <i>Pesetas</i>	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000	37,069,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>Kilog.</i>	26,158,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	23,992,000	43,134,000
Building Materials } <i>Pesetas</i>	2,066,000	2,138,000	2,186,000	2,416,000	2,523,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,477,000	9,164,000	9,958,000	10,201,000	10,678,000
Wool, Raw, Combed { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,262,000	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000	2,310,000
or Carded - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	29,831,000	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000	27,666,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Pesetas</i>	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,473,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pesetas</i>	31,030,000	33,768,004	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>£</i>					
ARTICLES - - - {					

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
223,431	155,855	115,466	102,753	96,508	43,584	No. } Animals.
17,138,000	18,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	Pesetas } Brandy and other
842,919	506,745	365,265	602,084	461,970	199,882	Hectol. } Spirits.
45,029,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,182,000	7,141,000	Pesetas } Chemical Products.
15,813,000	14,365,000	16,603,000	22,778,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	" } Coal and Coke.
1,382,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,883,000	1,870,000	Tonneaux } Cocoa.
25,572,000	31,257,000	40,374,000	44,680,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	Pesetas } Cod Fish and Stock
6,073,000	6,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	Kilog. } Fish, Salted.
13,627,000	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	Pesetas } Coffee.
45,863,000	39,750,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
29,811,000	25,046,000	27,435,000	29,884,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	Pesetas } " Yarn.
5,552,000	6,918,000	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
11,133,000	13,561,000	9,957,000	11,834,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	Pesetas } Grain: Wheat.
46,277,000	42,402,000	63,691,000	43,833,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw
62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	65,022,000	86,034,000	Pesetas } and Prepared.†
480,000	483,000	569,000	489,000	721,000	543,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel
2,440,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	Pesetas } Unwrought and
1,622,000	1,741,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	Kilog. } Wrought and Manu-
11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,570,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	Pesetas } factures thereof.
314,091,000	243,274,900	145,312,000	180,388,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp:
62,618,000	43,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	Pesetas } Yarn.
7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
19,390,000	15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	Pesetas } Machinery, and parts of.
70,640,000	80,452,000	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	Kilog. } Materials for Railways,
16,981,000	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	Pesetas } Ships' Engines, &c.
3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,553,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	Kilog. } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
13,369,000	15,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	Pesetas } Paper of all kinds.
651,000	695,000	697,000	743,000	837,000	550,000	Kilog. } Ships and Boats.
4,428,000	4,432,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	Pesetas } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
16,021,000	17,097,000	26,622,000	32,295,000	39,611,000	30,528,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
20,137,000	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	Pesetas } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
14,103,000	13,404,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	" } Timber, Planks, and
43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	Kilog. } Building Materials.
8,469,000	13,083,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	Pesetas } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
6,520,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed,
5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	Pesetas } or Carded.
5,049,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	" } Wool, Manufactures.
137,065	140,833	159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	Pesetas } CIPAL AND OTHER
97,033	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	188,466	Kilog. } ARTICLES.
9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
52,759,000	48,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,483,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
29,743,000	29,353,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	Pesetas } Timber, Planks, and
35,360,000	29,636,000	45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	" } Building Materials.
30,287,000	21,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	" } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
2,024,000	1,854,000	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, Combed,
8,840,000	7,663,000	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	Pesetas } or Carded.
2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures.
24,983,000	24,711,000	29,839,000	22,449,000	26,236,000	19,547,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
791,206,000	713,254,000	896,311,000	911,138,000	1,018,771,000	860,531,000	Pesetas } CIPAL AND OTHER
37,719,730	23,530,000	34,632,000	37,646,000	40,761,000	31,021,000	& } ARTICLES.

† Including Leather.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	95,095 11,982,000	95,699 22,900,000	72,563 21,386,000	72,419 20,974,000	85,839 22,070,000
Boots and Shoes - - { <i>"</i>	10,753,000	9,914,000	8,528,000	11,021,000	11,502,000
Cork - - - { <i>"</i>	13,066,000	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000	17,671,000
Cotton Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,119,000 7,088,000	1,191,000 7,730,000	992,000 5,913,000	1,149,000 6,772,000	2,193,000 12,195,000
Esparto Grass - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	41,813,000 9,228,000	37,802,000 9,483,000	35,518,000 7,191,000	40,372,000 8,143,000	32,617,000 7,977,000
Fruit: { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	4,086,000 4,370,000	3,341,000 4,508,000	3,277,600 3,955,000	3,703,000 4,617,000	2,773,000 3,468,000
Almonds - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	17,939,000 5,023,000	17,630,000 7,052,000	11,924,000 4,770,000	12,160,000 4,868,000	19,228,000 7,691,000
Grapes - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	116,888,000 29,167,000	98,671,000 21,708,000	101,865,000 23,070,000	71,381,000 14,276,000	81,667,000 16,333,000
Oranges - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	41,779,000 27,156,000	35,897,000 21,833,000	30,158,000 16,587,000	33,226,000 19,936,000	33,446,000 23,068,000
Raisins - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	5,321,000 3,193,000	5,211,000 2,970,000	4,879,000 2,635,000	5,963,000 3,220,000	4,009,000 2,165,000
Spanish Nuts - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,806,000 5,340,000	2,305,000 5,294,000	1,703,000 4,103,000	1,363,000 4,082,000	1,619,000 5,238,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	22,694,000 21,787,000	23,976,000 19,181,000	19,340,000 13,539,000	26,924,000 17,500,000	27,063,000 16,202,000
Metals: { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	115,368,000 48,408,000	129,042,000 54,040,000	118,457,000 32,234,000	117,804,000 36,907,000	114,932,000 39,670,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>					
Mineral ores, &c.: Total - - { <i>"</i>	108,384,000	64,006,000	60,713,000	68,249,000	61,849,000
Copper Ore - - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	571,441 40,001,000	564,565 19,760,000	617,958 18,539,000	785,892 19,647,000	671,897 18,913,000
Iron Ore - - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	4,025,234 60,379,000	4,225,827 38,032,000	3,967,607 35,708,000	3,796,944 32,274,000	4,187,527 35,594,000
Other ores, &c. - - { <i>"</i>	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000	7,442,000
Oil, Olive - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	13,730,000 12,357,000	26,505,000 23,854,000	21,306,000 18,110,000	42,126,000 40,020,000	15,114,000 14,333,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	2,036,000 3,360,000	2,425,000 3,975,000	2,075,000 3,430,000	1,968,000 3,547,000	2,016,000 3,913,000
Quicksilver - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,067,000 5,548,000	517,000 2,326,000	1,193,000 5,963,000	1,015,000 5,074,000	541,000 2,707,000
Salt - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	223,924,000 4,473,000	260,053,000 3,201,000	320,076,000 4,801,000	199,917,000 2,969,000	205,509,000 3,123,000
Silk, in Cocoons - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	55,521 2,535,000	56,767 2,550,000	44,693 2,067,000	31,671 1,478,000	28,287 1,223,000
Soap, Common - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	4,194,000 3,355,000	4,223,000 3,167,000	4,904,000 3,433,000	5,719,000 4,003,000	6,624,000 4,637,000
Wheat Flour - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	28,415,000 10,798,000	23,727,000 9,491,000	25,728,000 8,748,000	21,472,000 7,301,000	20,896,000 7,105,000
Wine, Total - - { <i>"</i>	353,220,000	309,174,000	270,387,000	318,786,000	333,817,000
Common - { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	723,120,000 253,092,000	725,161,000 239,303,000	615,625,000 221,625,000	689,071,000 276,628,000	697,902,000 279,161,000
Sherry & similar Wines - { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	28,285,000 56,571,000	27,234,000 54,469,000	24,415,000 36,622,000	13,761,000 28,145,000	28,720,000 43,080,000
Other full-bodied Wines { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	15,705,000 23,587,000	13,751,000 15,402,000	11,018,000 12,340,000	10,015,000 10,013,000	12,575,000 12,575,000
Wool, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	2,677,000 5,903,000	3,831,000 8,011,000	3,637,000 6,531,000	2,720,000 4,623,000	9,205,000 16,096,000
Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	67,000 1,065,000	103,000 1,625,000	76,000 1,126,000	56,000 857,000	105,000 1,738,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	758,273,000 30,331,000	712,219,000 28,438,000	616,817,000 24,672,000	698,220,000 27,529,000	724,711,000 28,968,000

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
51,076	63,239	95,951	74,080	58,220	28,481	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
12,407,000	16,816,000	21,037,000	18,220,000	14,924,000	6,554,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Boots and Shoes.
12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,093,000	" } Cork.
16,769,000	20,893,000	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Manufactures
2,452,000	3,159,000	4,208,000	4,498,000	5,343,000	7,907,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
13,511,000	17,537,000	23,455,000	23,972,000	28,000,000	40,233,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit:
43,799,000	45,064,000	45,280,000	49,877,000	48,264,000	44,897,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Almonds.
8,922,000	9,065,000	8,209,000	6,071,000	5,436,000	5,093,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grapes.
4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Oranges.
5,089,000	5,912,000	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Raisins.
19,370,000	19,099,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	16,748,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Spanish Nuts.
9,685,000	8,505,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	8,373,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
85,751,000	94,491,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,106,000	89,124,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Metals:
15,435,000	18,893,000	19,551,000	13,265,000	10,417,000	14,260,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Regulus of
40,411,000	31,049,000	28,599,000	50,816,000	28,917,000	37,281,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Lead in plates,
23,226,000	17,077,000	17,340,000	23,457,000	14,459,000	18,641,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } bars, &c.
7,237,000	6,361,000	5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	6,371,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Mineral ores, &c.:
3,619,000	3,181,000	2,783,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	3,186,000	" } Total.
1,924,000	2,183,000	2,580,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	2,553,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Ore.
6,159,000	6,700,000	8,122,000	9,643,000	8,103,000	7,579,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Iron Ore.
29,890,000	29,105,000	34,512,000	38,934,000	32,271,000	36,963,000	" } Other ores, &c.
23,912,000	25,613,000	27,840,000	29,201,000	20,976,000	22,486,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive.
63,023,000	129,595,000	137,700,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	144,970,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
22,063,000	44,203,000	43,353,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	52,600,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Quicksilver.
86,639,000	85,298,000	91,359,000	98,983,000	78,362,000	77,032,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Salt.
766,801	825,045	762,250	690,278	661,763	511,115	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Silk, in Cocoons.
30,672,000	33,002,000	28,963,000	25,851,000	25,147,000	19,422,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Soap, Common.
5,215,713	4,464,334	5,051,613	5,708,511	4,343,884	4,799,648	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Wheat Flour.
46,941,000	44,644,000	55,503,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	43,197,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Wine, Total.
9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	" } .. Common.
11,410,000	12,027,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	15,709,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } .. Sherry and
9,698,000	10,223,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	15,081,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } similar Wines.
2,225,000	2,893,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	5,844,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } .. Other full-bodied
4,748,000	5,536,000	6,066,000	6,757,000	5,240,000	7,405,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Wines.
1,335,000	1,105,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	1,644,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
8,012,000	6,022,000	11,057,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	9,206,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } .. Manufactures.
225,395,000	235,182,000	328,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	231,912,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
3,381,000	3,528,000	4,854,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	5,479,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
37,563	46,237	73,884	93,782	95,017	89,574	<i>Pesetas</i> } ARTICLES.
1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000	2,568,000	2,606,000	2,671,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
5,816,000	7,209,000	9,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	9,222,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
3,780,000	4,686,000	3,936,000	4,737,000	4,889,000	5,164,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
15,230,000	17,889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	36,763,000	1,785,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
5,173,000	5,724,000	7,487,000	10,138,000	12,967,000	625,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
281,810,000	293,559,000	282,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	148,838,000	" }
797,046,000	872,480,000	940,583,000	919,769,000	1,108,154,000	654,390,000	<i>Litros</i> } .. Common.
289,114,000	261,744,000	252,175,000	275,981,000	277,038,000	117,790,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
26,313,000	25,490,000	13,336,000	22,032,000	22,523,000	19,240,000	<i>Litros</i> } .. Sherry and
34,213,000	23,059,000	23,837,000	28,642,000	29,280,000	23,088,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } similar Wines.
9,426,000	9,729,000	7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	2,306,000	<i>Litros</i> } .. Other full-bodied
8,483,000	8,756,000	6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	1,980,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Wines.
8,294,000	9,853,000	8,984,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	6,126,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
14,123,000	15,580,000	15,531,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	10,118,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
107,000	149,000	256,000	237,000	272,000	415,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
1,685,000	2,378,000	4,170,000	3,292,000	3,727,000	6,806,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
717,588,000	758,854,000	894,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
28,704,000	30,354,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						<i>Pesetas</i> } ARTICLES.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	15,797	17,467	22,743	21,791	18,595
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	17,377,000	19,214,000	25,017,000	23,970,000	20,455,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,117,000	8,979,000	8,721,000	10,580,000	12,002,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	16,868,000	16,611,000	16,153,000	19,009,000	20,404,000
Coal and Coke - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	2,180,020	2,351,000	2,605,000	2,937,000	2,927,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	61,041,000	65,831,000	67,731,000	70,978,000	67,323,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	14,091,000	15,344,000	16,284,000	23,596,000	10,851,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	23,954,000	26,085,000	26,064,000	35,394,000	17,903,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	62,881,000	67,309,000	66,130,000	78,559,000	67,994,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	100,609,000	90,867,000	85,969,000	90,342,000	74,794,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,072,000	8,995,000	7,990,000	7,682,000	6,259,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	28,170,000	26,747,000	23,373,000	21,308,000	16,450,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,335,000	3,831,000	3,527,000	3,725,000	4,059,000
Unbleached { <i>Lire.</i>	11,165,000	12,044,000	10,962,000	11,185,000	11,574,000
" " Bleached - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,794,000	3,270,000	3,085,000	3,024,000	2,911,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	11,650,000	12,606,000	11,630,000	10,908,000	10,134,000
" " Coloured and Dyed { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,283,000	2,584,000	2,875,000	2,771,000	2,647,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	9,846,000	10,485,000	11,452,000	10,697,000	10,017,000
" " Printed - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,284,000	3,370,000	3,398,000	3,166,000	2,748,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	19,839,000	19,301,000	19,212,000	17,418,000	14,885,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	39,109,000	39,327,000	37,415,000	43,595,000	47,926,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	28,268,000	27,793,000	26,921,000	37,797,000	31,634,000
Grain, Wheat - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	164,600	232,405	355,146	723,586	936,333
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	40,327,000	53,453,000	76,356,000	141,099,000	191,923,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,680,000	13,585,000	15,047,000	17,526,000	18,153,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	36,947,000	36,907,000	41,350,000	46,400,000	35,451,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	87,407,000	106,088,000	113,943,000	123,854,000	154,002,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	18,761,000	21,560,000	20,805,000	20,654,000	23,420,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,806,000	6,273,000	6,960,000	6,022,000	5,560,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	19,739,000	21,016,000	21,418,000	18,944,000	17,214,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and { <i>Quint.</i>	303,861	324,161	327,493	358,391	327,396
Parts thereof { <i>Lire.</i>	38,842,000	39,906,000	40,106,000	43,747,000	37,235,000
Oil, Olive - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,930,000	11,023,000	9,345,000	18,152,000	5,306,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	2,124,000	12,126,000	10,746,000	19,967,000	5,695,000
" Mineral, Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	61,201,000	67,630,000	73,693,000	92,714,000	71,268,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	17,835,000	19,613,000	19,897,000	18,543,000	18,828,000
Railway Materials : { <i>Tonn.</i>	133,267	118,574	98,801	103,113	51,900
Wheels (Iron and Steel) - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	23,988,000	17,786,000	14,326,000	15,168,000	6,591,000
Rice - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	43,825	77,086	94,494	45,637	47,362
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	13,805,000	23,126,000	26,458,000	9,793,000	10,492,000
Silk, Thrown : Single, Double, or { <i>Kilog.</i>	872,000	874,000	987,000	735,000	1,118,000
Twisted, Undyed - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	39,240,000	36,704,000	39,480,000	29,392,000	50,324,000
" " Dyed - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,596	11,469	21,844	22,061	27,648
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	456,000	631,000	—	—	1,521,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	290,000	307,000	316,000	355,000	397,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	20,106,000	20,755,000	20,791,000	23,298,000	26,606,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	61,587,000	77,892,000	88,403,000	138,221,000	55,788,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	36,952,000	42,841,000	35,362,000	65,258,000	19,526,000
" Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,229,000	14,749,000	7,596,000	13,640,000	534,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	14,422,000	10,325,000	4,178,000	6,820,000	375,000
Timber for Building, Rough or { <i>Lire.</i>	31,213,000	34,688,000	33,856,000	36,183,000	59,125,000
Squared - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	21,344,000	9,493,000	13,042,000	14,719,000	23,477,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	25,399,000	11,009,000	17,847,000	20,356,000	31,272,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,508,000	9,540,000	10,071,000	11,111,000	12,143,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	30,034,000	31,974,000	29,416,000	29,013,000	33,609,000
" Manufactures of Pure Wool { <i>Quint.</i>	31,642	36,398	42,467	41,628	39,042
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	37,890,000	41,739,000	45,120,000	41,807,000	42,400,000
" { mixed with "Cotton" { <i>Quint.</i>	15,237	16,086	19,023	18,631	13,376
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	12,101,000	12,038,000	12,915,000	11,618,000	8,961,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { <i>Lire.</i>	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>£</i>	49,051,000	51,523,000	52,793,000	53,396,000	63,330,000

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,960	19,567	25,739	20,154	13,755	12,224	No. } Animals:
16,445,000	21,524,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,443,000	11,613,000	Lire. } Horses.
12,349,000	8,768,000	8,966,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	8,042,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
20,994,000	14,905,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,437,000	13,671,000	Lire. }
3,583,000	3,873,000	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
82,412,000	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	96,000,000	Lire. }
14,265,000	14,027,000	13,528,000	13,962,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
28,530,000	29,453,000	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	Lire. }
76,191,000	74,978,000	89,843,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	Kilog. } Cotton Raw.
87,619,000	86,226,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	92,603,000	Lire. }
4,754,000	3,453,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,687,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
15,048,000	9,981,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000	Lire. }
4,886,000	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,064,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
14,374,000	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-bleached.
3,290,000	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	1,685,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
11,451,000	6,200,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	5,663,000	Lire. }
3,421,000	1,647,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
13,010,000	6,535,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
3,765,000	1,766,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,307,000	1,928,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
20,578,000	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	11,131,000	Lire. }
43,489,000	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,685,000	43,315,000	46,536,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all Sorts.
32,538,000	30,454,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	29,120,000	Lire. }
1,015,840	669,789	872,743	644,986	464,367	697,143	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.
203,172,000	147,533,000	174,548,000	128,907,000	106,804,000	146,400,000	Lire. }
13,606,000	13,376,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	18,059,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
23,057,000	21,899,000	24,994,000	29,388,000	29,503,000	28,355,000	Lire. }
219,842,000	119,741,000	109,460,000	71,817,000	59,765,000	53,324,000	Kilog. } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
30,181,000	20,138,000	22,846,000	17,521,000	12,382,000	10,535,000	Lire. }
8,297,000	3,977,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
25,873,000	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	13,947,000	Lire. }
421,081	359,276	369,086	314,515	228,807	221,904	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
47,747,000	39,604,000	43,558,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	26,604,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.
4,633,000	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	553,000	Kilog. } Oil Olive.
4,769,000	3,300,000	6,098,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000	Lire. }
75,411,000	69,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
14,328,000	15,369,000	14,979,000	14,047,000	12,333,000	12,663,000	Lire. }
67,156	33,954	9,889	4,870	2,792	11,078	Tonn. } Railway Materials:
8,596,000	4,242,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	1,440,000	Lire. } Wheels (Iron and Steel).
41,122	10,363	19,993	11,184	15,339	615	Tonn. } Rice.
9,758,000	2,166,000	4,007,000	2,245,000	3,734,000	121,000	Lire. }
928,000	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000	Kilog. } Silk, Thrown: Single,
39,930,000	27,588,000	50,085,000	35,596,000	33,631,000	65,197,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
40,208	76,475	111,123	126,814	187,072	198,339	Kilog. } dyed.
2,171,000	3,200,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	Lire. } " " Dyed.
425,000	243,220	233,554	193,320	174,664	182,556	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
28,063,000	17,059,000	17,248,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	12,251,000	Lire. }
136,867,000	41,023,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	82,909,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
50,641,000	14,360,000	27,224,000	31,178,000	28,233,000	29,547,000	Lire. }
2,505,000	541,000	398,000	2,188,000	1,308,000	1,147,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
1,203,000	243,000	179,000	985,000	576,000	528,000	Lire. }
82,229,000	30,322,000	26,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	Lire. } Timber for Building,
15,809,000	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	13,468,000	Kilog. } Rough or Squared.
18,812,000	15,394,000	19,265,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,084,000	Lire. } Tobacco, Leaf.
11,128,000	9,779,000	9,759,000	8,225,000	8,992,000	9,783,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste
27,625,000	23,906,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,490,000	25,090,000	Lire. }
45,619	37,360	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,518	Quint. } " Manufactures of
46,801,000						Lire. } Pure Wool.
18,122						Quint. } " { mixed with " Cotton.
11,483,000	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,796,000	Lire. }
1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,178,392,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,798,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Cattle - - -	{ No. Lire.	109,972 40,774,000	127,003 48,841,000	70,968 27,710,000	42,725 16,769,000	48,798 15,732,000
Horses - - -	{ No. Lire.	3,507 2,806,000	2,739 2,191,000	2,724 2,179,000	2,504 2,051,000	2,546 2,037,000
Swine - - -	{ No. Lire.	27,348 1,832,000	39,668 2,692,000	45,375 2,442,000	38,980 2,087,000	33,174 2,178,000
Coral, Manufactured -	{ Kilog. Lire.	109,318 81,690,000	116,571 69,943,000	107,274 32,182,000	110,946 22,189,000	114,907 22,981,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	14,619,000 23,396,000	22,260,000 30,050,000	20,319,000 26,414,000	19,150,000 22,022,000	17,378,000 19,116,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	13,259,000 3,182,000	11,416,000 3,767,000	11,258,000 3,715,000	13,400,000 4,020,000	12,585,000 3,146,000
Ground - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	27,990,000 6,997,000	25,689,000 9,248,000	20,848,000 7,922,000	21,902,000 7,009,000	24,445,000 6,944,000
Eggs - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	25,490,000 33,137,000	23,717,000 30,832,000	29,775,000 38,708,000	28,874,000 37,537,000	25,403,000 29,253,000
Fruit:						
Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	119,439,000 27,471,000	158,557,000 31,711,000	173,282,000 34,660,000	182,008,000 30,403,000	124,659,000 24,932,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled -	{ Kilog. Lire.	7,524,600 11,236,000	6,334,000 11,718,000	9,331,000 13,530,000	8,615,000 13,353,000	7,889,000 11,833,000
Grain: Wheat - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	96,212 23,572,000	80,207 18,448,000	37,953 8,160,000	13,015 2,863,000	7,702 1,771,000
„ Other - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	78,737 14,334,000	85,700 15,426,000	87,219 15,023,000	72,309 12,158,000	37,907 6,432,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	27,329,000 24,605,000	35,662,000 30,353,000	33,955,000 27,192,000	31,590,000 26,845,000	30,261,000 24,133,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manu- factures of. - - -	{ Tonn. Lire.	110,618 16,725,000	116,842 23,653,000	114,480 21,957,000	111,766 19,276,000	108,154 16,675,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - (including live Fowls). -	{ Kilog. Lire.	6,887,000 11,805,000	7,777,000 13,405,000	7,653,000 12,410,000	9,747,000 16,093,000	8,657,000 13,170,000
Oil, Olive - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	81,881,000 97,657,000	80,626,000 100,783,000	53,877,000 72,734,000	35,935,000 46,741,000	64,801,000 77,761,000
Rice - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	79,699,000 29,489,000	77,243,000 27,807,000	71,492,000 25,022,000	68,495,000 23,907,000	70,134,000 24,111,000
Silk, Cocoons - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	7,903 9,098,000	12,107 13,318,000	9,739 10,226,000	6,307 6,307,000	13,634 16,361,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed -	{ Kilog. Lire.	4,123,000 267,982,000	4,143,000 248,562,000	4,014,000 240,840,000	4,174,000 229,724,000	4,558,000 275,496,000
„ Waste - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	2,190,000 29,739,000	2,557,000 29,514,000	2,718,000 27,000,000	2,093,000 18,353,000	2,333,000 24,150,000
„ Manufactures - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	125,996 13,373,000	133,598 13,425,000	184,833 17,480,000	166,848 14,775,000	172,034 15,900,000
Skins, Raw - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	27,084 8,003,000	42,457 11,939,000	47,700 13,723,000	43,592 12,909,000	37,348 10,095,000
Straw Plait - - -	{ Quint. Lire.	10,181 22,398,000	9,866 19,732,000	9,485 20,867,000	8,207 18,065,000	11,900 17,850,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined -	{ Kilog. Lire.	273,347,000 30,615,000	288,331,000 30,280,000	277,210,000 26,335,000	289,257,000 26,033,000	300,881,000 24,973,000
Wine, in Casks - - -	{ Hectol. Lire.	1,312,000 43,309,000	2,611,000 78,341,000	2,362,000 77,943,000	1,464,000 55,617,000	2,331,000 83,915,000
Zinc Ore - - -	{ Kilog. Lire.	102,359,000 6,142,000	106,378,000 6,383,000	89,563,000 5,374,000	103,472,000 6,415,000	82,134,000 5,749,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Lire. £	1,151,785,000 46,071,000	1,186,465,000 47,459,000	1,071,051,000 42,842,000	950,540,000 38,023,000	1,028,252,000 41,123,000

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,404 9,539,000	24,023 7,060,000	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,801,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals: <i>Lira.</i> } Cattle.
1,593 1,518,000	1,023 818,000	1,116 893,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	960 624,000	<i>No.</i> } Horses. <i>Lira.</i> }
23,302 1,339,000	10,779 854,000	54,830 4,707,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,356,000	48,462 4,552,000	<i>No.</i> } Swine. <i>Lira.</i> }
129,661 23,339,000	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,566 15,227,000	98,221 17,689,000	103,474 18,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coral, Manufactured. <i>Lira.</i> }
13,126,000 15,093,000	13,286,000 15,292,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	13,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>Lira.</i> }
18,523,000 4,076,000	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,969,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning } Stuffs: <i>Lira.</i> } Unground.
22,009,000 5,502,000	24,862,000 5,470,000	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ground. <i>Lira.</i> }
19,377,000 24,221,000	18,089,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 15,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,183,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs. <i>Lira.</i> }
229,635,000 41,334,000	164,933,000 29,688,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,355,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	169,910,000 30,584,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit: <i>Lira.</i> } Oranges, Bergamots, } and Lemons.
11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,627,000	6,751,000 10,502,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	7,769,000 14,761,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Almonds, Clean or <i>Lira.</i> } Shelled.
4,755 1,022,000	2,635 606,000	570 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	500 125,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Grain: Wheat. <i>Lira.</i> }
51,873 8,613,000	62,372 10,362,000	33,676 6,050,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	25,095 4,525,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } " Other. <i>Lira.</i> }
30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 26,910,000	34,969,000 25,436,000	38,937,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw. <i>Lira.</i> }
110,092 13,446,000	105,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 15,293,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and <i>Lira.</i> } Manufactures of.
8,623,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted, <i>Lira.</i> } (including live Fowls.)
64,073,000 80,091,000	52,395,000 62,874,000	55,268,000 68,322,000	37,832,000 45,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	57,408,000 60,278,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Lira.</i> }
54,131,000 18,253,000	9,509,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	28,626,000 11,033,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice. <i>Lira.</i> }
5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Silk, Cocoons. <i>Lira.</i> }
4,498,000 258,822,000	5,082,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, <i>Lira.</i> } Undyed.
1,685,000 20,061,000	2,032,000 23,935,000	2,900,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Waste. <i>Lira.</i> }
178,975 16,152,000	225,107 14,638,000	222,551 17,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	257,458 14,909,000	275,560 16,300,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Lira.</i> }
49,985 11,951,000	51,329 11,255,000	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Skins, Raw. <i>Lira.</i> }
11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,371,000	9,076 7,259,000	6,530 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Straw Plait. <i>Lira.</i> }
279,628,000 20,972,000	323,700,000 23,157,000	331,902,000 23,253,000	323,708,000 26,297,000	269,376,000 29,681,000	291,081,000 29,108,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sulphur, Raw and Refined. <i>Lira.</i> }
3,532,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,406,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,169,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,596,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine, in Casks. <i>Lira.</i> }
82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,008,000	107,068,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,469,000	104,656,000 13,605,000	119,296,000 14,314,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc Ore. <i>Lira.</i> }
1,005,090,000 40,204,000	891,934,000 25,677,000	950,646,000 33,028,000	896,946,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	968,187,000 38,327,000	<i>Lira.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- } CIPAL AND OTHER } ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { No. 10,245 Gulden 3,001,000	10,245 3,001,000	6,603 1,873,000	6,132 2,045,000	4,895 1,419,000	4,651 1,338,000
" Other, except { No. 730,577 Gulden 16,113,000	730,577 16,113,000	932,945 20,860,000	609,326 15,016,000	468,793 14,541,000	477,453 13,296,000
Book (printed), Journals, &c. - { Met. Ctr. 29,673 Gulden 10,030,000	29,673 10,030,000	30,442 10,192,000	30,786 9,752,000	33,412 10,297,900	33,718 10,621,000
Coal - - - { Met. Ctr. 21,464,000 Gulden 10,899,000	21,464,000 10,899,000	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,900	25,070,000 11,918,000	26,638,677 13,192,000
Coffee - - - { Met. Ctr. 378,197 Gulden 31,271,000	378,197 31,271,000	336,323 27,915,000	354,779 26,254,000	367,303 26,079,000	375,594 31,175,000
Copper, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. 54,284 Gulden 4,627,000	54,284 4,627,000	66,464 5,061,000	62,483 4,311,000	58,090 3,369,000	52,373 2,776,000
Cotton, Raw† - - { Met. Ctr. 776,710 Gulden 44,032,000	776,710 44,032,000	1,030,156 53,224,000	948,629 50,296,000	873,331 47,154,000	975,660 46,834,000
" Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. 128,387 Gulden 18,902,000	128,387 18,902,000	143,399 19,584,000	129,700 18,476,000	94,191 13,392,000	111,644 14,383,000
" Manufactures - { Met. Ctr. 13,714 Gulden 7,502,000	13,714 7,502,000	15,679 8,470,000	19,582 10,061,000	15,077 7,624,000	14,589 6,975,000
Dye Stuffs - - - { Met. Ctr. 362,605 Gulden 15,185,000	362,605 15,185,000	366,722 12,703,000	361,936 14,041,000	342,849 12,629,000	303,469 11,609,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow { Met. Ctr. 429,187 Gulden 14,580,000	429,187 14,580,000	448,076 15,355,000	487,984 17,188,000	422,740 16,725,000	462,227 18,227,000
Grain: Wheat - - { Met. Ctr. 2,296,073 Gulden 23,182,000	2,296,073 23,182,000	1,662,040 14,643,000	1,285,602 9,642,000	1,381,283 10,014,000	226,348 1,696,000
" Maize - - - { Met. Ctr. 2,467,937 Gulden 15,808,000	2,467,937 15,808,000	1,726,964 9,498,000	2,084,180 11,463,000	2,032,309 16,123,000	1,052,947 5,475,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { Met. Ctr. 169,066 Gulden 21,973,000	169,066 21,973,000	167,389 21,554,000	181,611 20,697,000	171,089 20,402,000	193,445 22,922,000
Iron, Pig - - - { Met. Ctr. 1,008,487 Gulden 4,025,000	1,008,487 4,025,000	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	487,875 1,561,000	547,648 1,643,000
Leather and Leather Wares { Met. Ctr. 87,351 Gulden 22,654,000	87,351 22,654,000	62,934 17,852,000	89,006 16,774,000	54,328 16,551,000	51,457 16,221,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. - - - { Met. Ctr. 408,560 Gulden 19,741,000	408,560 19,741,000	374,516 15,961,000	372,557 17,141,000	274,475 11,852,000	215,452 9,671,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { Met. Ctr. 1,252,599 Gulden 10,430,000	1,252,599 10,430,000	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,349,602 10,897,000	1,406,018 9,450,000	1,283,465 7,390,000
" Olive and Linseed - { Met. Ctr. 134,359 Gulden 5,567,000	134,359 5,567,000	224,313 9,089,000	163,972 6,778,000	128,352 5,177,000	122,503 4,479,000
Rice - - - { Met. Ctr. 464,437 Gulden 7,657,000	464,437 7,657,000	571,230 8,912,000	542,603 8,082,000	573,334 7,794,000	585,912 8,472,000
Silk, and waste silk - - { Met. Ctr. 13,439 Gulden 17,850,000	13,439 17,850,000	14,265 18,456,000	13,584 17,737,000	12,305 14,818,000	15,141 19,565,000
" Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. 3,434 Gulden 17,100,000	3,434 17,100,000	3,360 15,101,000	3,313 14,706,000	2,839 12,034,000	2,716 11,880,000
Stone Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. 559,391 Gulden 9,679,000	559,391 9,679,000	536,673 9,140,000	545,234 10,812,000	490,154 8,946,000	557,635 8,878,000
Sugar* - - - { Met. Ctr. 14,146 Gulden 256,000	14,146 256,000	13,915 223,000	10,431 173,000	11,121 205,000	9,320 161,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - { Met. Ctr. 133,918 Gulden 23,577,000	133,918 23,577,000	130,331 18,039,000	143,894 28,459,000	154,825 32,229,000	175,227 32,779,000
Wood Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. 150,645 Gulden 5,898,000	150,645 5,898,000	92,415 4,318,000	89,974 4,276,000	88,466 4,033,000	87,899 4,075,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. 238,585 Gulden 38,863,000	238,585 38,863,000	244,856 37,075,000	255,856 38,420,000	219,701 26,648,000	207,500 31,468,000
" Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. 42,924 Gulden 14,943,000	42,924 14,943,000	42,343 13,029,000	49,548 14,708,000	47,493 12,278,000	48,417 13,596,000
" Manufactures - - { Met. Ctr. 34,726 Gulden 22,350,000	34,726 22,350,000	30,332 19,263,000	28,100 18,017,000	22,256 13,801,000	20,823 13,348,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Gulden 654,174,000 £ 54,515,000	654,174,000 54,515,000	624,890,000 52,074,000	612,623,000 51,052,000	557,948,000 46,496,000	539,223,000 44,935,000

* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

No. 18—continued.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,314 860,000	5,843 1,477,000	4,763 1,466,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	7,712 2,483,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses.
350,537 10,351,000	331,373 8,592,000	331,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,665,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,563 11,183,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Mules. Other, except
32,136 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,453 12,231,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	42,005 13,710,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Books (printed), Journals, &c.
27,551,818 13,729,000	31,221,630 15,552,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	36,253,000 25,556,000	39,366,000 24,432,000	36,244,692 24,238,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coal.
319,332 32,965,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,758,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 33,878,000	366,995 35,961,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,853,000	93,050 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 56,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,468,000	1,113,508 49,506,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.†
110,061 15,184,000	98,256 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,213 13,941,000	114,219 13,947,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
13,314 6,376,000	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,328 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,596 5,930,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,600 11,906,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
460,883 15,289,000	533,087 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	632,296 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
78,618 617,000	11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	130,539 1,190,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
838,451 4,539,000	500,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,663 5,293,000	507,872 3,106,000	543,182 2,718,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Maize.
202,966 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	185,482 11,907,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,284 17,463,000	322,167 23,009,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
491,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,982 2,349,000	412,482 1,365,000	476,417 1,508,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
55,889 16,639,000	53,733 16,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,723 14,359,000	55,333 17,254,000	60,052 18,365,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
290,078 11,178,000	262,552 14,198,000	326,263 0,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,161 17,842,000	341,238 18,739,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,133,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,599,000	1,396,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Oil, Mineral.
143,381 5,399,000	126,545 4,607,000	152,483 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,782 5,656,000	157,575 5,049,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Olive and Linseed.
636,189 9,625,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	778,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Rice.
14,675 19,594,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	17,713 22,360,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Silk, and waste silk.
2,368 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	3,295 12,574,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
542,888 14,217,000	382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 15,315,000	427,507 15,560,000	554,826 17,793,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 183,000	12,087 234,000	10,422 213,000	7,919 125,000	8,543 65,000	4,696 84,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Sugar.*
189,877 35,161,000	158,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,838 21,621,000	140,804 23,573,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,865 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	132,278 3,922,000	132,652 4,192,000	433,435 6,636,000	90,108 4,055,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	228,194 36,653,000	287,180 40,215,000	259,169 671,000	267,307 37,067,000	281,366 36,125,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
52,131 16,417,000	56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,890,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,392,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
18,802 12,034,000	17,320 9,853,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,064 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,778,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
668,573,000 47,381,000	533,063,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	612,583,000 51,074,000	631,770,000 51,814,000	<i>Gulden &</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - -	{ No. 30,376 Gulden 11,948,000	29,083 11,453,000	26,093 10,238,000	32,307 8,472,000	28,805 8,546,000	
„ Other, except Mules & Asses.	{ No. 1,217,698 Gulden 50,835,000	1,253,755 53,125,000	903,365 32,352,000	713,765 27,008,000	938,242 38,768,000	
Clockwork and Wares - -	{ Met. Ctr. 31,582 Fancy { Gulden 44,467,000	34,512 42,086,000	39,981 47,884,000	40,186 44,563,000	50,710 41,938,000	
Coal - -	{ Met. Ctr. 34,692,000 Gulden 12,011,000	40,465,000 14,782,000	41,031,000 15,281,000	41,019,000 15,619,000	44,889,000 17,222,000	
Cotton, Raw* - -	{ Met. Ctr. 106,900 Gulden 4,896,000	85,476 3,465,000	99,847 4,329,000	155,057 7,356,000	147,088 6,064,000	
„ Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 51,618 Gulden 7,889,000	40,042 9,696,000	36,277 8,715,000	35,033 8,124,000	38,329 7,927,000	
Eggs - -	{ Met. Ctr. 245,407 Gulden 4,908,000	338,841 6,777,000	275,772 6,343,000	380,252 8,746,000	433,727 11,343,000	
Feathers - -	{ Met. Ctr. 29,505 Gulden 7,862,000	32,583 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	35,998 9,232,000	39,032 10,182,000	
Flour and Meal - -	{ Met. Ctr. 1,864,000 Gulden 32,060,000	1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	1,513,000 24,204,000	1,467,000 24,555,000	
Glass and Glasswares	{ Met. Ctr. 368,320 Gulden 20,146,000	371,600 21,633,000	407,023 21,667,000	384,829 19,897,000	403,247 19,416,000	
Grain: Wheat - -	{ Met. Ctr. 4,334,769 Gulden 51,064,000	2,908,279 30,391,000	1,108,576 10,753,000	1,575,262 14,020,000	2,095,529 19,384,000	
„ Barley - -	{ Met. Ctr. 3,922,317 Gulden 39,409,000	2,241,280 23,533,000	2,724,962 29,293,000	3,293,046 29,316,000	2,387,270 22,679,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 71,268 Gulden 12,371,000	74,007 11,267,000	77,321 11,646,000	72,462 10,839,000	68,735 10,036,000	
Hops - -	{ Met. Ctr. 87,530 Gulden 15,022,000	14,140 3,535,000	23,942 4,310,000	31,931 4,151,000	25,673 3,594,000	
Iron and Iron Wares	{ Met. Ctr. 413,128 Gulden 16,709,000	428,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,638,000	396,690 11,120,000	416,241 11,914,000	
Leather and Leather Wares - -	{ Met. Ctr. 33,830 Gulden 21,210,000	35,552 21,212,000	33,649 20,484,000	32,332 21,445,000	35,080 25,127,000	
Linen, Yarn - -	{ Met. Ctr. 102,552 Gulden 9,067,000	94,879 8,720,000	88,664 9,464,000	99,667 11,631,000	105,942 11,316,000	
„ Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 41,536 Gulden 9,146,000	26,876 5,661,000	24,697 5,199,000	18,284 3,788,000	20,426 3,904,000	
Malt - -	{ Met. Ctr. 775,794 Gulden 11,249,000	832,875 12,493,000	918,591 13,779,000	945,069 12,758,000	1,042,336 14,593,000	
Paper and Paper Manufactures - -	{ Met. Ctr. 316,209 Gulden 7,909,000	331,872 8,531,000	410,546 9,962,000	507,806 11,465,000	542,211 12,339,000	
Pulse - -	{ Met. Ctr. 572,100 Gulden 9,317,000	616,618 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	490,563 7,208,000	431,437 7,766,000	
Silk and Silk Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 9,347 Gulden 10,413,000	13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	13,636 11,448,000	15,264 14,039,000	
Sugar and Molasses, Total.	{ Met. Ctr. 2,889,087 Gulden 65,775,000	2,606,016 70,017,000	3,241,991 61,647,000	2,443,138 50,069,000	2,130,897 48,311,000	
Sugar, Raw - -	{ Met. Ctr. 1,241,192 Gulden 28,785,000	1,321,956 30,885,000	1,825,355 29,332,000	1,263,381 22,072,000	985,847 16,517,000	
„ Refined - -	{ Met. Ctr. 1,040,097 Gulden 36,370,000	1,281,969 39,114,000	1,416,058 32,288,000	1,149,798 27,827,000	1,431,463 31,709,000	
Wine, in Cask and Bottle - -	{ Met. Ctr. 410,427 Gulden 9,151,000	406,680 9,453,000	450,747 10,334,000	580,844 14,021,000	798,091 17,664,000	
Wood, Common - -	{ Met. Ctr. 20,091,000 Gulden 51,507,000	21,126,000 62,381,000	22,262,000 61,444,000	22,331,000 62,638,000	19,193,600 50,188,000	
Wooden Wares - -	{ Met. Ctr. 330,035 Gulden 17,550,000	286,008 17,010,000	231,100 17,374,000	279,822 17,659,000	287,711 17,122,000	
Wool, Raw - -	{ Met. Ctr. 96,997 Gulden 20,379,000	122,901 24,606,000	113,748 21,923,000	91,989 13,919,000	128,817 24,365,000	
„ Yarn - -	{ Met. Ctr. 14,319 Gulden 4,961,000	12,907 4,416,000	14,532 4,746,000	14,415 4,044,000	17,437 5,707,000	
„ Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 52,840 Gulden 30,025,000	46,680 23,235,000	60,822 26,015,000	46,761 21,346,000	53,383 27,357,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	{ Gulden 781,893,000 £ 65,153,000	749,921,000 62,493,000	691,501,000 57,625,000	672,033,000 56,007,000	693,632,000 58,219,000	

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,593 8,826,000	23,698 6,429,000	28,152 9,142,000	31,875 11,269,000	26,522 9,415,000	25,900 11,103,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden }
540,312 26,131,000	393,286 19,275,000	342,587 30,535,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000	No. } „ Other, except Gulden } Mules & Asses.
41,361 35,772,000	42,422 31,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,903 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000	Met. Ctr. } Clockwork and Fancy Gulden } Wares.
47,219,000 18,310,000	60,806,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	74,032,000 32,456,000	76,888,000 34,300,000	74,903,000 39,253,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal. Gulden }
207,491 9,291,000	191,148 8,998,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
37,609 7,849,000	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,399,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,354 6,174,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Manufactures. Gulden }
455,042 10,464,000	483,335 12,086,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,967,000	652,498 23,402,000	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Gulden }
38,418 10,479,000	40,392 12,330,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Gulden }
1,290,000 20,956,000	2,070,000 29,496,000	1,773,000 27,852,000	1,370,464 21,563,000	1,006,519 15,188,000	466,824 7,375,000	Met. Ctr. } Flour and Meal. Gulden }
450,409 20,441,000	425,735 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,875 18,968,000	440,674 18,329,000	Met. Ctr. } Glass and Glasswares. Gulden }
2,333,025 30,325,000	4,141,214 55,206,000	2,559,318 23,054,000	2,368,898 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,556,000	750,585 7,423,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
3,846,108 34,302,000	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,748 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Barley. Gulden }
59,966 7,973,000	72,765 7,988,000	84,523 9,035,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,206,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
23,858 5,283,000	32,336 4,858,000	31,024 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,632,000	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Gulden }
550,540 14,678,000	418,187 11,489,000	458,778 13,797,000	603,595 20,559,000	454,431 17,476,000	409,968 12,462,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Iron Wares. Gulden }
31,522 23,909,000	34,415 25,059,000	35,727 26,585,000	34,101 25,472,000	39,825 32,736,000	34,832 30,718,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Gulden } Wares.
102,362 10,058,000	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,988 7,119,000	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Gulden }
24,091 4,131,000	22,818 4,501,000	23,280 4,528,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Manufactures. Gulden }
1,120,440 15,125,000	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,324,768 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,237 15,583,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Gulden }
565,501 12,681,000	640,178 14,069,000	705,922 14,543,000	738,473 14,298,000	722,263 16,904,000	811,210 17,179,000	Met. Ctr. } Paper and Paper Manu- Gulden } factures.
590,516 7,345,000	791,258 9,556,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	829,140 6,051,000	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Gulden }
16,478 18,317,000	18,528 19,668,000	19,330 21,103,000	18,340 18,387,000	19,682 19,655,000	19,541 19,579,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Silk Manu- Gulden } factures.
2,229,007 44,439,000	2,360,219 50,708,000	3,125,827 64,089,000	4,091,940 65,447,000	5,052,367 83,098,000	5,953,437 74,019,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Gulden } Total.
533,547 8,946,000	1,201,760 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,334,781 13,471,000	2,698,711 39,029,000	1,643,967 25,138,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Gulden }
1,691,814 35,572,000	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,896,000	2,306,276 43,873,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Refined. Gulden }
704,708 14,717,000	1,027,778 21,587,000	843,734 18,482,000	687,551 15,469,000	391,264 9,317,000	254,505 6,306,000	Met. Ctr. } Wine, in Cask and Gulden } Bottle.
20,957,000 55,074,000	20,894,000 58,270,000	22,962,000 62,862,000	24,259,000 61,714,000	23,833,000 63,531,000	21,152,000 55,586,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common. Gulden }
280,613 15,353,000	289,861 15,379,000	321,876 16,722,000	348,113 18,011,000	349,746 18,240,000	345,985 18,779,000	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Gulden }
65,751 14,916,000	89,883 18,740,000	127,543 29,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,193 9,145,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
12,286 4,428,000	12,841 4,256,000	11,160 3,710,000	8,441 2,610,000	8,047 2,046,000	5,465 1,199,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Yarn. Gulden }
47,940 23,126,000	47,752 24,910,000	52,308 25,315,000	51,184 22,614,000	37,895 16,887,000	41,542 17,253,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Manufactures. Gulden }
672,930,000 56,077,000	728,795,000 60,753,000	766,173,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,707,000 65,539,000	722,719,000 60,227,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- & } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof †	{ Kilogs.	—	—	—
	{ Francs	110,000	64,000	84,000
Coffee	{ Kilogs.	823,000	890,000	882,000
	{ Francs	1,259,000	1,301,000	1,216,000
Coal and Coke	{ Kilogs.	5,331,000	5,561,000	6,471,000
	{ Francs	203,000	196,000	215,000
Cotton Yarns	{ Kilogs.	2,553,000	2,802,000	3,020,000
	{ Francs	7,535,000	8,079,000	8,675,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilogs.	1,853,000	1,970,000	2,140,000
	{ Francs	9,553,000	8,953,000	9,678,000
Clothing	{ Kilogs.	121,000	117,000	130,000
	{ Francs	1,537,000	1,348,000	1,530,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	{ Kilogs.	—	—	—
	{ Francs	—	—	—
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	{ Kilogs.	4,789,000	5,845,000	6,323,000
	{ Francs	1,332,000	1,469,000	1,617,000
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs.	11,903,000	4,542,000	7,058,000
	{ Francs	3,376,000	2,692,000	3,330,000
Leather for Soles	{ Kilogs.	397,000	428,000	398,000
	{ Francs	1,365,000	1,279,000	1,025,000
Oil, Olive†	{ Kilogs.	1,321,000	1,585,000	1,923,000
	{ Francs	1,238,000	1,286,000	1,473,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	{ Kilogs.	7,793,000*	6,307,000*	9,226,000*
	{ Francs	1,649,000*	1,192,000*	1,871,000*
Paper of all sorts	{ Kilogs.	1,557,000	1,628,000	1,736,000
	{ Francs	1,533,000	1,306,000	1,354,000
Salt, Rock and Other	{ Kilogs.	30,437,000	24,164,000	30,070,000
	{ Francs	1,169,000	1,066,000	1,395,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Kilogs.	5,115,000	5,682,000	4,706,000
	{ Francs	2,707,000	3,237,000	3,869,000
Spirit (Corn)	{ Kilogs.	1,396,000	1,021,000	2,739,000
	{ Francs	579,000	657,000	2,067,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs.	17,122,000	25,787,000	31,022,000
	{ Francs	1,350,000	2,113,000	1,937,000
Wool, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs.	294,000	460,000	489,000
	{ Francs	2,717,000	3,259,000	3,291,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,869,000
	{ £	2,500,000	2,654,000	2,915,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	{ No.	24,162	17,392	24,848
	{ Francs	1,935,000	1,243,000	1,640,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No.	6,872	8,704	6,239
	{ Francs	594,000	752,000	494,000
„ Sheep	{ No.	337,305	323,378	308,323
	{ Francs	3,078,000	2,802,000	2,592,000
Colza	{ Kilogs.	—	—	—
	{ Francs	—	—	—
Flour of all kinds	{ Kilogs.	5,411,000	4,384,000	3,940,000
	{ Francs	872,000	737,000	635,000
Grain: Barley	{ Kilogs.	8,897,000	24,246,000	28,736,000
	{ Francs	441,000	1,194,000	1,381,000
„ Maize	{ Kilogs.	48,723,000	72,127,000	77,800,000
	{ Francs	2,896,000	4,621,000	4,871,000
„ Rye	{ Kilogs.	18,537,000	37,411,000	52,677,000
	{ Francs	1,204,000	3,069,000	2,922,000
„ Wheat*	{ Kilogs.	123,505,000	261,850,000	375,188,000
	{ Francs	16,850,000	34,501,000	49,184,000
Hides and Skins	{ Kilogs.	1,122,000	1,276,000	1,294,000
	{ Francs	1,110,000	1,294,000	1,421,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs.	13,299,000	9,802,000	10,572,000
	{ Francs	672,000	540,000	568,000
Wool, Manufacturers of (such as abas and schayak)	{ Kilogs.	324,000	291,000	353,000
	{ Francs	1,505,000	1,366,000	1,474,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000
	{ £	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000

* Includes Buckwheat.

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
149,000	334,000	233,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
2,241,000	6,630,000	3,655,000	<i>Francs</i> }
835,000	998,000	998,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
1,824,000	2,034,000	1,806,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,934,000	13,937,000	14,971,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coal and Coke.
402,000	418,000	456,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,290,000	2,879,000	3,434,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Yarns.
7,000,000	5,940,000	6,637,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,553,000	1,914,000	2,476,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Manufactures.
9,228,000	6,617,000	7,017,000	<i>Francs</i> }
177,000	132,000	127,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Clothing.
2,125,000	1,631,000	1,795,000	<i>Francs</i> }
{ Notseparately } { distinguished. }	637,000	648,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
6,726,000	7,158,000	900,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,728,000	1,629,000	7,017,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
7,625,000	7,131,000	1,509,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,402,000	3,292,000	4,451,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
569,000	604,000	2,428,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,432,000	1,176,000	593,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Leather for Soles.
1,597,000	1,961,000	1,453,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,221,000	1,710,000	2,127,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive.‡
12,509,000*	11,912,000	1,707,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,591,000*	2,352,000	1,491,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,587,000	2,248,000	1,951,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,708,000	1,690,000	2,332,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Paper of all sorts.
23,921,000	20,833,000	1,427,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,070,000	1,070,000	20,135,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Salt, Rock and Other.
9,902,000	7,457,000	1,135,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,746,000	3,457,000	8,016,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,895,000	4,290,000	4,007,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,290,000	2,488,000	2,298,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Spirit (Corn).
34,667,000	28,379,000	1,619,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,400,000	1,981,000	38,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wood, rough or sawn.
474,000	276,000	2,448,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,136,000	1,796,000	206,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of.
		1,789,000	<i>Francs</i> }
84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,391,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	£ }

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,700	22,329	22,653	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
1,110,000	1,443,000	1,744,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,236	7,073	10,746	<i>No.</i> } " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
287,000	390,000	784,000	<i>Francs</i> }
364,919	418,581	421,374	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep.
2,702,000	3,225,000	3,134,000	<i>Francs</i> }
{ Notseparately } { distinguished. }	2,985,000	3,278,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Colza.
2,036,000	596,000	591,000	<i>Francs</i> }
370,000	2,583,000	4,824,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
27,388,000	528,000	916,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,314,000	36,781,000	24,963,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain: Barley.
134,298,000	1,798,000	1,203,000	<i>Francs</i> }
8,616,000	43,222,000	77,972,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Maize.
27,980,000	2,796,000	5,050,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,559,000	81,687,000	54,447,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Rye.
503,043,000	4,631,000	3,064,000	<i>Francs</i> }
41,092,000	313,333,000	345,880,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Wheat.*
1,334,000	42,540,000	40,961,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,408,000	1,767,000	1,506,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hides and Skins.
8,909,000	1,792,000	1,466,000	<i>Francs</i> }
541,000	8,525,000	8,505,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wood, rough or sawn.
369,000	696,000	716,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,525,000	469,000	334,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>).
	2,062,000	1,361,000	<i>Francs</i> }
71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,812,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	£ }

* Includes Buckwheat.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,412,482	4,334,745	3,164,723	—	6,063,950*
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	3,730,000	3,135,000	2,504,000	—	8,562,000*
Boots and Shoes - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	497,911	472,798	397,022	302,832	336,543
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	15,933,000	15,130,000	12,705,000	9,529,000	8,436,000
Clothing, ready made - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,141,771	1,113,527	789,627	—	126,677
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	10,901,000	10,172,000	7,466,000	5,145,000	3,550,070
Coal - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	131,157,352	143,701,854	139,042,280	154,948,195†	169,693,000†
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	5,902,000	6,467,000	6,257,000	5,257,000†	4,154,000†
Coffee, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,243,193	1,272,015	1,400,295	1,199,484	1,228,451
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	2,797,000	2,962,000	3,151,000	2,099,000	2,764,000
Cotton Yarn - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,004,404	3,066,104	3,366,514	3,935,328	3,948,008
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	13,186,000	10,138,000	11,165,000	13,280,000	12,738,000
„ Tissues - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,200,213	4,200,523	4,133,389	5,004,187	6,391,344†
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	24,934,000	19,739,000	19,273,000	30,189,000	50,700,000†
Hides, Prepared - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,695,903	1,243,290	1,034,176	978,277	768,846
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	11,871,000	8,703,000	7,239,000	5,295,000	3,075,000
Iron, Unwrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,968,191	10,564,620	10,207,989	11,765,080	9,590,222
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	2,794,000	2,193,000	2,042,000	2,353,000	1,914,000
„ and Steel Rails - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	29,201,137	11,464,380	11,863,560	23,065,133	7,221,418
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	10,220,000	4,013,000	4,152,000	9,823,000	2,527,000
„ Tin plates - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,325,019	3,784,354	2,264,131	3,245,663	2,852,555
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	1,965,000	2,271,000	1,358,000	1,947,000	1,712,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,809,483	9,531,758	7,843,830	10,040,657	10,409,534
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	8,820,000	8,579,000	7,059,000	9,465,000	10,410,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	486,520	380,297	448,757	466,758	1,469,253
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	1,634,000	2,976,000	2,426,000	2,106,000	8,816,000
Wood, for Building - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	156,726,767	161,614,187	138,021,380	114,028,827	12,493,363
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	7,377,000	6,738,000	8,437,000	5,700,000	1,249,000
Woollen Cloth - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	775,812	710,170	543,583	1,916,903	2,087,022
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	15,516,000	14,203,000	10,872,000	—	—
„ Stuffs - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,133,161	957,337	884,295	—	—
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	17,712,000	15,155,000	13,876,000	36,466,000	36,464,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Lei.</i>	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Furs - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	184,623	371,600	334,431	219,699	81,771
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	3,692,000	7,432,000	6,680,000	4,374,000	1,655,000
Grain: Barley* - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	241,129,311	116,983,651	237,017,706	155,556,689	206,691,069
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	21,702,000	10,529,000	21,413,000	14,000,000	19,602,000
„ Maize - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	606,128,039	571,776,315	668,026,655	743,502,965	733,253,114
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	60,613,000	57,178,000	66,803,000	74,556,000	73,325,000
„ Rye - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	71,106,417	79,738,470	85,574,918	104,115,257	131,310,025
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	2,540,000	9,500,000	10,269,000	12,494,000	15,757,000
„ Wheat - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	401,372,807	265,908,338	383,534,477	305,075,547	502,105,261
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	72,283,000	47,864,000	69,034,000	54,914,000	90,390,000
Hides, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,284,383	1,492,461	1,223,576	898,915	641,967
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	2,190,000	2,491,000	2,407,000	1,564,000	813,000
Petroleum - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	17,623,662	22,253,063	20,986,247	15,098,741	10,131,921
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	1,777,000	2,331,000	2,312,000	1,647,000	1,621,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,190,808	17,229,908	43,254,428	78,739,320	22,060,173
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	3,208,000	4,307,000	10,814,000	19,635,000	5,665,000
Wood, for Building - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	111,742,803	109,732,306	112,838,691	75,208,462	33,923,353
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	6,902,000	6,198,000	6,457,000	6,114,000	3,392,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,022,621	2,705,831	2,976,945	—	1,709,669†
- - - { <i>Lei.</i>	4,334,000	4,059,000	4,465,000	—	4,273,000†
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Lei.</i>	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,623,000

* Including Malt from and after 1887.

No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,378,836*	8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,558,357*	14,220,136*	Kilog. } Agricultural Machinery and Lei. } Implements.
10,436,000†	12,366,000†	15,010,000†	16,506,000†	20,720,000†	
279,383	319,022	295,168	373,165	184,101	Kilog. } Boots and Shoes. Lei. }
7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	3,077,000	
120,858	110,588	92,588	—	—	Kilog. } Clothing, ready made. Lei. }
3,162,000	3,586,000	2,878,000	—	—	
203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,383,507†	300,333,085†	Kilog. } Coal. Lei. }
5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	12,030,000†	
1,354,126	1,188,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	1,281,088	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw. Lei. }
3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	2,837,000	
4,176,855	4,775,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	5,014,489	Kilog. } Cotton Yarn. Lei. }
13,315,000	15,195,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	14,221,000	
5,084,897†	7,032,074†	5,744,529†	7,681,870†	6,516,171†	Kilog. } " Tissues. Lei. }
38,788,000†	54,887,000†	47,376,000†	59,892,000†	52,056,000†	
483,228	460,353	479,285	—	535,316	Kilog. } Hides, Prepared. Lei. }
1,933,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	3,713,000	
9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	7,951,513	Kilog. } Iron, Unwrought. Lei. }
1,966,000	1,883,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	1,590,000	
9,297,835	6,722,964	12,805,582	21,211,708	13,603,170	Kilog. } " and Steel Rails. Lei. }
3,251,000	2,353,000	4,482,000	7,435,000	4,768,000	
2,633,286	4,314,714	3,989,985	4,627,387	5,098,782	Kilog. } " Tin plates. Lei. }
1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	3,057,000	
9,226,451	10,739,869	12,026,382	13,120,635	11,961,085	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined. Lei. }
9,226,000	10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	7,176,000	
1,569,630	309,167	483,277	349,561	362,524	Kilog. } Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures. Lei. }
2,583,000	1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	1,470,000	
8,380,217	20,087,882	25,052,192	25,465,848	9,145,483	Kilog. } Wood, for Building. Lei. }
419,000	1,094,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	915,000	
1,980,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	2,191,348	Kilog. } Woollen Cloth and Stuffs. Lei. }
39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	43,981,000	
510,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,280,000	

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.

† Including Coke and Lignite in these years.

‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,712	8,570	16,297	11,362	1,117	Kilog. } Furs. Lei. }
54,000	171,000	326,000	226,000	22,000	
232,644,437	265,132,911	180,754,313	318,553,762	189,188,596	Kilog. } Grain : Barley.* Lei. }
16,295,000	18,559,000	12,653,000	27,755,000	17,027,000	
576,180,515	528,650,239	746,321,590	700,909,454	657,680,265	Kilog. } " Maize. Lei. }
30,094,000	42,292,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	65,768,000	
233,653,187	251,207,106	86,644,598	72,929,199	90,846,604	Kilog. } " Rye. Lei. }
23,365,000	25,121,000	8,664,000	8,418,000	10,902,000	
830,563,072	945,393,229	922,829,070	661,574,815	771,011,735	Kilog. } " Wheat. Lei. }
124,594,000	141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	188,782,000	
771,342	484,645	511,291	542,198	622,434	Kilog. } Hides, Raw. Lei. }
1,157,000	727,000	767,000	813,000	934,000	
18,125,645	18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	19,778,683	Kilog. } Petroleum. Lei. }
1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	1,989,000	
58,843,935	36,982,577	102,154,000	92,343,308	34,760,556	Kilog. } Seeds, Oleaginous. Lei. }
14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	8,690,000	
36,853,325	36,811,354	43,994,638	38,528,158	27,634,594	Kilog. } Wood, for Building. Lei. }
1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,600	2,778,000	2,703,000	
1,206,794	1,304,509	1,498,782	1,552,429	1,277,100	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, in the grease. Lei. }
3,017,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	3,193,000	
256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,381,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes - -	96,012	131,760	111,411	127,968	117,248	106,969
Butter, Fresh and Salted -	47,754	43,250	61,003	56,157	57,577	61,277
Candles - - -	46,630	52,908	55,936	63,485	46,337	41,399
Canvas bags - - -	58,181	82,026	110,944	109,333	76,757	59,752
Cheese - - -	30,005	30,530	63,600	66,754	72,152	69,519
Coffee - - -	220,228	202,395	248,534	201,792	175,036	239,589
Coal - - -	304,186	339,431	487,092	450,650	364,296	407,342
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,694	102,893	126,381	85,285	98,616
Cotton Yarn - - -	149,318	191,960	154,622	146,884	129,728	132,795
„ Manufactures - -	1,173,613	1,862,271	1,582,591	1,643,227	1,351,314	1,414,774
Flour: Wheat and Maize -	63,665	52,639	62,780	124,615	152,249	102,107
Fruit, Fresh - - -	116,776	122,795	77,196	81,117	87,292	77,315
„ Dried - - -			81,319	96,741	106,750	94,559
Indigo - - -	206,309	334,867	278,806	248,807	180,160	222,773
Iron, and Manufactures of* -	101,711	96,322	233,480	185,721	222,669	223,015
Machinery - - -	164,738	142,062	160,322	160,787	132,003	564,975
Oil, Petroleum - - -	112,957	90,376	144,355	157,151	128,601	161,463
„ Other (except volatile oils)	117,307	120,518	145,824	169,808	151,099	151,983
Rice - - -	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,268	177,799
Silk Manufactures - -	94,667	134,009	111,297	116,530	83,667	79,330
Sugar, refined - - -	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921	71,937
Wearing Apparel - - -	144,934	179,414	182,643	200,291	202,841	163,295
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs	199,654	255,436	245,112	259,898	259,213	230,549
Wood, for Building† - -	235,595	266,827	321,300	354,236	353,705	318,964
Woollen Manufactures -	139,953	244,462	300,478	349,435	187,967	202,882
TOTAL VALUE OF } L. Egyptian	6,283,000	7,835,000	8,163,000	8,989,000	7,818,000	8,137,000
PRINCIPAL AND } OTHER ARTICLES } £	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Rastieh" treaty with Turkey
 * Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1892 inclusive. Exclusive of Tin Plates

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans - - -	557,204	902,623	722,292	606,669	467,952	524,380
Cotton, Raw - - -	7,383,986	7,465,731	8,237,749	7,706,399	7,120,812	7,542,567
„ Seed - - -	1,161,423	1,606,534	1,464,101	1,439,191	1,281,943	1,277,050
Elephants' tusks - -	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110	950
Flour of all kinds - -	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776	32,883
Grain: Wheat - - -	81,957	515,070	439,045	149,365	78,912	169,903
„ Barley - - -	11,307	24,351	69,079	10,201	177	17,508
„ Maize - - -	160,377	41,961	233,492	27,352	1,965	8,096
Gums - - -	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,671	14,359	9,410
Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned	135,207	123,937	189,364	119,233	116,553	97,640
Ostrich Feathers - - -	63,631	70,014	19,939	5,999	4,333	3,070
Rice - - -	117,157	121,357	136,123	129,716	103,803	133,960
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	562,775	394,318	376,423	579,312	453,317	489,983
Wool, Raw - - -	45,383	79,740	51,862	55,624	66,898	68,240
TOTAL VALUE OF } L. Egyptian	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
PRINCIPAL AND } OTHER ARTICLES } £	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,532,000	11,330,000

No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
100,562	82,330	92,864	82,518	88,796	Boots and Shoes.
75,761	42,360	41,126	44,257	59,123	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
89,541	27,493	38,925	34,028	37,990	Candles.
85,084	97,301	105,619	163,646	96,983	Canvas bags.
60,814	61,286	60,477	65,406	65,714	Cheese.
296,950	254,202	243,575	294,998	286,145	Coffee.
441,660	440,983	491,405	473,345	617,460	Coal.
56,749	44,734	60,504	191,843	108,742	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
131,503	131,141	189,763	211,715	147,439	Cotton Yarn.
1,275,069	1,179,680	1,504,313	1,762,950	1,373,803	" Manufactures.
87,829	95,715	94,672	83,540	92,331	Flour: Wheat, and Maize.
84,085	72,797	79,330	96,144	113,215	Fruit, Fresh.
104,083	96,685	100,290	106,130	115,896	" Dried.
233,547	177,057	191,379	173,680	249,887	Indigo.
247,662	287,203	264,746	468,882	440,483	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
281,035	103,943	187,532	167,491	271,567	Machinery.
119,002	173,948	131,011	144,238	160,252	Oil, Petroleum.
148,733	176,706	164,901	146,174	163,949	" Other (except volatile oil.)
123,864	128,625	167,906	131,057	152,116	Rice.
63,886	57,533	73,334	111,404	106,447	Silk Manufactures.
39,929	40,232	84,680	56,393	30,620	Sugar, refined.
190,146	178,139	165,877	158,882	170,265	Wearing Apparel.
210,640	193,721	210,878	233,702	226,309	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
358,008	330,706	420,845	469,076	467,927	Wood, for Building.†
240,544	176,735	218,137	313,688	269,520	Woollen Manufactures.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,594,000	9,470,000	

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
and Manufactures thereof, and Machinery.

† Including Firewood.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
469,910	326,837	730,647	908,441	693,000	Beans.
6,823,311	8,547,716	6,272,226	8,988,826	8,873,031	Cotton, Raw.
1,303,743	1,473,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	" Seed.
—	—	333	—	1,441	Elephants' tusks.
42,503	3,004	5,293	23,444	10,901	Flour of all kinds.
305,163	165,609	223,906	513,261	238,972	Grain: Wheat.
17,406	16,719	36,085	123,804	23,138	" Barley.
90,665	2,609	23,457	434,146	118,957	" Maize.
1,938	2,560	469	522	567	Gums.
75,000	86,119	95,293	85,879	88,557	Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned.
1,617	1,302	3,066	4,133	2,721	Ostrich Feathers.
109,833	74,810	70,096	125,654	137,131	Rice.
541,168	496,795	338,923	572,605	704,521	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
57,783	63,214	52,314	35,740	34,147	Wool, Raw.
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Years ended June 30th.						
Animals, Living* - - Dollars	4,813,000	4,042,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000	7,816,000
Breadstuffs, Barley - - { Bushels† Dollars	12,183,000 10,867,000	10,051,000 7,738,000	8,596,000 5,922,000	9,987,000 6,522,000	10,197,000 7,178,000	16,356,000 6,173,000
Clocks, Watches, and Ma- terials for - - } "	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	1,537,000	1,355,000	1,881,000
Coffee - - - - { Pounds Dollars	459,923,000 46,042,000	515,879,000 42,051,000	534,786,000 49,697,000	572,600,000 46,723,000	564,708,000 42,675,000	526,169,000 51,348,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Pounds Dollars	4,340,000 790,000	4,082,000 801,000	7,019,000 1,340,000	5,116,000 955,000	5,072,000 673,000	3,925,000 534,000
" Manufactures, Cloth - - } Other - - }	2,428,000 31,923,000	2,180,000 34,694,000	2,361,000 23,714,000	2,757,000 24,440,000	3,638,000 26,016,000	3,336,000 25,604,000
Earthenware and China - - }	6,980,000	8,620,000	4,955,000	4,938,000	4,948,000	5,717,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries) - - }	10,212,000	8,358,000	8,082,000	5,584,000	5,983,000	7,172,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c. - - }	4,050,000	4,927,000	5,579,000	4,806,000	3,613,000	4,231,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manu- factures of - - }	23,793,000	28,200,000	22,769,000	20,462,000	20,963,000	21,933,000
Fruits and Nuts of all kinds - - }	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000	20,608,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed† - - }	8,031,000	7,900,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,314,000	7,396,000
Glass and Glasswares - - }	6,634,000	7,763,000	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000	7,320,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, { Tons Raw - - } Dollars	37,000 6,110,000	29,000 4,927,000	26,000 4,228,000	32,000 4,938,000	29,000 3,817,000	33,000 4,042,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs - - }	27,841,000	27,640,000	22,351,000	20,686,000	26,669,000	24,219,000
India-rubber and Gutta- { Pounds percha, Crude - - } Dollars	22,713,000 14,265,000	21,646,000 15,511,000	24,574,000 13,736,000	24,208,000 9,095,000	29,264,000 11,888,000	28,646,000 13,757,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total - - }	67,977,000	58,498,000	40,147,000	33,610,000	37,534,000	49,403,000
Pig Iron - - - { Tons Dollars	496,045 8,214,000	433,602 7,345,000	293,172 4,933,000	151,959 2,689,000	261,674 4,037,000	419,000 6,529,000
Machinery - - - { Tons Dollars	2,028,008 295,680	2,229,000 118,063	1,232,000 7,971	962,000 4,203	1,246,000 10,507	1,924,000 1,488,000
Railroad Bars - - - { Tons Dollars	9,441,000	8,335,000	252,000	104,000	275,000	1,488,000
Tin Plates - - - { Pounds Dollars	440,929,328 16,599,000	484,038,658 17,639,000	507,894,756 18,183,000	507,154,035 16,606,000	572,252,609 303,584,771	572,220,367 322,538,910
Wire Rods - - - { Pounds Dollars	84,186 4,710,000	125,318 5,994,000	96,471 5,056,000	138,240 5,711,000	118,000 4,566,000	125,000 6,348,000
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw - - { Tons Dollars	7,029,000	8,235,000	7,335,000	6,732,000	7,519,000	6,450,000
Leather and Dressed Skins - - }	3,955,000	3,894,000	3,099,000	3,015,000	3,832,000	4,150,000
" Gloves - - - }	153,310,000	151,034,000	167,585,000	134,591,000	113,529,000	120,572,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper - - { Pounds Dollars	4,473,000	4,015,000	4,027,000	3,098,000	2,386,000	2,111,000
Silk, Raw - - - { Pounds Dollars	2,879,000 12,890,000	3,255,000 14,043,000	3,223,000 12,431,000	3,424,000 12,422,000	4,755,000 17,233,000	4,600,000 18,687,000
" Manufactures - - - }	38,985,000	30,764,000	36,674,000	27,488,000	27,958,000	31,348,000
Sugar - - - - { Pounds Dollars	1,900,449,609 90,440,000	2,137,819,123 91,638,000	2,756,416,905 98,263,000	2,717,864,653 72,520,000	2,689,881,765 80,774,000	3,136,443,240 78,411,000
" Molasses - - - { Gallons Dollars	37,268,830 10,041,000	33,228,276 7,680,000	34,128,640 5,601,000	31,392,893 4,199,000	39,079,308 5,596,000	38,067,760 5,555,000
Tea - - - - { Pounds Dollars	78,769,000 19,392,000	73,479,000 17,363,000	67,666,000 13,636,000	72,105,000 14,048,000	81,838,000 16,020,000	89,831,000 16,772,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs - - }	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,430,000	4,233,000	5,874,000	6,923,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Pounds Dollars	11,890,000 6,231,000	14,893,000 8,549,000	12,955,000 5,062,000	12,924,000 6,302,000	15,696,000 7,830,000	17,519,000 8,703,000
Cigars, Cigarettes, &c. - - { Pounds Dollars	803,000 3,032,000	630,000 3,137,000	892,000 3,189,000	920,000 3,154,000	1,016,000 3,283,000	1,115,000 3,345,000
Wines and Spirits - - - }	9,850,000	12,308,000	7,773,000	8,232,000	8,805,000	9,011,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, } Scantling, and Lumber - }	12,910,000	13,167,900	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,853,000	11,407,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Pounds Dollars	67,862,000 11,096,000	76,575,000 10,949,000	78,351,000 12,385,000	70,596,000 8,880,000	129,085,000 10,746,000	114,038,000 16,424,000
" Carpets - - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	716,000 950,000	835,000 1,054,000	954,000 1,003,000	800,000 1,127,000	948,000 1,276,000	961,000 1,426,000
" Dress Goods - - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	65,007,000 16,393,000	84,255,000 19,638,000	59,432,000 13,990,000	59,589,000 13,405,000	68,653,000 14,701,000	78,042,000 17,212,000
" Cloths - - - }	12,980,000	13,388,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000	10,282,000
" Other Manufactures of, including Yarn - - }	7,038,000	10,105,000	13,026,000	11,082,000	15,653,000	15,883,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Dollars £	724,640,000 150,967,000	723,181,000 159,563,000	667,098,000 139,104,000	577,527,000 120,318,000	653,430,000 132,382,000	692,320,000 144,253,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
8,006,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,843,000	4,252,000	<i>Dollars</i> Animals, Living.*
10,831,000	11,368,000	11,333,000	5,079,000	3,146,000	<i>Bushels</i> Breadstuffs, Barley.
8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	1,592,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
2,050,000	2,083,000	2,114,000	2,285,000	1,931,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Coffee.
423,646,000	578,397,000	489,150,000	519,529,000	640,211,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Raw.
60,509,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	128,042,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Manufactures, Cloth.
5,498,000	7,973,000	8,608,000	20,909,000	28,664,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Other.
745,000	1,195,000	1,393,000	2,825,000	3,218,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Earthenware and China.
3,439,000	3,899,000	3,603,000	4,408,000	4,646,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	23,305,000	23,678,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,331,000	8,709,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
7,277,000	6,682,000	7,628,000	7,325,000	6,097,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Fruits and Nuts of all kinds.
4,865,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	4,585,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Furs, Dressed and Undressed.†
23,742,000	25,708,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Glass and Glasswares.
20,502,000	18,746,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	20,944,000	<i>Tons</i> { Hemp, and Substitutes for, Raw.
6,735,000	7,416,000	7,554,000	9,829,000	10,197,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,394,000	8,759,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
48,000	58,000	37,000	47,000	50,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total.
6,938,000	9,434,000	7,342,000	7,950,000	7,354,000	<i>Tons</i> { Pig Iron.
23,939,000	25,128,000	21,892,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Machinery.
36,628,000	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	<i>Tons</i> { Railroad Bars.
16,067,000	12,387,000	14,355,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin Plates.
48,993,000	44,378,000	41,680,000	53,544,000	58,928,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wire Rods.
326,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	83,000	<i>Tons</i> { Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
5,043,000	2,860,000	3,683,000	2,019,000	1,813,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Leather and Dressed Skins.
2,079,000	2,445,000	2,831,000	2,722,000	2,891,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Gloves.
137,000	24,277	250	134	299	<i>Tons</i> { Rags, Cotton and Linen or the Manufacture of Paper.
3,225,000	582,000	6,000	3,000	10,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Silk, Raw.
634,945,000	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Manufactures.
18,079,000	21,223,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Sugar.
270,940,000	180,209,000	139,653,000	112,983,000	97,112,000	<i>Gallons</i> { Molasses.
3,648,000	2,500,000	2,391,000	2,124,000	1,762,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
121,000	141,000	159,000	225,000	162,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
10,928,000	11,518,000	13,290,000	13,337,000	11,770,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
6,870,000	6,020,000	6,230,000	6,320,000	6,813,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.
4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,628,000	5,830,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wines and Spirits.
113,433,000	142,739,000	140,101,000	121,058,000	117,932,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
2,038,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	1,798,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
5,174,000	5,330,000	5,943,000	4,918,000	7,521,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Carpets.
19,151,000	18,544,000	23,235,000	17,995,000	24,321,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Dress Goods.
33,351,000	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,890,000	31,173,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cloths.
2,471,744,000	2,762,203,000	2,894,012,000	3,483,477,000	3,556,509,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Other Manufactures of, including Yarn.
64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	105,738,000	104,400,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
35,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	22,448,000	
5,485,000	4,754,000	5,169,000	2,659,000	2,878,000	
84,628,000	79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	
13,361,000	12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	
8,759,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,663,000	
18,600,000	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	
10,871,000	10,868,000	17,965,000	13,284,000	10,352,000	
1,153,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	885,000	688,000	
8,405,000	3,663,000	4,027,000	3,387,000	2,832,000	
9,294,000	9,635,000	12,173,000	14,262,000	11,895,000	
13,058,000	14,049,000	9,295,000	10,077,000	9,606,000	
113,559,000	126,483,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	
16,897,000	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,689,000	
893,000	602,000	606,000	658,000	623,000	
1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	
85,630,000	91,284,000	116,992,000	88,644,000	78,573,000	
18,342,000	19,460,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	
11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	
16,863,000	22,892,000	15,492,000	9,409,000	5,041,000	
723,957,000	745,132,000	739,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	
150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	

† Including Manufactures of Fur.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,443,000	2,562,000	2,367,000	2,183,000
Animals, Living* - { No. Dollars	289,034 9,704,000	464,861 10,731,000	517,237 20,249,000	428,899 14,504,800	373,653 12,460,000	306,908 10,558,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - "	182,006,000	207,474,000	162,515,000	160,371,000	183,347,000	165,769,000
Indian Corn - { Bushels Dollars	43,185,000 28,816,000	40,587,000 27,766,000	45,248,000 27,648,000	51,834,000 28,004,000	63,666,000 31,731,000	40,307,000 19,347,000
Wheat - { Bushels Dollars	95,372,000 112,960,000	106,386,000 119,879,000	70,340,000 75,027,000	84,654,000 72,933,000	57,759,000 50,263,000	101,973,000 90,716,000
Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	5,916,000 36,375,000	9,206,000 54,824,000	9,152,000 51,140,000	10,648,000 52,146,000	8,179,000 38,443,000	11,513,000 51,960,000
Rye - { Bushels Dollars	974,000 948,000	2,170,000 1,658,000	6,220,000 4,323,000	2,951,000 2,000,000	197,000 153,000	357,000 216,000
Other breadstuffs - "	2,909,000	3,357,000	4,407,000	5,228,000	5,277,000	3,540,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines - "	3,517,000	3,306,000	4,694,000	4,806,000	5,313,000	5,540,000
Coal - { Tons Dollars	868,000 3,692,000	1,021,000 4,241,000	1,295,000 5,032,000	1,272,000 4,576,000	1,216,000 4,189,000	1,324,000 4,526,000
Copper and Manufactures of - "	748,000	2,348,000	5,596,000	10,187,000	5,672,000	3,727,000
Cotton, Raw - { Pounds Dollars	1,739,976,000 199,813,000	2,228,075,000 247,329,000	1,862,573,000 197,015,000	1,891,659,000 201,662,000	2,058,037,000 205,046,000	2,169,457,000 206,222,000
" Manufactures - "	13,223,000	12,951,000	11,835,000	11,837,000	13,960,000	14,929,000
Furs and Fur Skins - "	4,743,000	3,936,000	3,998,000	4,153,000	3,321,000	4,807,000
Hops - { Pounds Dollars	5,967,000 1,457,000	7,817,000 5,616,000	13,517,000 3,255,000	7,055,000 1,392,000	13,668,000 1,714,000	261,000 58,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms - "	10,312,000	10,305,000	9,741,000	8,810,000	8,685,000	8,261,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Locomotives and other Machinery - "	9,000,000	7,924,000	8,306,000	9,692,000	8,738,000	10,436,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - { Pounds Dollars	421,269,000 6,303,900	456,986,000 6,062,000	524,847,000 7,115,000	498,664,000 6,674,000	585,947,000 7,053,000	622,296,000 7,310,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	41,305,000 3,130,000	52,712,000 3,915,000	67,156,000 5,303,000	81,038,000 5,904,000	80,247,000 5,960,000	76,063,000 4,560,000
" Refined - { Gallons Dollars	514,954,000 47,890,000	447,074,000 40,555,000	441,177,000 46,750,000	487,069,000 43,990,000	494,309,000 44,151,000	513,491,000 41,906,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - { Pounds Dollars	468,027,000 46,675,000	310,258,000 38,156,000	389,409,000 39,685,000	400,127,000 37,084,000	419,789,000 31,640,000	419,923,000 33,515,000
Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	69,536,000 6,769,000	81,064,000 6,342,000	120,784,000 11,987,000	115,781,000 11,199,000	99,425,000 9,291,000	83,561,000 7,286,000
" Salted or Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	45,900,000 3,903,000	41,680,000 3,743,000	43,021,000 3,270,000	48,716,000 3,693,000	59,728,000 3,634,000	36,479,000 1,990,000
Butter (except Margarine). - { Pounds Dollars	14,794,000 2,864,000	12,540,000 2,291,000	20,627,000 3,751,000	21,683,000 3,644,000	18,954,000 2,958,000	12,531,000 1,984,000
Cheese - { Pounds Dollars	127,990,000 14,059,000	99,220,000 11,135,000	112,870,000 11,664,000	111,993,000 10,444,000	91,877,000 7,602,000	81,256,000 7,595,000
Lard - { Pounds Dollars	250,368,000 28,976,000	224,718,000 26,618,000	265,095,000 25,306,000	283,216,000 22,595,000	293,728,000 20,362,000	321,534,000 23,704,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - { Pounds Dollars	19,714,000 2,703,000	29,031,000 4,273,000	37,785,000 4,671,000	37,120,000 4,359,000	27,730,000 2,955,000	43,713,000 4,676,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	80,447,000 7,201,000	62,116,000 6,192,000	60,549,000 4,703,000	72,073,000 5,204,000	87,263,000 5,123,000	85,593,000 5,641,000
Sewing Machines - "	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000	2,213,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	13,761,000 1,336,000	26,815,000 2,464,000	75,921,000 5,402,000	252,379,000 16,072,000	184,340,000 10,973,000	190,672,000 11,438,000
Tallow - { Pounds Dollars	50,447,000 4,016,000	38,810,000 3,240,000	63,091,000 4,793,000	50,432,000 3,332,000	40,920,000 2,144,000	63,278,000 2,836,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems - { Pounds Dollars	223,666,000 19,068,000	235,628,000 19,438,000	207,158,000 17,766,000	230,484,000 22,026,000	292,774,000 27,158,000	304,920,000 25,945,000
" Manufactured - "	2,563,000	2,657,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000	3,263,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood - "	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000	19,665,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars &	733,240,000 152,768,000	804,224,000 167,546,000	724,965,000 151,034,000	726,883,000 151,392,000	663,965,000 138,743,000	703,023,000 146,463,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

-- DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,795,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
313,000	386,000	561,000	537,000	479,000	<i>No. Dollars</i> } Animals, Living.*
12,843,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	36,474,000	" Breadstuffs: Total value of.
127,198,000	123,876,000	134,986,000	126,122,000	299,363,000	<i>Bushelst Dollars</i> } Indian Corn.
24,278,000	69,583,000	101,974,000	30,788,000	75,453,000	<i>Bushelst Dollars</i> } Wheat.
13,356,000	32,982,000	42,553,000	17,653,000	41,591,000	<i>Barrels Dollars</i> } Wheat Flour.
65,789,000	46,414,000	54,888,000	55,132,000	157,830,000	<i>Bushelst Dollars</i> } Rye.
86,244,000	41,653,000	43,276,000	51,420,000	161,599,000	" } Other breadstuffs.
11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,314,000	15,197,000	<i>Bushelst Dollars</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines.†
54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	75,362,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
79,000	287,000	2,257,000	533,000	12,041,000	" } Copper and Manufactures of.
51,000	159,000	1,230,000	212,000	11,432,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,766,000	3,786,000	8,676,000	4,131,000	9,579,000	" } Manufactures.
5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,694,000	" } Furs and Fur Skins.
1,725,000	1,785,000	1,332,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Hops.
6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000	8,391,000	8,646,000	" } Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms.
3,813,000	2,349,000	2,349,000	4,615,000	7,226,000	" } Leather, and Manufactures of.
2,264,121,000	2,384,317,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,339,000	2,935,220,000	" } Locomotives and other Machinery.
223,017,000	237,775,000	250,989,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,005,000	13,226,000	<i>Gallons Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
4,777,000	5,034,000	4,682,000	3,237,000	3,583,000	<i>Gallons Dollars</i> } " " Refined.‡
6,794,000	12,539,000	7,541,000	8,733,000	12,605,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Provisions:
1,293,000	2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	2,421,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Bacon and Hams.
9,154,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,880,000	12,918,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Beef, Fresh.
9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } " Salted or Pickled.
6,364,000	8,805,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	9,713,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Butter (except Margarine).
562,741,000	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Cheese.
6,424,000	6,929,000	8,000,000	7,462,000	9,713,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Lard.
85,539,000	72,987,000	95,461,000	91,415,000	103,563,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Oil, Oleomargarine.
5,782,000	5,063,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
491,444,000	511,524,000	566,395,000	616,806,000	611,216,000	" } Sewing Machines.
41,133,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	39,637,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Sugar, Refined.
376,440,000	400,225,000	608,481,000	599,093,000	584,776,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Tallow.
32,176,000	34,652,000	47,057,000	45,651,000	47,093,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems.
93,498,000	137,895,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	" } Manufactured.
8,231,000	11,482,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	13,054,000	" } Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood.
49,063,000	55,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	71,158,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & OTHER ARTICLES.
2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,193,000	4,080,000	
10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	15,047,000	
1,885,000	2,569,000	4,187,000	2,197,000	2,446,000	
88,008,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	82,100,000	
8,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,405,000	7,077,000	
227,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,046,000	
22,751,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	
30,147,000	28,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	
3,230,000	2,664,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	
58,900,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,136,000	80,714,000	
4,373,000	4,735,000	4,769,000	4,844,000	4,822,000	
2,245,000	2,246,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	
34,505,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	108,229,000	14,005,000	
2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,139,000	666,000	
22,483,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,689,000	89,780,000	
4,253,000	3,942,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	
252,633,000	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	235,432,000	
21,936,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	
3,578,000	3,709,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	
23,053,000	36,902,000	28,258,000	26,263,000	25,789,000	
633,862,000	750,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	
142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	

* Excluding Poultry.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Excluding residuum.

§ Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Bicho de Mar - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	26,180 635,000	28,239 551,000	22,204 475,000	28,547 529,000	33,156 592,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	253,068 1,220,000	241,870 4,118,000	263,378 1,463,000	301,932 1,735,000	310,988 1,790,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	178,478 917,000	211,306 2,100,000	187,105 1,784,000	131,405 1,208,000	94,382 826,000
Yarn and Manufactures:— Total "	22,707,000	22,047,000	22,441,000	21,404,000	20,050,000
" Yarn and Thread { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	184,939 4,505,000	228,005 5,242,000	261,458 5,584,000	387,820 7,871,000	384,581 7,969,000
" Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,270,875 7,014,000	4,417,335 5,982,000	4,311,551 5,723,000	6,123,685 8,108,000	5,294,664 7,011,000
" Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,776,000 3,082,000	1,699,641 2,856,000	2,031,226 3,113,000	2,713,081 4,158,000	2,088,209 3,280,000
" Manufactures, other "	8,108,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,357,000	10,910,000
Fish, Dried and Salted - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	82,109 490,000	110,350 745,000	83,161 560,000	91,704 665,000	54,225 313,000
Ginseng - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,731 763,000	3,500 739,000	3,015 603,000	3,848 733,000	2,399 583,000
Matches - - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,904,629 853,000	1,371,698 602,000	1,196,912 717,000	2,490,633 1,027,000	1,973,731 805,000
Metals of all kinds, total "	4,700,000	4,671,000	4,097,000	5,503,000	5,519,000
" Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	23,812 370,000	19,025 306,000	22,510 370,000	47,109 661,000	46,193 550,000
" Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	746,624 1,284,000	817,521 1,484,000	843,582 1,433,000	1,202,881 1,993,000	1,083,372 1,768,000
" Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	254,604 1,099,000	197,824 801,000	107,838 482,000	164,726 688,000	219,182 940,000
" Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	72,673 1,461,000	75,599 1,490,000	72,533 1,229,000	87,467 1,640,000	62,337 1,311,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 964,000	— 702,000	— 826,000	— 1,701,000	23,038,000 2,211,000
Opium, total of - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	65,709 26,747,000	67,405 25,346,000	67,181 26,150,000	66,545 25,439,000	67,788 24,969,000
" Malwa - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	29,336 13,090,000	35,218 13,523,000	36,796 14,735,000	33,635 13,173,000	37,183 14,434,000
" Patna - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	15,879 5,958,000	12,825 4,980,000	13,646 5,164,000	14,217 5,294,000	13,703 4,637,000
" Benares - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	15,017 5,490,000	13,950 5,063,000	12,374 4,469,000	14,288 5,084,000	11,614 3,859,000
" Other - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,977 2,199,000	5,412 1,770,000	4,365 1,782,000	4,505 1,898,000	5,288 2,009,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	37,692 298,000	31,180 271,000	36,718 358,000	37,354 538,000	27,972 421,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	233,149 288,000	253,210 303,000	151,952 203,000	316,909 467,000	540,290 920,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	400,108 1,344,000	339,342 1,030,000	302,951 777,000	433,585 894,000	491,465 1,057,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	76,911 370,000	104,035 462,000	110,410 441,000	119,055 469,000	118,655 542,000
Timber, of all kinds - "	974,000	754,000	355,000	678,000	695,000
Wool, Manufactures - "	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000	5,631,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Haikwan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£*</i>	77,715,000 22,181,000	73,508,000 20,614,000	72,761,000 20,312,000	88,200,000 23,336,000	87,479,000 29,116,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE
From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.),
(4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (5s. 2½d.), in

+ Exclusive of the quantity of opium

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,575 681,000	32,199 655,000	33,150 661,000	36,226 694,000	36,065 655,000	40,353 1,031,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i>
304,542 1,819,000	268,306 1,637,000	370,569 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i>
173,728 1,433,000	153,379 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	140,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,195,000	106,635 1,157,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i>
57,048,000	44,483,000	36,136,000	45,080,000	53,490,000	52,707,000	" " Yarn and Manufactures, Total.
593,728 12,591,000	694,959 13,495,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,063,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 22,153,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Taels</i>
5,340,363 7,122,000	6,094,638 8,300,000	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,604,956 9,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i>
2,423,910 4,101,000	3,241,053 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i>
13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	" " Manufactures, other.
234,403† 1,941,000†	309,697† 2,637,000†	279,750† 2,635,000†	300,068† 2,805,000†	294,676† 2,640,000†	292,906† 2,686,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish, Dried and Salted. <i>H. Taels</i>
3,180 727,000	2,498 619,000	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i>
2,276,863 672,000	3,195,389 1,690,000	3,378,234 1,123,000	4,146,895 1,841,000	4,894,611 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000	{ <i>Gross of</i> } Matches. <i>Boxes.</i> <i>H. Taels</i>
5,777,000	6,887,000	6,748,000	6,878,000	7,363,000	7,131,000	" Metals of all kinds, total.
61,679 756,000	33,820 508,000	54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> of.
1,023,060 1,680,000	1,291,408 2,185,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,329 3,183,000	1,359,343† 2,559,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of. <i>H. Taels</i>
227,083 1,007,000	233,879 1,161,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,068,000	161,006 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Taels</i>
65,402 1,403,000	107,463 2,275,000	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,905,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,539,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Taels</i>
12,015,000 1,565,000	16,613,000 2,219,000	20,655,000 2,875,000	30,829,000 4,093,000	40,340,000 5,207,000	40,533,000 5,050,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene. <i>H. Taels</i>
74,830 87,997,000	82,108 32,331,000	76,034 30,445,000	76,636 29,936,000	77,887 29,333,000	70,929 27,418,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. <i>H. Taels</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Taels</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares. <i>H. Taels</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i>
36,416 560,000	39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	58,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 596,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White, <i>H. Taels</i>
1,044,251 2,756,000	7,132,212 9,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,875 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i>
428,036 969,000	401,605 1,055,000	437,180 857,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Taels</i>
271,719 1,199,000	145,871 607,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	230,636 1,774,000	531,615 2,448,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar. <i>H. Taels</i>
535,000	939,000	813,000	831,000	896,000	1,082,000	" Timber, of all kinds.
5,425,000	5,008,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,095,000	4,791,000	" Wool, Manufactures.
102,204,000 24,820,000	121,783,000 29,311,000	110,584,000 26,219,000	127,093,000 32,963,000	131,904,000 32,013,000	133,101,000 29,413,000	<i>Hailwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.
statistics include the Imports from Corea.in 1881 (5s. 7d.). in 1885 (5s. 34d.). in 1886 (5s. 04d.). in 1887 (4s. 104d.). in 1888 (4s. 84d.). in 1889
1891 (4s. 11d.) and in 1892 (4s. 44d.).

† Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar. Isinglass and Seaweed.

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Cassia Lignea - { <i>Piculs</i>	58,170	76,196	13,822	12,802	51,365
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000	161,000
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery. { <i>Piculs</i>	98,243	90,558	87,142	89,642	108,557
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	471,000	336,000	242,000	273,000	213,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>Piculs</i>	589,000	410,000	454,000	385,000	944,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	41,690	22,074	53,572	61,850	47,572
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i>	404,000	241,000	615,000	717,000	523,030
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875	67,971
Fire-crackers and Fire-works { <i>Piculs</i>	377,000	522,000	483,000	289,000	623,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	152,000	180,000	159,000	160,000	230,000
Fruits, of all kinds - { <i>Piculs</i>	34,946	64,017	88,023	90,412	86,721
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000	996,000
Hides, of all kinds - { <i>Piculs</i>	466,000	548,000	337,000	287,000	506,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	57,853	59,287	48,889	67,592	71,719
Mats and Matting - { <i>Piculs</i>	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000	674,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books). { <i>H. Taels</i>	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000	165,000
Provisions and Vegetables - { <i>Piculs</i>	22,827,000	23,938,000	23,188,000	20,000,000	28,534,000
Silk, and Manufactures of: - { <i>H. Taels</i>					
Total - { <i>Piculs</i>	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113	64,488
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	16,990,000	16,969,000	15,847,000	12,846,000	17,921,000
" Raw and thrown - { <i>Piculs</i>	28,657	28,497	35,001	30,907	45,541
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000	2,272,000
" Refuse - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,069	5,336	6,652	7,871	12,555
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000	1,239,000
" Coarse and Wild - { <i>Piculs</i>	3,847	2,662	2,618	1,342	5,288
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000	350,000
" Cocoons - { <i>Piculs</i>	6,598	7,731	8,807	10,279	12,496
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000	6,754,000
" Piece Goods (including Pongees) - { <i>Piculs</i>	2,701	3,296	2,215	632	809
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	542,000	657,000	450,000	189,000	248,000
" Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i>	55,498	58,627	78,168	76,494	82,413
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000	2,089,000
Straw Braid - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,571,106	827,236	612,478
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,103,000	3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000	1,683,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - { <i>Piculs</i>	31,332,000	28,174,000	26,065,000	22,269,000	33,505,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>					
Tea, Total of - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,611,916	1,571,092	1,584,452	1,618,404	1,654,038
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	25,878,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,523,000	27,694,000
" Black - { <i>Piculs</i>	178,839	191,115	202,557	214,693	192,580
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000	3,552,000
" Green - { <i>Piculs</i>	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112	361,492
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,483,000	1,512,000	2,218,000
" Brick - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
" Tablet - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,505	8,719
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000	41,000
" Dust - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,004	11,403	24,443	24,042	20,903
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	82,000	129,000	210,000	246,000	230,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i>	22,755	33,825	34,799	43,005	48,360
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	199,000	275,000	269,000	328,000	454,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
- { <i>£*</i>	19,219,000	16,870,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the
* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In
in 1886 (6s 0½ d.) in 1887 (4s. 10½ d.), in 1888 (4s. 6½ d.), in 1889

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,196	62,095	58,219	79,634	69,886	90,901	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Ligna.
342,000	295,000	269,000	454,000	403,000	589,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
230,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	263,511	269,573	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
1,113,000	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	1,084,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.
1,307,030	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,423,000	1,406,000	1,593,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots
69,237	202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	505,843	" } and Shoes.
678,000	2,228,000	5,045,000	2,969,000	3,811,000	5,069,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
120,382	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	130,967	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	666,000	" } works.
80,914	87,324	60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
828,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	653,000	405,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
896,000	1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	<i>H.</i> } Hides, of all kinds.
163,571	202,902	190,140	181,939	205,237	223,809	" }
1,217,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Mats and Matting.
370,000	578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	743,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
31,691,000	28,160,000	36,403,000	30,853,000	36,098,000	38,898,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
						" } Provisions and Vegetables,
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of:—
						" } Total.
66,704	63,654	74,831	80,422	84,961	84,769	<i>Piculs</i> }
19,667,000	18,709,000	23,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Raw and thrown.
50,745	53,326	59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,248,000	3,194,000	3,048,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	2,604,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.
12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,483	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,084,000	1,361,000	1,962,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
10,980	8,854	14,167	10,587	10,120	6,540	<i>Piculs</i> }
619,000	501,000	792,000	745,000	590,000	414,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Cocoons.
14,184	16,036	14,632	11,139	13,166	15,863	<i>Piculs</i> }
6,723,000	7,894,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
1,221	3,786	1,878	1,238	1,584	1,750	<i>Piculs</i> }
360,000	521,000	585,000	414,000	553,000	579,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Manufactures, other
156,963	79,939	83,404	80,290	79,212	87,273	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,788,000	1,990,000	2,054,000	2,009,000	1,605,000	2,067,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Straw Braid.
766,944	1,012,820	990,019	954,364	865,406	785,618	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,370,000	2,460,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,564,000	2,073,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and
30,041,000	30,893,000	29,863,000	36,663,000	31,089,000	36,984,000	" } candy.
						" } Tea, Total of.
1,629,881	1,542,210	1,350,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	1,101,223	<i>Piculs</i> }
24,654,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Black.
184,681	209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	183,440	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,046,000	4,067,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
331,281	412,642	310,178	297,168	323,961	323,112	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,312,000	2,463,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick.
—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	9,043	<i>Piculs</i> }
—	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	190,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tablet.
7,127	3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	855	<i>Piculs</i> }
29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	3,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Dust.
55,523	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,838	92,127	<i>Piculs</i> }
586,000	739,000	906,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
56,261	81,789	102,182	98,739	135,363	173,407	<i>Piculs</i> }
460,000	654,000	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,918,000	102,584,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> }
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,633,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	<i>£*</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.

1832 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), (4s. 8½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891 (4s. 11d.), and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	21,901	17,105	4,211	—	7,469	11,641
Yen	150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000	65,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,309,796	2,106,261	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,931	5,570,615
Yen	467,000	243,000	561,000	602,000	618,000	712,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Catties</i>	25,297,100	24,640,624	21,186,798	21,397,380	24,630,386	33,296,530
Yen	6,562,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,190,000	5,905,000	8,235,000
" Manufactures, Total, " "	4,819,000	2,785,000	2,466,000	2,872,000	2,893,000	3,383,000
" " Shirtings, { <i>Yards</i>	40,600,951	23,590,303	19,364,919	29,239,149	20,000,829	24,251,596
Grey { <i>Yen</i>	2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,234,000	848,000	1,170,000
" " All other, { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—	1,059
Yen { <i>Yards</i>	24,397,287	23,472,429	23,967,964	22,930,392	20,446,183	66,140,582
Yen	1,792,000	1,692,000	1,612,000	1,638,000	1,448,000	2,213,000
Iron, Bar and Rod - { <i>Catties</i>	—	18,292,795	15,414,178	15,783,298	23,410,228	26,535,603
Yen	—	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000	447,000
" Other Manufactures { <i>Catties</i>	—	20,129,270	31,466,341	46,332,078	58,648,611	77,542,198
Yen	—	660,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000	1,723,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i>	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,883	17,638,020	25,100,220	21,038,865
Yen	2,321,000	2,456,000	1,773,000	1,668,000	2,358,000	1,871,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	79,044,713	83,465,116	117,634,388	102,596,573	107,320,000	131,998,040
Yen	4,434,000	4,381,000	5,353,000	4,654,000	5,557,000	5,715,000
Woolen Manufactures: Total - - - - " "	2,893,000	3,179,000	3,456,000	2,893,000	3,353,000	5,143,000
" Blankets - - { <i>Catties</i>	462,436	620,141	633,903	494,337	922,364	1,489,894
Yen	210,000	279,000	230,000	208,000	307,000	582,000
" " Mousseline de { <i>Yards</i>	8,973,846	11,297,559	14,607,356	7,802,785	7,911,824	9,597,308
Laine " { <i>Yen</i>	1,222,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000	1,127,000
" Italian Cloths - { <i>Yards</i>	2,676,331	4,740,796	2,480,938	4,453,409	8,017,090	5,253,875
Yen	573,000	995,000	450,000	828,000	—	922,000
" All other - - { <i>No.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	11,548
Yen { <i>Yards</i>	532,485	513,473	1,010,944	2,637,204	—	5,251,580
Yen	288,000	287,000	886,000	950,000	2,161,000	2,512,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Yen</i>	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,598,000	51,072,000
£†	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.**QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Camphor - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	5,008,413	4,854,342	4,571,005	3,970,085	5,450,033	6,478,094
Yen	869,000	708,000	550,000	559,000	923,000	1,131,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	135,697	124,689	184,058	191,800	215,380	145,587
Yen	436,000	395,000	607,000	627,000	694,000	496,000
Copper, Raw, in Ingots - { <i>Catties</i>	1,711,472	2,150,540	4,767,390	8,183,267	8,836,729	9,097,832
Yen	287,000	371,000	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000	1,290,000
" Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,870,596	5,312,951	7,094,999	5,145,234
Yen	540,000	354,000	663,000	758,000	983,000	752,000
Cattle Fish - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,439	7,173,711	9,400,104	9,214,651
Yen	649,000	803,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000	1,052,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - { " "	579,000	544,000	526,000	695,000	1,002,000	1,312,000
Lacquered Ware - - " "	555,000	520,000	452,000	468,000	589,000	631,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	650,949	435,402	1,137,059	317,779	1,887,333	893,217
Yen	1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,301,000	2,253,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,884,068	3,121,976	2,098,399	2,467,203	2,635,294	3,103,584
Yen	16,332,000	16,184,000	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000	19,290,000
" Cocoons - - - { <i>Catties</i>	421,878	196,815	243,675	157,118	225,484	183,544
Yen	418,000	199,000	253,000	159,000	287,000	216,000
Tea - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	23,589,099	24,141,043	23,233,965	26,819,549	31,217,160	29,940,817
Yen	6,850,000	5,976,000	5,678,000	6,968,000	7,512,000	7,330,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Yen</i>	37,710,000	38,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000	51,547,000
£†	7,081,000	6,899,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,163,000

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1882, in 1886 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.),

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,307 30,000	4,484 40,000	11,403 110,000	14,871 143,000	12,824 105,000	Tons } Coal.
11,803,267 1,632,000	23,168,094 3,464,000	26,084,346 4,135,000	50,128,754 6,909,004	78,647,573 11,037,000	Catties } Cotton, Raw. Yen }
47,194,304 13,062,000	42,878,812 13,593,000	31,978,521 9,983,000	17,436,062 5,673,004	24,460,171 7,253,000	Catties } " Yarn. Yen }
4,700,000	4,572,000	4,132,000	3,423,000	4,568,000	" " Manufactures, Total.
41,974,029 2,333,000	36,267,992 2,011,000	30,378,133 1,717,000	30,203,894 1,637,000	33,966,223 1,727,000	Yards } " Shirtings, Yen } " Grey.
11,632,758 2,367,000	15,710,634 2,661,000	20,684,681 2,415,000	22,599,267 1,771,000	33,765,221 2,941,000	Pieces } " All other. Yards }
31,690,619 750,000	34,776,105 843,000	31,864,338 830,000	38,209,723 870,000	34,410,245 872,000	Catties } Iron, Bar and Rod. Yen }
4,420,000	79,732,683 3,469,000	90,426,633 3,945,000*	71,269,182 2,481,000*	41,951,989 2,070,000	Catties } " Other Manufactures. Yen }
28,507,767 3,519,000	36,998,843 4,557,000	42,663,680 4,950,000	40,482,160 4,536,000	32,839,275 3,323,000	Gallons } Oil, Kerosene. Yen }
151,222,373 6,053,000	120,222,345 6,292,000	173,673,167 8,489,000	167,531,523 7,811,000	196,912,203 9,604,000	Catties } Sugar. Yen }
6,574,000	6,243,000	7,392,000	5,123,000	6,828,000	" Woollen Manufactures: Total.
1,085,085 544,000	1,414,589 725,000	1,128,396 572,000	500,331 262,000	981,240 520,000	Catties } " Blankets. Yen }
16,047,310 2,364,000	13,918,284 1,979,000	19,342,501 2,785,000	14,323,531 1,892,000	18,009,643 2,440,000	Yards } " "Mousseline de Yen } " Laine."
6,782,216 1,485,000	5,943,055 1,063,000	7,265,466 1,687,000	8,108,839 1,846,000	4,626,748 1,063,000	Yards } " Italian Cloths. Yen }
8,242 4,069,509	16,524 5,570,247	43,624 5,260,863	25,543 2,502,025	32,959 5,987,294	No. } " All other. Yards }
2,181,000	2,160,000	2,348,000	1,133,000*	2,217,000	Yen }
65,416,000 9,812,000	66,042,000 10,113,000	81,670,000 13,271,000	62,881,000 10,460,000	71,277,000 10,862,000	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,535,469 1,018,000	4,971,849 1,301,000	4,463,881 1,932,000	4,429,051 1,629,000	3,084,005 1,275,000	Catties } Camphor Yen }
975,289 3,186,000	1,053,821 4,347,000	1,214,572 4,796,000	1,239,821 4,750,000	1,299,352 4,572,000	Tons } Coal. Yen }
7,421,238 1,527,000	8,840,561 1,292,000	19,224,103 3,050,000	16,973,236 2,828,000	1,586,198 2,500,000	Catties } Copper, Raw, in Ingots. Yen }
8,653,667 1,992,000	8,694,631 1,587,000	13,127,503 2,303,000	11,902,747 2,040,000	14,104,811 2,364,000	Catties } " Sheet, Bar, Slab, Yen } &c.
8,180,439 1,072,000	7,853,150 1,089,000	9,251,967 1,229,000	7,697,765 1,004,000	7,480,039 960,000	Catties } Cuttle Fish. Yen }
1,205,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	" } Earthenware and Porce- lain.
590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	528,000	" Lacquered Ware.
3,313,427 7,421,000	3,277,249 7,433,000	385,027 1,324,000	1,998,648 6,213,000	1,210,746 4,163,000	Piculs } Rice. Yen }
4,677,708 25,917,000	4,126,741 26,617,000	2,110,315 13,859,000	5,325,148 29,356,000	5,406,556 36,270,000	Catties } Silk, Raw. Yen }
320,347 243,000	287,906 260,000	154,728 143,000	275,077 208,000	374,485 321,000	Catties } " Cocoons. Yen }
33,168,756 6,125,000	32,336,544 6,157,000	37,250,728 6,327,000	39,923,999 7,033,000	37,518,203 7,525,000	Catties } Tea. Yen }
64,892,000 9,734,000	69,307,000 10,613,000	55,792,000 9,066,000	78,738,000 13,123,000	90,405,000 13,523,000	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

(3s. 8½d.), in 1883 (3s. 7¼d.), in 1884 (3s. 7¼d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.).

1888 (3s.). in 1889 (3s. 0½d.), in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 (3s. 4d.) and in 1892 (2s. 11½d.)

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	6,634,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000	5,632,000
Denmark - - -	1,448,000	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000
Germany - - -	214,189,000	168,068,000	175,838,000	143,915,000	135,167,000
Holland - - -	9,885,000	7,488,000	6,137,000	5,021,000	3,935,000
Belgium - - -	12,070,000	10,063,000	9,599,000	8,150,000	8,696,000
United Kingdom - -	124,671,000	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000	108,009,000
France - - -	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	18,961,000	11,546,000
Switzerland - - -	•	•	•	•	•
Portugal - - -	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000	711,000
Spain - - -	891,000	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,833,000	1,233,000
Italy - - -	9,347,000	11,782,000	11,758,000	6,472,000	7,730,000
Austro-Hungary - -	29,983,000	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000	16,593,000
Greece - - -	1,900,000	2,765,000	1,808,000	826,000	845,000
Roumania - - -	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000	2,461,000
Turkey - - -	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000	10,108,000
Egypt - - -	•	•	359,000	13,763,000	15,056,000
United States - - -	34,529,000	72,267,000	43,604,000	24,628,000	26,774,000
Brazil - - -	•	•	•	308,000	1,501,000
China - - -	•	•	•	•	•
Other Countries - -	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,417,000	19,643,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	519,550,000	513,210,000	486,329,000	379,795,000	332,999,000
£	51,953,000	51,321,000	48,633,000	37,979,000	38,290,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on pages 40-41, inasmuch as they include merchandise

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	12,133,000	18,973,000	18,406,000	18,781,000	14,569,000
Denmark - - -	3,461,000	5,292,000	11,305,000	7,965,000	5,343,000
Germany - - -	178,019,000	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,258,000	118,591,000
Holland - - -	29,603,000	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,467,000	36,254,000
Belgium - - -	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000	17,252,000
United Kingdom - -	210,090,000	210,124,000	162,113,000	153,992,000	139,930,000
France - - -	51,251,000	39,234,000	39,203,000	33,834,000	24,560,000
Spain - - -	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000	1,785,000
Italy - - -	8,804,000	6,859,000	18,660,000	25,512,000	19,819,000
Austro-Hungary - -	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000	23,905,000
Greece - - -	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,815,000	8,961,000	8,034,000
Roumania - - -	6,873,000	5,359,000	7,894,000	3,824,000	2,955,000
Turkey - - -	13,945,000	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,426,000	11,347,000
Egypt - - -	•	99,000	299,000	2,405,000	3,000,000
Other Countries - -	8,798,000	9,957,000	2,524,000	3,658,000	9,165,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
£	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000	43,652,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
5,436,000	4,717,000	6,110,000	6,436,000	4,903,000	7,015,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,758,000	2,144,000	1,407,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	1,613,000	Denmark.
112,511,000	122,292,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	101,476,000	Germany.
3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	Holland.
5,006,800	6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	4,940,000	Belgium.
91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,656,000	94,976,000	United Kingdom.
13,203,000	13,212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	17,486,000	France.
*	*	*	*	*	4,036,000	Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	601,000	797,000	Portugal.
857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,014,000	Spain.
5,955,000	6,832,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	9,028,000	Italy.
12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	13,470,000	15,012,000	Austro-Hungary.
753,800	733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	938,000	Greece.
1,520,000	1,407,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	849,000	Roumania.
5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	9,370,000	Turkey.
10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	Egypt.
41,894,000	20,783,000	50,739,000	53,389,000	39,715,000	35,731,000	United States.
3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	Brazil.
*	10,274,000	10,454,000	13,736,000	14,349,000	9,430,000	China.
13,038,000	6,737,000	6,902,000	8,190,000	7,748,000	5,871,000	Other Countries.
333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £ }
33,224,000	33,229,000	37,387,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	34,674,000	

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on pages 40-41 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
15,758,000	16,706,000	13,107,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	5,918,000	Norway and Sweden.
7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	4,483,000	Denmark.
151,708,000	181,551,000	190,388,000	178,481,000	191,527,000	136,264,000	Germany.
45,891,000	52,850,000	45,540,000	39,960,000	38,482,000	13,908,000	Holland.
21,085,000	31,333,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	12,340,800	Belgium.
182,346,000	278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	172,605,000	109,278,000	United Kingdom.
35,930,000	52,813,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,343,000	29,412,000	France.
5,308,000	5,267,000	6,299,000	6,936,000	4,430,000	2,410,000	Spain.
38,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,148,000	20,313,000	17,459,000	Italy.
23,983,000	23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	20,023,000	20,682,000	Austro-Hungary.
9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,249,000	9,970,000	6,746,000	Greece.
3,543,000	5,290,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,890,000	4,943,000	Roumania.
15,437,000	17,427,000	12,401,000	10,637,000	12,295,000	8,528,000	Turkey.
2,398,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	1,350,000	Egypt.
9,577,000	12,485,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	25,909,000	Other Countries.
568,520,000	728,013,000	687,055,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	390,639,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £ }
56,552,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - -	12,990,000	14,601,000	15,704,080	16,338,000	11,934,000
Sweden - - - - -	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,458,000	16,340,000	16,691,000
Denmark - - - - -	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000	9,561,000
Germany - - - - -	50,239,000	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000	38,039,000
Holland - - - - -	5,897,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,823,000	4,746,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,572,000	3,896,000
United Kingdom - - - -	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	37,353,000	34,472,000
France - - - - -	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000	3,561,000
Portugal - - - - -	866,000	969,000	1,033,000	596,000	573,000
Spain - - - - -	813,000	660,000	518,000	403,000	393,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece - -	492,000	2,169,000	1,269,000	1,383,000	4,041,000
Brazil - - - - -	176,000	43,000	48,000	141,000	160,000
United States - - - - -	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000	5,950,000
Other Countries - - - -	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,183,000	849,000
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - -	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000	3,492,000
Sweden - - - - -	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,060,000	14,233,000
Denmark - - - - -	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000	4,426,000
Germany - - - - -	16,037,000	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000	12,518,000
Holland - - - - -	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000	5,279,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000	4,406,000
United Kingdom - - - -	38,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000	34,021,000
France - - - - -	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,546,000	7,512,000
Portugal - - - - -	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000	447,000
Spain - - - - -	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,149,000	8,283,000
Italy and Austria - - - -	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,190,000	2,963,000	3,663,000
United States - - - - -	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000	540,000
Australasia - - - - -	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,393,000	2,953,000
Other Countries - - - -	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000	752,000
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
14,873,000	20,562,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,846,000	9,870,000	Russia and Finland.
16,982,000	19,448,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000	Sweden.
8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	Denmark.
34,950,000	42,561,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	Germany.
4,971,000	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	Holland.
3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	Belgium.
35,368,000	44,324,000	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,070,000	United Kingdom.
3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	France.
1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	Portugal.
389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	Spain.
1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	263,000	Brazil.
7,185,000	6,348,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	United States.
412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,516,000	3,018,000	Other Countries.
133,691,600	158,397,000	191,608,000	206,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner } TOTAL £ }
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,928,000	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	Russia and Finland.
14,455,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	Sweden.
4,664,000	6,001,000	4,780,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	Denmark.
13,817,000	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,023,000	15,690,000	Germany.
5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	Holland.
5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	Belgium.
34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,020,000	43,642,000	United Kingdom.
7,553,000	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	France.
648,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	Portugal.
9,951,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	Spain.
4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	Italy and Austria.
1,108,000	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,987,000	1,842,000	United States.
1,503,000	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	Australasia.
804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	2,097,000	Other Countries.
106,623,000	122,356,000	132,869,000	131,006,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	Kroner } TOTAL £ }
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	23,569,000	32,459,000	33,858,000	37,713,000	26,319,000
Norway - - -	18,812,000	20,837,000	22,059,000	23,736,000	22,823,000
Denmark - - -	52,228,000	56,698,000	52,774,000	50,470,000	42,492,000
Germany - - -	83,968,000	90,679,000	80,041,000	100,718,000	92,286,000
Holland - - -	9,137,000	9,289,000	6,611,000	6,748,000	6,072,000
Belgium - - -	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000	9,087,000
United Kingdom - -	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,650,000	77,281,000
France - - -	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000	6,761,000
Portugal - - -	1,473,000	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000	1,174,000
Spain - - -	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000	1,220,000
Italy - - -	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000	999,000
United States - - -	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000	8,682,000
West Indies - - -	1,106,000	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000	1,332,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia - - -	3,525,000	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,090,000	3,142,000
Other Countries - -	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000	1,697,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000	301,664,000
£	16,687,000	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000	16,742,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	8,285,000	8,270,000	8,073,000	7,886,000	7,686,000
Norway - - -	10,625,000	9,217,000	16,897,000	10,311,000	11,461,000
Denmark - - -	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000	25,738,000
Germany - - -	18,373,000	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000	20,797,000
Holland - - -	7,704,000	9,853,000	8,854,000	9,004,000	9,280,000
Belgium - - -	10,639,000	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000	7,330,000
United Kingdom - -	127,457,000	128,574,000	112,065,000	121,796,000	110,934,000
France - - -	33,366,000	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000	20,857,000
Portugal - - -	1,395,000	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000	1,235,000
Spain - - -	3,595,000	4,444,000	3,216,000	8,068,000	5,856,000
Italy - - -	534,000	790,000	660,000	754,000	782,000
United States - - -	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	822,000	2,634,000
Africa - - -	2,794,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000	1,639,000
Australia - - -	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000	1,640,000
Other Countries - -	652,000	568,000	476,000	467,000	558,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	253,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000	228,396,000
£	14,101,000	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,682,000	12,688,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
27,840,000	29,328,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	Russia and Finland.
23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	Norway.
47,471,000	42,424,000	45,259,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	Denmark.
88,883,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	Germany.
5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	Holland.
9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	Belgium.
73,695,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	United Kingdom.
6,213,000	6,749,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	France.
1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	Portugal.
972,000	956,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	Spain.
598,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	Italy.
6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	United States.
2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	1,695,000	West Indies.
2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	Other Countries.
297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	Kronor } TOTAL.
16,523,000	18,089,000	20,942,000	20,935,000	20,639,000	20,017,000	£ }

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	Russia and Finland.
12,363,000	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,063,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	Norway.
32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	38,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	Denmark.
24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	Germany.
8,486,000	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	Holland.
9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	Belgium.
110,051,000	129,850,000	141,009,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	United Kingdom.
27,226,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	France.
1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,236,000	961,000	Portugal.
6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,867,000	Spain.
1,115,000	523,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	Italy.
2,306,000	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	United States.
1,562,000	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	Africa.
880,000	2,503,000	1,580,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	Australia.
825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	Other Countries.
246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,500,000	Kronor } TOTAL.
13,704,000	15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	9,294,000	14,478,000	16,514,000	11,026,000	9,718,000
Norway - - - - -	7,485,000	7,370,000	7,706,000	6,041,000	5,575,000
Sweden - - - - -	31,838,000	41,608,000	39,194,000	35,984,000	29,970,000
Germany - - - - -	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000	76,241,000
Holland - - - - -	6,804,000	6,464,000	6,543,000	6,819,000	5,961,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,067,000	4,127,000	4,467,000	4,990,000	4,143,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	58,607,000	65,495,000	62,662,000	54,171,000	48,900,000
France - - - - -	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000	4,009,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - - -	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000	592,000
Spain - - - - -	1,089,000	1,460,000	1,225,000	1,575,000	889,000
Italy - - - - -	275,000	623,000	678,000	544,000	585,000
Iceland - - - - -	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,530,000	1,086,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles - - - - -	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	965,000	931,000
United States - - - - -	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,403,000	15,825,000	13,232,000
West Indies : Danish - - - - -	1,107,000	1,535,000	1,060,000	610,000	660,000
" Other - - - - -	915,000	1,905,000	942,000	970,000	809,000
East Indies, China, &c. - - - - -	4,719,000	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000	1,354,000
Other Countries - - - - -	6,739,000	9,165,000	7,069,000	6,592,000	6,048,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Kroner	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,613,000
£	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	2,332,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000	1,128,000
Norway - - - - -	12,184,000	11,307,000	10,416,000	9,020,000	7,888,000
Sweden - - - - -	26,683,000	30,260,000	26,545,000	23,422,000	22,766,000
Germany - - - - -	60,061,000	69,344,000	67,755,000	52,216,000	50,432,000
Holland - - - - -	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000	1,370,000
Belgium - - - - -	426,000	474,000	485,000	1,323,000	2,066,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,460,000	59,343,000	69,092,000
France - - - - -	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000	1,530,000
Spain - - - - -	417,000	31,000	133,000	343,000	316,000
Italy - - - - -	1,000	402,000	60,000	177,000	66,000
Iceland - - - - -	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000	2,165,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands - - - - -	1,086,000	1,019,000	954,000	1,068,000	915,000
United States - - - - -	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000	1,771,000
West Indies : Danish - - - - -	274,000	366,000	274,000	140,000	205,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000	1,701,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Kroner	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
£	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
15,878,000	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,740,000	18,851,000	Russia.
5,266,000	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	Norway.
35,802,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	40,112,000	Sweden.
90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,895,000	108,822,000	Germany.
7,262,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,632,000	7,988,000	Holland.
5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	Belgium.
56,692,000	62,548,000	73,081,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	69,080,000	United Kingdom.
5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	10,459,000	France.
404,000	448,000	757,000	737,000	803,000	598,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
860,000	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	Spain.
659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	Italy.
1,630,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,603,000	Iceland.
830,000	736,000	847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
14,867,000	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,343,000	19,434,000	23,629,000	United States.
341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	525,000	West Indies: Danish.
230,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	„ Other.
2,112,000	2,088,000	2,168,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,665,000	7,498,000	9,371,000	1,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	Other Countries.
250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,500,000	18,030,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	Russia.
7,026,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,923,000	8,318,000	9,015,000	Norway.
22,208,000	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	Sweden.
60,110,000	35,670,000	41,480,000	53,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	Germany.
1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	Holland.
1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	Belgium.
77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	United Kingdom.
2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,187,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	France.
512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	Spain.
202,000	284,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	Italy.
2,331,000	2,537,000	2,889,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,998,000	Iceland.
961,000	1,090,000	967,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	United States.
317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	187,000	182,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,521,000	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,023,000	2,323,000	Other Countries.
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,833,000	249,033,000	252,819,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
10,172,000	10,360,000	11,622,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,013,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE

(Zollverein. See NOTE) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland) - - - - }	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,060,000	264,184,000	335,595,000
Norway - - - - -	11,748,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000	12,995,000
Sweden - - - - -	15,772,000	17,796,000	20,804,000	20,223,000	26,584,000
Denmark - - - - -	23,284,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000	23,539,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE) -	558,047,000	557,117,000	502,253,000	483,443,000	536,882,000
Holland - - - - -	238,961,000	236,642,000	213,185,000	212,055,000	231,222,000
Belgium - - - - -	272,677,000	293,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000	277,586,000
United Kingdom** - - - -	479,570,000	507,295,000	462,418,000	452,729,000	460,247,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	247,991,000	243,968,000	217,811,000	221,325,000	212,579,000
Switzerland - - - - -	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000	154,745,000
Portugal* - - - - -	2,388,000	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000	3,430,000
Spain† - - - - -	14,352,000	13,290,000	15,623,000	14,656,000	20,772,000
Italy - - - - -	62,084,000	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000	91,451,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	475,510,000	425,748,000	383,674,000	403,536,000	423,286,000
Greece - - - - -	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000	1,507,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000	32,000
Servia - - - - -	2,199,000	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,685,000	2,431,000
Roumania - - - - -	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000	5,001,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt) - - - - }	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000	3,195,000
Egypt - - - - -	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,496,000	5,873,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
East " " " Other - - - - }	7,999,000	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000	6,839,000
German " " " Other than					
Cape of Good Hope and Natal‡					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao -	306,000	495,000	948,000	2,074,000	1,812,000
Japan - - - - -	87,000	119,000	226,000	346,000	817,000
British East Indies - - - -	35,645,000	28,598,000	25,872,000	20,640,000	23,051,000
Dutch East Indies - - - - -					
British North America - - -	223,000	145,000	807,000	105,000	341,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c. - - - - -					
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - }	2,139,000	3,278,000	3,689,000	2,465,000	2,883,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - -					
British West Indies - - - -					
United States - - - - -	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000	143,311,000
Mexico - - - - -					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador - - - }	1,409,000	2,291,000	6,548,000	7,122,000	4,977,000
Colombia - - - - -					
Venezuela - - - - -	3,969,000	2,659,000	984,000	3,940,000	8,329,000
Ecuador - - - - -					
Bolivia - - - - -	2,586,000	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000	6,961,000
Peru - - - - -	19,334,000	19,144,000	11,083,000	13,343,000	21,149,000
Chili - - - - -	2,806,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000	4,292,000
Brazil - - - - -					
Uruguay - - - - -	33,294,000	46,528,000	47,816,000	47,163,000	46,285,000
Argentine and Patagonia† - - }					
Australasia - - - - -	4,966,000	5,796,000	9,188,000	10,021,000	14,667,000
Other Countries - - - - -	4,041,000	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,140,000	4,928,000
TOTAL - - - } Marks	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000
	£ 163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
 (Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	382,925,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
14,838,000	20,696,000	21,932,000	19,185,000	19,552,000	Norway.
34,983,000	49,929,000	45,622,000	51,664,000	55,069,000	Sweden.
22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	75,514,000	Denmark.
518,127,000	50,392,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	15,294,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
246,570,000	284,360,000	308,554,000	270,272,000	208,511,000	Holland.
271,182,000	335,721,000	314,466,000	248,546,000	206,623,000	Belgium.
495,962,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	547,811,000	United Kingdom.**
213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000	250,969,000	251,933,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
147,023,000	180,536,000	175,259,000	141,058,000	140,983,000	Switzerland.
2,955,000	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	Portugal.*
24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,743,000	Spain.†
111,360,000	143,557,000	140,169,000	132,566,000	133,353,000	Italy.
446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	563,991,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,631,000	2,904,000	3,969,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	Greece.
126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,955,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	Servia.
3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,695,000	Roumania.
2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	Egypt.
	4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
11,643,000	16,050,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	" " " Other.
	2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	5,587,000	East " " Other than German.
	13,621,000	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
2,103,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,089,000	11,510,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
1,623,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	Japan.
3,122,000	95,274,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	149,858,000	British East Indies.
—	19,856,000	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	Dutch East Indies.
438,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	British North America.
—	1,174,000	1,575,000	1,231,000	751,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
	10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	10,091,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
3,572,000	10,420,000	13,920,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
	5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	British West Indies.
153,132,000	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,989,000	535,151,000	United States.
	9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	14,696,000	Mexico.
4,481,000	11,820,000	13,964,000	18,701,000	17,037,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
	3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	Colombia.
4,502,000	2,326,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	6,071,000	Venezuela.
	2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,035,000	Ecuador.
	2,408,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	9,151,000	Bolivia.
5,121,000	6,666,000	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,963,000	Peru.
27,610,000	60,708,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	74,426,000	Chili.
7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	133,659,000	Brazil.
71,306,000	3,639,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	8,341,000	Uruguay.
	85,344,000	74,391,000	106,883,000	86,569,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
20,493,000	34,453,000	50,285,000	39,185,000	85,483,000	Australasia.
9,755,000	11,742,000	4,555,000	7,303,000	5,738,000	Other Countries.
3,200,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,180,900,000	4,037,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,496,000	201,895,000	£ }

Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "Zollausschluss." Heligoland "Zollausschluss."

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein. *See NOTE*)

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland)	184,031,000	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,587,000	124,652,000
Norway	13,339,000	13,936,000	11,033,000	11,410,000	10,972,000
Sweden	53,623,000	58,981,000	58,745,000	51,963,000	50,270,000
Denmark	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000	54,555,000
Hanse Towns. (<i>See NOTE</i>)	723,160,000	770,201,000	693,066,000	756,381,000	826,335,000
Holland	256,030,000	229,521,000	234,746,000	230,385,000	231,618,000
Belgium	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000	161,114,000
United Kingdom†	552,347,000	514,947,000	452,797,000	442,741,000	490,764,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	313,414,000	282,979,000	246,496,000	249,243,000	218,733,000
Switzerland	172,257,000	178,297,000	144,789,000	152,750,000	150,480,000
Portugal*	4,455,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000	6,616,000
Spain†	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000	26,312,000
Italy	84,140,000	86,732,000	85,062,000	84,456,000	93,937,000
Austria-Hungary	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000	296,084,000
Greece	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,739,000	2,315,000	1,654,000
Bulgaria	411,000	437,000	546,000	2,244,000	1,455,000
Servia	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,066,000	2,414,000	1,423,000
Roumania	20,261,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000	30,319,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	6,870,000	8,288,000	7,833,000	9,128,000	11,966,000
Egypt	1,240,000	1,423,000	2,066,000	1,614,000	1,760,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
East " " Other	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,140,000	4,165,000	3,843,000
German " " Other than } Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000	14,309,000
Japan	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,684,000	4,129,000	6,398,000
British East Indies	6,798,000	8,906,000	5,536,000	6,281,000	7,230,000
Dutch East Indies					
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Aus- traliasia	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000	5,949,000
British North America	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000	4,050,000
British West Indies 					
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,228,000	1,896,000	1,531,000
Hayti and San Domingo					
United States	177,337,000	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000	211,327,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador	3,439,000	3,498,000	2,631,000	4,035,000	4,511,000
Colombia					
Venezuela	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††	5,755,000††
Ecuador					
Peru	1,245,000	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,863,000	1,338,000
Chili	4,930,000	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,391,000	6,395,000
Brazil	15,610,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000	15,752,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia**	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,230,000	20,726,000
Australasia	5,660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000	7,470,000
Other Countries	413,000	894,000	768,000	715,000	467,000
TOTAL . . . { Marks £	3,272,200,000 163,610,000	3,204,900,000 160,245,000	2,880,300,000 143,015,000	2,985,600,000 149,280,000	3,135,300,000 156,765,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

† Including Canary Islands.

‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

†† Including Bolivia.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
140,359,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	129,803,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	37,657,000	Norway.
53,907,000	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,156,000	Sweden.
62,698,000	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,693,000	Denmark.
790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
270,649,000	240,026,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	233,596,000	Holland.
171,916,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	140,700,000	Belgium.
479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,907,000	628,980,000	United Kingdom.†
219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,303,000	200,570,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	169,377,000	Switzerland.
8,172,000	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	Portugal.*
25,760,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	Spain.†
80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	89,562,000	Italy.
298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	320,626,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,811,000	2,018,000	3,708,000	4,602,000	3,750,000	Greece.
867,000	1,960,000‡	2,878,000‡	4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	Bulgaria.
789,000	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	Servia.
27,266,000	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	Roumania.
11,688,000	29,363,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,370,000	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	Egypt.
	2,831,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
6,025,000	4,362,000	4,181,000	7,868,000	5,147,000	" " " Other.
	1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000	East " " Other than German.
	7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	6,911,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
16,087,000	24,239,000	20,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
5,243,000	18,529,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,103,000	Japan.
8,454,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	British East Indies.
8,207,000	8,502,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	Dutch East Indies.
	4,695,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
7,281,000	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	British North America.
	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	British West Indies.
2,678,000	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	1,234,000	2,368,000	1,438,000	1,330,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
230,292,000	395,036,000	416,692,000	357,823,000	346,662,000	United States.
	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	Mexico.
6,455,000	6,731,000	8,338,000	8,007,000	5,681,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,253,000	Colombia.
8,675,000††	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	Venezuela.
	1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	Ecuador.
2,853,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	Peru.
11,341,000	28,286,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	45,206,000	Chili.
20,413,000	48,685,000	52,248,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	Brazil.
28,363,000	13,388,000	7,811,000	4,378,000	5,956,000	Uruguay.
	59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
12,022,000	21,255,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	Australasia.
2,349,000	11,334,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	8,969,000	Other Countries.
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	168,806,000	147,746,000	£ }

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "*Zollanschluss*." Heligoland "*Zollanschluss*."

† Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1899.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	76,492,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,803,000	74,715,000
Norway - - -	4,074,000	4,430,000	4,576,000	4,238,000	4,972,000
Sweden - - -	4,579,000	5,939,000	5,734,000	4,894,000	5,922,000
Denmark - - -	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000	981,000
German Empire - - -	312,181,000	321,825,000	301,950,000	297,898,000	315,479,000
Belgium - - -	123,631,000	141,409,000	146,326,000	161,585,000	157,900,000
United Kingdom - - -	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000	262,135,000
France - - -	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,253,000	18,875,000	17,975,000
Portugal - - -	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000	1,454,000
Spain - - -	15,898,000	15,604,000	16,342,000	17,826,000	15,819,000
Italy - - -	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000	4,375,000
Austria - - -	42,000	28,000	366,000	714,000	542,000
Greece - - -	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000	195,000
Turkey - - -	7,555,000	8,024,000	6,861,000	8,694,000	8,625,000
Roumania - - -	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,184,000	9,060,000
British India - - -	21,620,000	32,740,000	27,727,000	37,264,000	36,423,000
United States - - -	42,784,000	60,960,000	65,696,000	55,609,000	66,973,000
British North America - - -	56,000	130,000	105,000	—	51,000
Java and Madura* - - -	53,108,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000	90,188,000
Japan - - -	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	365,000	4,762,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	895,000	810,000	640,000	415,000	487,000
West Coast - - -	4,591,000	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,939,000	4,766,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,433,000	8,127,000
Brazil - - -	1,813,000	2,245,000	3,000	272,000	12,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	122,000	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000	1,756,000
Other Countries - - -	4,969,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000	8,453,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000	1,102,663,000
£	82,676,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	80,867,000	91,891,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000	4,898,000
Norway - - -	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,132,000	3,032,000
Sweden - - -	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,862,000	4,634,000
Denmark - - -	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,806,000	4,952,000
German Empire - - -	340,228,000	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000	414,313,000
Belgium - - -	112,884,000	114,641,000	129,773,000	127,830,000	137,589,000
United Kingdom - - -	155,683,000	132,227,000	186,506,000	229,274,000	255,406,000
France - - -	7,437,000	4,526,000	4,971,000	8,976,000	10,311,000
Portugal - - -	658,000	694,000	2,703,000	1,601,000	1,576,000
Spain - - -	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,766,000	1,948,000	577,000
Italy - - -	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000	10,364,000
Austria - - -	—	25,000	650,000	1,338,000	1,442,000
Greece - - -	54,000	16,000	206,000	300,000	178,000
Turkey - - -	50,000	32,000	310,000	205,000	292,000
Roumania - - -	—	—	2,668,000	5,306,000	3,044,000
United States - - -	38,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,399,000	45,756,000
Java and Madura* - - -	39,457,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000	44,826,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,636,000	1,890,000	1,898,000	1,828,000	2,058,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	42,000	83,000	112,000	124,000	44,000
West Coast - - -	1,892,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000	1,780,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	—	51,000	1,000	—	1,000
Australia - - -	63,000	26,000	1,000	282,000	371,000
Other Countries - - -	2,201,000	963,000	2,404,000	1,400,000	2,002,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	752,061,000	684,402,000	841,232,000	891,036,000	919,246,000
£	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,000	74,253,000	79,103,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
95,003,000	126,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	118,210,000	38,529,000	Russia.
5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000	Norway.
6,832,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	Sweden.
532,000	401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	203,000	Denmark.
303,166,000	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,003,000	German Empire.
160,496,000	157,309,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	Belgium.
246,512,000	341,338,000	207,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,246,000	United Kingdom.
17,145,000	17,681,000	22,463,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,831,000	France.
1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	Portugal.
20,162,000	20,750,000	19,002,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	Spain.
4,146,000	4,558,000	5,298,000	2,835,000	3,613,000	4,656,000	Italy.
1,598,000	1,350,000	598,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	Austria.
272,000	161,000	1,501,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,596,000	Greece.
4,123,000	3,930,000	5,606,000	5,673,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	Turkey.
12,345,000	17,751,000	24,069,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	Roumania.
29,201,000	29,469,000	20,748,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	British India.
79,131,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	95,411,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	United States.
10,000	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	{ British North America.
114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	223,113,000	177,202,000	Java and Madura.*
3,996,000	6,107,000	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	1,553,000	Japan.
454,000	255,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	654,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,925,000	7,030,000	7,340,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,132,000	" West Coast.
12,485,000	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	Peru and Bolivia.
1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	Brazil.
2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	Dutch Guiana.
6,613,000	9,879,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,299,000	12,025,000	Other Countries.
1,136,997,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
3,423,000	4,437,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	Russia.
3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	Norway.
2,623,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	Sweden.
5,463,000	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	Denmark.
419,967,000	530,155,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,906,000	504,251,000	German Empire.
130,486,000	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,639,000	160,394,000	Belgium.
292,621,000	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	United Kingdom.
13,464,000	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,858,000	8,766,000	8,960,000	France.
1,706,000	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,580,000	863,000	Portugal.
443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	Spain.
10,326,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	Italy.
1,902,000	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	Austria.
95,000	440,000	1,290,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	Greece.
624,000	362,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	Turkey.
400,000	83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	3,000	Roumania.
40,062,000	38,377,000	22,182,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	United States.
41,230,000	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,620,000	62,457,000	Java and Madura.*
3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	Dutch Guiana.
87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,764,000	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	" West Coast.
1,000	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000	Cape of Good Hope.
4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	Australia.
3,518,000	3,405,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	3,511,000	Other Countries.
901,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,098,079,000	1,037,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,623,000	95,039,000	94,404,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	138,877,000	138,634,000	123,973,000	93,095,000	74,225,000	95,808,000
Norway and Sweden	35,037,000	34,914,000	33,058,000	39,704,000	37,941,000	45,273,000
Denmark	768,000	563,000	636,000	2,156,000	3,452,000	2,016,000
Germany	242,893,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	176,403,000	181,936,000	157,351,000
Holland	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000	198,736,000
United Kingdom	193,219,000	197,865,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000	187,791,000
France	317,592,000	307,148,000	276,858,000	238,536,000	251,031,000	282,806,000
Switzerland	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,043,000	2,653,000	2,708,000
Portugal†	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000	2,028,000
Spain	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000	9,299,000
Italy	11,948,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000	19,187,000
Greece	1,309,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000	4,837,000
Roumania	19,770,000	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000	46,324,000
Turkey	4,265,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000	1,957,000
Egypt	16,000	3,288,000	6,988,000	5,159,000	1,182,000	2,703,000
Barbary States*	2,288,000	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000	3,134,000
British East Indies	71,009,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000	47,496,000
Australia	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000	7,312,000
United States	185,343,000	169,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,393,000	164,878,000
British Possessions } in America.†	4,835,000	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,660,000	2,264,000
Chili and Peru	13,311,000	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,040,000
Brazil	18,570,000	22,295,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000	24,544,000
Uruguay	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000	16,233,000
Argentine Republic	45,896,000	48,436,000	61,673,000	55,114,000	59,981,000	68,806,000
Other Countries	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000	10,721,000
TOTAL { Francs	1,807,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000
£	64,302,000	62,065,000	57,080,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	3,666,000	6,173,000
Norway and Sweden	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000	7,140,000
Denmark	3,968,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,268,000	9,430,000
Germany	226,868,000	229,390,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	193,790,000	209,821,000
Holland	162,602,000	178,352,000	176,205,000	196,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000
United Kingdom	261,908,000	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000	240,426,000
France	441,368,000	415,465,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,580,000	335,258,000
Switzerland	24,877,000	22,030,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000	33,638,000
Spain	30,666,000	38,665,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000	20,172,000
Portugal*	5,478,000	4,170,000	7,590,000	5,902,000	7,680,000	9,661,000
Italy	26,837,000	28,622,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,566,000
Austria	4,734,000	3,950,000	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000	5,003,000
Greece	3,573,000	3,868,000	5,895,000	3,355,000	2,932,000	4,155,000
Roumania	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,936,000	5,405,000	5,554,000
Turkey	5,576,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000	13,553,000
Egypt	898,000	804,000	2,436,000	3,614,000	2,513,000	6,788,000
British East Indies	2,064,000	2,659,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,817,000
China	5,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,855,000
United States	44,677,000	43,342,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000	49,343,000
British Possessions } in America.†	2,328,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000
United States of Co- lombia.	2,108,000	12,098,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000	7,344,000
Chili and Peru	6,658,000	3,820,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,986,000	5,075,000
Brazil	14,172,000	10,059,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000	15,029,000
Argentine Republic	12,265,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,654,000	14,910,000	18,007,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,637,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,999,000	3,550,000
Other Countries	8,443,000	15,933,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000	12,389,000
TOTAL { Francs	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000
£	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,409,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	Russia.
48,185,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	1,138,000	Denmark.
179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	Germany.
216,416,000	205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	Holland.
182,557,000	198,489,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	United Kingdom.
289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	France.
1,761,000	1,953,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	Switzerland.
2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	Portugal.†
10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,973,000	13,987,000	Spain.
18,830,000	19,737,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	Italy.
3,062,000	5,985,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	3,838,000	Greece.
90,867,000	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,968,000	Roumania.
3,412,000	2,696,000	4,546,000	11,437,000	3,580,000	Turkey.
1,708,000	3,410,000	4,320,000	12,687,000	7,310,000	Egypt.
3,933,000	3,940,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	Barbary States.*
53,916,000	64,366,000	76,618,000	121,631,000	66,934,000	British East Indies.
5,005,000	8,861,000	16,923,000	19,808,000	14,187,000	Australia.
119,917,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	United States.
714,000	1,028,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	4,187,000	British Possessions
40,861,000	44,777,000	35,328,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	in America.†
24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,145,000	36,315,000	Chili and Peru.
15,249,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	Brazil.
54,798,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,852,000	Uruguay.
14,282,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	28,548,000	27,461,000	Argentine Republic.
					Other Countries.
1,531,367,000	1,558,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,915,000	1,536,454,000	Francs }
61,375,000	2,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000	£ } TOTAL.

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,853,000	Russia.
9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000	Denmark.
212,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	Germany.
172,020,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	Holland.
256,102,000	299,898,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	United Kingdom.
342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	France.
22,686,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,090,000	32,290,000	Switzerland.
19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	Spain.
12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	Portugal.*
24,296,000	45,158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	Italy.
6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	Austria.
3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	Greece.
5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	Roumania.
9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	Turkey.
2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	Egypt.
4,674,000	8,908,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	British East Indies.
7,757,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	China.
52,208,000	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	United States.
3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,922,000	3,300,000	British Possessions
1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	91,000	in America.†
6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	United States of Co-
13,798,000	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	lombia.
21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,511,000	14,011,000	Chili and Peru.
3,462,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	4,725,000	3,060,000	Brazil.
17,069,000	16,044,000	27,968,000	26,269,000	25,186,000	Argentine Republic.
					Cuba and Porto Rico.
					Other Countries.
243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	Francs }
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	£ } TOTAL.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	270,000,000	207,803,000	218,900,000	163,300,000	170,000,000
Norway - - -	38,400,000	24,900,000	28,800,000	20,700,000	19,300,000
Sweden - - -	71,400,000	69,000,000	59,100,000	47,900,000	47,300,000
Denmark - - -	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000	3,100,000
Germany - - -	476,500,000	461,800,000	410,900,000	374,100,000	334,800,000
Holland - - -	42,900,000	41,800,000	37,700,000	36,100,000	40,400,000
Belgium - - -	508,300,000	491,700,000	463,000,000	404,500,000	419,000,000
United Kingdom -	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000	525,100,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000	131,500,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea. }	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000	20,700,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon. }	25,600,000	28,200,000	20,400,000	33,800,000	37,300,000
Réunion - - -	15,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000	14,700,000
Martinique - - -	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000	18,100,000
Guadeloupe - - -	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000	16,000,000
In India - - -	10,300,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000	24,600,000
Indo-China - - -	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000	2,000,000
Switzerland - - -	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	111,000,000	108,600,000
Portugal - - -	18,100,000	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000	71,900,000
Spain* - - -	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000	397,700,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America }	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000	13,300,000
Italy - - -	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000	292,300,000
Austria - - -	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000	101,000,000
Greece - - -	21,000,000	24,600,000	23,300,000	54,100,000	47,000,000
Roumania - - -	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000	26,900,000
Turkey - - -	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000	124,500,000
Egypt - - -	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000	21,100,000
Darbary States -	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000	17,500,000
West Coast of Africa†	28,000,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000	23,800,000
British Possessions } in Africa. }	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000	6,000,000
India (British) -	209,600,000	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000	192,300,000
" (Dutch) - - -	37,000,000	22,700,000	10,300,000	49,800,000	23,100,000
China - - -	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000	118,700,000
Japan - - -	41,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000	36,900,000
Hayti and San Do- } mingo. }	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000	36,700,000
United States - -	390,200,000	333,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000	292,700,000
Mexico - - -	7,900,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000	4,400,000
Central America : Guatemala, Costa } Rica, & Honduras }	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000	2,200,000
United States of } Colombia. }	18,800,000	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,300,000	10,800,000
Venezuela - - -	14,800,000	18,000,000	15,900,000	16,000,000	15,300,000
Peru - - -	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000	20,000,000
Chili - - -	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000	13,500,000
Brazil - - -	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000	52,800,000
Uruguay - - -	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,800,000	38,100,000	30,200,000
Argentine Republic -	161,400,000	103,600,000	190,000,000	190,600,000	228,300,000
Australia - - -	21,200,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000	8,600,000
Other Countries -	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000	21,200,000
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	4,821,800,000 192,372,000	4,804,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000	4,208,100,000 169,324,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,965,000	165,534,000	Russia.
21,441,000	32,365,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	25,660,000	Norway.
50,048,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	Sweden.
3,457,000	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	Denmark.
321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,459,000	Germany.
34,595,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,088,000	42,042,000	37,062,000	Holland.
413,905,000	418,995,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	498,561,000	388,438,000	Belgium.
475,704,000	528,819,000	537,617,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	United Kingdom.
133,009,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	209,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000	French Possessions:
18,883,000	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	Algeria.
28,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of
13,685,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	Guinea.
21,728,000	22,985,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,013,000	17,307,000	{ Saint Pierre and
21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,056,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	Miquelon.
19,021,000	14,721,000	22,685,000	21,681,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	Réunion.
2,700,000	2,894,000	2,284,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	Martinique.
104,828,000	97,183,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	Guadeloupe.
38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	In India.
356,711,000	378,309,000	365,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	Indo-China.
12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	Switzerland.
307,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,577,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	Portugal.
99,146,000	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	Spain.*
25,440,000	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	21,052,000	23,565,000	{ Spanish Possessions
35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	30,910,000	36,119,000	in America.
97,069,000	93,403,000	130,582,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	Italy.
27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,600,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	Austria.
20,982,000	20,788,000	27,718,000	41,840,000	50,585,000	38,604,000	Greece.
11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	Roumania.
7,788,000	6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	Turkey.
182,399,000	168,341,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	Egypt.
25,131,000	47,927,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	Barbary States.
117,000,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	{ British Possessions
39,224,000	40,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	in Africa.
46,892,000	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	40,039,000	38,052,000	India (British).
324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	534,470,000	" (Dutch).
5,220,000	6,943,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	China.
5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	2,957,000	Japan.
11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
17,123,000	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	mingo.
23,473,000	40,067,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,706,000	5,598,000	United States.
16,095,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	Mexico.
68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	Central America:
23,209,000	30,568,000	40,315,000	56,676,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	{ Guatemala, Costa
181,838,000	189,351,000	218,870,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	Rica & Honduras.
10,306,000	30,959,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,665,000	58,368,000	{ United States of
21,204,000	18,885,000	44,837,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	42,946,000	Columbia.
4,028,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,000,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	Venezuela.
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,608,000	177,476,000	130,712,000	167,520,000	Peru.
						Chili.
						Brazil.
						Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						Australia.
						Other Countries.
						Franks } TOTAL.
						£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—Exports.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000	10,800,000
Norway - - -	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000	5,000,000
Sweden - - -	6,300,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000	7,500,000
Denmark - - -	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,000,000	6,800,000
Germany - - -	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000	297,600,000
Holland - - -	44,800,000	36,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000	30,300,000
Belgium - - -	457,300,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000	448,000,000
United Kingdom -	961,600,000	908,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000	855,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000	189,300,000
Réunion - - -	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	6,700,000	6,300,000
Martinique - - -	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000	10,000,000
Guadeloupe - - -	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000	9,100,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea.	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000	7,900,000
Gulana - - -	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000	4,500,000
Indo-China - - -	5,300,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000	9,000,000
In Oceania - - -	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000	4,200,000
Switzerland - - -	240,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000	309,900,000
Portugal - - -	18,400,000	19,300,000	20,000,000	20,400,000	23,300,000
Spain* - - -	157,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000	173,300,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	9,600,000
Italy - - -	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000	192,500,000
Austria - - -	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000	16,100,000
Greece - - -	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000	21,000,000
Roumania - - -	8,600,000	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000	3,000,000
Turkey - - -	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	40,800,000	46,300,000
Egypt - - -	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,800,000	23,900,000
Barbary States -	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000	24,200,000
British Possessions } in Africa.	10,100,000	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,600,000	7,400,000
British India - -	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000	8,700,000
China - - -	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000	4,400,000
Japan - - -	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000	5,100,000
Danish West Indies -	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000	6,600,000
Haiti and San Do- } mingo	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	5,600,000
United States - -	365,000,000	360,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000	283,200,000
Mexico - - -	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000	20,300,000
United States of } Colombia.	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000	26,600,000
Venezuela - - -	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000	3,100,000
Peru - - -	8,800,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000	6,600,000
Chili - - -	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	19,300,000	14,000,000
Brazil - - -	62,100,000	66,600,000	62,500,000	64,700,000	67,200,000
Uruguay - - -	21,200,000	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000	20,000,000
Argentine Republic -	102,600,000	105,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000	110,600,000
Australia - - -	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000	6,500,000
Other Countries -	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000	19,700,000
TOTAL { <i>Francs &</i>	3,574,400,000 142,976,000	3,451,000,000 138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,088,100,000 123,524,000	3,248,800,000 129,562,000

* Including the Canary

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	France.	
15,200,000	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	Russia.
4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	Norway.
6,800,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,206,000	7,027,000	Sweden.
9,700,000	10,691,000	13,068,000	14,960,000	15,376,000	18,683,000	Denmark.
316,300,000	308,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,367,000	Germany.
29,700,000	30,066,000	36,023,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	40,467,000	Holland.
490,800,000	472,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	Belgium.
819,400,000	863,623,000	996,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	United Kingdom.
153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	French Possessions:
4,900,000	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,036,000	Algeria.
14,200,000	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,868,000	Réunion.
9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	Martinique.
8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,633,000	Guadeloupe.
4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	{ Senegal, and Gulf of
10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,805,000	Guinea.
4,900,000	3,963,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,531,000	6,716,900	Guiana.
216,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	Indo-China.
22,100,000	23,822,000	28,512,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,806,000	In Oceania.
149,300,000	172,148,000	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	Switzerland.
7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	Portugal.
192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	146,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	Spain.*
19,900,000	19,587,000	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	{ Spanish Possessions
10,000,000	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	in America.
5,200,000	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	Italy.
46,700,000	47,557,000	50,483,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	Austria.
20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	Greece.
22,400,000	20,721,000	24,763,000	31,808,000	28,631,000	31,361,000	Roumania.
6,600,000	6,366,000	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	Turkey.
7,900,000	12,220,000	14,875,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,209,000	Egypt.
4,500,000	3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	Barbary States.
7,700,000	9,161,000	9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	{ British Possessions
7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	in Africa.
6,300,000	6,882,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	British India.
271,300,000	255,652,000	273,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	240,093,000	China.
23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	Japan.
36,800,000	40,842,000	33,663,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	Danish West Indies.
5,000,000	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,091,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
5,500,000	5,744,000	6,902,000	7,696,000	7,730,000	6,087,000	mingo.
10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	United States.
59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	Mexico.
19,200,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	{ United States of
143,700,000	134,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	Colombia.
5,900,000	6,054,000	4,565,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,371,000	Venezuela.
21,200,000	24,194,000	26,482,000	20,913,000	26,537,000	23,924,000	Percu.
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,589,700,000	3,460,700,000	Chili.
129,866,000	129,868,000	143,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	Brazil.
						Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						Australia.
						Other Countries.
						France } TOTAL.
						£ }

and Balearic Isles.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000	25,044,000
Germany	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000	253,771,000
Holland	9,996,000	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000
Belgium	26,372,000	25,805,000	25,037,000	27,367,000
United Kingdom	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000	43,961,000
France	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,778,000	202,817,000
Spain	1,593,000	1,523,000	2,552,000	3,616,000
Italy	112,096,000	118,967,000	116,941,000	115,841,000
Austro-Hungary	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,889,000	93,964,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	292,000	140,000	1,397,000	1,468,000
Egypt	12,217,000	8,833,000	13,098,000	12,560,000
British India	1,057,000	1,537,000	2,253,000	2,414,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	1,080,000	5,656,000	3,069,000	4,373,000
United States	17,843,000	21,240,000	29,327,000	21,949,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	504,000	725,000	829,000	671,000
Brazil	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,521,000	3,273,000
Australasia	1,070,000	953,000	2,409,000	1,470,000
Other Countries	2,942,000	1,896,000	1,960,000	2,018,000
TOTAL { Francs £	717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,038,000	823,403,000 32,936,000	821,393,000 32,856,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000	10,992,000
Norway and Sweden	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000	1,088,000
Denmark	1,112,000	943,000	810,000	998,000
Germany	157,620,000	159,836,000	164,668,000	164,487,000
Holland	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,966,000	4,299,000
Belgium	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,276,000	10,933,000
United Kingdom	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,735,000
France	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000
Portugal	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000
Spain	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,960,000	7,765,000
Italy	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000
Austro-Hungary	37,727,000	35,630,000	38,168,000	33,165,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000	5,587,000
Turkey in Europe	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,598,000	2,377,000
Egypt	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000	1,121,000
Barbary States	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000
British India	3,312,000	8,468,000	9,581,000	11,452,000
Dutch East Indies	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,361,000	4,543,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,090,000	5,874,000
British North America	1,036,000	541,000	516,000	949,000
United States	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,087,000	87,034,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,331,000	1,109,000	1,671,000	1,490,000
Brazil	2,290,000	2,993,000	4,223,000	2,748,900
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	6,319,000	6,630,000	8,630,000	5,408,000
Australasia	1,027,000	1,090,000	1,310,000	2,527,000
Other Countries	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000	2,606,000
TOTAL { Francs £	668,740,000 28,790,000	669,011,000 26,700,000	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive and for the Imports of 1891 have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.**

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
28,159,000	33,293,000	46,887,000	40,262,000	Russia.
270,002,000	296,614,000	294,603,000	228,810,000	Germany.
7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	Holland.
29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,732,000	Belgium.
50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,751,000	United Kingdom.
262,302,000	267,069,000	261,836,000	215,525,000	France.
3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,139,000	Spain.
140,803,000	134,863,000	136,515,000	145,503,000	Italy.
106,491,000	102,431,000	86,244,000	67,703,000	Austro-Hungary.
3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,685,000	14,844,000	13,074,000	13,591,000	Egypt.
2,989,000	3,035,000	3,803,000	4,564,000	British India.
4,488,000	8,533,000	2,756,000	27,541,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,749,000	United States.
1,214,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,425,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,027,000	3,027,000	7,684,000	14,394,000	Brazil.
1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	Australasia.
2,048,000	3,918,000	4,404,000	15,671,000	Other Countries.
953,064,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Francs } TOTAL.
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	Russia.
1,526,000	2,237,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	Norway and Sweden.
969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	Denmark.
184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	Germany.
4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	Holland.
10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	Belgium.
105,950,000	106,084,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	United Kingdom.
142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	France.
1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	Portugal.
9,133,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	Spain.
53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	Italy.
38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,639,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	Egypt.
1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	Barbary States.
12,252,000	12,068,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	British India.
4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,606,000	8,238,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	British North America.
76,139,000	82,076,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	United States.
3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	Brazil.
10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	Australasia.
3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,803,000	Other Countries.
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	Francs } TOTAL.
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated for the first time by countries of origin and of ultimate destination.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	748,000	No Returns.*		277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden - -	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany - - -	2,679,000			3,754,000	4,695,000
Holland - - -	256,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium - - -	1,004,000			1,064,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom - -	15,214,000			11,638,000	12,174,000
France - - -	4,064,000			4,485,000	5,130,000
Spain - - -	1,988,000			1,636,000	2,594,000
Italy - - -	657,000			610,000	799,000
Austria - - -	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco - - -	198,000			341,000	424,000
United States - -	5,660,000			4,624,000	4,978,000
Brazil - - -	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa - -	689,000			726,000	791,000
In Asia - -	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries - -	863,000			404,000	529,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,758,000	37,328,000
£	8,343,000†	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,396,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	379,000	No Returns.*		371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden - -	226,000			209,000	215,000
Denmark - - -	116,000			118,000	206,000
Germany - - -	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland - - -	118,000			159,000	203,000
Belgium - - -	213,000			260,000	344,000
United Kingdom - -	12,237,000			6,380,000	6,723,000
France - - -	2,763,000			6,494,000	9,491,000
Spain - - -	1,461,000			1,245,000	1,156,000
Italy - - -	166,000			152,000	164,000
United States - -	699,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil - - -	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,575,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa - -	592,000			584,000	540,000
In Asia - -	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries - -	177,000			221,000	222,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	25,160,000†	22,792,000	21,680,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
£	5,661,000†	5,128,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
500,000	887,000	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	Russia.
876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,718,000	5,358,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	Germany.
375,000	369,000	348,000	411,000	409,000	Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,520,000	2,246,000	1,282,000	Belgium.
12,452,000	12,689,000	14,056,000	13,573,000	15,161,000	United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,920,000	France.
2,265,000	2,851,000	3,240,000	2,933,000	2,511,000	Spain.
437,000	535,000	675,000	796,000	754,000	Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	498,000	469,000	Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000	447,000	Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,635,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000	2,055,000	Brazil.
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000	900,000	Portuguese Possessions : In Africa.
34,000	27,000	46,000	56,000	18,000	In Asia.
1,141,000	1,281,000	1,242,000	961,000	1,299,000	Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	Milreis } TOTAL.
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	£ }

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000	284,000	Russia.
223,000	299,000	237,000	187,000	362,000	Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000	302,000	Denmark.
1,620,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000	2,308,000	Germany.
231,000	257,000	278,000	282,000	301,000	Holland.
495,000	376,000	469,000	504,000	442,000	Belgium.
6,764,000	7,828,000	8,528,000	7,963,000	7,498,000	United Kingdom.
4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,289,000	France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	880,000	883,000	Spain.
188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000	179,000	Italy.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000	806,000	United States.
3,686,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	Brazil.
601,000	679,000	1,007,000	1,111,000	1,230,000	Portuguese Possessions : In Africa.
19,000	27,000	22,000	27,000	7,000	In Asia.
261,000	371,000	383,000	281,000	174,000	Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	Milreis } TOTAL.
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,814,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	21,464,000	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000
Finland	—	—	—	—	—
Norway and Sweden	24,435,000	25,796,000	25,181,000	28,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark	1,374,000	3,461,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000
Germany	82,742,000	86,665,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland	4,592,000	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000
Belgium	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,086,000	29,892,000	28,986,000
United Kingdom	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France	220,978,000	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,033,000
Switzerland	2,296,000	5,533,000	5,255,000	3,612,000	3,063,000
Portugal	5,613,000	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,695,000
Canary Islands	24,000	53,000	103,000	497,000	909,000
Italy	18,401,000	22,859,000	15,936,000	17,275,000	15,416,000
Austria	1,610,000	8,083,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000
Roumania	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe	13,973,000	18,468,000	8,658,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
Asia	1,899,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000
Egypt	5,029,000	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria	17,729,000	10,212,000	4,896,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco	747,000	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000
Gibraltar	2,873,000	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000
United States	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000
Cuba	23,352,000	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,280,000
Porto Rico	5,358,000	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000
Colombia	—	3,000	—	337,000	191,000
Venezuela	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000
Uruguay	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic	6,602,000	7,680,000	8,353,000	10,264,000	9,273,000
British Possessions in America	4,203,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,290,000	6,631,000
Ecuador	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	9,203,000	8,057,000
Philippine Islands	16,210,000	20,704,000	26,701,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia	13,463,000	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,795,000
Other Countries	15,530,000	10,742,000	8,347,000	7,161,000	6,527,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas £	816,667,000 32,687,000	893,446,000 35,738,000	779,644,000 31,186,000	764,755,000 30,590,000	855,207,000 34,208,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	3,580,000	3,958,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000
Denmark	670,000	1,077,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany	7,097,000	10,089,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,575,000
Holland	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000
Belgium	6,986,000	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom	235,191,000	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,040,000	156,365,000
France	309,743,000	303,260,000	254,895,000	315,626,000	533,916,000
Portugal	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,038,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands	—	—	—	1,482,000	1,971,000
Italy	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000
Algeria	2,083,000	6,363,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,053,000
Morocco	43,000	41,000	27,000	15,000	61,000
Gibraltar	1,943,000	1,688,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States	27,962,000	20,849,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico	5,581,000	6,383,000	4,921,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Venezuela	754,000	1,887,000	1,322,000	768,000	570,000
Colombia	—	—	—	1,095,000	2,008,000
Argentine Republic	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000
Uruguay	10,632,000	12,478,000	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,150,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	2,035,000	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000
French Possessions in America	108,000	343,000	324,000	273,000	594,000
Cuba	67,713,000	59,152,000	52,778,000	64,963,000	69,044,000
Porto Rico	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands	9,340,000	7,008,000	4,373,000	3,991,000	4,914,000
Other Countries	11,569,000	5,952,000	4,787,000	3,338,000	2,897,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas £	705,376,000 30,615,000	719,408,000 28,778,000	619,192,000 24,767,000	698,003,000 27,920,000	727,350,000 29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate imported and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,727,000	23,644,000	19,858,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	Russia.
—	2,222,000	5,937,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,823,000	Finland.
31,856,000	24,978,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,633,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,189,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	Denmark.
82,102,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	Germany.
1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	Holland.
24,386,000	27,661,000	29,574,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,763,000	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	United Kingdom.
235,747,000	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	France.
2,903,000	2,485,000	2,819,000	—	—	—	Switzerland.
6,747,000	5,437,000	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	Portugal.
12,680,000	727,000	932,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	Canary Islands.
16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,933,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	Italy.
1,788,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	Austria.
2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	Roumania.
5,661,000	—	13,302,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,531,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,761,000	—	—	—	—	—	" Asia.
4,090,000	2,828,000	4,945,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	Egypt.
6,755,000	2,375,000	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	Algeria.
7,778,000	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	Morocco.
2,297,000	441,000	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	Gibraltar.
99,634,000	70,096,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	United States.
37,336,000	35,981,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	Cuba.
13,167,000	15,341,000	15,998,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	Porto Rico.
123,000	589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	Colombia.
4,260,000	3,046,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	Venezuela.
1,529,000	1,922,000	2,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	8,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	Argentine Republic.
6,468,000	4,871,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	British Possessions in America.
7,803,000	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	Ecuador.
23,349,000	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,407,000	23,060,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	14,463,000	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,610,000	5,068,000	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,005,000	4,939,000	Other Countries.
811,212,000	718,085,000	868,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,448,000	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,761,000	34,021,000	

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,478,000	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,807,000	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	Denmark.
9,596,000	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	Germany.
17,153,000	15,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	Holland.
12,364,000	14,227,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	Belgium.
184,663,000	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	United Kingdom.
308,919,000	352,362,000	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	France.
21,977,000	24,288,000	43,768,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	Portugal.
1,555,000	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	Canary Islands.
12,265,000	9,488,000	9,642,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	Italy.
7,150,000	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	Algeria.
217,000	356,000	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	Morocco.
897,000	2,279,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	Gibraltar.
21,903,000	13,806,000	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	United States.
6,562,000	6,968,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	Mexico.
77,000	551,000	1,649,000	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	Venezuela.
1,247,000	1,738,000	2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,865,000	Colombia.
18,931,000	17,480,000	23,290,000	15,469,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,698,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,193,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	British Possessions in America.
1,817,000	2,007,000	331,000	41,000	359,000	705,000	French Possessions in America.
61,004,000	65,097,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	Cuba.
12,463,000	15,164,000	16,885,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	Porto Rico.
4,612,000	6,299,000	6,963,000	9,214,000	14,063,000	18,910,000	Philippine Islands.
3,170,000	2,332,000	4,138,000	4,255,000	4,077,000	5,463,000	Other Countries.
722,182,000	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
28,887,000	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	

destination. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately figures given under each country results.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	31,547,000	36,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,907,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany - - - - -	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,736,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland - - - - -	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,495,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium - - - - -	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	23,678,000
United Kingdom - - -	297,137,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,084,000	275,058,000
France - - - - -	413,095,000	366,822,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,221,000	8,303,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	238,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland - - - - -	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,552,000
Greece and Malta - - -	6,830,000	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,353,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe* - - -	23,381,000	20,867,000	25,993,000	49,090,000	40,322,000
Egypt - - - - -	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies - -	62,621,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,551,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic - -	18,182,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,000,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) - - -	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,036,000	15,582,000	30,608,000
Other Countries - - -	18,447,000	11,685,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000
TOTAL - { <i>Lire.</i> <i>£</i>	1,845,401,000 53,816,000	1,390,901,000 55,234,000	1,344,745,000 53,790,000	1,575,245,000 63,010,000	1,510,935,000 60,433,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - - -	22,540,000	22,681,000	22,784,000	18,148,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,062,000	2,366,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,922,000
Germany - - - - -	73,068,000	88,550,000	109,251,000	105,250,000	108,083,000
Holland - - - - -	7,720,000	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium - - - - -	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,430,000
United Kingdom - - -	92,457,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France - - - - -	461,840,000	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,356,000
Switzerland - - - - -	129,892,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,863,000	89,692,300
Greece and Malta - - -	12,596,000	16,969,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe* - - -	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000
Egypt - - - - -	19,377,000	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000
British East Indies - -	27,084,000	30,690,000	23,895,000	16,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic - -	26,667,000†	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,870,000	17,820,000
Uruguay - - - - -				7,866,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) - - -	6,148,000	11,251,000	9,993,090	8,035,000	10,705,000
Other Countries - - -	8,435,000	4,981,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL - { <i>Lire.</i> <i>£</i>	1,155,883,000 40,233,000	1,193,661,000 47,946,000	1,096,540,000 43,962,000	1,134,110,000 45,361,000	1,076,102,000 43,044,000

* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,836,000	124,033,000	153,687,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	124,971,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
165,827,000	145,416,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	144,077,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	27,259,000	Belgium.
306,591,000	263,973,000	314,276,000	390,061,000	262,204,000	244,759,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	206,655,000	210,817,000	190,088,000	204,486,000	France.
14,826,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	10,128,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	165,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	127,311,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,866,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	51,996,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	5,025,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	4,035,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	24,304,000	50,302,000	55,164,000	36,296,000	38,773,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,556,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,597,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	British East Indies.
65,996,000	76,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	78,791,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	15,228,000	20,573,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	9,363,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	22,775,000	23,577,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
19,065,000	8,202,000	13,619,000	11,221,000	8,019,000	15,124,000	Other Countries.
1,690,226,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	1,217,364,000	Lire } TOTAL.
67,609,000	46,665,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	48,965,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,275,000	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	Russia.
2,870,000	3,228,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,937,000	115,632,000	96,145,000	121,681,000	133,749,000	147,348,000	Germany.
8,182,000	10,441,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	Holland.
18,796,000	31,233,000	30,209,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	25,572,000	Belgium.
79,083,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	114,428,000	United Kingdom.
497,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,443,000	196,268,000	187,390,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,890,000	14,111,000	13,796,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
95,808,000	83,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	98,172,000	109,411,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,823,000	243,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	178,365,000	Switzerland.
11,384,000	14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	18,102,000	15,172,000	Greece and Malta.
10,838,000	9,495,000	10,823,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	15,888,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	Egypt.
5,927,000	6,076,000	4,730,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,693,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,065,000	13,468,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	61,030,000	75,638,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	23,540,000	47,420,000	31,631,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	Argentine Republic.
9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,286,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	4,636,000	6,664,000	9,004,000	6,315,000	11,458,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,292,000	4,352,000	6,103,000	6,759,000	8,757,000	Other Countries.
1,112,335,000	967,413,000	1,003,704,000	962,600,000	939,509,000	1,012,894,000	Lire } TOTAL.
44,493,000	38,686,000	40,228,000	33,504,000	37,580,000	40,433,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia -	54,284,000	25,320,000	25,986,000
Germany -	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000
Holland -	81,000	80,000	2,207,000
Belgium -	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000
United Kingdom -	31,414,000	28,910,000	29,610,000
France -	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,638,000
Switzerland -	346,000	332,000	303,000
Italy -	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000
Austro-Hungary -	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,636,000
Roumania -	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000
Turkey -	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000
Egypt -	612,000	476,000	1,299,000
Tunis and Tripoli -	—	109,000
United States -	1,891,000	3,200,000
Other Countries -	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000
TOTAL - { Drachmas.	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000
£	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia -	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,674,000
Germany -	4,090,000	3,466,000	2,506,000
Holland -	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000
Belgium -	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,351,000
United Kingdom -	41,813,000	40,814,000	32,767,000
France -	22,463,000	17,906,000	32,507,000
Italy -	1,359,000	909,000	3,380,000
Austro-Hungary -	6,775,000	7,668,000	8,738,000
Roumania -	664,000	343,000	394,000
Turkey -	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000
Egypt -	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,231,000
United States -	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,032,000
Other Countries -	1,751,000	128,000	168,000
TOTAL - { Drachmas.	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000
£	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
21,408,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	Russia.
5,851,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	Germany.
1,861,000	354,000	462,000	Holland.
4,000,000	3,338,000	2,361,000	Belgium.
33,237,000	40,325,000	34,186,000	United Kingdom.
10,255,000	12,628,000	10,663,000	France.
241,000	204,000	183,000	Switzerland.
5,109,000	4,220,000	4,468,000	Italy.
16,691,000	13,527,000	15,820,000	Austro-Hungary.
523,000	370,000	269,000	Roumania.
18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	Turkey.
789,000	345,000	299,000	Egypt.
58,000	—	250,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
1,667,000	3,394,000	2,468,000	United States.
363,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	Other Countries.
120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	£ }

GREECE—EXPORTS.

from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	Russia.
2,372,000	2,796,000	2,782,000	Germany.
3,178,000	2,933,000	3,580,000	Holland.
6,008,000	926,000	5,846,000	Belgium.
33,022,000	49,775,000	32,969,000	United Kingdom.
21,440,000	5,554,000	14,761,000	France.
1,518,000	1,828,000	2,667,000	Italy.
8,596,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	Austro-Hungary.
302,000	716,000	383,000	Roumania.
9,878,000	7,582,000	5,212,000	Turkey.
2,804,000	823,000	381,000	Egypt.
5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	United States.
53,000	60,000	40,000	Other Countries.
95,792,000	107,400,000	261,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,832,000	4,300,000	290,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	—	—	—	—
Germany - - - -	2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000
Holland - - - -	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium - - - -	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom - - - -	11,287,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France - - - -	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland - - - -	596,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy - - - -	901,000	1,871,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	10,913,000	17,066,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece - - - -	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey - - - -	4,913,000	11,320,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania - - - -	3,664,000	3,290,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia - - - -	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000
United States - - - -	260,000	528,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries - - - -	3,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL - - - - { Lew	44,040,000	64,235,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
£	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany - - - -	1,009,000	90,000	299,000	285,000
Belgium - - - -	553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom - - - -	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,902,000	10,276,000
France - - - -	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy - - - -	1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece - - - -	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey - - - -	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania - - - -	3,505,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia - - - -	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States - - - -	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries - - - -	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL - - - - { Lew	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
£	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,850,000	2,568,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,332,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	33,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	Belgium.
21,198,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,400,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	Switzerland.
1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	Italy.
22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	Austro-Hungary.
151,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	Turkey.
2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	141,000	Other Countries.
72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
85,000	55,000	38,000	43,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	Germany.
1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	Belgium.
12,595,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	United Kingdom.
18,380,000	19,406,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	—	Switzerland.
1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,670,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,761,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,232,000	721,000	417,000	150,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,928,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	454,000	690,000	1,499,000	Roumania.
353,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	57,000	United States.
8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1886.	1885.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,981,000	9,645,000	8,776,000
Germany - - - -	43,887,000	43,394,000	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,053,000
Holland - - - -	169,000	67,000	261,000	871,000	2,068,000
Belgium - - - -	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,406,000	16,616,000
United Kingdom - -	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000
France - - - -	36,491,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000	25,017,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,539,000	15,632,000
Italy - - - -	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000	3,664,000
Austro-Hungary - -	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000	53,455,000
Greece - - - -	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000	1,979,000
Turkey* - - - -	13,875,000	13,528,000	9,772,000	5,663,000	8,263,000
Bulgaria - - - -	5,056,000	3,746,000	4,477,000	3,325,000	2,031,000
Servia - - - -	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000	113,000
United States - - -	62,000	329,000	60,000	211,000	11,000
Other Countries - -	28,000	17,000	62,000	307,000	196,000
TOTAL - {	Lei	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
	£	14,396,000	11,799,000	11,860,000	12,587,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	8,181,000	9,126,000	12,889,000	12,898,000	7,896,000
Norway and Sweden - -	38,000	—	106,000	644,000	157,000
Germany - - - -	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000	8,764,000
Holland - - - -	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,801,000	5,598,000	3,806,000
Belgium - - - -	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000
United Kingdom - -	88,640,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000	154,243,000
France - - - -	19,083,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000	19,751,000
Switzerland - - - -	602,000	1,000	108,000	65,000	179,000
Spain - - - -	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000	1,069,000
Italy - - - -	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,225,000
Austro-Hungary - -	71,478,000	70,392,000	93,783,000	34,678,000	21,229,000
Greece - - - -	2,010,000	1,103,000	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000
Turkey* - - - -	8,732,000	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000	6,693,000
Bulgaria - - - -	6,935,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000	4,200,000
Servia - - - -	2,482,000	509,000	583,000	863,000	618,000
Other Countries - -	—	—	5,000	—	—
TOTAL - {	Lei	184,115,000	247,989,000	255,547,000	265,727,000
	£	9,226,000	7,365,000	10,222,000	10,629,000

* Including Egypt.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,380,000	9,822,000	8,864,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	Russia.
83,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	Germany
2,967,000	3,223,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	Holland.
16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	Belgium.
84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	United Kingdom.
28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,728,000	30,911,000	France.
19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	Switzerland.
3,863,000	4,321,000	5,163,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	Italy.
50,859,000	49,577,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,326,000	Austro-Hungary.
882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	Greece.
10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	Turkey.*
1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	Bulgaria.
280,000	208,000	239,000	924,000	1,091,000	Servia.
5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	923,000	United States.†
19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	Other Countries.
\$10,378,000	\$67,944,000	\$62,791,000	\$36,683,000	\$80,747,000	Lei } TOTAL.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,513,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.
from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	Russia.
551,000	103,000	39,000	96,000	816,000	Norway and Sweden
6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	Germany.
8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	Holland.
31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	Belgium.
143,835,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	United Kingdom.
18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	France.
274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	533,000	Switzerland.
1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	319,000	Spain.
10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	Italy.
13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,596,000	Austro-Hungary.
728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	Greece.
9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,596,000	Turkey.*
5,025,000	4,066,000	2,576,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	Bulgaria.
635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	Servia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
254,789,000	274,167,000	275,966,000	274,662,000	283,384,000	Lei } TOTAL.
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,033,000	16,966,000	11,415,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - - -	157,527	227,410	394,063	445,369	387,170
Sweden - - - - -	†	†	48,393	49,103	40,255
Germany - - - - -	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165
Belgium - - - - -	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom* - - - - -	3,306,884	3,213,862	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria - - - - -	1,197,890	938,715	1,036,367	883,010	913,886
Italy - - - - -	279,478	310,386	328,177	270,483	246,837
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	784,220
Greece - - - - -	23,624	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763
Turkey - - - - -	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,281
India, China and Japan - - - - -	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,337
America - - - - -	97,929	134,903	115,951	62,565	89,560
Morocco - - - - -	†	31,141	42,727	36,459	38,575
Persia - - - - -	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549
Other Countries - - - - -	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008
TOTAL - { L. Egyptian £	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,478,00

Notes.—The above figures include imports under the "Bastich" treaty with
 † Not separately distinguished. * Includes British Possessions

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - - -	409,899	606,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668
Germany - - - - -	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694
Belgium - - - - -	†	22,094	346	18,045	50,382
United Kingdom* - - - - -	8,025,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,209	6,935,006
France and Algeria - - - - -	1,054,055	1,118,141	917,299	908,767	901,397
Spain - - - - -	†	170,103	218,383	79,737	53,931
Italy - - - - -	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	608,092	670,341	674,754	598,048	611,156
Greece - - - - -	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385
Turkey - - - - -	340,159	435,322	354,786	365,250	374,936
India, China and Japan - - - - -	2,437	3,056	12,519	8,655	7,144
America - - - - -	29,336	4,100	20,105	21,356	18,065
Morocco - - - - -	†	—	624	1,801	2,212
Other Countries - - - - -	213,372	69,935	75,190	38,903	103,211
TOTAL - { L. Egyptian £	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,961,000	10,552,000	11,539,000

† Not separately distinguished.

* Includes British Possessions

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 307,714	L. Egyptian. 353,863	L. Egyptian. 323,683	L. Egyptian. 354,142	L. Egyptian. 347,346	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,815	63,467	84,709	Sweden.
43,992	50,864	64,132	160,646	179,858	Germany.
126,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	Belgium.
2,963,667	2,646,517	3,111,686	3,586,236	3,200,638	United Kingdom.*
823,193	715,709	804,154	915,366	878,178	France and Algeria.
246,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	277,031	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,301	858,419	784,588	Austro-Hungary.
96,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	34,604	Greece.
1,468,281	1,422,960	1,633,967	1,668,815	1,893,299	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	598,161	621,100	698,595	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,489	35,092	America
32,788	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478	Morocco.
16,981	15,712	12,080	37,737	54,899	Persia.
120,961	145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,681,000	9,201,000	9,061,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 954,674	L. Egyptian. 847,376	L. Egyptian. 1,017,411	L. Egyptian. 1,635,040	L. Egyptian. 1,735,486	Russia.
2,869	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	Germany.
60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	132,095	Belgium.
6,594,028	7,755,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,405	United Kingdom.*
908,955	908,681	943,070	1,104,456	1,096,695	France and Algeria.
108,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	Spain.
629,762	816,077	764,756	733,594	611,746	Italy.
663,752	966,689	839,925	626,187	562,515	Austro-Hungary.
32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,581	Greece.
387,710	330,553	334,179	389,053	439,899	Turkey.
3,677	15,854	5,418	20,053	25,646	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	168,255	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	1,746	Morocco.
79,602	106,839	81,922	78,896	218,571	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
10,552,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	

in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,566,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000
Norway and Sweden	1,640,000	1,831,000	3,060,000	2,611,000	2,563,000
Germany	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	63,842,000	69,155,000
Holland	8,166,000	12,354,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,334,000
Belgium	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,066,000	9,179,000
United Kingdom	195,589,000	188,623,000	163,560,000	136,702,000	154,254,000
France	88,898,000	97,989,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000
Switzerland	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,983,000	14,354,000
Portugal	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,298,000	4,701,000	5,380,000
Italy	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,468,000	16,871,000
Austria-Hungary	2,446,000	2,965,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000
Greece	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe	279,000	469,000	867,000	881,000	648,000
" " Asia	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,087,000	3,017,000
" " Africa	409,000	320,000	258,000	236,000	265,000
China	20,211,000	20,141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000
Japan	14,436,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000
Hong-Kong	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,506,000	984,000	1,072,000
British East Indies	18,056,000	19,468,000	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,243,000
Dutch " "	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000
British North America	51,115,000	44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,466,000
" West Indies	6,644,000	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000
" Guiana	3,328,000	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000
Cuba	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,595,000
Philippine Islands	10,498,000	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions					109,000
Hawaiian Islands	7,646,000	8,238,000	7,926,000	8,857,000	9,806,000
Haiti and San Domingo	4,446,000	4,389,000	3,829,000	3,933,000	4,360,000
Mexico	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	4,735,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	826,000
Guatemala					1,958,000
Honduras					731,000
Nicaragua					1,068,000
Salvador	1,261,000				1,261,000
Colombia					3,009,000
Venezuela	5,746,000	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000
Chili	1,810,000	436,000	538,000	606,000	1,183,000
Brazil	43,502,000	44,468,000	50,266,000	43,264,000	41,906,000
Uruguay	6,535,000	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentina	5,235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000
Australasia	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,833,000	3,859,000
Other Countries	15,555,000	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
TOTAL { Dollars	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
£	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

No. 10—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES--IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,593,000	2,966,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,113,000	3,250,000	2,363,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	96,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	Germany.
9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,867,000	Holland.
8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,896,000	173,269,000	196,469,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	United Kingdom.
68,106,000	71,365,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	France.
13,578,000	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,083,000	5,206,000	Spain.
19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,673,000	22,162,000	Italy.
8,522,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,566,000	7,719,000	Austria-Hungary.
998,000	1,263,000	969,000	1,125,000	1,373,000	1,500,000	Greece.
1,066,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,616,000	3,069,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	" " Asia.
256,000	342,000	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	" " Africa.
19,077,000	16,691,000	17,028,000	16,280,000	19,322,000	20,468,000	China.
17,114,000	18,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,460,000	1,460,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,778,000	British East Indies.
2,973,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	Dutch " "
38,016,000	43,084,000	43,008,000	39,597,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,561,000	15,996,000	14,865,000	16,263,000	13,962,000	" West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,596,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	" Guiana.
40,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	Cuba.
4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,064,000	3,164,000	3,948,000	Porto Rico.
8,615,000	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	385,000	82,000	40,000	64,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,060,000	12,846,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	Haiti and San Domingo
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,106,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,066,000	Costa Rica.
2,640,000	2,065,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,613,000	3,183,000	Guatemala.
858,000	958,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,100,000	962,000	Honduras.
1,662,000	1,406,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,668,000	Nicaragua.
1,069,000	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	Salvador.
3,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	Colombia.
6,261,000	10,061,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	Venezuela.
2,963,000	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	Chili.
52,963,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,819,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	Brazil.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,967,000	1,755,000	2,237,000	2,481,000	Uruguay.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	Argentina.
4,411,000	5,028,000	5,996,000	4,278,000	6,339,000	8,402,000	Australasia.
8,861,000	8,054,000	7,667,000	7,484,000	7,615,000	8,915,000	Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,937,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
144,223,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	161,446,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE ONLY)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	11,564,000	19,123,000	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,837,000
Norway and Sweden	1,741,000	2,823,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,331,000
Denmark	3,857,000	4,442,000	3,805,000	4,523,000	2,915,000
Germany	52,790,000	64,340,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	50,924,000
Holland	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000
Belgium	24,154,000	26,731,000	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000
United Kingdom	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,926,000	344,923,000
France	47,402,000	55,965,000	46,291,000	44,562,000	40,006,000
Portugal	4,523,000	5,363,000	4,607,000	4,553,000	4,308,000
Spain	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,860,000	11,967,000	13,048,000
Italy	8,961,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000
Austria-Hungary	2,886,000	1,715,000	2,463,000	2,609,000	1,950,000
China	5,896,000	4,080,000	4,626,000	6,396,000	7,518,000
Japan	3,534,000	3,376,000	3,518,000	3,056,000	3,125,000
Hong Kong	3,311,000	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000
British East Indies	3,065,000	2,186,000	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,380,000
Dutch " "	3,020,000	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000
British North America*	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,953,000
" West Indies	7,824,000	8,242,000	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000
" Guiana	1,977,000	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000
French West Indies	1,556,000	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000
Cuba	11,775,000	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000
Porto Rico	1,838,000	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000
Philippine Islands	331,000	316,000	267,000	320,000	133,000
Other Spanish Possessions					198,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,272,000	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,100,000	4,342,000	3,963,000	4,189,000	3,980,000
Mexico*	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,090,000	7,371,000	6,856,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica	1,587,000	1,937,000	3,065,000	2,668,000	546,000
Guatemala					584,000
Honduras					428,000
Nicaragua					472,000
Salvador					471,000
Colombia	6,231,000	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000
Venezuela	2,137,000	2,363,000	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,695,000
Peru	534,000	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	799,000
Chili	1,757,000	2,838,000	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000
Brazil	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,645,000	7,258,000	6,481,000
Uruguay	1,466,000	1,386,000	1,340,000	1,802,000	1,111,000
Argentine	2,728,000	3,358,000	4,826,000	4,327,000	4,332,000
Australasia	8,983,000	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000
Other Countries	13,141,000	9,895,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,589,000
TOTAL	Dollars £ 733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	666,965,000
	152,768,000	167,546,000	151,084,000	151,362,000	133,743,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,682,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	Norway and Sweden
3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,635,000	104,181,000	Germany.
18,446,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	48,557,000	Holland.
27,239,000	24,636,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	353,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	468,968,000	United Kingdom.
55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	France.
4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,983,000	12,786,000	14,606,000	11,522,000	Spain.
12,066,000	12,728,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	China.
3,230,000	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,283,000	Japan.
2,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	Hong Kong.
3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	British East Indies.
3,169,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	Dutch " "
33,465,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	British North America.*
6,465,000	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	" West Indies.
1,423,000	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,896,000	" Guiana.
1,354,000	1,575,000	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,930,000	17,622,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	Porto Rico.
149,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	Philippine Islands.
159,000	193,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	265,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,531,000	3,026,000	3,536,000	4,607,000	4,856,000	3,662,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,126,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,336,000	1,971,000	1,510,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	646,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	Colombia.
2,827,000	3,006,000	3,704,000	2,984,000	4,716,000	3,993,000	Venezuela.
718,000	885,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	Chili.
8,972,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,908,000	14,040,000	14,240,000	Brazil.
1,383,000	1,337,000	3,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	Argentina.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	Australasia.
9,108,000	8,620,000	9,368,000	10,250,000	10,807,000	10,612,000	Other Countries.
708,023,000	693,862,000	730,283,000	845,394,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	£

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1883.

No. 1c—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
No Returns.	Dollars. 2,843,000	Dollars. 3,679,000	Dollars.	Dollars.	Germany.
	73,000	161,000			Holland.
	242,000	553,000			Belgium.
	6,338,000	8,535,000			United Kingdom.
	4,967,000	6,234,000			France.
	157,000	238,000			Switzerland.
	1,921,000	2,578,000			Spain.
	270,000	161,000			Italy.
	96,000	118,000			Austria.
	23,669,000	29,080,000			United States.
	89,000	118,000			Ecuador.
	371,000	566,000			Other Countries.
	40,025,000	52,019,000			Dollars } TOTAL. &
	8,339,000	10,837,000			

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars. 2,177,000	Dollars. 2,062,000	Dollars. 1,694,000	Dollars. 2,786,000	Dollars. 4,314,000	Germany.
10,541,900	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	United Kingdom.
4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	France.
458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	662,000	Spain.
31,060,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,983,000	United States.
145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
30,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	442,000	Other Countries.
48,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	Dollars } TOTAL. &
10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,183,000	15,722,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.
Germany	7,336,000	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,260,000	7,117,000
Belgium	304,000	290,000	213,000	139,000	127,000
United Kingdom	17,589,000	22,566,000	21,638,000	20,523,000	15,396,000
France	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	8,562,000	6,461,000
Spain	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000	234,000
Italy	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000	363,000
United States	1,749,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000	2,731,000
Brazil	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000	806,000
Argentine Republic	2,033,000	2,322,000	2,617,000	3,434,000	2,333,000
Uruguay	187,000	483,000	484,000	305,000	218,000
Paraguay	17,000	5,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
Ecuador	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000	233,000
Peru	2,906,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000	2,448,000
India	106,000	268,000	190,000	387,000	128,000
China	127,000	154,000	144,000	160,000	105,000
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	202,000	729,000	207,000	179,000	159,000
TOTAL	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000
	8,243,000	10,633,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.	Pesos Fuor.
Germany	2,941,000	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,864,000	3,222,000
Belgium	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000	38,000
United Kingdom	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,963,000	41,966,000	39,883,000
France	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000	2,538,600
Italy	•	•	•	•	•
Austria	•	•	•	•	•
United States	3,163,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000	1,627,000
Brazil	408,000	806,000	129,000	107,000	81,000
Argentine Republic	70,000	343,000	323,000	26,000	44,000
Uruguay	365,000	759,000	817,000	237,000	221,000
Ecuador	860,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000	453,900
Peru	3,708,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000	1,711,000
United States of Colombia	289,900	361,000	772,000	777,000	87,990
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,570,000	1,369,000	1,840,000	1,796,000	1,355,000
Other Countries	60,536,000	71,210,000	73,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000
TOTAL	12,600,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,033,000	10,679,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,690,000	12,075,000	Germany.
168,000	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	Belgium.
16,823,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,524,000	United Kingdom.
5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,540,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	France.
213,000	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	211,000	Spain.
658,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000	Italy.
2,623,000	3,242,000	3,135,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	United States.
574,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	Brazil.
4,125,000	3,217,000	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	Argentine Republic.
439,000	363,000	573,000	390,000	939,000	806,000	Uruguay.
—	6,000	23,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	Paraguay.
222,000	189,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	Ecuador.
3,612,000	2,671,000	3,053,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,307,000	Peru.
204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	463,000	864,000	India.
65,000	104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	China.
—	—	28,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	Australia.
306,000	312,000	598,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	Other Countries.
44,170,000	43,631,000	60,713,000	65,080,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,580,000	14,144,000	13,263,000	

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,195,000	5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	Germany.
9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	Belgium.
38,250,000	44,978,000	56,898,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	United Kingdom.
2,850,000	3,312,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	France.
196,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	Italy.
20,000	30,000	—	—	—	—	Austria.
2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	3,540,000	6,551,000	United States.
90,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	Brazil.
34,000	48,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	Argentine Republic.
331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	Uruguay.
353,000	249,000	582,000	909,000	232,000	238,000	Ecuador.
1,694,000	1,051,000	2,071,000	1,431,000	3,165,000	2,497,000	Peru.
120,000	44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	United States of Colombia.
134,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000	Central America:— { Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	2,543,000	Other Countries
51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,638,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,405,000	2,080,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,099,000
Holland	186,000	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium	575,000	596,000	824,000	822,000	863,000
United Kingdom	4,455,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France	2,627,000	3,491,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,416,000
Spain	3,001,000	3,093,000	3,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000
Portugal	22,000	45,000	33,000	32,000	62,000
Italy	1,244,000	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,402,000
United States	1,487,000	1,174,000	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba	138,000	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000
Chili	492,000	99,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil	2,305,000	2,213,000	2,480,000	2,208,000	1,487,000
Argentine Republic	650,000	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,900
Paraguay	120,000	83,000	89,000	146,000	174,000
Other Countries	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
TOTAL - { Pesos Fuertes	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
{ 2	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

URUGUAY—Exports.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany -	339,000	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium -	2,664,000	4,871,000	3,823,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom - . . .	5,427,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000
France -	3,631,000	4,231,000	3,663,000	3,480,000	2,568,000
Spain -	153,000	23,000	459,000	504,000	251,000
Portugal -	183,000	66,000	213,000	135,000	153,000
Italy -	353,000	313,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States -	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba -	1,099,000	1,076,000	953,000	278,000	371,000
Chili -	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil -	2,980,000	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,481,000
Argentine Republic - . .	964,000	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,167,000
Other Countries - . . .	1,651,000	1,268,000	1,615,900	2,066,000	2,437,000
TOTAL - { Pesos Fuertes &	23,063,000 4,289,000	25,222,000 5,254,000	24,759,000 5,158,000	25,253,000 5,351,000	23,812,000 4,961,000

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

(only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	Germany.
64,000	23,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,406,000	731,000	836,000	Belgium.
6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,069,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	France.
2,149,000	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,828,000	1,775,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,966,000	2,020,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,585,000	2,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	United States.
216,000	190,000	196,000	196,000	209,000	136,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	276,000	127,000	64,000	Chili.
1,828,000	2,624,000	2,506,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	Brazil.
443,000	763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	Paraguay.
1,388,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,363,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
5,129,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,534,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

(only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
322,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,068,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,558,000	5,324,000	6,121,000	6,334,000	4,410,000	France.
153,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	363,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	Italy.
1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	250,000	254,000	348,000	631,000	Cuba.
143,000	397,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,295,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,057,000	2,230,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	Other Countries.
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,968,000	25,952,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,090,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE* only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden - - -	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany - - - - -	4,765,000	7,023,000	8,969,000	7,263,000	8,645,000
Holland - - - - -	1,005,000	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,968,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom - - -	19,555,000	30,696,000	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,453,000
France - - - - -	13,187,000	16,419,000	16,785,000	14,546,000	17,003,000
Portugal - - - - -	37,000	23,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain - - - - -	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy - - - - -	2,916,000	3,480,000	3,967,000	4,208,000	4,647,000
Canada - - - - -	—	30,000	566,000	816,000	795,000
United States - - - -	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,307,000	2,309,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,633,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,141,000	1,515,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000
Bolivia - - - - -	133,000	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000
Other Countries - - -	3,591,000	3,292,000	2,960,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,723,000	95,409,000
£	12,249,000	16,067,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE† only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,961,000
Holland - - - - -	69,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium - - - - -	14,365,000	12,146,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom - - -	7,825,000	5,966,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,073,000
France - - - - -	16,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal - - - - -	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	313,000
Spain - - - - -	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,513,000	2,842,000	1,166,000
Italy - - - - -	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000
United States - - - -	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000
West India Islands - -	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,049,000	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,388,000	2,768,000
Chili - - - - -	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,082,000	2,404,000	2,319,000
Paraguay - - - - -	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia - - - - -	329,000	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000
Other Countries - - -	3,579,000	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,062,000	3,248,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	60,389,000	60,908,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
£	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,806,000	16,776,000	13,967,000

* The figures given on page 43 for these two years are 90,145,000 Pesos Nacionales and 99,723,000 respectively, being the not having been shown, the above

† Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	242,000	174,000	3,000	15,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	13,310,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	Germany.
432,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	Holland.
10,948,000	11,084,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,045,000	56,830,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	22,967,000	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	Portugal.
5,006,000	3,914,000	4,566,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	Spain.
7,083,000	7,764,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	United States.
2,518,000	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,467,000	2,107,000	Brazil.
6,508,000	5,463,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	Uruguay.
1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,983,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	140,000	55,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	1,863,000	Other Countries.
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,206,000	91,481,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL.
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,446,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
9,836,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	Belgium.
17,065,000	17,061,000	14,931,000	19,229,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	33,264,000	26,683,000	24,148,000	26,438,000	France.
15,000	136,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	Portugal.
1,821,000	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,743,000	3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	Italy.
5,239,000	6,663,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	West India Islands.
1,841,000	2,460,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	10,463,000	Brazil.
2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	Uruguay.
1,151,000	1,682,000	2,503,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	Chili.
424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	323,000	227,000	464,000	506,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,984,000	1,557,000	3,961,000	6,511,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	122,215,000*	100,819,000	103,219,000*	113,370,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL.
16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	

amended figures published since the issue of the Trade Volumes for those years. The alterations in the various Countries totals have been left as originally published.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000	22,035,000
Hong Kong*	29,063,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000	34,890,000
India	18,264,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,140,000	16,980,000
Straits Settlements	1,565,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000	1,236,000
Australia and New Zealand	530,000	423,000	118,000	256,000	296,000
British North America	219,000	167,000	67,000	51,000	28,000
Total British Empire	68,397,000	65,194,000	65,709,000	77,441,000	75,467,000
United States	3,277,000	2,706,000	2,418,000	3,315,000	4,647,000
Continent of Europe	2,494,000	2,386,000	1,762,000	2,530,000	2,750,000
Russian Manchuria	152,000	155,000	248,000	193,000	202,000
Corea†	—	12,000	31,000	25,000	30,000
Japan	4,442,000	3,733,000	3,654,000	5,964,000	5,691,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands	19,000	32,000	43,000	61,000	52,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000	210,000
Siam	197,000	196,000	134,000	278,000	192,000
Java and Sumatra	36,000	50,000	55,000	72,000	44,000
Other Countries	—	11,000	1,000	10,000	25,000
TOTAL	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
£	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,760,000	23,656,000	23,374,000

CHINA—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	22,308,000	24,870,000	19,465,000	21,992,000	19,746,000
Hong Kong*	16,487,000	18,853,000	17,240,000	15,870,000	23,553,000
India	477,000	556,000	636,000	589,000	532,000
Straits Settlements	1,023,000	983,000	855,000	909,000	940,000
Australia	2,045,000	1,613,000	1,066,000	1,880,000	2,062,000
New Zealand	178,000	—	—	—	—
South Africa and Mauritius	111,000	153,000	147,000	184,000	58,000
British North America	86,000	80,000	231,000	2,000	68,000
Total British Empire	43,683,000	46,756,000	40,240,000	41,518,000	45,969,000
United States	8,420,000	7,333,000	8,290,000	8,298,000	9,686,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	8,752,000	7,813,000	10,070,000	7,304,000	11,288,000
Russia in Europe	946,000	1,756,000	1,261,000	947,000	1,470,000
Asia	3,386,000	3,096,000	3,740,000	3,438,000	4,946,000
Russian Manchuria	509,000	386,000	487,000	468,000	631,000
Corea†	—	2,000	23,000	121,000	103,000
Japan	1,767,000	1,611,000	1,796,000	1,491,000	1,232,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands	250,000	296,000	199,000	264,000	206,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	65,000	61,000	155,000	76,000	140,000
Siam	268,000	243,000	241,000	303,000	312,000
Java and Sumatra	286,000	324,000	316,000	413,000	420,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and }	55,000	130,000	318,000	361,000	188,000
Aden	—	—	12,000	4,000	6,000
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
£	19,219,000	19,670,000	19,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1890 (5s. 2½d.), in 1891

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to
† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent
‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
25,667,000	30,398,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	United Kingdom.
57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,154,000	60,817,000	Hong Kong.*
5,537,000	6,623,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	India.
1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	Straits Settlements.
270,000	152,000	310,000	238,000	110,000	320,000	Australia and New Zealand.
94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	665,000	British North America.
90,720,000	110,262,000	95,575,000	100,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	Total British Empire.
3,398,000	3,146,000	3,606,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	United States.
2,539,000	3,245,000	2,792,000	3,158,000	5,965,000	5,519,000	Continent of Europe.
118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000	Russian Manchuria.
18,000	72,000	120,000	—	—	—	Corea.†
5,565,000	5,775,000	6,002,000	7,289,000	5,703,000	6,702,000	Japan.
1,365,000	3,483,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,666,000	3,179,000	Macao.†
69,000	68,000	71,000	35,080	48,000	44,000	Philippine Islands.
538,000	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
152,000	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	Siam.
56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	Java and Sumatra.
109,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	Other Countries.
104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	123,758,000	136,911,000	137,423,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL.
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	£

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
16,485,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,085,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	United Kingdom.
31,298,000	33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	Hong Kong.*
798,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,066,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	India.
1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,464,000	Straits Settlements.
2,101,000	3,111,000	1,922,000	1,266,000	1,197,000	1,026,000	Australia.
188,000	298,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	New Zealand.
129,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
52,429,000	50,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,528,000	55,964,000	British North America.
52,429,000	50,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,528,000	55,964,000	Total British Empire.
8,916,000	8,963,000	7,064,000	8,165,000	9,064,000	10,785,000	United States.
11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,314,000	1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,965,000	Russia in Europe.
5,704,000	4,600,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	Asia.
833,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	Russian Manchuria.
182,000	245,000	200,000	—	—	—	Corea.†
2,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,064,000	Japan.
1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	Macao.†
288,000	314,000	342,000	321,000	238,000	161,000	Philippine Islands.
90,000	96,000	62,000	153,000	206,000	197,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
385,000	358,000	365,000	352,000	358,000	365,000	Siam.
448,000	381,000	342,000	250,000	370,000	453,000	Java and Sumatra.
278,000	258,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden.
—	—	3,000	1,000	—	—	Other Countries.
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL.
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	£

in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), (4s. 11d.), and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries. The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	23,000	12,000	13,000	13,000	19,000
Germany - - - - -	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,313,000	14,293,000	14,594,000	16,012,000	23,699,000
Belgium - - - - -	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,000	402,000
France - - - - -	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,665,000	2,890,000
Switzerland - - - - -	282,000	327,000	357,000	330,000	634,000
Italy - - - - -	187,000	109,000	117,000	149,000	205,000
United States and British North America -	3,634,000	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,258,000	4,134,000
British East Indies and Siam - -	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000
China and Hong Kong - - -	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,343,000	7,124,000	7,936,000
Corea - - - - -	1,059,000	440,000	471,000	563,000	1,010,000
Australia - - - - -	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000	40,000
Other Countries - - - - -	140,000	124,000	142,000	257,000	578,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen.	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000
£	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,183,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	186,000	105,000	317,000	232,000	202,000
Germany - - - - -	251,000	517,000	471,000	865,000	922,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,000	3,000	68,000	8,000	24,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,864,000	3,936,000	2,453,000	4,195,000	3,479,000
France - - - - -	9,719,000	6,801,000	6,740,000	9,633,000	9,523,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000	238,000
Italy - - - - -	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000	555,000
Austria - - - - -	24,000	76,000	25,000	156,000	289,000
United States and British North America	13,294,000	13,138,000	15,639,000	19,988,000	22,243,000
British East Indies and Siam - -	413,000	536,000	494,000	649,000	453,000
China and Hong Kong - - -	5,930,000	6,566,000	8,256,000	9,596,000	10,970,000
Corea - - - - -	2,248,000	462,000	462,000	829,000	552,000
Australia - - - - -	439,000	246,000	235,000	476,000	533,000
Other Countries - - - - -	998,000*	1,598,000*	1,772,000*	2,050,000*	2,413,000*
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen.	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,870,000	52,408,000
£	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (*3s. 7d.*), in 1884 (*3s. 7½d.*), in 1885 (*3s. 6d.*), in 1886 (*3s. 7d.*), in 1887 (*3s. 7½d.*).

* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 332,000	Yen. 824,000	Yen. 770,000	Yen. 885,000	Yen. 835,000	Russia.
5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	Germany.
28,693,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,998,000	20,789,000	United Kingdom.
596,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	962,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	3,334,000	3,369,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	France.
660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	Switzerland.
200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	Italy.
5,674,000	6,173,000	6,900,000	6,861,000	6,019,000	United States and British North America.
7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,643,000	7,666,000	British East Indies and Siam.
10,360,000	13,303,000	14,346,000	13,888,000	19,465,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	Corea.
219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	Australia.
563,000	815,000	6,513,000	2,060,000	1,473,000	Other Countries.
65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	Yen £ } TOTAL.
9,818,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 289,000	Yen. 431,000	Yen. 246,000	Yen. 316,000	Yen. 586,000	Russia.
1,613,000	1,938,000	847,000	1,437,000	941,000	Germany.
30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	Belgium.
8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	United Kingdom.
13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	France.
356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	189,000	Switzerland.
706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,234,000	Italy.
296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	Austria.
23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,138,000	39,763,000	United States and British North America.
473,000	1,352,000	612,000	989,000	1,426,000	British East Indies and Siam.
11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	18,405,000	19,647,000	China and Hong Kong.
707,000	1,083,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	Corea.
638,000	486,000	795,000	757,000	732,000	Australia.
3,344,000*	2,958,000*	2,826,000*	2,871,000*	2,776,000*	Other Countries.
65,706,000	70,061,000	56,674,000	78,527,000	91,103,000	Yen £ } TOTAL.
9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	

1896 (*3s. 3d.*), in 1887 (*3s. 2d.*), in 1888 (*3s. 0d.*) in 1889 (*3s. 0½d.*) in 1890 (*3s. 3d.*), in 1891 (*3s. 4d.*), and in 1892 (*2s. 11½d.*)
coal, used by vessels.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1881.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†	476,200,000	226,300,000	47.5	461,300,000	144,400,000	30.0
Norway . . . Kroner	164,997,000	10,972,000	6.6	120,934,000	4,844,000	4.0
Sweden* . . . Kronor	298,060,000	8,173,000	2.8	223,196,000	3,784,000	1.7
Germany (Zollverein) . Markes	4,559,900,000	3,000,300,000	65.8	4,543,300,000	2,934,000,000	64.6
Holland* . . . Tons	10,398,000	Tons 6,417,000	63.1	Tons 4,761,000	Tons 3,604,000	75.9
Belgium . . . Frances	2,798,931,000	1,450,107,000	53.0	2,400,624,000	1,687,578,000	68.6
France . . . Frances	5,998,900,000	2,060,300,000	34.4	4,794,000,000	1,607,700,000	34.0
Spain* . . . Pesetas	650,508,000	94,524,000	14.5	670,889,000	109,727,000	16.4
Italy* . . . Lire	1,481,846,000	522,960,000	36.8	1,292,139,000	678,341,000	52.9
Austro-Hungary† . . . Gulden	641,800,000	627,000,000	98.1	731,500,000	613,200,000	83.8
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1882.)	767,112,000	25,666,000	3.3	799,960,000	14,066,000	1.8
Argentine Republic { Pesos } { Nacionalis }	53,706,000	600,000‡	1.1‡	57,939,000	2,083,000‡	3.5‡
			98.9§			96.5§

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
‡ By Sea and River.

§ ~~Estimated~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~of~~ ~~this~~ ~~work~~ ~~in~~ ~~1882~~ ~~and~~ ~~1883~~ ~~and~~ ~~1884~~ ~~and~~ ~~1885~~ ~~and~~ ~~1886~~ ~~and~~ ~~1887~~ ~~and~~ ~~1888~~ ~~and~~ ~~1889~~ ~~and~~ ~~1890~~ ~~and~~ ~~1891~~ ~~and~~ ~~1892~~ ~~and~~ ~~1893~~ ~~and~~ ~~1894~~ ~~and~~ ~~1895~~ ~~and~~ ~~1896~~ ~~and~~ ~~1897~~ ~~and~~ ~~1898~~ ~~and~~ ~~1899~~ ~~and~~ ~~1900~~ ~~and~~ ~~1901~~ ~~and~~ ~~1902~~ ~~and~~ ~~1903~~ ~~and~~ ~~1904~~ ~~and~~ ~~1905~~ ~~and~~ ~~1906~~ ~~and~~ ~~1907~~ ~~and~~ ~~1908~~ ~~and~~ ~~1909~~ ~~and~~ ~~1910~~ ~~and~~ ~~1911~~ ~~and~~ ~~1912~~ ~~and~~ ~~1913~~ ~~and~~ ~~1914~~ ~~and~~ ~~1915~~ ~~and~~ ~~1916~~ ~~and~~ ~~1917~~ ~~and~~ ~~1918~~ ~~and~~ ~~1919~~ ~~and~~ ~~1920~~ ~~and~~ ~~1921~~ ~~and~~ ~~1922~~ ~~and~~ ~~1923~~ ~~and~~ ~~1924~~ ~~and~~ ~~1925~~ ~~and~~ ~~1926~~ ~~and~~ ~~1927~~ ~~and~~ ~~1928~~ ~~and~~ ~~1929~~ ~~and~~ ~~1930~~ ~~and~~ ~~1931~~ ~~and~~ ~~1932~~ ~~and~~ ~~1933~~ ~~and~~ ~~1934~~ ~~and~~ ~~1935~~ ~~and~~ ~~1936~~ 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No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	47·5	52·5	30·0	70·0	6·6	93·4	4·0	96·0	2·8	97·2	1·7	98·3
1882	51·8	48·2	30·6	69·4	7·1	92·9	4·6	95·4	3·2	96·8	1·4	98·6
1883	42·4	57·6	28·6	71·4	7·6	92·4	5·7	94·3	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
(continued.)												
Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	65·8	34·2	64·6	35·4	62·1	37·9	75·9	24·1	52·0	48·0	68·6	31·4
1882	67·4	32·6	64·2	35·8	59·5	40·5	80·8	19·2	56·3	43·7	64·7	35·3
1883	65·4	34·6	63·2	36·8	62·2	37·8	83·0	17·0	55·8	44·2	61·1	38·9
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2

* The percentages for Russia in the years 1881 and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only, but
† including Bullion and Specie.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1881 to 1883.

No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1881 to 1892.

Franco.				Italy.†				Spain.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34.4	65.6	34.0	66.0	36.8	63.2	52.9	47.1	14.5	85.5	16.4	83.6	1881
35.3	64.7	31.9	68.1	42.0	58.0	51.5	48.5	14.2	85.8	16.6	83.4	1882
34.1	65.9	31.9	68.1	42.5	57.5	51.2	48.8	15.4	84.6	15.7	84.3	1883
34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892

(continued.)

Austro-Hungary.†				United States.†‡				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
82.1	17.9	83.8	16.2	3.3	96.7	1.8	98.2	1.1	98.9	3.5	96.5	1881
82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7	3.8	96.2	3.1	96.9	0.9	99.1	2.9	97.1	1882
81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.5	96.5	1883
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.5	99.5	1.5	96.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts after the year 1890.				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892

those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

§ Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

** By Sea and River.

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1892.†	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1892.†
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -	157,616,608	157,616,608*	157,616,608*	425,564,842	425,564,842*	425,564,842*
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	106,666,453	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	267,999,423	267,999,423*	267,999,423*
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	10,721,115	10,697,200	12,629,939	26,947,011	26,882,440	34,106,636
Barley - - - - -	4,612,754	4,606,500	6,163,661	12,454,436	12,442,950	16,641,585
Oats - - - - -	12,922,127	12,921,000	13,616,662	34,889,743	34,886,700	36,764,967
Rye - - - - -	23,929,445	23,930,500	23,116,710	64,606,501	64,611,810	67,815,117
Maize - - - - -	6,998,861	551,100	817,800	18,896,924	1,487,970	2,206,066
Millet - - - - -		2,436,900	2,763,738		6,579,630	7,462,663
Buckwheat - - - -		3,664,400	2,622,914		9,393,886	7,061,806
All Other - - - - -		1,173,400	2,278,145		3,168,180	6,159,961
Total under Corn Crops -	59,184,302	59,982,900	66,099,569	159,797,615	161,953,560	178,225,836
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	1,375,176	1,375,500	2,806,269	3,712,975	3,713,310	7,582,326
Flax - - - - -	1,396,625	—	1,176,112	3,776,288	—	3,175,582
Hemp - - - - -	514,039	—	577,611	1,387,905	—	1,559,530
Grass under Rotation - - -	872,445	—	—	1,546,601	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	64,806,253	—	—	174,976,883	—	—

* In 1881.

† The area under Corn Crops and Green and Other Crops in 1892 is inclusive of Poland.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,900
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,723,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,945,104
1883	17,890,792	—	—	23,623,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,903,264

No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes). Woods and Forests. Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops. Corn Crops : Wheat. Barley. Oats. Rye. Maize. Millet. Buckwheat. All Other. Total Corn Crops. Green and Other Crops : Potatoes. Flax - { Seed. Fibre. Hemp { Seed. Fibre. - Clover. Hay.
35,759,000	28,831,900	40,560,600	206,329,430	163,475,063	234,034,692	
27,396,400	23,567,500	28,298,000	153,077,228	135,964,475	163,279,400	
96,813,900	72,006,400	75,207,400	523,996,203	415,476,928	422,406,698	
113,063,700	83,750,000	98,400,600	652,389,089	493,237,500	567,771,462	
4,068,700	4,941,300	3,675,800	23,476,399	28,511,301	21,209,366	
9,615,600	6,029,300	9,910,400	52,020,012	34,789,061	57,183,908	
7,760,800	7,025,300	7,914,700	44,779,816	40,535,961	45,667,819	
4,434,100	3,130,300	3,972,500	25,584,767	18,061,831	22,921,325	
292,314,200	223,782,000	265,940,000	1,686,652,934	1,320,072,140	1,534,473,800	
55,537,300	48,449,100	77,285,400	320,565,631	279,551,307	445,936,758	
	Poods. 482,832,711 Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 155,196,229 Cwts. 360,946,163		

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,838,008	1,547,587	1877
47,506,966	9,207,606	1,374,905	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,297	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,069,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,300	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,151,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,236	11,203	10,478
Barley - - - -	49,900	55,597	49,409	123,253	138,065	122,040
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,351	234,657
Rye - - - -	12,350	14,537	13,372	30,257	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,462	9,756	11,473	8,551
Mixed Corn - - - -	19,100	20,670	13,808	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,315	179,096	448,180	472,298	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	35,764	78,399	86,151	88,837

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	148,167	699,777	263,259	963,086
1875	151,908	741,596	275,019	1,018,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,242,300	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,753,628	7,886,450	8,806,052	10,322,477	Oats.
267,000	369,399	348,740	651,750	1,015,847	1069,080	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,740	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,463,507	14,166,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
6,563,000	7,123,800	9,293,095	18,046,250	19,591,000	25,831,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	98,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 40,584,632			Statute Acres 100,243,794		
Woods and Forests - -	17,779,073	18,043,387	18,177,381	43,914,310	44,587,186	44,898,131
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	5,011,369	4,961,281	4,961,220	12,378,061	12,303,764	12,303,613
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	64,539	70,574	70,996	159,411	174,318	175,353
Rye - - -	383,513	390,337	396,968	945,546	964,108	977,779
Barley - - -	214,471	231,624	221,198	529,743	545,929	546,359
Oats - - -	820,421	800,943	806,169	2,026,440	1,978,329	1,991,238
Mixed Corn - - -	96,969	106,336	108,307	237,063	260,130	267,518
Bears, Peas, and Vetches -	53,689	54,396	54,419	133,106	134,363	134,415
All Other - - -	1,103	1,360	1,375	2,724	3,359	3,396
Total under Corn Crops	1,633,224	1,643,963	1,653,325	4,034,063	4,090,586	4,093,063
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	155,077	155,819	156,496	383,040	384,873	386,545
Beetroot - - -						
Turnips and other Roots - }	22,556	24,979	26,503	55,713	61,698	63,468
Flax - - -						
Hemp - - -	6,139	6,301	6,117	15,163	15,564	15,109
Gardenland - - -	33,915	34,567	34,816	83,770	85,366	85,996
Bare Fallow - - -	409,977	410,581	415,915	1,012,643	1,014,135	1,027,310
Grass under Rotation -	1,017,431	1,029,375	1,045,746	2,513,055	2,542,556	2,532,992
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - }	1,733,060	1,675,707	1,637,302	4,280,634	4,138,996	4,044,136

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	423,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	423,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,906
1875	439,397	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	490,338	1,525,477	840,809	2,366,296
1886	494,284	1,531,301	830,166	2,361,457
1887	481,287	1,532,690	798,016	2,330,706
1888	482,094	1,545,573	803,525	2,349,098
1889	479,925	1,542,281	789,182	2,331,488
1890	487,439	1,578,927	820,564	2,386,891
1891	489,045	1,596,315	824,796	2,420,110

No. 21—continued.

SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,394,200	1,604,000	1,607,000	3,834,060	4,411,000	4,419,250	Wheat.
7,847,106	8,612,800	8,306,100	21,579,525	22,635,900	22,941,775	Rye.
5,072,400	4,961,100	5,015,300	15,599,100	13,450,525	13,792,075	Barley.
25,760,100	20,841,100	24,472,200	70,840,275	57,313,025	67,266,550	Oats.
3,235,690	2,810,400	3,303,200	8,897,900	7,728,600	9,063,900	Mixed Corn.
932,900	827,900	1,027,500	2,565,475	2,276,400	2,825,625	Beans, Peas, and Vetches
3,500	2,500	2,700	9,625	6,875	7,425	All Other.
44,846,900	38,969,700	43,734,000	123,325,950	107,231,675	120,268,500	Total Corn Crops.
12,332,500	18,571,000	20,931,900	33,914,375	51,170,350	57,562,725	Green and other Crops:
Kilogs. 224,251,900	Kilogs. 261,013,900		Cwts. 4,412,955	Cwts. 5,136,379		Potatoes.
Hectols. 4,347,475	Hectols. 4,559,166		Bushels. 11,965,566	Bushels. 12,537,706		Beetroot.
Hectols. 37,671	Hectols. 36,016		Bushels. 103,596	Bushels. 99,044		Turnips and other Roots.
Kilogs. 2,073,500	Kilogs. 2,025,800		Cwts. 40,902	Cwts. 39,365		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs. 5,960,200	Kilogs. 5,944,300		Cwts. 117,091	Cwts. 115,007		Fibre }
Kilogs. 2,758,934,000	Kilogs. 2,321,364,900		Cwts. 54,291,392	Cwts. 45,680,948		Clover.
						Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,875	390,165	132,132	1865
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,691	1885
1,443,678	543,210	93,567	1890
1,377,635	571,114	90,548	1891
1,349,807	610,469	87,077	
1,338,193	621,635	83,092	
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	
1,345,537	655,073	79,170	

* Including Goats.

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönne Land 6,877,080			Statute Acres 9,332,761		
Woods and Forests	319,103	372,806	411,318	433,979	507,016	559,236
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,497	5,192,915	6,623,836	6,914,916	7,062,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,387	88,008	152,701	137,518	119,891
Barley	559,185	574,565	540,327	760,492	781,408	734,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,804	1,050,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	635,066	660,065	692,587
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	43,894
Buckwheat	39,829	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,613	226,772	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,902,555	2,917,680	3,029,494
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	128,848
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,663	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,884	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco }	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,529
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,585
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,387	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,565
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,737

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	332,030	1,193,561
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,596
1876	353,262	898,012	460,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	896,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527

No. 21—continued.

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonne.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
1,260,860	1,029,027	1,181,977	1,357,288	4,791,268	3,910,302	4,491,513	4,777,694	Wheat.
5,042,286	6,047,443	5,893,323	6,401,799	19,187,287	22,980,283	22,304,627	24,668,836	Barley.
6,730,753	9,385,575	8,651,662	10,178,265	25,576,861	35,665,185	32,900,316	38,677,407	Oats.
4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,836	5,114,307	16,680,111	16,207,206	18,531,977	19,434,367	Rye.
279,650	214,236	203,888	227,069	1,062,670	814,097	774,660	862,862	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
242,822	181,757	206,109	140,296	923,724	690,677	790,814	533,132	Buckwheat.
1,782,685	3,061,721	3,010,582	3,362,568	6,774,203	11,710,540	11,440,212	12,777,759	Mixed Corn.
19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	26,771,594	74,995,124	91,978,289	91,224,119	101,732,067	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
4,419,606	3,146,388	3,632,669	4,751,677	16,794,503	11,956,274	13,804,142	18,056,373	Potatoes.
7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	22,536,126	28,662,067	83,703,626	84,784,601	85,823,479	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
17,701 Kilogs.	6,798 Kilogs.	7,614 Kilogs.	7,106 Kilogs.	67,264 Cwts.	25,832 Cwts.	23,933 Cwts.	27,003 Cwts.	Colza.
145,089,500 Kilogs.	679,980,500 Kilogs.	606,600,500 Kilogs.	680,631,500 Kilogs.	8,753,726 Cwts.	13,381,045 Cwts.	11,987,031 Cwts.	13,393,556 Cwts.	Clover.
596,342,500	659,923,500	586,594,500	598,790,000	11,735,168	12,966,352	11,543,342	11,783,332	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,481	1871
1,719,240	503,667	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881
1,225,196	770,785	1888

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	Hectares 54,025,085			Statute Acres 133,441,900		
Area under Cultivation -	26,311,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land - }	10,941,570*			27,033,088*		
Woods and Forests - -	13,906,398*			34,353,743*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - }	2,860,149*			7,064,508*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - -	1,900,181	1,835,284	1,975,652	4,841,647	4,656,652	4,879,360
Spelt - -	366,845	327,854	359,476	906,107	809,799	887,906
Barley - -	1,664,188	1,800,695	1,690,096	4,110,544	4,463,537	4,174,537
Oats - -	3,904,020	4,154,683	3,987,719	9,642,920	10,262,067	9,849,606
Rye - -	5,820,317	5,479,677	5,678,733	14,376,183	13,534,902	14,026,470
Buckwheat - -	194,580	190,202	180,290	480,613	469,799	445,316
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	866,036	898,097	863,895	2,139,109	2,218,299	2,133,821
All other - -	4,815	4,413	4,412	11,893	10,900	10,972
Total under Corn Crops	14,780,982	14,746,903	14,740,303	36,509,025	36,424,855	36,406,548
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - -	2,905,870	2,922,766	2,929,808	7,177,469	7,219,232	7,236,626
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other - -	398,896	408,317	411,467	985,273	1,008,543	1,016,333
Turnips } - - -						
Carrots } - - -	455,091	453,293	461,191	1,124,050	1,119,634	1,139,142
Kohlrabi }						
Vineyards - -	120,300	119,294	118,292	297,141	294,656	292,181
Tobacco - -	19,521	18,111	14,385	48,917	44,734	35,531
Hops - -	44,505	43,640	43,434	109,927	107,791	107,282
Clover† - -	1,816,233	1,813,238	1,842,917	4,486,096	4,478,698	4,552,005
Grass Meadows - -	5,909,643	5,906,277	5,392,717	14,596,571	14,588,504	14,565,011

* In 1883.

† Exclusive of clover for seed.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859-68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,552,515	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,336,253	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,094

[No. 21—continued.
GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,830,921	2,333,757	3,163,885	55,708,481	45,925,004	62,241,058	Wheat.
492,970	373,082	497,818	9,700,945	7,341,721	9,795,347	Spelt.
2,283,432	2,517,374	2,420,736	44,934,680	40,538,324	47,636,626	Barley.
4,913,544	5,279,340	4,743,036	96,691,527	103,889,869	93,336,173	Oats.
5,868,078	4,782,504	6,827,712	115,475,362	94,118,750	134,359,618	Rye.
100,703	104,652	89,641	2,158,798	2,069,402	1,764,007	Buckwheat.
851,763	773,234	774,039	16,761,479	15,216,140	15,231,962	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
5,038	4,716	5,033	100,321	92,804	99,023	All other.
17,365,609	16,168,969	18,520,899	341,531,633	318,182,014	364,464,834	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
23,320,983	18,538,379	27,988,567	458,923,630	365,902,387	550,774,828	Potatoes.
10,623,31	9,488,002	9,789,515	209,051,741	186,710,325	192,643,670	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,726,896	7,332,284	7,408,148	152,054,275	144,238,874	145,683,377	„ Other.
3,542,879	3,596,916	3,644,122	69,718,797	70,782,168	71,711,115	{ Turnips.
						{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
2,974,593	743,482†	1,673,626	65,441,046	16,496,164†	36,819,772	Tobacco.
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
41,276	34,002	29,701	812,263	669,111	584,473	Clover.†
24,731	21,944	24,515	496,671	431,827	462,420	Hay.
6,102,546	6,008,270	5,408,239	120,089,387	118,234,170	106,426,417	
18,859,388	18,715,112	16,833,997	371,135,653	368,296,668	331,267,045	

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.
of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,318,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,990,406	7,134,068	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892

No. 21—continued

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	8,153,037*	—	—	7,735,531*	—	—
Woods and Forests	228,467	228,242	227,218	564,313	563,758	561,228
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,038,357	2,029,048	2,020,901	5,029,802	5,011,740	4,991,625
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	55,276	54,841	53,583	210,879	209,557	144,709
Spelt	183	208	68	452	514	168
Barley	44,393	43,238	45,253	109,651	104,328	111,775
Oats	114,987	115,052	152,700	283,968	284,178	377,191
Rye	202,971	203,598	183,506	501,338	502,887	453,300
Beans and Peas	61,226	62,796	72,486	151,390	155,106	179,940
Buckwheat	46,425	44,853	43,571	114,609	110,787	107,621
Total under Corn Crops	555,610	553,586	556,176	1,372,356	1,367,357	1,373,755
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	148,219	145,460	140,584	366,101	359,296	369,472
Beetroot (Sugar)	22,588	22,100	22,531	56,262	69,407	55,652
„ Other	23,426	22,713	25,457	57,962	56,101	62,879
Other Roots	17,070	16,312	14,433	42,163	40,291	35,650
Flax	1,107	892	687	2,734	2,203	1,623
Tobacco	80	49	58	198	121	143
Hops	55,716	52,890	56,642	137,619	130,638	139,906
Gardenland	15,533	14,311	15,240	38,367	35,346	37,665
Orchards	59,531	59,395	60,385	147,042	146,706	149,151
Bare Fallow	1,136,477	1,135,340	1,129,729	2,807,098	2,804,290	2,790,431
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture						

* In 1888.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,054	923,325	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,433	908,000	561,800	1,469,800
1883	272,700	908,000	622,800	1,530,800
1887	274,300	897,200	618,400	1,523,900
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,493,906
1889	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,490,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,300	634,800	1,532,100

No. 21—continued.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
2,281,000	1,912,000	1,235,000	6,272,750	5,258,000	3,596,250	Wheat.
8,000	9,000	2,000	23,000	24,750	5,500	Spelt.
1,708,000	1,464,000	1,575,000	4,697,000	4,026,000	4,331,250	Barley.
4,714,000	4,666,000	6,531,000	12,963,500	12,831,500	17,960,250	Oats.
3,990,000	3,916,000	2,918,000	10,972,500	10,769,000	8,024,500	Rye.
1,614,000	1,326,000	1,514,000	4,438,500	3,646,500	4,163,500	Beans and Peas.
840,000	576,000	558,000	2,310,000	1,584,000	1,534,500	Buckwheat.
15,155,000	13,869,000	14,333,000	41,676,250	38,139,750	39,415,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
23,073,000	18,941,000	16,001,000	63,450,750	52,067,750	44,002,750	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
773,444,000	733,212,000	420,910,000	15,220,273	14,408,886	8,382,907	Fibre } Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed }
9,324,000	7,464,000	5,965,000	183,483	146,881	117,776	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
189,000	150,000	101,000	519,750	412,500	277,750	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,665,000	1,621,000	1,087,000	52,443	31,899	21,391	Tobacco.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
133,000	53,000	62,000	2,617	1,043	1,220	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1886 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	126,930	1870
941,067	333,846	153,012	1875
847,633	334,320	157,658	1880
802,700	458,200	161,200	1886
804,300	490,254	161,240	1887
778,000	485,000	159,700	1888
772,000	493,500	161,100	1889
818,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	547,400	187,000	1891

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	454,596	489,423	—	1,073,462	1,206,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }	1,830,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt - - - -	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley - - - -	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats - - - -	219,168	229,743	240,466	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye - - - -	292,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	713,741	685,771
Beans and Peas - -	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat - - -	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn - - -	41,410	35,437	25,726	102,235	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,464,474	2,462,446	2,390,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	149,737	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,569
„ Other - - -	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax - - - -	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,993
Hops - - - -	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow - - -	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation -	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	439,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - }	312,466	365,805	359,103	771,870	908,538	961,062

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856 - -	277,311	—	—	1,257,649
1866 - -	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,342,445
1880 - -	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,363,815

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken

No. 21—continued.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of { Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
								Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Beans and Peas.
								Buckwheat.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops.
								Potatoes.
								Beetroot (Sugar).
								“ Other.
								Flax.
								Clover (Red).
								Hay.

* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,485	458,418	—	1856.
586,097	632,301	187,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.

by the Belgian Government since the year 1890.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests -	8,397,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,098†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops:								
Wheat -	7,039,968	7,061,739	5,754,844	6,986,628	17,386,251	17,442,495	14,214,465	17,256,971
Spelt -								
Barley -	873,400	877,527	1,223,180	916,112	2,157,542	2,167,492	3,021,205	2,262,797
Oat -	3,758,549	3,790,727	4,242,704	3,812,582	9,283,616	9,338,396	10,479,479	9,417,078
Rye -	1,599,406	1,588,632	1,498,870	1,541,836	3,950,755	3,923,921	3,701,468	3,908,335
Buckwheat -	580,811	606,450	623,958	604,055	1,459,303	1,497,932	1,541,176	1,492,016
Maize -	558,351	546,597	557,617	558,900	1,379,127	1,350,095	1,377,314	1,380,463
Millet -	44,941	48,424	50,811	51,458	111,004	119,607	125,503	127,101
Mixed Corn -	299,580	296,952	270,890	275,986	739,963	733,471	669,098	681,685
Total under Corn Crops	14,764,195	14,807,048	14,222,554	14,747,557	36,467,561	36,573,409	35,129,708	36,426,466
Green and other Crops:								
Potatoes -	1,454,794	1,464,757	1,492,736	1,512,136	3,593,341	3,617,950	3,687,058	3,734,976
Beetroot, Sugar -	226,341	238,915	280,156	253,670	559,062	590,120	642,585	626,565
„ Other -	316,838	332,970	342,692	350,456	782,690	822,436	846,449	865,626
Colza -	61,091	63,675	38,155	65,028	150,895	157,277	94,243	160,619
Flax -	34,255	32,174	29,097	27,137	84,610	79,470	71,870	67,023
Hemp -	53,825	51,990	51,602	44,597	132,948	128,415	127,457	110,135
Vineyards -	1,836,831	1,816,544	1,764,803	1,792,816	4,536,973	4,466,864	4,357,977	4,428,255
Olive Yards -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops -	3,135	2,821	2,069	2,724	7,743	6,968	6,592	6,728
Tobacco -	16,264	15,448	15,409	15,767	40,172	38,157	38,060	38,944
Clover -	987,389	1,050,854	1,046,892	1,120,764	2,438,851	2,595,609	2,584,588	2,768,237
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,822,261	4,958,741	5,075,452	5,228,060	11,910,985	12,248,090	12,536,366	12,913,556

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.‡	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,566,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	8,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,512,637	345,243	518,537	6,694,503	6,038,686	12,733,188
1873	2,748,708	303,775	410,258	5,838,818	5,782,641	11,721,469
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,048	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,348,900	273,819	392,850	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,322	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,890,483	13,104,970
1886	2,891,919	230,338	375,301	6,483,701	6,938,667	13,377,368
1889	2,881,153	234,622	376,366	6,469,490	7,048,792	13,518,282
1890	2,862,973	230,612	371,936	6,599,325	7,053,360	13,652,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,105,801	13,663,433
1892	2,852,082	227,036	361,435	6,450,646	6,913,789	13,364,434

* In 1882.

† In 1877.

‡ Employed on farms.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops :
								{ Wheat.
108,319,771	116,915,880	77,667,568	109,587,907	297,879,370	321,518,070	213,558,312	301,329,244	{ Spelt.
15,805,530	17,157,270	25,420,447	16,248,516	43,465,208	47,182,492	69,906,229	44,683,419	Barley.
85,259,511	93,635,298	106,145,172	83,991,854	234,463,655	287,497,070	291,899,223	230,976,224	Oats.
23,126,806	24,170,317	21,588,914	23,558,094	63,598,716	66,468,372	59,369,514	64,784,759	Rye.
9,334,800	9,575,315	10,303,059	9,770,022	25,670,700	26,332,116	28,333,412	26,967,560	Buckwheat.
9,150,549	8,393,014	9,350,044	9,375,383	25,164,010	23,090,788	25,712,621	25,782,303	Maize.
533,045	571,901	578,351	596,910	1,465,874	1,572,728	1,590,465	1,641,503	Millet.
4,580,364	4,766,053	3,698,274	4,096,922	12,541,001	13,106,646	10,170,254	11,266,535	Mixed Corn.
256,080,376	275,185,048	254,741,829	257,175,106	704,248,534	756,758,882	700,540,030	707,231,547	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
106,998,419	110,397,983	111,672,583	135,352,648	201,557,603	217,247,479	219,755,690	266,354,675	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot, Sugar.
71,445,280	64,765,793	65,363,445	61,215,550	140,594,065	127,449,769	128,606,244	120,463,457	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	" Other
80,974,285	80,005,296	84,879,731	89,130,424	158,165,111	159,210,065	167,031,185	175,395,942	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Colza.
735,938	836,342	536,584	802,366	1,448,221	1,645,802	1,055,921	1,573,942	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
180,352	171,921	166,367	149,385	354,907	336,938	307,708	293,968	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fibre } Flax.
240,866	220,343	215,617	182,300	473,990	433,604	424,303	358,740	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Hemp.
183,401	170,410	199,488	157,842	360,907	335,360	392,564	310,610	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Fibre } Hemp.
394,205	371,809	328,246	294,201	775,739	731,667	645,941	573,945	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
23,223,572	27,416,527	30,166,915	28,891,406	510,918,584	603,159,194	663,672,130	635,610,932	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive, Fruit.
1,344,570	1,249,025	1,234,249	1,220,073	2,645,922	2,455,935	2,428,826	2,402,110	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
38,004	44,356	29,016	35,833	74,786	87,286	57,099	70,495	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
205,929	232,500	219,601	229,974	405,239	437,848	432,143	452,556	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Clover.
4,313,389	4,398,059	4,334,087	3,712,213	4,313,389	4,398,059	4,334,087	3,712,213	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Hay.
16,339,005	16,425,709	15,884,313	12,695,684	16,339,005	16,425,709	15,884,313	12,695,684	

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,366	1862
27,687,845	2,748,388	30,386,233	5,889,624	1,673,938	1866
21,607,352	4,387,862	25,995,114	5,755,056	1,794,837	1873
20,907,468	2,860,748	23,768,216	5,629,617	1,629,864	1875
19,861,748	2,654,336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,880,130	5,381,088	1,463,348	1885
—	—	22,630,620	5,846,578	1,545,580	1888
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,505,470	1889
—	—	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,505,096	1890
—	—	21,687,609	6,096,232	1,490,229	1891
—	—	21,504,966	6,337,100	1,523,560	1892

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price					
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).			
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Cts.	Fra.	Cts.	s.	d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12' 67	18	54	53	93	43	2
1851	5,990,376	85,956,232	14' 33	14	46	42	12	33	8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11' 12	24	55	71	42	57	2
1863	6,881,613	90,292,224	14' 43	23	24	67	61	54	1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16' 83	19	78	57	54	46	0
1864	6,839,073	111,274,018	16' 15	17	58	51	14	40	11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13' 84	16	41	47	74	38	2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12' 33	19	61	57	05	45	8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11' 92	26	19	76	19	60	11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16' 53	26	64	77	50	62	0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15' 34	20	33	59	14	47	4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,301	72,306,067	11' 38	25	65	74	62	59	8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17' 33	23	15	67	35	53	11
1873	6,966,419	83,961,193	12' 04	25	62	74	53	59	7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19' 64	25	11	73	05	58	5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14' 57	19	32	56	20	45	0
1876	6,373,287	93,968,499	14' 35	20	59	59	90	47	11
1877	6,948,154	100,301,328	14' 50	23	44	68	19	54	7
1878	6,965,360	96,446,296	13' 65	21	25	61	82	49	5
1879	6,929,206	80,599,123	11' 67	22	12	64	35	51	6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,346	14' 46	22	19	64	55	51	8
1881	6,967,964	96,316,063	13' 91	22	20	64	58	51	8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17' 68	19	29	56	12	44	11
1883	6,966,064	104,772,587	15' 25	19	00	55	28	44	3
1884	7,062,221	114,230,977	15' 93	17	76	51	66	41	4
1885	6,966,765	109,861,862	15' 70	16	41	47	74	38	3
1886	6,966,167	107,287,032	15' 42	16	54	46	12	38	6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16' 14	17	71	51	52	41	2
1888	6,978,134	98,740,728	14' 15	18	79	54	66	43	9
1889	7,038,963	108,319,771	15' 39	18	00	52	63	42	1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,890	16' 55	18	96	55	16	44	1
1891	5,754,244	77,657,568	13' 46	20	54	59	75	47	10
1892	6,966,623	109,537,907	15' 68	17	84	51	90	41	6

No. 21—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18'06	10'00	683	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	14,971	2,266,030	2,266,719
1861	2,219,695	29,738,000	13'40	29'00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,562
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16'60	29'00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,194
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22'59	29'00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,557
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22'45	30'00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,203,567	68,943,000	30'06	26'00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,763,777
1866	2,287,821	65,838,000	27'85	25'00	51,966	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,112,000	16'90	27'00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	96,275	2,591,169	2,387,217
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22'34	31'00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,708,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29'79	29'00	534,441	43,732	578,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,239,178	54,535,000	23'32	28'00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,393
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24'42	29'00	112,358	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,496
1872	2,423,637	54,920,000	22'61	30'00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15'00	41'00	606,595	47,306	653,901	3,804,996	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,987,000	29'25	24'00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,068,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,840
1875	2,306,139	78,202,000	32'64	21'00	218,180	43,649	261,829	3,568,735	162,087	3,730,822	3,459,043
1876	2,301,443	44,306,000	18'51	25'00	617,468	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,651,511
1877	2,312,639	55,273,000	23'62	27'00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,980,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,306,359	50,637,000	21'06	29'00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	40,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11'53	33'18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15'02	38'18	7,066,760	124,906	7,230,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,339,993
1881	2,245,331	38,678,000	17'16	40'28	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	40,566	2,576,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17'83	40'41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,919,463
1883	2,175,466	46,165,000	21'21	37'01	8,320,277	154,516	8,460,793	2,502,883	38,239	2,541,122	†6,389,661
1884	2,195,412	35,596,000	16'21	40'00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,568,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16'58	39'87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,396,000	16'24	40'39	10,859,233	161,662	11,010,895	2,661,674	37,679	2,709,253	†6,309,648
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13'61	35'98	12,132,957	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	†9,889,070
1888	1,838,300	30,654,000	16'67	30'41	11,892,940	171,433	12,064,273	2,062,029	35,969	2,117,998	†9,946,885
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12'64	31'55	10,246,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,061,096	36,717	2,117,803	†8,267,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15'00	39'06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†6,668,638
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17'00	30'06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,379	41,160	2,043,739	†10,226,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16'11	28'63	9,197,534	292,602	9,490,136	1,853,883	32,011	1,890,894	†7,509,248

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) -	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,401‡	—	—	10,266,510‡	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911‡	—	—	27,416,780‡	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,407,403	4,502,036	4,530,000	10,886,385	11,120,029	11,189,000
Barley - - - -	332,151	307,806	313,000	820,413	760,281	773,000
Rye - - - -	141,219	141,692	144,000	348,811	349,979	356,000
Oats - - - -	453,146	448,338	450,000	1,119,271	1,107,395	1,111,000
Beans, Peas, &c. - -	854,556	873,592	857,000	2,110,753	2,157,772	2,117,000
Maize - - - -	1,911,821	1,906,232	1,903,000	4,722,196	4,708,393	4,700,000
Total under Corn Crops -	8,100,296	8,179,696	8,197,000	20,007,731	20,203,840	20,246,000
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	173,907	181,137	194,000	429,550	447,408	479,000
Vineyards - - - -	3,430,362	3,443,713	3,466,000	8,472,994	8,506,971	8,561,000
Olive Yards - - - -	1,013,151	1,031,470	1,044,000	2,502,483	2,547,731	2,579,000
Rice - - - -	193,093	194,689	198,000	476,940	480,882	489,000
Flax - - - -	55,271	52,098	52,000	136,519	128,682	128,000
Hemp - - - -	110,098	104,796	101,000	271,917	258,846	249,000
Tobacco - - - -	1,896	2,683	3,740	4,683	6,627	9,238
Chestnuts - - - -	409,846	412,565	412,000	1,012,317	1,019,036	1,018,000
Bare Fallow - - - -	—	—	1,807,000	—	—	4,463,000
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	—	2,387,000	—	—	5,822,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	—	—	3,162,000	—	—	7,810,000

† Arable land only.

‡ Average of 1879-83.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	52,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

† Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

* The figures given in these

‡ Including

No. 21—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
46,320,000	40,852,000	40,767,000	127,380,000	137,093,000	112,109,250	Wheat.
3,863,000	3,416,000	2,797,000	10,623,250	9,394,000	7,691,750	Barley.
1,560,000	1,614,000	1,498,000	4,290,000	4,438,500	4,119,500	Rye.
6,700,000	7,009,000	6,075,000	18,425,000	19,274,750	16,706,250	Oats.
5,397,000	5,336,000	4,441,000	14,841,750	14,674,000	12,212,750	Beans, Peas, &c.
26,418,000	25,539,000	25,419,000	72,640,500	70,232,250	69,902,250	Maize.
90,258,000	92,766,000	80,997,600	248,209,500	255,106,500	222,741,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Potatoes.
7,513,000	7,332,000	7,667,000	14,784,511	14,546,400	15,087,561	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
29,467,000	28,992,000	33,972,000	648,064,000	813,824,000	747,384,000	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Olive Oil.
3,086,000	2,740,000	1,686,000	67,892,000	60,280,000	37,092,000	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Rice
6,903,000	6,938,000	7,260,000	17,533,250	19,079,500	19,965,000	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax, Fibre.
209,000	187,000	197,000	411,282	367,989	387,668	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp, Fibre.
792,000	714,000	646,000	1,558,543	1,405,060	1,271,236	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
2,294,210	3,140,892	4,483,658	45,147	61,810	88,232	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Chestnuts.
3,027,000	2,613,000	3,285,000	5,956,704	5,142,011	6,464,411	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover, &c.
93,942,000	88,705,000	84,889,000	184,864,436	174,558,768	167,049,425	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
74,148,000	69,954,000	60,623,000	145,912,671	137,659,478	119,297,404	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Grass.
81,753,000	68,153,000	61,773,000	160,888,064	134,115,368	121,560,439	

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—continued.
AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,501	28,176,501	28,176,501	69,595,967	69,595,967	69,595,957
Woods and Forests - - -	9,777,905	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,151,425	24,151,425	24,151,425
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,596	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,444,532	45,444,532	45,444,532
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	1,147,274	1,112,024	1,125,196	2,833,767	2,746,809	2,779,234
Barley - - - -	1,115,960	1,139,514	1,111,061	2,756,396	2,814,900	2,745,810
Oats - - - -	1,873,746	1,893,654	1,873,179	4,628,153	4,677,325	4,696,738
Rye and Spelt - - -	2,005,082	1,944,220	1,972,093	4,952,553	4,802,223	4,873,273
Pulse - - - -	276,780	287,853	280,969	683,647	681,597	693,747
Buckwheat - - - -	198,320	196,115	193,104	489,850	484,404	476,967
Maize - - - -	371,922	373,600	367,370	918,647	922,792	907,464
Mixed Corn - - - -	21,418	25,681	21,890	52,902	63,383	54,068
All Other - - - -	71,587	67,317	69,215	176,820	168,273	170,961
Total under Corn Crops -	7,062,079	7,019,958	7,015,473	17,492,735	17,339,296	17,323,218
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	1,078,771	1,097,557	1,099,455	2,664,564	2,686,266	2,715,654
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	244,861	251,597	255,682	604,807	621,445	631,435
Other - - - -	169,874	169,392	169,161	419,539	417,410	417,328
Vineyards - - - -	234,645	245,539	244,927	579,573	605,987	604,967
Olive Yards - - - -	46,965	47,014	47,011	116,004	116,125	116,117
Flax - - - -	90,604	87,928	85,831	223,792	217,182	212,003
Hemp - - - -	46,068	45,590	43,959	113,837	112,607	108,579
Tobacco - - - -	2,692	3,503	3,186	6,649	8,652	7,967
Hops - - - -	14,691	14,850	14,922	36,227	36,879	36,857
Clover - - - -	861,976	897,468	874,857	2,129,081	2,142,646	2,160,897
Grass under Rotation - - -	135,553	135,034	135,899	334,816	333,657	335,671
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - -	5,733,627	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,162,059	14,162,059	14,162,080
„ High grazing lands - - -	1,399,279	1,399,279	1,399,279	3,456,219	3,456,219	3,456,219

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869 - -	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	—	—	7,425,213
1890 - -	1,463,282	12,710	36,906	4,138,625	4,445,453	8,594,977
1890 - -	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—*continued.*
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
15,527,740	14,474,220	17,681,080	42,701,285	39,804,105	48,622,970	Wheat.
19,187,780	19,477,630	21,804,020	52,766,395	53,563,483	59,961,055	Barley.
36,730,610	38,569,410	39,682,790	101,009,177	106,065,878	109,127,672	Oats.
28,538,030	24,675,630	29,617,180	78,479,583	67,857,983	81,447,245	Rye and Spelt.
2,982,880	2,647,650	3,462,415	8,202,920	7,281,037	9,521,642	Pulse.
1,578,030	1,599,990	1,558,210	4,339,582	4,399,972	4,285,077	Buckwheat.
6,774,160	6,756,250	6,782,530	18,628,940	18,579,687	18,651,957	Maize.
567,240	472,670	427,574	1,559,910	1,299,842	1,175,828	Mixed Corn.
967,030	931,860	960,430	2,659,333	2,562,615	2,641,182	All Other.
112,853,500	109,605,310	121,976,229	310,347,125	301,414,602	335,434,628	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
82,344,550	63,090,420	95,315,840	162,042,311	124,152,934	187,567,957	Potatoes.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
55,228,900	53,845,100	55,157,570	108,682,585	105,959,465	108,542,218	„ Other.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
26,487,140	25,034,410	28,072,720	52,122,908	49,264,143	55,243,103	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Flax Fibre.
3,623,360	2,998,130	3,459,936	79,713,920	65,968,860	76,118,592	Hemp Fibre.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
91,155	116,650	127,957	179,330	229,551	251,801	Hops.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover
385,480	383,983	394,476	758,570	755,624	776,272	Hay.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
263,482	201,095	235,584	518,495	395,726	463,596	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
42,215	47,505	57,270	83,073	93,483	112,699	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
56,335	58,767	64,914	110,859	115,645	127,741	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
27,383,030	28,718,510	27,675,835	53,885,891	56,513,925	54,462,089	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
88,051,710	88,452,170	84,168,790	173,273,186	174,061,235	165,632,155	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,458 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	978,104	1869
3,441,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,184,787	3,540,700	1,035,838	1890

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA - . . .	Square Kilometres 322,265.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests	9,130,626*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	2,978,699	3,012,315	3,064,027	7,357,387	7,440,418	7,568,147
Spelt	3,318	3,105	3,0	8,196	7,670	7,612
Rye	1,085,563	1,084,134	1,106,927	2,681,341	2,554,511	2,734,110
Barley	1,007,169	1,043,143	1,043,984	2,487,707	2,576,863	2,578,640
Oats	998,054	1,006,909	1,004,314	2,452,843	2,493,818	2,480,656
Peas, Beans, &c. . . .	45,230	46,707	46,794	111,718	115,366	115,681
Maize	1,981,553	2,011,902	2,069,867	4,770,936	4,969,398	5,161,971
Buckwheat	15,230	13,480	15,358	37,616	33,296	37,835
Mixed Corn	153,914	150,966	142,329	379,921	372,886	351,553
Total under Corn Crops	8,213,629	8,322,561	8,516,662	20,287,664	20,556,726	21,036,153
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	453,460	431,455	457,460	1,070,720	1,065,694	1,129,926
Beetroot (Sugar)	65,592	67,898	72,519	162,012	167,634	179,122
" Other	127,102	129,462	130,950	313,942	319,771	323,446
Tobacco	44,134	42,897	40,475	109,011	105,966	99,973
Flax	12,044	12,459	12,871	29,749	30,774	31,791
Hemp	70,908	69,224	67,428	175,143	170,963	166,547
Rape	86,043	46,607	52,528	212,526	120,059	129,744
Vineyards	311,121	254,205	248,839	768,469	627,886	614,608
Grass Meadows	2,620,151	2,632,376	2,581,802	6,471,773	6,501,969	6,377,051

* According to the most recent survey.

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,228,705	279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—continued.

HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
52,164,900	49,084,828	50,339,140	143,453,475	134,963,277	138,157,685	Wheat.
53,006	46,100	44,432	145,766	126,775	122,188	Spelt.
17,084,532	13,165,490	16,414,540	48,632,463	36,205,098	45,139,985	Rye.
18,646,745	19,303,710	18,317,155	51,275,549	53,068,202	50,372,176	Barley
13,776,578	22,873,663	22,007,638	51,635,589	62,902,573	60,531,004	Oats.
471,032	628,265	534,217	1,225,338	1,727,729	1,606,597	Peas, Beans, &c.
31,084,565	51,422,182	41,075,545	87,132,554	141,411,000	112,987,749	Maize.
185,739	154,649	152,298	510,732	425,285	418,819	Buckwheat.
2,530,549	2,277,812	2,223,501	7,014,010	6,263,983	6,114,683	Mixed Corn.
142,217,616	158,956,699	151,058,466	391,098,526	437,139,922	415,410,761	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Potatoes.
29,755,001	30,821,645	40,101,531	81,826,253	84,759,524	110,279,210	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
9,845,926	13,063,468	13,368,381	19,375,376	25,766,075	26,307,064	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Other.
23,285,613	33,525,877	30,053,299	45,783,403	65,974,137	59,150,438	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
434,954	665,856	535,948	895,284	1,310,309	1,054,657	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed } Flax.
91,694	99,128	117,354	252,158	272,602	322,723	Fibre }
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Hemp.
51,607	63,830	64,712	101,555	125,608	127,344	Fibre }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
672,609	813,521	763,601	1,849,675	2,237,183	2,113,653	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
477,159	480,563	472,791	938,981	945,679	930,385	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
1,213,214	553,741	545,130	3,336,338	1,538,388	1,499,107	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,636,340	1,230,626	796,500	57,999,480	27,073,772	17,524,320	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
66,854,846	73,436,712	66,335,432	131,560,796	144,516,894	130,588,654	

of those for Croatia and Slavonia.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,183	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,132	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,509,689	1,542,682	1,529,980	3,728,932	3,810,178	3,778,902
Barley	518,065	525,909	560,167	1,279,921	1,298,985	1,383,612
Oats	178,517	184,940	223,793	440,937	456,902	552,799
Rye	167,109	121,913	125,716	412,759	301,125	310,519
Buckwheat	2,731	1,747		6,746	4,315	
Maize	1,781,516	1,868,392	1,797,844	4,400,344	4,182,678	4,440,675
Millet	103,470	102,679		255,571	253,617	
Total under Corn Crops	4,261,097	4,173,162		10,524,910	10,307,710	
Green and other Crops :						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	71,071	64,721		175,545	159,961	
Potatoes	11,160	11,444		27,535	28,267	
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	1,382		—	3,414	
Hemp and Flax	73,876	81,897		182,474	201,792	
Colza	118,540	183,451	106,069	292,794	453,124	263,040
Tobacco	4,699	4,376		11,607	10,809	
Vineyards	145,706	159,589		359,894	394,185	
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	20,522	19,533		50,669	48,247	
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows	442,804	406,379		1,093,796	1,223,536	

* Approximate figures.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,390

No. 21—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
18,904,250	16,096,952	21,234,700	51,966,688	44,263,908	58,395,425	Corn Crops :
5,820,916	7,811,854	7,320,900	16,007,519	21,482,599	20,132,475	Wheat.
2,672,182	2,719,720	4,006,300	7,348,500	7,479,230	11,264,825	Barley.
1,665,109	1,368,259	1,531,100	4,579,050	3,762,711	4,210,525	Oats.
23,274	20,227		64,004	55,624		Rye.
21,860,338	21,137,381		60,115,929	58,127,798		Buckwheat.
340,851	812,766		937,340	2,235,107		Maize.
51,286,920	49,966,159		141,039,030	137,406,937		Millet.
						Total Corn Crops.†
Kilogs. 23,030,391	Kilogs. 30,058,712	Hectols. 374,128	Cwts. 453,205	Cwts. 591,513	Bush. 1,022,852	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs. 42,024,596	Kilogs. 44,631,969		Cwts. 826,934	Cwts. 878,293		Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. 22,757,800		Cwts. —	Cwts. 447,840		Potatoes.
Hectols. 427,073	Hectols. 331,533		Bush. 1,174,451	Bush. 966,716		Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. 1,239,611	Hectols. 1,203,315		Bush. 3,408,930	Bush. 3,308,841		Hemp and Flax (Seed).
Kilogs. 2,568,501	Kilogs. 3,077,606		Cwts. 50,505	Cwts. 60,563		Colza.
Hectols. 3,081,182	Hectols. 3,557,490		Galls. 67,786,004	Galls. 78,264,790		Tobacco.
Kilogs. 36,362,193	Kilogs. 37,104,486		Cwts. 715,556	Cwts. 730,163		Wine.
Kilogs. 775,036,196	Kilogs. 792,455,443		Cwts. 15,251,605	Cwts. 15,594,391		Clover.
						Hay.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEAR 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,390	209,990	926,124	1890

a 79900.

Q

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1889.†	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA - - -	3,861,386 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests - - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow and Grass - - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - - - -	33,573,865	36,087,154	39,916,897	38,554,430	34,629,418
Barley - - - - -	3,220,778	†	†	†	3,220,371
Oats - - - - -	28,292,738	26,431,369	25,581,861	27,063,835	27,273,033
Rye - - - - -	2,171,635	†	†	†	2,038,485
Buckwheat - - - -	887,198	†	†	†	815,614
Maize - - - - -	72,063,546	71,970,763	76,204,515	70,626,653	72,036,465
Total under Corn Crops - -	140,189,760	—	—	—	140,013,366
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - - - -	†	†	†	†	2,605,136
Flax - - - - -	1,318,696	†	1,927,293	1,477,561	—
Hemp - - - - -	25,054	†	†	†	—
Hops - - - - -	50,212	49,862‡	†	†	—
Tobacco - - - - -	692,990†	†	†	†	702,953
Cotton - - - - -	20,100,019	19,566,271	†	†	—
Grass under Rotation - - }	†	†	†	†	49,613,469
" and Meadows† - - }					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

† Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

‡ No estimates made in these years.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,613	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,629,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,890,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,462,391	35,922,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,656
1886	12,496,744	14,522,083	33,511,750	48,033,833
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,296,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,837	15,952,883	36,349,024	59,501,907
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,691	36,375,048	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	53,578,283

* Excluding Lambs.

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No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
2,292,066,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
468,291,000\$	399,262,000	611,789,000	515,949,000	396,132,000	Wheat.
78,331,000\$	†	†	†	69,869,000	Barley.
899,130,000\$	523,621,000	738,394,000	661,035,000	638,855,000	Oats.
28,419,000\$	†	†	†	26,555,000	Rye.
12,113,000\$	†	†	†	12,132,000	Buckwheat
2,121,823,000\$	1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	1,628,464,000	1,619,496,000	Maize.
3,518,112,000\$	—	—	—	2,768,039,000	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
190,000,000	†	†	†	183,034,000	Potatoes.
10,250,410\$	†	15,455,000	11,104,000	—	Seed } Flax.
Lbs. 241,389\$	†	†	†	—	Fibre }
Long Tons. 11,511\$	†	†	†	—	Fibre, Hemp.
Lbs. 39,171,000\$	Lbs. 36,873,000\$	†	†	—	Hops.
Lbs. 488,266,000\$	†	†	†	Lbs. 488,024,000	Tobacco.
Bales 7,434,487\$	Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	†	—	Cotton.
Lbs. 344,766,321	Lbs. 305,766,271	†	†	—	Sugar from Cane.
†	†	†	†	Tons 65,766,000	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

‡ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,313	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,967	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,709	1,812,506†	1880 (c)
49,322,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,759,314	44,612,336	2,117,141	1886
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936 (c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1863 to 1892, inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels. *)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
1863	Bushels. 234,056,600	1869	Bushels. 1,890,398	Bushels. 225,966,993	Bushels. 30,148,987	Bushels. 195,723,006	Bushels. 5'18	13'35
1869	300,146,900	1870	1,865,976	261,433,976	54,411,735	207,022,141	5'37	30'91
1870	335,384,700	1871	987,489	236,763,189	53,066,920	183,696,269	4'64	32'48
1871	280,722,400	1872	2,410,738	233,133,138	39,997,985	193,135,153	4'76	17'16
1872	240,997,100	1873	1,841,049	231,838,149	52,546,731	199,291,418	4'78	20'88
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	333,371,477	92,034,779	199,336,698	4'46	33'63
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,312,614	236,158,073	5'38	23'66
1875	292,198,000	1876	1,664,138	293,862,138	76,171,643	217,690,495	4'83	23'93
1876	238,356,500	1877	366,061	239,722,561	57,513,669	232,208,892	5'01	19'85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,360,713	365,554,859	98,419,031	273,165,828	5'71	23'55
1878	430,132,400	1879	2,063,018	432,195,418	149,506,453	273,688,965	5'58	35'41
1879	448,756,630	1880	496,106	449,252,736	180,984,478	268,268,258	5'35	40'23
1880	466,549,968	1881	211,402	468,761,370	186,475,521	312,285,849	6'07	37'89
1881	390,290,000	1882	865,467	391,155,467	122,897,997	268,257,469	4'90	33'17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,067,011	505,252,481	143,795,696	361,456,785	6'53	29'45
1883	421,068,100	1884	33,474	421,101,574	111,630,302	309,468,272	5'42	28'51
1884	513,755,000	1885	212,311	513,967,311	132,851,535	381,115,776	6'66	25'90
1885	357,112,000	1886	368,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4'49	28'53
1886	457,218,000	1887	232,400	457,450,400	154,163,415	303,286,985	5'07	33'70
1887	466,389,000	1888	599,560	466,988,560	130,127,664	336,860,896	5'47	28'39
1888	415,963,000	1889	135,851	416,098,851	83,832,463	332,266,388	5'03	21'36
1889	390,292,000	1890	162,546	390,454,546	109,811,376	280,643,170	6'09	23'54
1890	611,790,000	1891	533,827	612,323,827	108,501,985	283,821,842	4'58	26'71
1891	611,790,000	1892	2,462,365	614,252,365	227,004,641	387,247,724	5'90	37'04
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	130,465,585	386,451,540	—	37'24

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1868 to 1892 inclusive.
(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported.
1868	Bushels. 946,527,000	1869	Bushels. 90,533	Bushels. 906,617,533	Bushels. 8,288,865	Bushels. 898,329,148	Bushels. 23 79	·91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,528	874,409,528	2,140,467	872,269,041	23 62	·94
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,344	1,094,366,344	10,676,873	1,083,689,471	27 39	·98
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	36,787,010	955,169,558	23 56	·90
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,536	1,092,780,536	40,164,374	1,052,616,162	25 96	·97
1873	932,374,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	36,985,854	895,364,169	20 96	·96
1874	850,146,500	1875	38,098	850,184,598	30,025,026	820,161,662	18 66	·95
1875	1,321,068,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28 14	·85
1876	1,263,827,000	1877	30,902	1,263,857,902	73,653,611	1,211,204,291	26 13	·94
1877	1,348,568,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26 38	·64
1878	1,868,218,750	1879	33,969	1,868,252,719	97,864,892	1,800,387,727	26 61	·63
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	53,876	1,547,955,666	99,573,329	1,448,382,337	28 88	·64
1880	1,717,454,545	1881	75,136	1,717,529,681	93,649,147	1,623,880,534	31 55	·65
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,631	1,194,985,631	44,340,833	1,150,644,798	21 79	·71
1882	1,617,095,100	1883	23,969	1,617,061,069	41,655,653	1,575,405,416	29 09	·77
1883	1,551,068,895	1884	4,894	1,551,073,789	46,258,606	1,504,815,183	27 11	·98
1884	1,793,628,600	1885	4,807	1,795,433,407	52,876,466	1,742,556,941	30 52	·95
1885	1,993,176,000	1886	16,104	1,986,192,104	64,839,517	1,921,352,587	33 04	·95
1886	1,666,441,000	1887	30,536	1,666,471,536	41,369,684	1,625,101,852	27 13	·94
1887	1,466,161,000	1888	37,493	1,466,198,493	25,360,669	1,440,837,824	23 25	·74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29 48	·96
1889	2,113,392,000	1890	1,632	2,112,393,632	108,418,709	2,003,974,923	32 08	·89
1890	1,469,970,000	1891	2,111	1,469,972,111	33,041,529	1,436,930,582	30 72	·75
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30 27	·72
1892	1,686,464,000	1893	1,881	1,688,465,881	47,121,894	1,641,343,987	—	·99

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES OF RAILWAYS in RUSSIA
in EUROPE.

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st						
Verstes	21,593	22,215	23,038	24,033	24,540	25,300
Miles	14,316	14,739	15,274	15,334	16,270	16,774
Passengers carried	37,209,842	37,561,107	36,962,808	36,532,331	36,646,366	36,843,000
Goods carried	2,754,248	3,045,322	2,587,764	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031
Receipts from Passengers	45,184,600	45,752,257	45,904,300	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,963
Goods	164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,080	172,113,824	190,263,619
Other	5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts	215,162,890	231,875,496	229,765,816	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752
£	21,516,000	23,187,000	22,977,000	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275
Total Expenses	144,772,444	147,437,306	142,502,374	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329
£	14,477,000	14,744,000	14,250,287	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733
Not Receipts	70,390,446	84,438,190	87,262,942	93,299,144	84,536,537	107,645,423
£	7,039,000	8,444,000	8,726,294	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,542
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts	67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste	10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
„ „ „ Mile	1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
Expenses per Verste	6,790	6,732	6,376	6,135	5,773	5,371
„ „ „ Mile	1,024	1,015	962	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run	222	226	234	236	232	238
„ „ „ Mile	80'4	81'8	84'7	85'4	84'0	86'2
Expenses per Train Verste	149	143	147	143	147	136
„ „ „ Mile	53'9	51'8	53'2	51'8	53'2	49'2
Accidents to Passengers	64	24	25	31	18	19
Injured	123	78	85	72	98	88
„ „ Employés	214	211	172	164	153	185
Injured	427	456	387	342	370	409
„ „ Others	170	204	223	226	214	240
Injured	166	183	182	169	185	290
Total	448	439	420	421	395	444
Injured	716	717	654	583	653	697

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC IN NORWAY.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	1,404 928	1,404 928	1,404 928	1,404 928
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways - { Kroner £	116,742,000 8,496,000	117,337,000 6,513,000	117,788,000 6,544,000	118,400,000 6,578,000
" " Companies	- { Kroner £	10,660,000 592,000	10,960,000 608,000	11,419,000 634,000	11,570,000 643,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	4,333,184 2,690,286	4,411,128 2,739,310	4,614,701 2,965,729	4,870,167 3,024,374
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	408,700 253,808	424,931 263,882	458,123 284,406	461,546 286,620
" Passenger and Goods Trains	{ State Railways - { Kilom. Miles	3,756,502 2,338,788	3,781,444 2,348,277	3,997,946 2,482,724	4,186,150 2,399,605
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	283,547 175,468	285,244 177,137	309,028 191,908	309,307 192,136
Passengers carried	{ State Railways - No. Companies " "	3,389,064 363,378	3,736,390 389,698	4,048,752 435,807	4,381,913 466,485
Goods carried	- { State " - Tons* Companies " "	973,441 451,973	1,057,509 495,910	1,069,722 503,016	1,076,986 500,446
Receipts from Passengers	{ State Railways - Kroner Companies " "	3,139,334 368,785	3,382,961 388,417	3,611,213 424,401	3,644,963 425,778
" Goods	{ State " " Companies " "	3,404,791 1,155,644	3,729,465 1,246,102	3,701,235 1,246,439	3,591,498 1,133,814
" Other	- { State " " Companies " "	200,844 50,958	206,634 62,538	206,636 71,764	154,414 75,905
Total	- { State Railways - { Kroner £ Companies Railways - { Kroner £	6,534,969 378,780 1,076,387 87,521	7,320,050 406,666 1,697,037 94,281	7,519,288 417,738 1,742,664 96,816	7,390,875 410,604 1,635,497 90,861
Expenses, Total	- { State Railways - { Kroner £ Companies Railways - { Kroner £	4,871,831 270,657 672,239 37,347	5,117,925 234,329 806,773 44,821	5,639,047 313,314 870,467 48,359	5,924,545 329,141 865,279 48,071
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways - Companies Railways	1' 66 8' 73	1' 85 8' 25	1' 57 7' 86	1' 22 6' 77
Gross Receipts	{ per { State Railways - Kroner Kilom.- { Companies Railways - " per { State Railways - £ Mile - { Companies Railways - "	4,526 23,167 405 2,073	4,848 24,957 434 2,233	4,980 26,028 445 2,293	4,895 24,051 438 2,152
Gross Ex- penses	- { per { State Railways - Kroner Kilom.- { Companies Railways - " per { State Railways - £ Mile - { Companies Railways - "	3,226 9,886 289 384	3,389 11,864 303 1,061	3,735 12,901 334 1,145	3,924 12,721 331 1,138
Receipts per Train:	{ Kilom. { State Railways - Kroner Run { Companies Railways - " Mile { State Railways - d. Run { Companies Railways - "	1' 58 3' 85 33' 9 68' 7	1' 66 4' 00 35' 6 85' 9	1' 63 3' 80 35' 0 81' 6	1' 52 3' 5 32' 6 76' 0
Expenses per Train:	{ Kilom. { State Railways - Kroner Run { Companies Railways - " Mile { State Railways - d. Run { Companies Railways - "	1' 12 1' 65 24' 0 35' 4	1' 16 1' 90 24' 9 40' 8	1' 22 1' 90 26' 2 40' 8	1' 22 1' 87 26' 2 40' 1
Accidents to Passengers	- { Killed Injured	— 1	— —	2 —	— —
" Employés	- { Killed Injured	— 4	1 —	7 4	1 7
" Others	- { Killed Injured	3 —	1 4	1 3	5 7
Total	- { Killed Injured	3 5	2 4	10 7	6 14

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.		2,531	2,613	2,613	2,742	2,819
		Miles		1,572	1,623	1,623	1,703	1,751
" " Companies (open on 31st Dec.) "	{	Kilom.		4,996	5,275	5,405	5,537	5,642
		Miles		3,103	3,276	3,357	3,438	3,504
Cost of Construction (up to } State the end of each Year) } Railways	{	Kronor		247,173,027	253,443,961	255,055,408	265,069,683	270,457,787
		£		13,731,835	14,080,214	14,169,750	14,726,094	15,025,432
" " (up to the } Companies end of each Year) } Railways	{	Kronor		264,300,000	275,600,000	280,900,000	284,500,000	
		£		14,683,000	15,311,000	15,606,000	15,800,000	
" " Per kilometre } State " " " mile } Railways	{	Kronor		97,658	96,993	97,610	96,670	95,941
		£		8,737	8,677	8,732	8,648	8,583
Distance travelled by Locomotives	{	State Railways {	Kilom.	8,325,398	8,587,224	8,502,426	8,732,776	8,921,107
			Miles	5,170,072	5,332,606	5,280,007	5,423,054	5,540,007
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	9,214,529	10,043,714	10,973,546	11,687,200	
			Miles	5,722,229	6,237,140	6,814,572	7,257,751	
Passenger Trains	{	State Railways {	Passenger—Kilom.	186,752,917	190,617,026	206,532,907	212,555,245	207,906,399
			" Miles	115,973,561	118,373,173	128,256,873	131,996,907	129,109,874
	{	Companies " {	" Kilom.	136,243,344	156,964,804	176,568,679	196,294,130	
			" Miles	84,607,117	97,468,133	109,640,150	121,277,658	
Goods Trains	{	State Railways {	Ton—Kilom.	321,322,534	354,910,292	345,241,033	352,901,600	355,731,300
			" Miles	199,541,204	220,390,291	214,394,681	219,151,894	220,909,137
	{	Companies " {	" Kilom.	240,735,058	304,861,832	329,714,744	351,270,265	
			" Miles	155,065,471	189,319,196	204,752,856	218,138,834	
Passengers carried		State Railways	No.	4,079,971	4,340,223	4,702,688	4,761,992	4,871,671
" " "		Companies	"	5,980,261	6,768,990	7,991,102	8,877,655	
Goods carried		State	Tons*	2,870,777	3,284,554	3,188,089	3,277,455	3,326,657
" " "		Companies	"	5,615,917	6,607,028	7,419,636	7,946,203	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways Kronor	7,811,875	7,930,966	8,169,848	8,304,106	8,245,812
" " " Companies " "	5,968,526	6,726,320	7,518,446	7,976,422	
" " Goods - State " "	12,786,656	14,006,586	13,490,131	13,635,682	13,910,983
" " " Companies " "	13,942,937	16,228,907	17,245,550	18,213,191	
" Other - State " "	194,352	263,751	313,202	356,321	335,392
" " Companies " "	668,236	702,067	662,408	655,112	
Total Receipts { State Railways - {	20,792,883	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,226,100	22,523,187
Companies Railways { Kronor	1,155,160	1,233,406	1,320,699	1,238,117	1,251,233
" Kronor	20,579,699	23,657,294	25,426,204	26,844,725	
" Kronor	1,143,317	1,514,294	1,412,567	1,491,374	
Expenses, Working - State Railways Kronor	13,517,693	14,342,376	14,955,787	15,531,573	15,944,605
" " Companies " "	9,891,069	10,602,997	11,736,681	13,300,633	
" Other - State " "	298,156	302,790	316,585	302,962	302,310
" " Companies " "	1,102,434	1,210,356	1,290,702	1,339,620	
Total Expenses - State Railways {	13,815,849	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535	16,246,915
" Kronor	707,547	813,620	848,465	879,696	902,606
Per-centage of Total Receipts " -	66.4	66.0	69.5	71.0	72.1
Total Expenses - Companies Railways { Kronor	10,993,503	11,813,353	13,027,383	14,040,253	
" Kronor	610,750	656,207	723,748	813,347	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on { State Railways	2.84	3.06	2.63	2.52	2.38
Cost of Construction - { Companies " "	3.63	4.30	4.41	4.52	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor	2.61	2.69	2.69	2.66	2.63
" " Mile " " " d.	56.0	57.7	57.7	57.1	56.4
Expenses " Kilom. " " Kronor	1.73	1.77	1.87	1.89	1.90
" " Mile " " " d.	37.1	38.0	40.1	40.6	40.8
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Kronor	8,264	8,713	8,409	8,426	8,181
" " Mile - " Kronor	739	779	752	754	731
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor	4,119	4,485	4,782	4,927	
" " Mile " Kronor	368	401	428	441	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways Kronor	5,491	5,748	5,845	5,967	5,902
" " Mile - " Kronor	401	514	523	536	528
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor	2,401	2,339	2,450	2,687	
" " Mile " Kronor	215	200	219	240	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways { Killed	—	—	1	2	—
Injured	2	1	—	1	1
" " " Companies " { Killed	1	2	—	—	
Injured	2	—	3	3	
" " Employés - State " { Killed	4	12	8	9	16
Injured	23	20	29	41	35
" " " Companies " { Killed	6	7	7	7	
Injured	28	31	34	31	
" " Others - State " { Killed	6	10	6	9	10
Injured	5	2	2	5	3
" " " Companies " { Killed	16	15	13	9	
Injured	1	2	3	2	
Total { State Railways { Killed	10	22	15	20	26
Injured	20	23	31	47	39
{ Companies " { Killed	23	24	20	16	
Injured	31	33	40	36	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways,*	- - - - Danske Mil	202 22	202 22	202 22	202 22
" Companies Railway†	- - - - "	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048
Total -	{ Miles	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives -	{ State Railways* - { Danske Mil Companies Railway† { Danske Mil	887,126 4,151,750	803,749 3,761,545	816,795 3,922,601	857,135 4,011,306
By Passenger and Goods Carriages -	{ State Railways* - { Carriage Danske Mil Companies Railway† { Carriage Danske Mil	10,454,347 48,926,344	10,442,839 48,873,487	10,698,666 50,013,550	11,261,941 52,706,694
Passengers carried -	{ State Railways* - No. Companies Railway† - "	61,870 289,552	57,777 270,396	54,697 255,962	54,968 267,344
Goods carried -	{ State Railways* - Centners Companies Railway† - "	10,454,347 48,926,344	10,442,839 48,873,487	10,698,666 50,013,550	11,261,941 52,706,694
Receipts:—					
From Passengers	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	8,646,617 473,594	8,874,533 454,144	9,319,523 484,925	9,549,556 490,654
" Goods	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	9,120,211 30,151,836	9,328,677 30,569,411	9,804,446 31,154,406	10,040,210 33,681,343
Other	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	32,954,905 7,623,575	33,783,990 7,423,649	34,568,316 7,935,007	37,238,106 7,974,230
Total	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	14,845,099 824,728	14,798,222 822,123	15,660,657 870,036	16,116,428 895,357
Expenses, Total	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railway† - { Kronor	658,647 36,591	676,184 37,563	728,347 40,464	758,708 42,039
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil	- - - - State Railways Kronor	12,416,316 689,795	12,192,119 677,340	12,562,292 697,905	13,198,315 733,240
" " Mile - - - - "	- - - - "	629,301 34,961	584,606 32,478	582,806 32,378	573,176 31,843
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil	- - - - Kronor	73,454 872	73,222 869	77,480 920	79,745 947
" " Mile - - - - "	- - - - "	61,436 729	60,327 716	62,169 738	65,806 775
Accidents:—					
Total -	{ State Railways* - { Killed Companies Railway† { Killed	14 66	8 37	8 45	15 47
	{ Injured	— 1	— —	1 —	1 —

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 English miles, for which no particulars can be given.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand.

RAILWAYS.

	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	33,934	34,738	35,580	37,476	37,893
" Companies' Railways:—					
" worked by the State } Kilom.	419	461	986	450	455
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	4,729	4,809	4,354	3,892	3,921
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom.	39,082	40,008	40,920	41,818	42,269
{ Miles	24,270	24,845	25,411	25,969	26,249
Cost of Construction - { Marks	9,902,147,000	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000	10,664,970,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks	496,107,000	503,771,000	512,961,000	522,808,000	533,249,000
{ " Mile - " £	255,100	251,900	250,900	250,400	252,312
{ " Mile - " £	20,539	20,282	20,201	20,161	20,315
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - No.	12,811	13,107	13,486	14,188	14,758
Passenger Carriages - - -	33,703	24,286	25,404	26,399	27,612
Goods and Mail Carriages - -	254,722	262,588	273,889	283,034	290,640
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	273,362,000	289,485,000	310,936,000	338,536,000	357,804,000
" Passenger Trains - - - "	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,360,000	154,665,000	169,027,000
" Goods - - - "	95,694,000	103,943,000	113,687,000	124,926,000	130,573,000
" Mixed - - - "	33,524,000	35,380,000	36,792,000	36,643,000	36,314,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	315,992,000	339,864,000	376,825,000	426,056,000	464,013,000
Goods carried - - - Tons*	178,815,000	190,507,000	218,814,000	217,745,000	230,949,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - - Marks	293,897,000	309,903,000	338,865,000	357,046,000	367,646,000
" Goods - - - "	750,733,000	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,898,000	907,735,000
Other - - - "	47,176,000	48,361,000	60,005,000	63,970,000	68,150,000
Total - - - { Marks	1,091,806,000	1,168,956,000	1,267,111,000	1,303,014,000	1,343,531,000
{ £	54,590,000	53,448,000	63,355,000	66,150,000	67,176,000
Expenses, Total - - - { Marks	586,365,000	633,798,000	701,430,000	802,345,000	872,127,000
{ £	29,318,000	31,690,000	35,071,000	40,117,000	43,600,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks	505,441,000	535,158,000	565,681,000	500,669,000	471,404,000
{ £	25,272,000	26,768,000	28,284,000	25,035,000	23,570,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - -	5.17	5.40	5.60	4.86	4.40
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	4.00	4.03	4.06	3.84	3.75
Expenses " " Mile " Marks	77.3	77.9	78.5	74.2	72.5
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run	2.11	2.14	2.19	2.31	2.37
Net Receipts per Train Mile run	40.8	41.4	42.3	44.6	45.8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run	1.89	1.89	1.87	1.53	1.38
Net Receipts per Train Mile run	36.5	36.5	36.2	29.6	26.7
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - - { Killed	27	31	40	46	46
" " " " " { Injured	107	123	174	236	163
" Employés - - - { Killed	275	333	352	462	442
" " " " " { Injured	1,085	1,164	2,113	2,553	2,799
" Otherst - - - { Killed	161	198	214	226	216
" " " " " { Injured	142	160	175	205	211
Total - - - { Killed	463	582	606	734	704
{ Injured	1,334	1,447	2,482	2,999	3,163

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms. † Exclusive of suicides.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.
STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - Double Line				Kilom.	1,679	1,727	1,819	1,830	1,880
" Companies Railways, Single Line				"	787	775	776	777	797
				"	52°	52°	66°	66°	66°
Total				{ Miles	2,468°	2,554°	2,661°	2,672°	2,743°
Cost of Construction - { State Railways				{ Marks	641,719,788	650,199,463	664,984,983	677,767,028	697,785,725
" Companies				{ Marks	32,085,989	32,509,973	33,240,247	33,888,351	34,889,286
				{ Marks	15,380,000	15,360,000	16,860,000	18,642,000	18,756,000
				{ Marks	768,000	768,000	845,000	932,000	933,000
Distance travelled :-									
By Locomotives - { State Railways				{ Loco-	21,345,767	23,111,782	23,913,398	24,877,826	25,731,306
" Companies				{ motive	370,701	391,317	415,704	503,146	487,015
				{ Kilom.					
" Passenger Trains - { State				{ Axle	164,029,948	177,785,660	189,439,353	202,033,435	214,340,567
" Companies				{ Kilom.	1,932,226	2,125,569	2,389,667	3,159,169	3,140,770
" Goods Trains - { State				{ Axle	552,379,233	594,877,916	604,922,290	616,687,272	611,002,346
" Companies				{ Kilom.	7,405,131	7,304,729	7,678,852	8,451,342	8,218,890
Passengers carried - { State				{ No.	28,386,269	31,046,704	33,632,845	34,936,592	35,811,211
" Companies				"	734,091	778,479	839,554	1,103,737	1,104,415
Goods carried - { State				{ Tons	14,941,760	16,330,659	16,461,056	17,062,745	17,056,002
" Companies				"	732,398	736,827	781,950	831,103	823,125
Receipts :									
From Passengers - { State Railways				{ Marks	23,765,584	24,919,843	26,434,495	27,066,538	27,220,493
" Companies				"	338,353	353,969	389,449	496,525	476,343
" Goods - { State				"	51,469,447	55,970,119	55,790,736	57,223,170	56,938,117
" Companies				"	1,173,851	1,178,388	1,206,419	1,290,827	1,293,688
Other - { State				"	4,090,649	4,434,306	4,422,878	4,673,650	4,680,049
" Companies				"	127,903	114,392	132,581	140,291	140,133
Total - { State Railways				{ Marks	79,355,690	85,324,268	86,648,096	88,993,358	88,896,659
" Companies				{ Marks	3,967,784	4,266,213	4,332,405	4,440,068	4,444,933
				{ Marks	1,640,109	1,647,262	1,725,440	1,917,043	1,910,364
				{ Marks	82,005	82,363	86,422	95,852	95,513
Expenses :									
Working - { State Railways				{ Marks	41,323,290	44,058,779	48,409,737	51,738,463	54,021,913
" Companies				"	965,979	998,662	1,086,197	1,249,223	1,221,012
Other - { State				"	4,789,494	5,153,867	5,233,295	5,305,330	5,303,096
" Companies				"	36,448	36,543	37,861	40,548	40,906
Total - { State Railways				{ Marks	46,112,754	49,192,636	53,733,032	57,043,798	59,325,009
" Companies				{ Marks	2,305,638	2,469,632	2,686,652	2,852,190	2,966,250
				{ Marks	992,427	1,035,195	1,126,058	1,289,771	1,331,917
				{ Marks	49,621	51,780	55,303	64,489	66,596
Net Receipts - { State Railways				{ Marks	33,242,926	36,131,632	32,915,064	31,940,565	29,573,650
" Companies				{ Marks	1,662,146	1,806,581	1,640,753	1,597,478	1,478,683
				{ Marks	647,882	612,067	603,391	627,872	578,447
				{ Marks	32,884	30,603	30,119	31,393	28,923
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways				-	5° 22	5° 58	4° 97	4° 72	4° 27
on Capital - { Companies				-	4° 22	3° 98	3° 58	3° 37	3° 11
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways				-	4° 75	5° 10	4° 55	4° 34	3° 91
on Cost of Construction - { Companies				-	3° 75	3° 54	3° 20	3° 32	3° 03
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways				Marks	33,071	34,649	34,354	34,299	33,759
" " " Mile -				£	2,663	2,790	2,766	2,762	2,718
" " " Kilom. - Companies Railways				Marks	31,607	31,745	32,398	28,906	28,797
" " " Mile -				£	2,545	2,556	2,608	2,327	2,319
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways				Marks	19,217	19,977	21,304	21,985	22,528
" " " Mile -				£	1,547	1,608	1,715	1,770	1,814
" " " Kilom. - Companies Railways				Marks	19,126	19,950	21,107	19,443	20,077
" " " Mile -				£	1,540	1,606	1,689	1,565	1,616
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways				Marks	3° 95	3° 94	3° 86	3° 80	3° 66
" " " Mile -				d.	76° 3	76° 1	74° 6	73° 4	70° 7
Expenses " " " Kilom. " " " Marks					2° 29	2° 27	2° 39	2° 43	2° 44
" " " Mile " " " d.					44° 2	43° 9	46° 3	47° 0	47° 1
Accidents:-									
Total - { State Railways				{ Killed	38	44	44	51	45
" Companies				{ Injured	17	59	52	129	131
				{ Killed	-	-	-	-	-
				{ Injured	1	1	2	4	1

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	1,270 789	1,288 800	1,317 818	1,332 827
" " " Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles	298 185	305 189	316 196	316 196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways { Marks £	407,645,991 23,382,200	473,683,965 23,694,696	484,561,409 24,229,070	463,855,052 24,632,753
	{ Companies { Marks £	2,114,902 106,740	2,114,902 106,740	2,114,902 106,740	2,124,845 106,242
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives	{ State Railways { Kilom. Miles	12,008,403 7,467,218	13,030,663 8,092,045	13,965,667 8,685,093	15,219,461 9,451,279
	{ Companies { Kilom. Miles	81,675 50,720	83,695 51,975	85,771 53,264	90,384 56,128
" Passenger Trains	{ State Railways { Kilom.	6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460	7,797,376
" Goods Trains	" " " " "	2,348,966	2,898,414	2,947,890	3,264,726
Passengers carried, State Railways	- - - No.	13,984,255	15,220,423	15,829,279	17,592,078
" Companies "	- - - - - No.	194,744	203,908	211,118	218,600
Goods carried, State Railways	- - - - - Tons†	4,584,094	4,962,817	5,068,356	5,403,087
" Companies "	- - - - - "	85,557	89,694	97,579	100,700
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	- - Marks	10,768,494	11,435,061	12,181,173	12,188,631
" " Goods	" - - "	20,103,800	21,906,255	21,329,127	21,691,900
" Other	" - - "	1,641,772	1,520,967	1,476,224	1,463,673
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	32,514,066 1,625,703	34,761,273 1,739,004	34,966,524 1,749,326	35,344,264 1,767,213
	{ Companies " { Marks £	340,602 12,080	248,077 12,404	259,790 12,989	266,295 13,315
Expenses, Working, State Railways	- - Marks	16,066,821	18,837,372	21,760,586	23,557,010
" Other	" - - "	160,219	324,326	238,051	363,816
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	16,227,040 811,352	19,161,698 958,095	21,998,637 1,099,933	23,960,826 1,197,541
	{ Companies " { Marks £	109,922 5,406	111,813 5,591	122,239 6,112	133,075 6,684
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	- - - - -	3'50	3'31	2'71	2'33
" Construction " - - - - -	- - - - -	3'64	3'45	2'77	2'35
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	- - - State Railways Marks	20,674	21,914	21,763	21,596
" " " Mile	- - - " £	1,664	1,764	1,732	1,739
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	- - - " Marks	10,293	11,969	13,536	14,395
" " " Mile	- - - " £	829	963	1,090	1,159
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	- - - " Marks	3'54	3'48	3'27	2'96
" " " Mile	- - - " d.	68'4	67'2	63'2	57'2
Expenses " Kilom.	- - - " Marks	1'76	1'90	2'04	1'97
" " " Mile	- - - " d.	34'0	36'7	39'4	38'1
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	- { Killed Injured	3 18	7 76	5 4	3 10
" Employees - "	- { Killed Injured	8 23	10 45	22 64	14 66
" Others - "	- { Killed Injured	6 3	5 12	4 4	2 5
Total	- { Killed Injured	17 43	22 133	31 72	19 81

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BADEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* State - - - Kilom.	98	78	71	71	71
	- - - Miles	1,285	1,305	1,383	1,383	1,383
	Total - { Miles	1,383	1,383	1,454	1,454	1,454
	- { Kilom.	869	859	903	903	903
Of which Double Lines	- { Miles	564	539	548	562	562
	- { Kilom.	344	335	340	343	349
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year) { Marks £		430,938,547	435,828,715	441,600,871	446,450,933	450,975,614
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.		11,032,331	11,222,160	12,105,889	13,010,792	13,490,896
„ Passenger Trains - - - „		6,523,521	6,639,206	7,188,837	7,863,024	8,196,794
„ Goods „ - - - „		4,508,810	4,642,944	4,917,052	5,147,768	5,294,101
Railway Servants employed - - - No.		4,679	4,719	4,908	5,128	5,229
„ Labourers „ - - - „		5,823	6,303	6,551	7,543	8,037
Passengers carried - - - „		17,386,105	18,796,262	20,472,728	20,711,032	20,373,883
Goods carried - - - Tons†		7,114,049	7,594,673	7,898,769	8,409,429	8,369,704
Passengers' Luggage carried - - - „		23,058	23,879	24,898	25,379	26,870
Receipts :—						
From Passengers - - - Marks		13,704,376	14,704,632	15,587,212	15,557,564	15,597,800
„ Goods - - - „		24,578,079	25,969,258	26,981,239	27,625,763	28,173,463
Other - - - „		3,017,047	3,417,872	3,388,652	2,836,866	3,294,377
Total - - - { Marks £		41,299,502	44,091,782	45,957,103	46,020,193	47,065,440
Expenses, Working - - - { Marks £		23,745,378	25,753,412	28,124,439	32,768,516	32,966,509
Net Receipts - - - { Marks £		17,554,124	18,338,370	17,842,664	13,251,677	14,098,931
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4.43	4.57	4.18	2.96	3.11
„ „ Capital - - -		4.06	4.20	4.03	2.94	3.11
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - - Marks		29,853	31,872	32,210	31,051	32,270
„ „ Mile - - - £		2,404	2,566	2,593	2,548	2,606
„ Expenses per Kilom. - - - Marks		17,164	18,616	19,707	22,537	22,673
„ „ Mile - - - £		1,382	1,499	1,587	1,814	1,825
Net Receipts per Kilom. - - - Marks		12,689	13,256	12,503	9,114	9,697
„ „ Mile - - - £		1,022	1,087	1,007	734	781
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - Marks		3.74	3.91	3.80	3.54	3.49
„ „ Mile „ - - - £		72.5	75.6	73.4	68.7	67.4
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - - - Marks		2.15	2.28	2.32	2.62	2.44
„ „ Mile „ - - - £		41.5	44.0	44.8	48.7	47.1
Accidents to Passengers - - - { Killed		1	—	2	4	7
„ „ „ - - - { Injured		7	3	4	4	2
„ Employés - - - { Killed		17	11	9	9	9
„ „ „ - - - { Injured		33	34	35	44	43
„ Others - - - { Killed		11	6	11	7	14
„ „ „ - - - { Injured		11	8	11	12	8
Total - - - { Killed		29	17	22	20	30
„ „ „ - - - { Injured		56	45	50	60	53

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		4,379 2,657	4,281 2,659	4,352 2,703	4,199 2,607	4,031 2,503
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		373 231	377 234	391 243	507 371	877 545
" " " Companies, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		502 312	558 346	566 351	496 308	518 322
" " " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		193 120	193 120	193 120	355 220	355 220
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	{ Marks £	977,771,959 48,888,598	964,739,653 49,236,983	1,008,370,353 50,418,517	1,035,379,065 51,763,954	1,066,363,209 53,418,160
	{	Companies	{ Marks £	172,506,419 8,629,821	180,861,014 9,042,551	185,791,435 9,239,573	194,581,705 9,729,085	204,507,107 10,225,345
Passengers carried	-	State	No.	20,471,387	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,811	26,324,785
	-	Companies	"	7,334,450	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,090,063	10,655,956
Goods carried	-	State	Tons *	10,232,266	11,163,257	11,591,375	12,152,236	12,109,930
	-	Companies	"	4,078,961	5,001,026	5,281,229	5,567,536	5,659,754
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Marks £	28,396,373	29,239,840	31,399,404	31,555,659	31,827,960
	-	Companies	"	4,287,204	4,652,061	5,306,902	5,633,335	5,877,630
" Goods	-	State	"	65,124,539	70,456,588	72,953,071	78,383,449	73,055,591
	-	Companies	"	13,357,960	14,140,155	14,793,142	15,643,263	15,959,224
Other	-	State	"	4,433,929	4,261,383	4,248,838	4,475,446	4,351,238
	-	Companies	"	1,704,585	1,950,529	2,070,230	2,127,019	2,147,937
Total	-	State Railways	{ Marks £	97,953,541 4,897,877	103,937,810 5,196,890	109,101,363 5,455,068	109,414,554 5,470,728	109,234,779 5,461,739
	-	Companies	{ Marks £	19,349,839 967,492	20,751,745 1,037,587	22,169,274 1,108,464	23,403,607 1,170,180	23,964,791 1,199,240
Expenses :—								
Working	-	State Railways	Marks	51,994,793	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455	73,158,091
	-	Companies	"	10,089,805	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352	14,183,526
Other	-	State	"	39,764,813	39,836,505	40,328,277	— †	— †
	-	Companies	"	8,053,012	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824†	229,743†
Total	-	State Railways	{ Marks £	91,759,606 4,587,980	95,046,657 4,732,333	101,732,747 5,086,637	68,300,455† 3,415,023†	73,158,091† 3,667,905†
	-	Companies	{ Marks £	18,142,817 907,141	19,540,329 977,016	20,633,594 1,031,695	13,491,179† 674,550†	14,413,209† 720,663†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡				4.80	5.01	4.85	4.16	3.60
" " " Capital‡				4.49	4.69	4.58	3.95	3.43
Gross Receipts per Kilom.†	-		Marks	21,942	23,052	23,859	23,520	23,044
" " " Mile†	-		£	1,767	1,856	1,921	1,894	1,855
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.†	-		Marks	11,613	12,255	13,334	14,468	15,108
" " " Mile†	-		£	935	987	1,074	1,166	1,216
Receipts per Train Kilom. run†	-		Marks	3.74	3.72	3.63	3.38	3.20
" " " Mile†	-		d.	72.3	71.9	70.1	63.3	61.8
Expenses " Kilom. "†	-		Marks	1.96	1.96	2.03	2.08	2.10
" " " Mile "†	-		d.	38.3	38.3	39.2	40.2	40.6
Accidents to Passengers	-	State Railways	Killed	1	11	2	3	2
	-	Injured		9	18	10	36	13
" Companies	-	Killed		—	—	—	—	—
	-	Injured		1	1	—	1	—
" Employés	-	State	Killed	16	26	37	40	46
	-	Injured		198	202	199	245	230
" Companies	-	Killed		1	6	5	8	7
	-	Injured		17	28	10	11	9
" Others	-	State	Killed	30	19	24	27	32
	-	Injured		18	13	20	27	35
" Companies	-	Killed		2	4	3	—	7
	-	Injured		1	1	4	2	11
Total	-	State Railways	Killed	47	56	63	70	80
	-	Injured		235	233	229	308	276
" Companies	-	Killed		8	10	8	8	14
	-	Injured		19	30	14	14	20

* Tons of 1,000 kilos.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

No. 22—continued.
HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,426 883	1,482 920	1,482 920	1,493 927	1,492 927
" " " Companies	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	983 610	1,107 687	1,201 746	1,240 770	1,280 788
Cost of Construction	-	State Railways	{ Gulden £	233,345,000 19,445,000	237,363,000 19,780,000	263,435,000 21,120,000	255,906,000 21,325,000	256,033,000 21,336,000
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Gulden £	125,833,421 10,486,118	— —	— —	— —	— —
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	11,661,713 7,241,924	9,941,547 6,173,701	10,274,116 6,380,226	10,715,462 6,654,302	10,940,637 6,794,136
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	9,389,348 5,830,785	13,174,580 8,181,414	13,755,519 8,542,177	14,170,359 8,799,795	14,498,560 9,003,606
" " " Passenger Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	7,168,542 4,451,665	7,193,939 4,467,436	7,363,537 4,672,756	7,689,238 4,775,017	7,977,168 4,953,821
" " " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	6,320,542 3,925,067	9,531,872 5,913,145	10,090,103 6,265,964	10,417,429 6,469,223	10,712,008 6,632,157
" " " Goods Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	2,750,328 1,707,954	2,678,789 1,663,528	2,773,600 1,722,406	2,873,408 1,774,386	2,832,369 1,789,961
" " " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	1,737,468 1,078,968	2,068,066 1,278,059	2,063,139 1,281,209	2,184,092 1,356,321	2,222,682 1,380,410
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	No.	8,031,223	4,999,593	5,375,877	5,886,125	6,202,050
" " " Companies	-	"	"	11,468,796	11,813,233	12,330,063	12,596,184	13,247,004
Goods carried	-	State	Tons *	3,539,803	3,472,436	3,333,658	4,570,761	4,531,234
" " " Companies	-	"	"	2,714,946	2,663,740	3,119,521	3,508,023	3,763,396
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Gulden	5,861,983	5,898,000	6,018,000	6,219,413	6,465,958
" " " Companies	-	"	"	7,668,510	7,574,160	7,812,000	7,782,394	8,119,336
" " " Goods	-	State	"	5,777,633	5,914,134	6,283,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	4,519,608	4,620,621	4,558,062	5,274,201	5,492,406
Other	-	State	"	236,080	287,001	255,546	317,912	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1,254,780	999,395	1,199,995	1,018,575	—
Total	-	State Railways	{ Gulden £	11,875,696 980,641	12,044,135 1,003,678	12,557,346 1,046,437	13,417,248 1,114,104	—
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Gulden £	13,442,878 1,120,240	13,194,176 1,099,515	13,969,757 1,155,813	14,075,170 1,172,931	—
Expenses:—								
Total	-	State Railways	{ Gulden £	7,210,266 600,856	7,224,912 602,076	7,150,085 595,840	7,606,324 633,860	—
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Gulden £	7,255,696 604,641	7,193,806 599,484	7,532,282 627,690	7,718,120 643,177	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	State Railways	Gulden	8,711	8,490	8,701	9,247	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	11,119	10,498	10,620	10,463	—
" " " Mile	-	State	£	1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	1,492	1,409	1,425	1,404	—
" " " Expenses	-	State	Gulden	5,191	5,049	4,911	5,195	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	6,520	5,987	6,184	5,962	—
" " " Mile	-	State	£	697	678	659	697	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	875	803	823	800	—
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	State	Gulden	1' 22	1' 22	1' 24	1' 27	—
" " " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	39' 3	39' 3	39' 9	40' 9	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	1' 42	1' 35	1' 24	1' 24	—
" " " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	45' 7	43' 5	39' 9	39' 9	—
Expenses	-	State	Gulden	0' 66	0' 62	0' 62	0' 61	—
" " " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	21' 3	20' 0	20' 0	19' 6	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Gulden	0' 87	0' 79	0' 73	0' 74	—
" " " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	23' 0	25' 4	23' 5	23' 8	—
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	-	State Railways	{ Killed Injured	— 2	— 1	— 2	— 2	— 4
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Killed Injured	— 8	— —	— —	— —	— —
" " " Employés	-	State	{ Killed Injured	14 8	7 9	11 10	10 13	10 18
" " " " Companies	-	"	{ Killed Injured	8 9	4 8	9 6	11 10	11 10
" " " Others	-	State	{ Killed Injured	6 2	13 7	12 5	6 1	6 1
" " " " Companies	-	"	{ Killed Injured	7 2	9 3	13 2	10 2	10 2
Total	-	State Railways	{ Killed Injured	20 12	20 17	23 17	18 23	18 23
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Killed Injured	15 19	15 11	22 8	23 12	23 12

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,867 1,159	1,875 1,164	1,916 1,190	1,911 1,187	1,921 1,193
" " - Double Line {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,334 829	1,334 829	1,334 828	1,330 826	1,328 825
" Companies Railways * - {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,246 774	1,261 783	1,276 792	1,276 792	1,276 792
Cost of Construction and of Extension:—						
State Railways - - - - {	<i>Francs £</i>	729,803,846 29,192,154	743,581,513 29,743,265	765,920,692 30,636,828	779,266,595 31,170,064	793,803,497 31,752,140
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. {	<i>Francs £</i>	546,418,200 21,856,728	548,427,744 21,937,110	551,136,044 22,045,442	553,940,253 22,157,610	556,732,537 22,299,301
" " { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. {	<i>Francs £</i>	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654
" " { Completed by State Aid. {	<i>Francs £</i>	6,820,961 272,839	7,287,995 291,520	7,716,624 308,065	8,058,196 321,528	8,463,552 338,542
" " worked by the Companies† {	<i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total - { State Railways {	<i>Francs £</i>	1,380,559,364 56,222,375	1,396,813,701 55,872,548	1,422,289,708 56,891,588	1,438,761,391 57,550,456	1,456,515,934 58,260,637
" { Companies " {	<i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Cost of Construction:—						
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - {	<i>Francs £</i>	431,293 27,781	435,280 28,037	437,628 28,189	443,925 28,594	448,297 28,876
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives State Railways - {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	50,682,230 31,473,665	53,191,914 33,032,178	54,790,850 34,025,118	54,108,247 33,601,221	54,532,446 33,864,649
" Passenger trains " " - {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	20,777,889 12,908,069	21,548,450 13,331,587	2,332,541 13,868,508	22,929,544 14,239,247	23,099,048 14,344,509
" Goods trains " " - {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	16,221,083 10,075,293	17,042,029 10,533,100	17,212,709 10,889,092	16,919,909 10,507,319	16,852,717 10,465,537
Passengers carried - { State Railways No. {		57,893,610 15,476,664	59,957,199 16,806,441	64,928,892 18,160,376	67,432,178 19,107,832	68,515,978 19,709,627
Goods carried - { Companies " Tonneaux {		25,740,634 14,208,546	27,236,277 15,336,772	27,440,323 16,039,830	27,103,177 16,258,562	26,646,424 15,241,469

Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring countries.
These figures represent the capital outlay.

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R

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM (continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs		42,366,311	41,257,764	45,060,957	46,255,398	46,468,772
	Companies	"	"	10,635,531	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,690,006	11,730,237
„ Goods	State	"	"	86,353,665	90,366,909	92,779,564	93,013,265	90,738,702
	Companies	"	"	24,800,800	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092	25,468,054
Other	State	"	"	2,992,640	3,295,412	3,381,298	3,547,593	3,414,777
	Companies	"	"	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934	2,433,999
Total	State Railways	{	Francs £	131,612,616	136,920,085	141,251,819	142,816,556	140,632,251
	Companies	{	Francs £	5,264,503	5,476,803	5,650,073	5,712,662	5,626,690
	State Railways	{	Francs £	38,037,337	40,223,562	40,966,925	40,771,032	39,632,130
	Companies	{	Francs £	1,521,463	1,608,942	1,638,677	1,630,841	1,586,468
Expenses, Working								
	State Railways	{	Francs £	69,971,329	74,714,533	84,045,523	84,224,515	82,635,367
	Companies	{	Francs £	2,798,853	2,988,581	3,361,821	3,368,981	3,365,439
	State Railways	{	Francs £	18,545,658	19,858,546	21,054,885	20,826,302	20,488,896
	Companies	{	Francs £	741,826	794,354	842,195	833,052	817,153
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction								
State Railways				4'46	4'45	4'02	4'05	3'98
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital								
State Railways				4'42	4'42	4'01	4'06	3'97
Companies Railways				4'82	5'24	4'92	4'93	4'76
Gross Receipts	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs £	41,153	42,968	43,870	44,070	43,316
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs £	2,651	2,750	2,826	2,839	2,790
	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs £	26,307	27,678	27,719	27,596	26,535
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs £	1,694	1,783	1,785	1,777	1,723
Gross Expenses	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs £	21,879	23,300	26,108	25,990	25,448
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs £	1,409	1,501	1,681	1,674	1,639
	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs £	12,826	13,665	14,346	14,091	13,322
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs £	826	890	918	908	890
Receipts per Train Kilom. run								
State Railways				3'56	3'55	3'57	3'56	3'52
„ „ Mile „ „ „				55'0	54'9	55'2	55'3	54'4
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „ „								
State Railways				1'89	1'94	2'12	2'11	2'07
„ „ Mile „ „ „				29'2	30'0	32'6	32'6	32'0
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	State Railways	{	Killed	7	20	6	12	6
	Companies	{	Injured	54	180	71	85	127
	State Railways	{	Killed	—	—	1	5	3
	Companies	{	Injured	6	7	9	3	7
„ Employés	State	{	Killed	58	58	62	64	46
	Companies	{	Injured	526	681	773	830	803
	State	{	Killed	16	6	10	10	10
	Companies	{	Injured	56	77	72	19	24
„ Others	State	{	Killed	53	63	50	55	56
	Companies	{	Injured	47	63	58	47	32
	State	{	Killed	18	23	17	21	10
	Companies	{	Injured	11	14	12	8	3
Total	State Railways	{	Killed	118	141	118	131	104
	Companies	{	Injured	627	924	902	962	963
	State Railways	{	Killed	34	29	28	36	23
	Companies	{	Injured	73	93	93	30	34

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC in FRANCE.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 32,128 <i>Miles</i> 19,951	32,128 19,951	32,914 20,440	33,278 20,666	33,878 21,038	34,881 21,661
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	<i>Francs</i> 13,690,151,799 <i>£</i> 547,606,072	13,690,151,799 547,606,072	14,052,627,023 562,105,081	14,227,000,000 569,080,000	14,602,000,000 584,080,000	14,865,000,000 594,600,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 419,800	419,800	423,757	425,000	424,000	423,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 27,027	27,027	27,296	27,375	27,311	27,246
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Francs</i> 412,531,404 <i>£</i> 16,501,256	412,531,404 16,501,256	362,475,224 14,469,000	174,372,977 6,974,919	375,000,000 15,000,000	263,000,000 10,520,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 261,960,891	261,960,891	276,849,368	298,795,989	305,575,982	319,323,106
Passenger Trains	" 145,293,246	145,293,246	154,407,528	159,480,282	165,963,494	175,306,460
" Goods	" 76,122,638	76,122,638	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,262,496	97,117,786
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 224,801,159	224,801,159	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,898	288,077,679
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 82,355,288	82,355,288	87,048,706	92,505,918	96,553,763	95,712,971
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Francs</i> 417,462,096	417,462,096	471,917,414	440,965,017	458,021,622	468,174,536
" " Goods	" 619,298,838	619,298,838	645,273,958	671,547,407	693,296,414	693,512,606
" Other	" 43,904,369	43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,623,731	31,734,571
Total	<i>Francs</i> 1,080,655,903 <i>£</i> 43,226,212	1,080,655,903 43,226,212	1,159,367,744 46,374,710	1,153,618,272 46,144,731	1,184,941,767 47,397,671	1,183,421,712 47,336,868
Expenses, Working	<i>Francs</i> 546,887,127	546,887,127	575,446,639	582,959,047	622,480,462	647,863,133
" Other	" 20,937,468	20,937,468	23,314,964	23,007,366	16,529,019	14,923,648
Total	<i>Francs</i> 566,824,595 <i>£</i> 22,672,964	566,824,595 22,672,964	598,761,603 23,950,465	605,966,413 24,238,657	639,009,481 25,560,379	662,786,781 26,511,471
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3·75	3·99	3·85	3·74	3·50
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 33,636	33,636	35,224	34,700	34,977	33,927
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,167	2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253	2,185
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 17,643	17,643	18,192	18,200	18,962	19,001
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,136	1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215	1,224
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 15,993	15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115	14,926
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,030	1,030	1,097	1,063	1,038	961
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Francs</i> 4·89	4·89	4·89	4·67	4·55	4·34
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 75·6	75·6	75·6	72·2	70·3	67·1
Expenses " Kilom.	<i>Francs</i> 2·56	2·56	2·53	2·45	2·46	2·43
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 39·6	39·6	39·1	37·9	38·0	37·6
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 36 <i>Injured</i> 159	41 263	45 224	101 541	67 333	
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 191 <i>Injured</i> 474	244 584	194 683	248 776	270 924	
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 152 <i>Injured</i> 85	147 112	164 113	171 146	212 149	
Total	<i>Killed</i> 379 <i>Injured</i> 709	432 959	408 1,020	520 1,463	549 1,406	

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Railways, Single Line - Kilom.	2,674	2,723	2,855	2,936	3,004	3,054
" " Double Line "	287	287	287	307	319	358
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - { Kilom.	2,961	3,010	3,142	3,243	3,323	3,412
" " " Miles	1,839	1,869	1,951	2,014	2,084	2,119
Cost of Construction - { Francs	902,785,050	912,234,467	931,295,329	967,699,598	980,630,901	1,007,068,648
" " " £	36,111,402	36,489,379	37,251,813	38,906,783	39,225,236	40,282,746
" " per Kilom. - Francs	218,074	315,435	308,555	307,131	308,335	305,889
" " " £	20,438	20,318	19,875	19,763	19,732	19,700
Distance travelled - { Locomotives Kilom.	19,451,068	20,597,806	22,015,713	23,574,354	25,071,071	25,973,841
" " " Miles	15,389,098	16,195,151	17,224,637	18,062,039	20,606,624	21,223,602
Passengers carried - - - No.	25,762,322	27,078,540	29,485,094	32,378,367	34,841,821	37,294,040
Goods carried - - - Tons*	8,096,553	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,389,847	9,673,250	9,492,465
Receipts from Passengers - - Francs	30,009,396	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,968,562	37,155,295	38,563,940
" " Goods - - - "	44,489,837	46,624,373	49,177,948	51,033,370	52,080,335	52,227,567
Other - - - "	4,359,867	4,512,060	4,668,432	4,767,967	4,966,425	4,990,473
Total - { Francs	78,859,069	82,283,477	88,611,461	92,765,189	94,192,055	95,751,969
" " " £	3,154,364	3,291,339	3,544,458	3,711,807	3,767,682	3,830,080
Expenses, Total - { Francs	42,224,599	43,860,883	45,935,868	51,066,254	57,296,357	60,366,090
" " " £	1,688,984	1,754,035	1,837,434	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,944
Net Receipts - - - { Francs	36,634,460	38,422,594	42,675,603	41,728,935	36,895,698	35,385,869
" " " £	1,465,380	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,669,157	1,475,749	1,414,436
Per-centage on Capital - - -	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.1
" " Cost of Construction -	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.5
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - Francs	26,821	27,545	28,986	29,133	28,781	28,609
" " " Mile - - - £	1,728	1,774	1,867	1,877	1,851	1,843
" Expenses " Kilom. - - Francs	14,361	14,680	15,026	16,032	17,477	18,086
" " " Mile - - - £	925	946	963	1,033	1,126	1,162
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Francs	5.12	5.08	5.14	4.86	4.87	4.51
" " " Mile " - - d.	79.2	78.5	79.5	75.1	70.6	69.7
Expenses " Kilom. " - Francs	2.74	2.71	2.67	2.67	2.78	2.84
" " " Mile " - - d.	42.4	41.9	41.3	41.3	43.0	43.9
Accidents:—						
To Passengers - { Killed	8	4	7	7	100	8
" " " " " { Injured	14	6	17	22	321	22
" Employés - { Killed	21	23	18	20	33	25
" " " " " { Injured	57	172	293	330	478	465
" Others - - { Killed	24	15	10	22	17	9
" " " " " { Injured	15	22	26	31	20	14
Total - { Killed	55	42	44	49	150	42
" " " " " { Injured	86	200	336	383	819	501

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	<i>Kilom.</i> 1,524 <i>Miles</i> 947	1,524 947	1,523 949	1,529 950	1,745 1,084	1,871 1,162
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 2,581,003	2,581,003	2,607,406	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,803
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 885,620	885,620	955,139	1,049,801	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	<i>Milreis</i> 1,703,238	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,813,202	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	<i>„</i> 2,142,072	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187
Total	<i>Milreis</i> 3,845,310	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
Expenses, Total	<i>£</i> 885,195	885,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,591	1,123,189
	<i>Milreis</i> 1,576,838	1,576,838	1,620,765	1,842,136	1,793,027	2,063,289
	<i>£</i> 354,789	354,789	364,672	380,481	403,431	464,240
Net Receipts	<i>Milreis</i> 2,268,472	2,268,472	2,132,853	2,524,353	2,738,488	2,924,219
	<i>£</i> 510,406	510,406	491,142	587,979	616,160	667,949
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 1	1	1	—	2	2
	<i>Injured</i> 1	7	9	33	16	16
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i> —	2	4	6	4	4
	<i>Injured</i> 4	12	10	32†	206†	206†
„ Others	<i>Killed</i> 7	5	6	14	10	10
	<i>Injured</i> 1	4	8	5	4	4
Total	<i>Killed</i> 8	8	10	22	16	16
	<i>Injured</i> 6	23	27	359†	226†	226†

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Sic in original.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	<i>Kilom.</i> 8,684 <i>Miles</i> 5,393	8,684 5,393	8,933 5,547	9,222 5,727	9,422 5,851	9,583 5,951	9,774 6,070
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 18,485,370	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,088,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 9,408,935	9,408,935	9,221,216	9,860,330	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	<i>Pesetas</i> 49,219,337	49,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,548	54,601,968	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	<i>„</i> 111,176,217	111,176,217	106,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	109,406,083	189,140,601
Other	<i>„</i> 11,462,239	11,462,239	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,633,769	—
Total	<i>Pesetas</i> 171,846,793	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	178,377,492	—
	<i>£</i> 6,873,872	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,960,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Expenses, Working	<i>Pesetas</i> 74,866,091	74,866,091	74,679,820	72,007,631	104,519,844	78,597,855	—
	<i>£</i> 2,994,644	2,994,644	2,987,193	2,880,805	4,180,794	3,143,914	—
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 59	5	13	11	15	10	10
	<i>Injured</i> 30	58	51	79	137	72	72
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i> 38	27	29	17	19	28	28
	<i>Injured</i> 184	154	164	174	190	200	200
„ Others	<i>Killed</i> 70	54	57	68	80	101	101
	<i>Injured</i> 64	48	76	56	68	69	69
Total	<i>Killed</i> 167	86	99	96	114	139	139
	<i>Injured</i> 323	280	291	309	385	341	341

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

ITALY.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

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RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec. :					
Austrian Railways - - Kilom.	10,998	11,592	12,112	12,261	13,938
Hungarian " - - "	7,209	7,451	8,348	8,724	10,401
Mixed " - - "	6,028	6,106	5,405	5,508	2,659
Total - - - { Kilom.	24,235	25,149	25,865	26,493	27,498
	15,050	15,618	16,118	16,452	17,076
Cost of Construction :					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	1,513,734,409	1,558,889,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177	1,877,483,413
Hungarian " - - "	687,488,226	677,361,289	752,983,610	775,226,087	1,001,460,564
Mixed " - - "	1,410,641,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,313,036	1,356,362,367	910,812,491
Total - - - { Gulden	3,581,964,478	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631	5,789,762,468
	296,489,000	305,042,000	308,184,000	313,389,000	315,813,539
Cost of Construction, per Kilometre :					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	138,397	135,355	135,819	135,878	137,800
Hungarian " - - "	91,470	91,463	90,199	88,861	91,871
Mixed " - - "	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543	336,342
Average Cost per Kilom. - - Gulden	147,013	145,434	144,530		
" " Mile - - £	19,728	19,518	19,395		
Rolling Stock, Total :					
Locomotives - - - No.	4,684	4,782	5,072	5,268	5,551
Passenger Carriages - - "	9,277	9,596	9,795	11,425	11,253
Goods " - - "	105,403	106,377	115,345	120,793	126,965
Passengers carried :					
Austrian Railways - - No.	36,735,403	38,897,648	42,532,726	51,089,513	68,818,981
Hungarian " - - "	8,103,613	8,761,667	13,929,255	22,890,071	33,154,003
Mixed " - - "	20,600,683	20,979,623	21,382,006	23,534,594	16,137,980
Total - - - No.	65,439,699	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,514,178	118,110,964
Goods carried :					
Austrian Railways - - Tons*	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,800,571	74,328,446
Hungarian " - - "	12,870,020	13,631,693	16,381,937	17,573,325	22,601,562
Mixed " - - "	18,118,773	20,078,144	19,444,335	21,070,567	10,228,868
Total - - - Tons*	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463	107,158,896
Receipts from Passengers :					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	27,717,800	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,963	37,838,408
Hungarian " - - "	10,020,047	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295	19,546,344
Mixed " - - "	19,671,713	20,232,627	19,736,991	19,971,558	11,085,179
Total - - - { Gulden	57,409,559	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821	68,469,931
	4,784,000	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000	5,705,828
Receipts from Goods :					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	93,833,573	100,859,913	110,238,642	118,995,672	142,903,113
Hungarian " - - "	33,871,411	39,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813	57,287,484
Mixed " - - "	60,037,118	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,237,334	35,461,625
Total - - - { Gulden	187,742,007	204,227,676	216,576,738	230,879,819	235,632,222
	15,645,000	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000	19,636,019
Receipts, Miscellaneous :					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	2,226,481	2,345,392	2,556,720	3,565,563	3,240,980
Hungarian " - - "	1,361,678	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230	1,242,176
Mixed " - - "	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,386,221	1,383,085	1,020,147
Total - - - { Gulden	4,729,778	5,688,480	5,558,896	5,959,858	5,503,363
	394,000	474,000	464,000	467,000	458,000
Receipts, Total :					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203	183,982,501
Hungarian " - - "	45,253,136	51,166,881	54,181,785	55,439,338	78,056,004
Mixed " - - "	80,850,444	85,714,683	86,921,925	89,011,967	47,566,951
Total - - - { Gulden	249,881,434	269,285,059	286,030,689	302,240,498	309,605,456
	20,825,000	22,440,000	23,896,000	25,187,000	25,800,155

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY—(continued).

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	59,100,297	63,608,990	67,994,510	72,777,533	91,389,348
Hungarian " - - - "	24,820,084	26,754,929	28,364,997	30,737,598	41,278,036
Mixed " - - - "	33,390,419	34,371,173	33,564,094	35,086,076	19,537,466
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	117,311,800 9,776,000	124,730,092 10,394,000	129,923,601 10,827,000	138,601,507 11,550,000	152,306,475 12,683,956
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,685,033	14,807,310	17,452,923
Hungarian " - - - "	789,118	825,387	1,278,929	1,283,456	1,404,024
Mixed " - - - "	7,403,596	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737	4,886,697
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	23,097,596 1,925,000	18,410,262 1,534,000	21,589,068 1,799,000	24,366,503 2,023,000	23,532,634 1,956,063
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	74,005,182	73,482,526	80,379,543	87,385,143	108,842,266
Hungarian " - - - "	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054	42,772,060
Mixed " - - - "	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,463,813	24,423,163
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	140,408,976 11,701,000	143,140,354 11,928,000	151,512,669 12,626,000	162,868,010 13,573,000	176,038,109 14,660,234
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - - -	3' 30	3' 78	4' 01	4' 10	4' 00
Hungarian " - - - -	3' 03	3' 48	3' 28	3' 41	3' 23
Mixed " - - - -	2' 84	3' 07	3' 31	3' 43	2' 54
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	—	3' 44			
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,467	11,669	12,128	12,681	13,380
Hungarian " - - - "	6,664	7,024	6,623	6,778	6,587
Mixed " - - - "	14,068	14,570	15,901	16,313	16,608
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i>	10,708	10,919	11,174		
" " Mile <i>£</i>	1,438	1,465	1,499		
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,866	6,476	6,768	7,205	7,969
Hungarian " - - - "	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716	4,023
Mixed " - - - "	7,093	7,182	7,498	7,912	9,248
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i>	6,017	5,804	5,912		
" " Mile <i>£</i>	807	779	793		
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2' 22	2' 22	2' 27	2' 25	2' 20
Hungarian " - - - "	2' 22	2' 22	2' 13	1' 98	1' 68
Mixed " - - - "	2' 54	2' 53	2' 56	2' 53	2' 57
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i>	2' 32	2' 32	2' 34		
" " Mile " <i>d.</i>	74' 7	74' 7	75' 4		
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1' 33	1' 23	1' 26	1' 28	1' 38
Hungarian " - - - "	1' 26	1' 19	1' 13	1' 08	0' 99
Mixed " - - - "	1' 28	1' 26	1' 25	1' 25	1' 32
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i>	1' 30	1' 23	1' 24		
" " Mile " <i>d.</i>	41' 9	39' 6	39' 9		
Accidents to Passengers, Total - { <i>Killed</i>	5	4	10	18	13
<i>Injured</i>	16	53	63	188	131
Employés - { <i>Killed</i>	108	156	115	154	136
<i>Injured</i>	483	570	640	734	764
Others - { <i>Killed</i>	133	163	141	150	162
<i>Injured</i>	86	110	136	179	162
Total - { <i>Killed</i>	244	323	266	322	323
<i>Injured</i>	585	733	848	1,041	1,057

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 22—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended 30th June.					
Length of Line - - - Miles	154,276	159,994	163,359	167,846	171,905
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - Dollars	4,402,411,000	4,495,099,000	4,590,172,000	4,751,750,000	4,863,119,000
Funded Debt - - - " "	4,624,035,000	4,823,305,000	5,053,320,000	5,178,522,000	5,406,050,000
Floating " - - - " "	306,265,000	337,477,000	375,281,000	346,103,000	236,455,000
Current " - - - " "	238,068,000	250,511,000	209,915,000	374,051,000	417,407,000
Total Liabilities - - { " £	9,607,487,000 2,001,560,000	9,881,453,000 2,069,053,000	10,238,688,000 2,143,477,000	10,649,728,000 2,215,693,000	10,971,091,000 2,265,644,000
Cost of Construction and { Dollars £	8,344,305,000 1,738,597,000	8,598,081,000 1,791,267,000	8,710,200,000 1,814,646,000	8,927,572,000 1,859,911,000	9,293,052,000 1,936,033,000
Cost of Construction and { Dollars £	54,003 11,252	53,740 11,196	53,783 11,305	53,648 11,177	54,644 11,384
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - No.	29,398	31,041	31,812	33,562	35,281
Passenger Carriages - - " "	21,425	22,886	21,664	23,083	24,881
Baggage and Mail Carriages - - " "	6,827	7,053	7,253	7,368	7,900
Goods Carriages - - - " "	1,006,116	1,051,109	1,061,952	1,110,286	1,168,849
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - - Miles	268,125,000	279,085,000	297,245,000	320,712,000	323,931,000
" Goods Trains - - - " "	410,514,000	429,470,000	429,900,000	493,542,000	523,831,000
" Mixed " - - - " "	10,112,000	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000	17,148,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	451,354,000	494,808,000	520,439,000	556,016,000	575,770,000
" " one mile - - - " "	11,190,514,000	11,964,728,000	12,521,566,000	13,216,925,000	13,697,344,000
Goods carried - - - Tons	590,857,000	619,166,000	691,344,000	704,399,000	749,332,000
" " one mile - - - " "	65,423,006,000	68,677,277,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000	84,448,197,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - - Dollars	251,356,000	259,439,000	272,321,000	290,800,000	298,557,000
" Goods - - - " "	639,201,000	665,962,000	734,822,000	754,186,000	816,717,000
Miscellaneous - - - " "	60,065,000	66,645,000	71,692,000	80,549,000	81,585,000
Total Gross Receipts - { " £	950,622,000 193,046,000	922,046,000 206,676,000	1,078,835,000 224,757,000	1,125,535,000 234,496,000	1,191,857,000 246,304,000
Total Available Revenue - { Dollars £	382,263,000 79,633,000	406,767,000 84,743,000	446,713,000 93,690,000	451,947,000 94,156,000	467,246,000 97,343,000
Amount of Interest paid - { Dollars £	205,352,000 42,782,000	217,015,000 45,211,000	224,498,000 46,770,000	228,570,000 47,619,000	236,503,000 49,271,000
" Dividends " - { Dollars £	78,943,000 16,446,000	79,532,000 16,569,000	83,576,000 17,412,000	89,100,000 18,562,000	81,537,000 16,997,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - -	4'17	4'09	4'09	4'10	4'38
Average Interest per cent. of Stock - - -	1'77	1'81	1'80	1'85	1'68
Gross Receipts per Train { Cents. d.	138 69'0	137 68'5	136 68'0	135 67'5	138 69'0
Gross Expenses per Train { Cents. d.	95 47'5	93 46'5	93 46'5	96 46'5	97 46'5
Net Receipts per Train mile { Cents. d.	43 21'5	44 22'0	43 21'5	42 21'0	41 20'5
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings - - -	68'72	67'95	63'33	63'63	70'40

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1888, 145,387 miles; in 1889, 153,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles; in 1891, 164,262 miles and in 1892, 170,607 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

RAILWAYS.

No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	647	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	11,736 430	14,026
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	42	{ 42 125	42 182	42 303	2 650
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1836 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	—	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,238 933	2,438 1,216
Denmark 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	20	69	109 161	166 304	269 420	208 767
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,128	6,855	{ 5,584 4,285	3,256 9,390
Alsace and Lorraine	{ State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	116 563	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	887 1,576	306 2,506
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 223	71 290	76 399	87 506	156 549	359 737	70 1,235
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1834 22nd Oct. 1845	—	— 112	— 181	— 202	4 340	4 613	10 743	11 930
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— 12	— 171	— 181	— 224	22 329	31 566	63 653	64 754
Hesse	{ Companies State	10th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	—	47 56	140 54	329 54	417 55	524
	Total Length of Line—	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,683
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	193	208	312 169	382 492	479 527	567 576
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	430 425	609 468	950 469	1,259 540	915 1,256	665 1,734
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	3,406	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878 1,367
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	120	653	820	885	1,257	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	{ 341 369
Spain	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,003	3,400	3,801	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	{ 13	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 409	3,820 961	2,963 2,378
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— 517	300 323	663 8	1,805 8	2,283 8	3,782 8	6,531 71	6,477 606
Hungary 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867.5	— 17	— 329	— 17	— 1,004	— 1,340	— 1,337	— 3,327	— 2,791
Roumania	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869	—	120	—	—	—	320 154	665 708	1,630 287
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	13th June 1881	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	573
Egypt	{ Companies State	1855	None	—	—	41	41	392	954	727
Greece	{ Companies State	1869	None	—	—	7.	181	327	736	876
United States, 30th June	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	18,374	30,635	33,085	52,914	74,096	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—	—	None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru	—	—	None	—	8	47	56	247	963	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	54	120	271	452	{ 394 399	73
Brazil	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	139	268
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1867	{ None	—	—	—	170	637	{ 597 574	1,536
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1874	{ None	—	—	—	—	—	40	75
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857†	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,658	17,963

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Lines purchased from Companies.

‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

‡ Year 1842.

far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State
between 1840 and 1892.

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
erstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Companies	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.
20,966	13,914	18,897	12,529	19,231	12,750					State	
5,127	3,389	7,640	5,065	8,007	5,309						
Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Companies	Norway, 30th June.
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	State	
1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928		
4,996	3,103	5,275	3,276	5,405	3,357	5,537	3,438	5,642	3,504	Companies	Sweden, 31st Dec
2,631	1,672	2,613	1,633	2,613	1,623	2,742	1,703	2,819	1,761	State	
404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	Companies	Denmark, 31st Dec.
1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	State	
1,827	1,135	1,836	1,140	1,836	1,140	1,446	898	898	558	Companies	Germany: Prussia, 31st March.
22,736	14,119	23,298	14,468	23,977	14,890	24,949	15,493	25,265	15,690	State*	
12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March.
1,297	805	1,319	819	1,326	823	1,342	833	1,403	871	State*	
695	432	751	466	759	471	851	528	873	542	Companies	Bavaria, 31st Dec.
4,951	2,988	4,668	2,893	4,745	2,945	4,796	2,978	4,908	3,048	State	
106	66	105	65	120	75	120	75	121	75	Companies†	Saxony, 31st Dec.
2,446	1,519	2,502	1,554	2,595	1,611	2,606	1,618	2,678	1,663	State*	
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies	Wurttemberg 31st March.
1,568	974	1,568	974	1,593	989	1,635	1,014	1,648	1,023	State	
98	61	78	49	71	44	71	44	71	44	Companies	Baden, 1st Jan.
1,285	798	1,306	810	1,383	859	1,383	859	1,383	859	State	
535	332	547	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Hesse, 1st Jan.
333	207	365	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	
39,082	24,270	40,008	24,945	40,920	25,411	41,818	25,969	42,269	26,249	{ Total Length of Line.	
1,273	791	1,273	791	1,201	746	1,214	754	1,247	774	Companies	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,324	822	1,327	824	1,409	875	1,409	875	1,376	854	State	
1,246	774	1,261	783	1,276	792	1,276	792	1,276	792	Companies	Belgium, 31st Dec.
3,201	1,988	3,209	1,993	3,250	2,018	3,241	2,013	3,249	2,018	State	
32,795	20,366	33,871	21,034	34,367	21,341	35,411	21,990	36,110	22,424	Companies	France, 31st Dec.†
2,468	1,533	2,499	1,553	2,528	1,570	2,535	1,574	2,535	1,574	State	
3,010	1,869	3,142	1,951	3,243	2,014	3,323	2,064	3,412	2,119	Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
1,913	1,188	816	507	816	507	816	507	—	—	Companies	
9,583	5,951	1,244	773	1,302	809	1,470	913	—	—	State	Portugal, 31st Dec.
7,931	4,925	8,105	5,089	8,271	5,136	—	—	—	—	Companies	
4,338	2,691	4,565	2,835	4,584	2,847	—	—	—	—	Companies	Italy, 31st Dec.
9,998	6,147	10,132	6,292	10,214	6,343	4,595	2,853	—	—	State	
4,850	3,012	4,916	3,063	5,093	3,163	—	—	—	—	Companies	Austria (Proper). 31st Dec.
6,042	3,752	6,445	4,002	5,544	3,443	4,595	2,853	—	—	State	
4,359	2,707	4,427	2,749	5,702	3,541	7,370	4,577	—	—	Companies	Hungary, 31st Dec.
2,473	1,536	2,473	1,536	2,489	1,546	2,469	1,546	2,557	1,588	State	
1,649	1,024	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Roumania. Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	
1,519	943	1,522	945	1,547	961	1,608	999	—	—	Companies	Egypt. Greece.
670	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	768**	477	State	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148**	92	Companies	United States, 30th June.
—	156,169	—	161,353	—	166,706	—	170,795	—	174,750	Companies	
6,723	4,175	7,771	4,825	9,722	6,037	10,785	6,697	11,067	6,873	—	Mexico, 30th June Peru.
1,347	836	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2,900	1,801	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Chili, 31st Dec.
8,830	5,546	—	—	—	—	8,077	5,016	8,673	5,386	State	
643	399	869	540	983	610	2,556	1,587	2,643	1,641	Companies	Brazil. Uruguay.
—	—	7,256	4,506	11,596	7,201	12,119	7,528	13,451	8,353	State	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Argentine Re- public.
—	294	—	407	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	
—	302	—	507	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Japan, 31st Mar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	
—	19,812	—	19,943	—	20,073	—	20,191	—	20,325	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

‡ Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

§ From and after 1889 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

** On 31st October.

No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - - - { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	44,004 29,234	88,690 58,801	98,635 65,395	102,941 68,250	105,527 69,964	109,490 72,572	112,030 74,276
" Wire - - - - { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	84,597 56,087	201,833 133,815	232,757 147,698	232,945 154,443	238,653 158,227	250,731 166,235	258,915 171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices - - - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,906
Railway " " " " - - - -	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés - - - -	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages:							
(a) Home Service - - - { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,361,083 555,115	8,611,395 560,130	8,895,870 634,224	8,371,187 622,072	8,022,238 512,065
(b) International Service: Forwarded - { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 5,414	576,924 21,463	576,223 14,979	579,698 15,909	559,754 16,098	607,127 15,899
Received - { <i>After payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	575,438 14,151	564,312 20,765	580,362 21,899	568,815 22,663	632,169 23,531
(c) In Transit - - - -	31,016	68,349	121,963	130,556	156,969	130,202	134,326
Total - - - -	2,716,381	7,262,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,981	10,290,791	9,949,465
Receipts:							
Home Service - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	2,891,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	{ 7,184,166
International - - - - "	622,286	1,547,879		125,711	131,014	254,672	{ 1,462,113
Miscellaneous* - - - - "	42,972	78,061		—	—	—	{ 1,007,594
Total - - - { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	3,603,314 —	7,667,262 707,000	8,703,795 870,000	8,845,424 885,000	9,071,623 907,000	9,275,107 922,000	9,654,167 965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other - - - - "	1,131,702	2,103,565	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,391,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total - - - { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	6,609,208 661,000	6,858,883 686,000	7,001,331 700,000	6,124,794 612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year - - - { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	778,000 78,000	724,000 72,000	600,000 60,000	600,000 60,000	520,000 52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line open at the end of each year - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	746 465	2,463 1,546	5,701 3,540	6,488 4,029	7,517 4,668	7,505 4,661	7,585 4,710	7,633 4,740	7,863 4,883
Length of Wire at the end of each year - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	838 590	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,149	11,596 7,202	13,666 8,486	14,250 8,849	14,530 9,023	14,890 9,240	15,548 9,635
Cost of Construction - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	293,786 16,318	1,291,530 71,768	3,584,105 199,117	4,846,533 269,252	5,549,643 308,314	5,801,446 332,303	5,857,673 325,426	6,039,390 335,523	6,218,064 346,449
Number of Offices open { to the Public temporarily* - - -	22 —	49 3	77 19	96 17	112 20	126 35	128 29	135 32	137 41
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	30,252 1,681	223,480 13,418	567,737 31,541	860,295 47,794	907,103 50,395	1,044,026 58,001	1,095,521 60,362	1,200,000 66,666	1,266,918 69,839
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>d.</i>	1'33 17'6	1'68 22'4	1'22 16'3	1'20 16'0	1'16 15'5	0'78 10'1	0'75 10'0	0'75 10'0	0'76 10'1
Expenses - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	61,124 3,396	279,690 15,537	475,337 28,408	891,786 49,544	953,136 52,952	1,114,332 61,902	1,142,280 63,490	1,215,118 67,507	1,268,178 67,121
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>d.</i>	2'67 35'5	2'10 28'0	1'02 13'6	1'24 16'5	1'22 16'3	0'81 10'8	0'79 10'5	0'76 10'1	0'73 9'7
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service - - - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	442,005	869,579	930,006	1,044,100	1,062,546
International - - - -	3,663	167,926	167,926	245,877	316,503	503,063	523,926	549,532	568,679
In Transit - - - -	—	26,629	18,332	2,579	2,691	337	1	1	36
Total - - - -	22,937	135,294	466,699	717,490	761,199	1,372,979	1,453,933	1,593,633	1,631,261

* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,105 3,170	6,888 4,236	8,288 5,147	8,676 5,383	8,785 5,465	8,820 5,477	8,588 5,533
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,870 1,668	6,761 4,199	14,515 8,997	20,336 12,628	22,529 18,991	22,884 14,211	23,445 14,659	23,387 14,523
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	176	177	176	171
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	684	748	718	769
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,348	475,513 26,417	758,540 42,141	1,227,863 68,213	1,428,448 79,358	1,444,909 80,273	1,464,461 81,360	1,455,615 80,867
„ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	2'15 28'6	2'98 39'6	1'29 17'2	1'24 16'5	0'84 11'2	0'82 10'9	0'79 10'5	0'78 10'4
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,038 6,835	409,851 22,769	670,587 37,254	1,187,119 66,951	1,304,939 72,497	1,359,161 75,509	1,341,394 74,523	1,318,914 73,273
„ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	1'88 25'0	2'57 34'2	1'14 15'2	1'20 16'0	0'76 10'1	0'77 10'3	0'73 9'7	0'71 9'5
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	106,963	365,975	550,841	939,624	961,476	991,765	996,100
International - - -	18,031	38,059	177,275	345,318	586,569	605,517	655,267	678,231
In Transit - - -		15,146	47,060	90,261	182,569	190,352	202,501	190,492
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,708,752	1,755,345	1,849,533	1,866,823

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 882 in 1892 (271 on State railways and 611 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	476 2,194	583 2,688	596 2,748	606 2,794	612 2,821	620 2,858
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,261 5,813	1,877 7,370	1,630 7,514	1,647 7,593	1,708 7,874	1,787 8,008
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	160	162	162	168	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	483	496	496	501	516
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	No information			743,969 41,333	720,077 40,004	722,339 40,130	817,528 45,418	823,753 45,764
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - -	218,632	385,282	442,828	579,444	533,714	554,566	625,940	623,910
International - - -	186,720	266,432	332,981	520,280	540,622	552,360	595,097	605,635
In Transit - - -	106,071	235,203	311,413	425,544	420,286	396,019	407,540	407,426
Total - - -	511,423	886,917	1,087,222	1,525,268	1,494,622	1,502,965	1,628,577	1,636,971
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,540	36,067
Meteorological „ „ „ -	2,920	18,375	63,641	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,526	103,835

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1888) 199, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, and (1892) 211.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line { Kilom.	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	84,212	90,660	95,338	102,118
Line { Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	53,538	56,305	59,205	63,415
Length of Wire { Kilom.	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	252,435	299,466	315,702	331,575	372,176
Wire { Miles	44,984	50,287	81,973	132,476	156,762	185,968	196,061	207,771	231,121
Cost of Con- struction up to the end of each year { Marks	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,533,919†	15,422,582†
year { £	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	606,122†	713,387†	776,446†	771,123†
Number of Offices open to the Public - }	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	14,100	15,128	15,820	16,146
Number of Employees* -	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	5,551	6,105	7,112	7,976
Receipts - { Marks	4,766,322	6,549,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,885,240	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923	33,964,630
Receipts - { £	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	994,162	1,479,071	1,563,000	1,632,796	1,697,702
“ per Tele- gram - { Marks	1.22	.97	.90	1.12	1.19	1.29	1.33	1.25	1.18†
“ per Tele- gram - { d.	14.6	11.6	11.9	13.4	14.3	15.5	16.0	15.0	14.2†
Number of Messages: Home Service -	2,406,270	4,731,919	7,473,306	9,443,128	11,236,634	15,003,243	15,685,249	17,646,904	18,732,430
International -	1,406,507	2,040,829	3,268,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	7,836,601	8,065,379	8,579,208	8,940,268
In transit -	473,000	357,223	307,852	443,208	729,751	1,065,961	1,113,438	1,150,563	1,084,770
Total -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,596	17,397,992	23,905,710	24,864,066	27,376,680	28,757,468

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in this year, and in the previous years excluding those in transit.

§ Sic. in orig.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-1.*	1891-2.*	1892-3.*
Length of Line { Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,469	3,637
Line { Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167	2,252
Length of Wire { Kilom.	2,937	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,681	8,171	8,453	8,800	9,311
Wire { Miles	1,818	2,739	3,873	4,512	4,770	5,074	5,240	5,502	5,733
Cost of Construc- tion { Marks	742,430	1,208,940	2,064,922	2,395,922	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,839,236	2,966,486†
tion { £	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	122,663	125,265	127,783	141,961	145,322
Number of Stations -	144	198	329	398	472	509	540	568	589
Number of Employees -	350	490	765	851	1,711	1,832	2,030	2,077	2,310
Gross Receipts { Marks	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	693,322	742,921	719,212	704,716	755,554
Gross Receipts { £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,336	37,778
“ per Tele- gram - { Marks	Not stated		.91	1.05	1.02	0.98	0.96	0.84	0.83
“ per Tele- gram - { d.			10.9	12.6	12.3	11.8	11.5	10.0	9.8
Number of Messages: Home Service -	113,640	192,232	312,706	331,781	321,712	242,268	233,730	262,205	234,604
International† -	84,062	232,804	416,304	475,554	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161	739,353
In transit -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,895	136,113
Total -	239,526	464,096	784,965	789,378	951,976	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261	1,110,070

* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including 239,365 Marks spent on buildings.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,686	12,560
	{ Miles	1,265	1,940	4,040	5,042	5,862	6,045	6,357	7,227	7,800
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	4,069	7,329	20,665	35,266	39,477	40,759	43,283	48,877	52,539
	{ Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,515	25,311	26,879	30,355	32,639
Cost of Construction	{ Marks	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,066	12,335,141
	{ £	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	367,465	384,232	414,050	555,303	616,757
Number of Offices open	-	159	274	643	1,112	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640	1,742
Number of Employés	-	205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	{ Marks	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,069,165	1,319,852	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,290	1,393,403
	{ £	15,498	27,676	35,388	54,458	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613	69,670
" per Telegram	{ Marks	1' 60	1' 21	0' 70	0' 54	0' 52	0' 52	0' 53	0' 45	0' 42
	{ d.	19' 2	14' 5	8' 4	6' 5	6' 2	6' 2	6' 4	5' 4	5' 0
Number of Messages:										
Home Service	-	95,316	203,323	381,099	807,395	798,756	819,784	897,449	948,345	1,037,604
International*	-	73,283	180,257	417,010	966,587	1,444,906	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,690,300	1,816,221
In transit	-	25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	306,146	287,194	326,526	380,168	456,592
Total	-	193,802	458,807	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,549,808	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,613	3,310,417

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,244	5,329	5,468
	{ Miles	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,257	3,309	3,396
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	495	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	18,283	18,967	19,467
	{ Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,354	11,779	12,089
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	{ Gulden	173,649	363,761	1,315,322	2,755,889	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,091,330	4,178,529
	{ £	14,471	30,313	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,955	340,944	348,211
Number of Offices open	-	6	23	64	159	191	435	452	473
Receipts	{ Gulden	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,403,708	1,368,924
	{ £	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	116,976	112,827
" per Telegram	{ Gulden	1' 14	1' 12	' 54	' 34	' 34	' 31	' 31	' 31
	{ d.	22' 8	22' 4	10' 8	6' 8	6' 8	6' 2	6' 2	6' 2
Expenses†	{ Gulden	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,208,841	1,467,902	1,645,430	1,787,197	1,968,779
	{ £	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,119	149,933	164,065
" per Telegram‡	{ Gulden	' 87	' 74	' 47	' 51	' 45	' 36	' 37	' 44
	{ d.	17' 4	14' 8	9' 4	10' 2	9' 0	7' 2	7' 4	8' 8
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,281,420	2,215,506
International	{ Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	338,331	460,087	708,938	768,280	752,770
	{ Received	12,929	25,183	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	932,255	945,856
In transit	-	5,367	36,315	257,429	71,474	189,032	503,912	478,942	388,846
Total	-	44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,969	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,480,597	4,302,978

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

† Including cost of construction.

‡ Excluding " "

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	411 255	784 487	3,220 2,000	4,950 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,487 4,028	6,968 4,265	7,825 4,487	7,485 4,617
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	1,001 623	2,554 1,586	8,693 5,396	21,094 13,099	24,394 15,148	30,931 19,208	32,713 20,316	34,307 21,361	36,617 22,739
Cost of Construction - { Francs £	230,000 9,200	370,000 14,800	1,583,426 63,336	3,663,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,106,000 244,360	6,345,000 254,000	6,595,000 264,000	7,196,000 286,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	50	307	586	772	935	942	962	965
Number of Employés - -	43	98	675	1,769	2,221	2,830	3,001	3,293	3,169
Receipts - - { Francs £	88,675 3,547	265,940 10,638	865,640 34,624	2,084,175 83,367	2,516,288 100,660	3,599,627 143,965	3,796,577 151,963	3,965,008 158,600	3,966,660 158,367
" per Telegram { Francs d.	6'32 60'7	4'33 41'6	1'28 12'3	'73 7'0	'72 7'0	'64 6'1	'65 6'2	'65 6'2	'65 6'2
Expenses - - { Francs £	52,617 2,105	114,771 4,591	680,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	3,991,341 159,694	4,169,222 166,769	4,340,752 173,990	4,535,192 181,408
" per Telegram { Francs d.	3'97 38'1	1'87 18'0	'98 9'4	'84 8'1	'86 8'2	'77 7'4	'78 7'5	'90 7'7	'86 8'2
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - -	6,652	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,568,783	2,661,173	2,693,630	2,650,592
International - -	6,054	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,940,591	1,963,673	2,067,090	2,021,330
In transit - - -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	662,436	667,449	653,206	577,046
Total - - -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916	5,249,368

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - { Kilom. Miles -	22,919 14,233	40,992 25,456	66,149 41,079	96,482 59,915	98,093 60,910	115,793 71,907	118,433 73,559
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles -	59,976 37,245	116,437 72,307	196,618 122,100	292,429 181,598	296,508 184,131	429,751 268,875	443,430 275,370
Total Gross Receipts { Francs £	4,753,000 190,000	10,184,000 407,000	25,613,000 1,024,000	30,780,000 1,231,000	32,887,000 1,316,000	35,839,000 1,434,000	40,818,600 1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service { Francs	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,967,000	2,719,000	933,000	3,597,000
Net Receipts - { " £	4,753,000 190,000	9,512,000 380,000	22,790,000 912,000	27,793,000 1,112,000	30,168,000 1,207,000	32,906,000 1,316,000	36,921,000 1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded :†							
Home Service - - -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,654,362	26,703,527	28,903,196	28,293,205
International - - -	151,885	621,550	1,578,967	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148
Average Receipts per Message :†							
Home Service - Francs	4'15	1'03	0'85	0'65	0'64	0'71	0'67
International - "	12'10	7'14	6'31	4'04	4'29	4'28	4'27
Total - - -	5'81	1'70	1'35	0'94	0'96	0'94	0'95
* Of which Submarine Cables - - { Kilom.	—	571	3,452	5,968	5,967	6,173	6,206

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	2,178 1,353	2,885 1,792	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,151 4,441	7,300 4,471	7,245 4,490	7,271 4,515
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	2,652 1,647	4,104 2,549	11,057 6,866	16,017 9,947	17,872 11,069	18,238 11,326	19,188 11,916	19,308 11,990
Number of Offices open -	97	145	546	1,108	1,347	1,384	1,411	1,439
Number of Employés -	157	240	892	1,583	1,890	1,948	2,311	2,04
Cost of Construction - { Francs £	471,575 18,863	815,163 32,607	1,853,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	6,406,326* 256,253	7,139,351* 285,574	7,892,775* 315,711	9,336,491* 369,460
Receipts - { Francs £	305,822 12,233	468,286 19,531	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	3,391,925* 159,677	4,309,958* 172,398	4,387,796* 175,512	4,628,146* 186,126
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	— —	1' 24 12' 9	0' 76 7' 3	' 80 7' 7	' 71 6' 8	' 71 6' 8	' 70 6' 7	' 72 6' 9
Expenses - { Francs £	324,520 12,981	439,837 17,594	1,206,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,518	3,417,693* 136,708	3,999,859* 159,994	4,280,661* 171,226	5,124,040* 204,962
" per Telegram - { Francs d.	— —	1' 45 13' 9	0' 74 7' 1	' 68 6' 3	' 65 6' 2	' 65 6' 2	' 65 6' 2	' 68 6' 5
Number of Messages †:— Home Service -	133,986	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,912,500	1,965,862	1,974,043	1,913,133
International { Received Despatched - }	25,388	68,652	{ 190,620 197,032	{ 370,640 383,247	{ 616,282 578,395	{ 628,457 591,196	{ 639,360 600,130	{ 629,027 607,965
In transit -	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	505,364	510,473	467,337	460,470
Total -	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,612,541	3,695,988	3,680,875	3,630,604

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	3,506 2,177	4,360 2,713	4,871 3,025	4,979 3,092	5,138 3,191	5,402 3,355	5,608 3,483
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	7,593 4,715	10,389 6,762	11,611 7,210	11,732 7,236	11,949 7,420	12,307 7,643	13,010 8,079
Number of Offices open -	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts - { Milreis. £	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	313,577 70,555	210,140 47,281	227,782 51,231	188,152 42,334	174,162 39,186
Number of Messages:— Home Service - { Received Despatched In transit	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 343,110	556,402 476,553 322,124	499,021 460,341 340,970	527,545 483,243 370,109	496,337 — —	547,247 — —
International - { Received Despatched In transit	73,902 52,514 78,476	93,909 71,581 177,787	88,305 84,852 199,067	87,913 87,192 159,371	92,123 87,494 169,593	102,327 — 169,839	117,738 — 229,418
Total -	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,615,708	1,780,107	—	—

No. 24--continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	713 448	7,215 4,481	11,601 7,304	18,124 10,013	17,839 11,078	18,784 11,065	21,298 13,226	23,687 14,710
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	14,587 9,040	26,553 16,480	40,405 25,092	43,301 26,890	47,011 29,194	51,865 32,208	54,029 33,552
Cost of Construction	- { Pesetas £	2,353,340 94,134	4,968,957 194,758	4,883,957 195,358	15,743,257 629,730	17,345,987 698,758			
Offices open	- - - No.	14	122	199	365	914	952	945	996
Receipts	- { Pesetas £	129,091 5,164	1,476,472 59,059	1,446,703 57,268	4,123,806 164,952	5,999,365 239,975	5,937,858 237,514	5,877,042 235,062	5,901,912 232,076
Expenses	- { Pesetas £	169,447 6,778	2,885,556 115,422	3,575,546 143,022	4,846,915 193,877	7,711,051 308,442	7,173,305 286,932	7,708,962 308,354	7,521,535 300,563
Number of Messages:— Home Service	- - -	2,130	269,909	775,862	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,621,686	2,935,370
International	- { Received Despatched In transit	160 213 117	15,789 23,740 7,908	83,967 77,013 53,626	192,972 215,945 79,500	338,400 316,876 89,691	381,936 323,550 96,170	408,546 375,922 112,669	480,182 434,626 95,899
Official	- - -	250	8,810	59,346	83,546	120,117	372,407	351,579	138,637
Total	- - -	2,870	316,163	1,040,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,540,860	3,770,402	4,064,794

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-91.*	1891-2.*
Length of Line	- - - { Kilom. Miles	17,770 11,035	21,511 13,358	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	35,322 21,935	36,269 22,523	37,353 23,196	38,106 23,693
Length of Wire	- - - { Kilom. Miles	51,207 31,799	75,499 46,885	85,733 53,240	106,755 66,295	128,209 79,618	134,305 83,403	139,254 86,849	145,539 90,339
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	- { Kilom. Miles	178 110	178 110	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices	- - -	649	1,125	1,565	1,996	2,477	2,602	2,748	2,816
Companies	- - -	594	825	1,013	1,388	1,806	1,851	1,910	1,960
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	-	1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	7,249	7,860	7,704	7,953
Receipts (State Telegraphs):— From the Home Service	- Lire	2,968,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,234,356	—	—	—
„ International Service	-	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	3,683,202	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	-	90,546	46,927	462,846	802,684	824,670	—	—	—
Total	- { Lire £	4,998,160 199,566	7,264,512 290,163	10,503,780 420,151	12,836,428 513,457	14,742,228 589,689	15,242,221 609,689	15,480,385 619,215	15,900,257 608,010
Expenses:— Ordinary	- - - Lire	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,150	13,020,132	†	†	†
Miscellaneous	- - -	840,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	599,996	†	†	†
Total	- { Lire £	5,084,763 203,392	6,639,306 265,572	8,370,633 334,825	10,951,440 438,058	13,620,130 544,905	†	†	†
Number of Messages forwarded:— Home Service	- - -	1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,685,977	7,456,248
International	- - -	300,242	374,222	474,260	610,659	684,050	708,122	691,559	736,416
In transit	- - -	181,550	159,608	231,334	212,944	131,482	125,560	142,051	130,261
Total	- - -	2,189,010	4,990,218	6,090,334	7,329,948	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,410,587	8,322,925

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1850.
† Included with Post Office Accounts. * Years ended 30th June.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	of	Austria <i>Kilom.</i>	18,428	32,833	35,057	38,740	41,759	42,250	43,807	44,787
		Hungary "	9,615	14,536	14,569	17,396	19,892	21,122	22,754	
		Total Empire { <i>Miles</i>	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	61,651	63,372	66,561	
Length of Wire	of	Austria <i>Kilom.</i>	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,918	109,069	112,944	120,515	124,404
		Hungary "	26,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	73,360	75,602	82,515	
		Total Empire { <i>Miles</i>	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	182,419	188,546	203,030	
Number of Offices open	of	Austria - -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,640	3,781	3,905	4,064
		Hungary - -	487	887	994	1,424	1,742	1,849	1,962	
		Total Empire -	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,381	5,630	5,867	
Receipts	per	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,309,031	4,315,416	4,520,901	4,204,178
		Hungary "	939,391	1,044,066	1,553,930	1,838,762				
		Total Empire { <i>Gulden &</i>	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	—
" per Telegram	: Hungary	{ <i>Gulden d.</i>	260,944	316,596	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	—
			—	46	53	60	—	—	—	—
			—	9.3	10.6	12.0	—	—	—	—
Expenses	per	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	—	—	—	—	—
		Hungary "	1,435,643	1,464,484	1,590,807	1,948,730	—	—	—	—
		Total Empire { <i>Gulden &</i>	4,186,455	5,265,301	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	—
" per Telegram	: Hungary	{ <i>Gulden d.</i>	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	—
			—	66	62	63	—	—	—	—
			—	13.2	12.4	12.6	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages forwarded	of	Austria - -	3,388,249	4,547,330	6,164,630	7,199,482	8,796,199	9,061,631	9,661,297	10,885,302
		Hungary - -	1,469,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,211,141	4,464,277	4,896,671	5,671,570
		Total Empire -	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,602	10,836,310	12,947,340	13,545,908	14,556,968	16,506,881

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line	- Miles	54,109	72,833	85,645	171,375	178,754	183,917	187,981	159,376
Length of Wire	- "	112,191	179,496	283,534	616,246	647,697	678,997	715,591	739,105
Number of Offices open	-	3,973	6,565	9,077	17,241	18,470	19,382	20,098	20,700
Receipts	- { <i>Dollars &</i>	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,805	19,711,164	20,738,194	22,387,020	23,034,327	23,706,405
		1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	4,106,462	4,329,832	4,663,961	4,798,618	4,938,834
" per Telegram	{ <i>Cents d.</i>	75.5	54.0	38.5	31.2	31.2	32.4	32.5	31.6
		37.7	27.0	19.2	15.6	15.6	16.2	16.2	15.8
Expenses	- { <i>Dollars &</i>	4,910,773	6,335,415	6,948,967	14,640,592	14,565,182	15,074,301	16,428,742	16,307,857
		1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	3,050,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655	3,397,470
" per Telegram	{ <i>Cents d.</i>	51.2	35.2	25.4	23.2	22.4	22.7	23.2	22.3
		25.6	17.6	12.7	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.1
Number of Messages	-	9,157,646	17,163,710	29,215,509	51,463,955	54,106,326	55,578,702	59,148,343	62,387,296

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

No. 24—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1889 to 1892.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	-	2,716,300	·04	4,179,300	·06	7,263,900	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway	-	468,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,200	·4	1,572,979	·7	1,453,632	·7	1,593,633	·8	1,646,544	·8
Sweden	-	590,300	·1	993,900	·2	986,400	·2	1,709,000	·4	1,765,000	·4	1,850,000	·4	1,987,000	·4
Denmark	-	513,623	·3	886,917	·5	1,087,222	·6	1,484,622	·7	1,502,965	·7	1,625,577	·7	1,636,971	·7
German Empire	-	8,207,900†	·2	13,068,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	25,647,836	·5	27,080,974	·5	29,596,603	·6	31,175,100	·6
Holland	-	1,837,800	·5	2,193,900	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,118,195	·9	4,365,516	·9	4,490,897	1·0	4,502,978	·0
Belgium	-	1,998,900	·4	2,871,900	·5	3,423,800	·7	5,172,810	·8	5,312,295	·9	5,413,916	·9	5,240,268	·9
France	-	5,663,800	·1	7,597,800	·2	17,134,000	·5	31,753,000	·8	31,076,000	·8	32,397,000	·8	—	—
Switzerland	-	1,629,235	·6	2,893,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,612,541	1·2	3,685,988	1·3	3,690,875	1·3	3,630,604	1·2
Portugal	-	—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,536,275	·4	—		—		—		—	
Spain	-	1,050,000	·06	1,591,000	·09	2,354,000	·2	7,893,541†	·3	8,176,870†	·3	8,419,887†	·3	8,323,923†	·3
Italy	-	2,180,000	·1	4,890,200	·2	6,090,300	·3	8,738,199	·4	9,061,631	·4	9,661,397	·4	10,535,302	·4
Austria (Proper)	-	3,393,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	4,811,141	·3	4,464,277	·3	4,895,671	·3	5,671,579	·3
Hungary	-	1,480,000	·1	2,651,861	·2	3,016,973	·2	54,108,326	·9	55,878,762	·9	59,148,343	·9	62,387,268	·9
United States	-	9,127,646	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	63,368,000	1·6	66,409,000	1·6	69,085,000	1·6	69,906,000	1·6
United Kingdom*	-	9,950,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,997,000	·9	—		—		—		—	

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

GERMANY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1872.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	21,212	22,668	24,001	25,113
Letter Boxes - - "	29,150	34,035	47,602	69,005	71,845	74,802	77,671
Letters Received - - "	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,311,403,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000	1,608,322,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - { No. 1,000 Marks	15,803,000 12,570,388	13,387,000 12,534,010	8,584,000 10,367,534	9,579,000 14,042,609	9,707,000 13,681,248	9,713,000 13,843,572	9,700,000 12,811,754
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	31,488,000 125,601	43,333,000 188,215	56,032,000 236,437	91,268,000 368,781	95,295,000 382,285	99,403,000 402,602	104,605,000 418,880
Postal Orders received - - { No. 1,000 Marks	12,439,000 453,852	24,794,000 1,178,028	40,685,000 2,346,725	66,023,000 4,021,636	69,062,000 4,306,581	73,758,000 4,501,253	77,952,000 4,644,726
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - { 1,000 Marks £	75,011 3,751,000	87,806 4,390,000	108,391 5,319,000	163,841 8,192,000	171,036 8,582,000	180,025 9,001,000	189,519 9,476,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HOLLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,800,000	66,983,000	67,369,000	67,915,000	69,960,000
Post Cards - - "	25,672,000	22,397,000	26,896,000	28,458,000	30,646,000	32,529,000	33,410,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - }	51,040,000	77,531,000	82,663,000	86,298,000	91,070,000	94,820,000	105,124,000
Samples and Patterns - - "	2,078,000	2,896,000	2,553,000	2,863,000	2,637,000	2,899,000	2,836,000
Postal Packets - - "	—	2,746,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,081,000	4,067,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) } <i>Gulden</i>	77,790,000	115,068,000	138,293,000	140,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000	155,140,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - } <i>Gulden</i>	23,069,000	29,628,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,852,000	38,915,000	42,031,000
Receipts - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	3,993,000 333,000	5,339,000 445,000	6,240,000 521,000	6,473,000 530,000	6,774,000 565,000	7,075,000 590,000	7,184,000 599,000
Expenses - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	2,908,000 242,000	4,056,000 338,000	4,636,000 386,000	4,750,000 396,000	4,955,000 413,000	5,278,000 440,000	5,685,000 474,000
Net Receipts - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	1,088,000 91,000	1,283,000 107,000	1,613,000 135,000	1,723,000 143,000	1,819,000 152,000	1,797,000 150,000	1,499,000 125,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

BELGIUM.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,082,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 112,488,043	No. 113,052,456	No. 116,287,286	No. 117,187,004
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,971,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	91,546,377	94,639,558	96,287,637	100,693,346
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,462	18,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	68,467,974	73,599,461	81,978,680	88,274,979
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,544,359	3,675,217	4,155,346	4,508,808
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,800	452,000	1,087,006	1,124,994	1,143,389	1,189,370
Post Cards† -	—	—	—	7,843,600	18,116,228	34,331,674	36,965,077	37,226,241	39,260,183
Post Office Orders } -	48,126	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,458,948	2,531,513	2,615,868	2,716,167

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the letter of which there were 4,417,036 in 1889, 4,383,756 in 1890, 3,718,672 in 1891, and 4,026,890 in 1892.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters - - -	No. 263,500,000	No. 281,552,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,461,000	No. 720,451,000	No.
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars Post Cards, &c.	179,183,000	347,959,000	699,971,000	890,212,000	925,700,000	938,213,000	
Communication between France and Foreign Countries.	Letters - 19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	80,972,000	85,952,000	86,912,000	
	Newspapers and Printed Matter - 9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit.	Letters - 6,046,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	36,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000	
	Newspapers and Printed Matter - 3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	33,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000	

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,490	1,977	2,430	2,852	3,174	3,213	3,255
Letters - - - " "	11,421,000	26,977,000	46,581,000	66,063,000	90,455,000	93,187,000	83,954,000
Post Cards* - - - " "	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	19,736,000	20,479,000	18,874,000
Printed Matter† - - - " "	—	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	32,798,000	35,398,000	37,461,000
Samples and Patterns - - - " "	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,897,000	1,940,000
Postal Packets - - - " "	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	13,918,000	14,461,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, Francs	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	385,388,000	407,784,000	424,528,000
Receipts - - - { Francs 5,189,000	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	25,871,000	26,232,000
	£ 208,090	277,000	380,000	621,000	967,000	1,015,000	1,040,000
Expenses - - - { Francs 4,431,000	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	23,684,000	25,319,000
	£ 177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	876,000	947,000	1,013,000
Net Receipts - - - { Francs 758,000	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,887,000	913,000
	£ 31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	91,000	68,000	36,000
Receipts from the sale of { Francs —	—	1,217,000	4,358,000	12,875,000	18,155,000	18,894,000	20,123,000
Stamps - - - { £ —	—	40,000	174,000	507,000	726,000	756,000	805,000

* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices‡ - - - - - No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550	4,629
Letters - - - - - " "	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,935,690	131,436,864
Post Cards - - - - - " "	43,706,343	45,308,523	46,475,423	45,758,607	51,072,390
Newspapers, &c. - - - - - " "	153,680,526	169,029,750	170,149,368	180,085,394	189,341,329
Samples - - - - - " "	1,859,878	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363	3,586,490
Manuscript Matter - - - - - Packets	3,218,556	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,869	4,624,616
Official Letters, Franked - - - - - No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,563	38,428,089
Postal Packets - - - - - " "	5,325,362	5,578,788	5,817,208	6,128,940	6,148,743
Registered Letters, Declared Value { Lire 9,407,010	9,407,010	8,585,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222	161,481,247
	£ 376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,902,129	6,439,250
Receipts - - - - - { Lire 43,988,000	43,988,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000	47,709,000
	£ 1,769,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000	1,908,000
Expenses - - - - - { Lire 36,970,000	36,970,000	39,212,000	39,212,000	+	+
	£ 1,479,000	1,568,000	1,568,000	+	+

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.

Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

† Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,288 in 1892.

No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS. AUSTRIA. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	1,373	1,038	3,215	4,023	4,744	4,366	5,002
Letters* - - "	26,071,000	60,392,000	143,469,000	324,344,000	538,273,000	567,822,000	608,008,000
Newspapers - - "	15,306,000	—	45,366,000	75,233,000	94,200,000	95,300,000	90,000,000
Packet { Ordinary } Kilogs.	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,938,000	16,665,000	39,395,000	34,238,000	47,267,000
Post { Registered } Gulden	425,015,000	2,453,588,000	2,684,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000	4,433,878,900
Receipts - - "	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	31,145,000†	32,501,000†	32,994,000†
Expenses - - "	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	27,301,000†	28,175,000†	31,751,000†

* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. HUNGARY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,291	4,309	4,373
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	47,239,000	57,052,000	108,783,000	134,755,000	246,445,000	237,121,000	249,426,000
Packet { Ordinary } Kilogs.	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,963,000	41,832,000	39,988,000	49,738,000
Post { Registered } Gulden	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	1,935,735,000	2,264,483,000	2,304,458,000
Receipts - - "	3,399,000	4,022,000	5,333,000	6,356,000	12,308,000*	12,814,000*	13,724,000*
Expenses - - "	3,646,000	4,030,000	4,695,000	5,240,000	9,223,000*	9,442,000*	9,562,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. UNITED STATES. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	18,417	23,498	28,492	42,989	62,401	64,320	67,119
Extent of Post Routes Miles	178,672	240,594	231,232	343,888	427,990*	439,027*	447,391*
Revenue of the Department } Dollars	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,832,000	65,932,000	70,980,000
Expenditure of the Department - }	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	71,662,000	76,324,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - }	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	14,527,000	15,250,000
Amount paid for Home Mail - }	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,258,000	34,116,000	37,547,000	39,083,000
Transportation of the Mail - Foreign Mail - }	—	823,900	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	621,000	774,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,133	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119
Females - - -	9,900	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557	6,930
Total - - -	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian - - -	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Other - - -	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,066	4,777
Total - - -	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,407	21,826
Countries of destination:										
United States - - -	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,708	21,348	12,597	10,896	13,340	16,814
Canada - - -	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79	223
Norway - - -	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5	6
Other Countries - - -	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8	6

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,969	20,715	9,908	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638
Females - - -	3,556	13,534	9,482	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,935
Children (under 15) - - -	1,507	7,960	4,103	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668	7,203
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Other - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Countries of Destination:								
Norway - - -	1,696	1,714	1,261	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,558	1,615
Denmark - - -	1,626	2,657	2,579	2,900	2,173	1,864	1,515	1,622
Germany - - -	550	648	545	463	553	484	402	441
United States - - -	4,242	36,263	18,222	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,467	36,134
Other Countries - - -	818	827	886	906	869	1,261	1,350	2,964
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

—	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,552	2,411	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,165	6,003
Females - - -	2,103	1,929	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251	4,385
Not known - - -	8	6	13	12	14	13	26	34
Total - - -	5,663	4,346	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422
Countries of Destination:								
Canada - - -	145	45	190	214	157	365	326	500
United States - - -	5,476	4,211	8,184	8,209	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763
Central and South America - - -	9	21	371	119	463	515	179	77
Australia - - -	28	66	56	48	107	87	73	62
Other Countries - - -	—	3	—	9	9	7	23	20
Total - - -	5,668	4,346	8,801	8,660	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422

No. 26---continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen* - - -	52,328	40,294	55,200	52,974	48,972	46,080	59,673	59,897
Hamburg* - - -	35,335	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581	28,072
Stettin† - - -	1,237	709	1,535	2,295	2,186	1,853	1,891	2,214
Antwerp - - -	14,742	10,040	16,182	14,067	12,657	13,763	19,069	17,554
Total - - -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737
Countries of Destination:								
Canada - - -	692	330	270	199	88	306	976	1,577
United States - -	98,628	72,408	91,869	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,435	103,332
Brazil - - -	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710	779
Other parts of America and West Indies - -	1,639	1,068	1,285	1,723	2,128	1,257	961	1,077
Australia - - -	604	534	500	559	496	474	438	376
Africa - - -	294	191	302	551	422	471	590	476
Asia - - -	72	116	327	230	262	166	97	120
Total - - -	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737
German Emigrants embarked at:†								
Havre - - -	2,790	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,516	4,068
Other French Ports - -	91	48	153	86	111	200	81	63
Rotterdam* - - -	2,491	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392	3,553
Amsterdam - - -	1,106	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	110,119	83,225	104,787	103,961	96,070	97,103	120,089	116,339

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Including other Prussian Ports.

‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German* - - -	88,900	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145	90,183
Other - - -	66,247	99,827	92,999	106,396	106,908	168,471	196,090	151,412
Total - - -	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,067	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States - - -	148,784	158,760	165,594	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134	230,449
British North America - -	1,016	840	603	891	720	1,322	4,310	4,998
Central America and Mexico -	54	44	82	53	112	75	113	63
West Indies - - -	78	97	87	107	90	108	129	78
Brazil - - -	1,560	2,836	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565	1,479
Argentine Republic - - -	1,362	2,174	2,290	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343	2,331
Peru - - -	104	59	27	39	65	19	14	10
Chili - - -	717	263	196	200	294	298	165	271
Other South American States -	203	206	228	328	417	321	285	167
Africa - - -	425	236	416	460	687	926	1,150	921
Asia - - -	92	161	562	426	394	235	215	183
Australia - - -	751	748	794	816	642	792	802	646
Total - - -	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,067	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1885) 4,840, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668, (1888) 4,180, (1889) 3,994, (1890) 3,842, (1891) 4,786, and (1892) 5,294.

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	5,878	4,920	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,036	10,736	19,992	16,818
Females - - -	2,934	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,424	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667
Children - - -	2,466	1,240	2,364	3,966	2,241	5,511	2,610	5,135	4,842
Total - - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,162	18,137	22,534	17,136	32,109	28,327
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	3,729	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,638	9,111	3,528	4,075	6,290
Other - - -	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037
Countries of Destination:									
North America -	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,840	16,097	31,718	23,037
South " - - -	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—	—
Australia - - -	73	45	35	2	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	361	290
Total - - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,534	17,136	32,109	28,327

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants -	45,470	88,607	109,720	50,566	68,594	13,236	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,676	18,904	22,532
Immigrants	33,466	60,206	93,830	80,286	70,131	18,310	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,468	20,741	21,774

* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION

NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
102,686	33,626	17,838	47,465	25,659	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487	46,600

EMIGRATION.

FRANCE.

EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
French - - -	No. 4,400	No. 4,612	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No.
Other - - -	22,493	41,431	54,867	53,146	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,940	71,336	57,801	51,953	
Total Emi- gration at French Ports.	26,893	46,043	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

No. 26—continued.

MIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
a -	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6	
ica -	363	362	479	438	587	858	270	423	656	423	
erica -	12,217	14,285	17,722	17,860	16,343	11,853	13,039	15,803	22,962	15,864	
ania -	—	—	—	966	1,581	434	426	292	5	294	
Total -	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,361	17,518	13,163	13,738	16,521	23,632	16,577	

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
migrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	28,215	44,592	50,333	53,528	71,599	46,181	50,353	
Females - . . .	8,983	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,456	
Children (under 16) -	5,118	6,661	6,529	9,311	27,190	8,706	7,239	
Total -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
ationality:								
Spanish -	37,638	58,386	63,259	70,890	121,461	61,652	63,262	
Other -	2,678	3,639	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775	
Total -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
ountries of Destination:								
North America - .	538	633	708	930	1,579	1,861	1,290	
Central " - . . .	11,169	22,651	24,652	21,296	23,178	23,912	25,800	
South " -	7,473	9,045	16,264	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,468	
Australia - . . .	4	—	3	2	5	8	3	
Asia -	1,255	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,680	1,929	
Africa -	16,436	24,591	20,415	20,727	23,142	16,784	21,003	
Other Countries -	3,442	3,189	3,274	3,929	2,716	3,162	2,523	
Total -	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS TO COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt -	1,194	740	867	1,486	773	754	830	894
Tunis -	818	1,557	633	902	639	522	583	618
Algeria -	3,423	2,243	1,375	751	765	744	718	803
Total North Africa -	5,435	4,540	2,875	3,089	2,177	2,020	2,131	2,317
United States and Canada -	13,066	28,640	38,853	34,292	25,881	48,019	44,522	43,164
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America -	1,583	1,179	1,245	640	1,067	926	2,036	1,342
Brazil -	12,311	11,334	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,448
Chili and Peru -	366	321	313	359	375	3,334	896	734
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay -	40,054	38,383	54,469	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542	28,542
Parts of America not distinguished -	5,080	2,309	3,108	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,063	3,577
Total America -	72,400	82,166	129,463	204,264	128,181	113,027	186,478	113,807
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia -	1,036	717	853	442	423	546	1,143	518
Total -	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,795	128,781	115,595	189,746	116,643
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries -	77,029	85,355	127,748	196,993	118,093	104,733	175,520	107,369

No. 26—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	1,615	4,018	3,794	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,963	4,140
Females - - -	505	1,515	2,046	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271	2,379
Children (under 16) - - -	488	1,722	1,743†	1,484†	1,509†	1,600†	1,391†	1,377†	1,377
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,896
Nationality :									
Swiss - - -	2,608	7,255	6,923	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629
Other - - -	†	†	655	757	914	985	1,019	995	1,266
Countries of Destination :									
North America - - -	1,602	5,792	5,934	6,448	6,764	6,966	6,917	6,936	7,342
Central „ - - -	38	153	7	—	2	—	—	8	16
South „ - - -	570	952	1,608	1,076	1,568	1,419	752	500	435
Australia - - -	144	53	24	29	16	23	23	47	39
Asia - - -	24	19	1	—	1	7	5	8	9
Africa - - -	183	192	9	5	5	15	15	17	10
Other Countries* - - -	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,896

* Destination unknown.

† Number unknown.

‡ Under 15.

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - -	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,563
Bremen - - -	13,329	14,662	16,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	33,121
Italian Ports - - -	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783	4,902	2,987
French „ - - -	730	481	276	472	700	562	889	1,575	1,406	1,239
Other „ - - -	89	559	1,664	1,262	5,896	6,041	4,800	11,197	17,063	19,085
Total - - -	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216
Countries of Destination :										
North America - - -	30,323	31,396	26,637	40,116	39,067	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	66,939
Argentine Republic - - -	1,067	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	532
Other Countries - - -	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,965	7,550	3,734
Total - - -	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.†	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1868	328,148	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,376	1868
1870	436,785	81,896	354,899	53,965	15,717	49,582	402,920	387,203	32,304	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,269	26,939	77,208	484,196	487,257	31,799	1880
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	385,343	104,227	1885
1886	444,303†	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,355†	193,897	411,458	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	490,109†	78,621	1887
1888	663,039†	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,752	83,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	465,302†	128,550	1890
1891	668,236†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,097	107,917	579,016	560,319†	138,589	1891
1892	736,600†	256,556	480,104	92,307	21,269	113,576	644,353	623,084†	142,980	1892

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing

NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	27,625	33,571	27,309	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,159	71,642	80,136
Belgium - - - - -	1,450	1,576	1,653	1,300	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037	4,303
Denmark - - - - -	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,366	10,659	10,593
France - - - - -	4,821	3,608	3,495	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770	6,521
Germany - - - - -	194,786	179,676	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554	130,758
Holland - - - - -	5,249	4,198	2,689	2,314	4,596	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,206	7,260
Italy - - - - -	31,792	16,510	13,642	21,315	47,622	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,055	62,137
Norway - - - - -	23,398	16,974	12,356	12,759	16,269	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568	14,462
Russia and Finland - -	9,909	12,689	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	33,916	35,598	47,426	84,393
Poland - - - - -	2,011	4,586	3,085	3,939	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497	33,299
Sweden - - - - -	38,277	26,552	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880	43,247
Switzerland - - - -	12,751	9,386	5,895	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,811	7,408
United Kingdom - - -	158,992	129,294	109,508	112,548	161,748	182,205	153,540	122,754	122,311	117,514
Other European Countries	674	1,434	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,899	2,228	4,169	6,441
Total, European - - -	521,154	452,206	351,488	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,985	608,472
China - - - - -	8,031*	279	22	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836	2,728
British North America†	70,241	60,584	38,291	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
West Indies - - - -	903	2,208	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,880	4,923	3,070	3,906	1,767
Other Countries† - - -	2,993	3,315	3,068	2,901	3,770	5,459	6,567	7,291	9,592	10,117
Total - - - - -	603,322	518,592	395,346	334,203†	490,100†	546,889†	444,427†	455,302†	560,319†	623,084†

* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

No. 26—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	1,056	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,233	4,225	1,918	263	1
Belgium	883	175	973	479				762	341	1
France	4,286	4,731	4,752	4,662	7,036	17,106	27,173	17,104	2,915	2
Germany	1,538	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,533	1,536	2,599	1,271	822	1
Italy	37,043	31,983	63,501	45,328	67,139	75,029	68,647	39,122	15,511	2
Portugal	136	182	374	153			160	119	44	1
Spain	5,023	6,832	4,314	9,896	15,618	25,468	71,151	13,560	4,290	1
Switzerland	1,293	1,369	1,094	1,284				969	323	1
United Kingdom	891	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,106	272	1
Other Countries	11,744	28,932	29,082	29,467	26,180	32,718	18,322	1,892	3,446	1
Total Immigration	63,243	77,805	108,732	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,286	27
Emigration	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,619	61,925	72,380	23

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	85	96	75	76	62	76	378	182	116	12
Brazil	781	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973	23
France	872	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	734	55
Germany	392	437	413	464	305	474	319	213	262	1
Italy	4,573	5,364	8,905	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,973	4,559	1
Portugal	84	144	130	202	76	155	89	86	118	2
Spain	2,410	2,819	3,068	2,681	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945	1
Switzerland	43	89	67	51	78	55	122	43	53	2
United Kingdom	472	330	624	825	429	396	314	369	129	2
Other Countries	1,374	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,968	2,906	1
Total Immigration	11,066	11,964	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11.57
Emigration	6,069	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,352	19,800	5.25

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	644	274	500	2,946	2,263	466
France	218	241	602	2,844	1,300	362
Germany	1,713	717	1,903	4,813	4,316	76
Italy	11,582	17,115	36,124	31,971	116,561	30,286
Portugal	6,287	10,305	15,240	25,177	30,071	14,160
Spain	1,131	1,766	9,012	12,006	18,098	7,670
Switzerland	—	2	—	354	1,907	4
United Kingdom	63	72	—	148	1,933	61
Other Countries	610	913	1,730	28,338	13,503	909
Total Immigration	22,278	31,310	65,171	107,196	191,142	54,359

No. 27.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Taxes and Duties:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Capitation and Land Tax -	40,671,110	40,433,417	43,921,000	44,244,000	41,963,000	43,561,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate - }	11,676,897	11,608,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000	12,381,000
Trading Licences - -	23,984,339	32,079,610	33,235,000	34,759,000	34,480,000	35,402,000
Customs Duties - -	107,804,296	141,655,224	138,310,000	142,161,000	128,662,000	130,552,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) - }	257,667,207	265,115,788	274,976,000	268,376,000	247,522,000	269,046,000
„ Tobacco - -	24,093,078	23,130,359	23,181,000	27,775,000	28,672,000	29,480,000
„ Matches - -	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,690,000	5,163,000
„ Sugar - -	23,161,725	17,072,602	17,969,000	21,629,000	20,857,000	27,703,000
„ Petroleum - -	—	6,607,779	9,296,000	10,568,000	10,175,000	12,929,000
Stamps and Registration Duties - }	20,949,628	23,065,485	23,663,000	24,233,000	25,201,000	26,685,000
Succession Duties - -	12,661,341	14,028,210	14,702,000	14,670,000	15,085,000	17,461,000
Passports - -	3,566,158	3,800,588	4,005,000	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties - }	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,349,000	9,066,000
Fire Insurance Duties - -	3,546,616	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,063,000	4,248,000
Other Duties - -	3,606,590	3,960,903	3,663,000	3,925,000	4,524,000	4,692,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines - -	2,111,278	2,540,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	3,940,000	3,280,000
Mint - -	349,563	163,973	394,000	802,000	225,000	522,000
Post Office - -	17,295,307	18,369,885	19,621,000	20,265,000	21,146,000	21,892,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	9,650,487	10,507,482	10,236,000	10,497,000	11,811,000	11,875,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains - -	11,865,709	12,435,345	12,470,000	12,387,000	12,650,000	13,553,000
Forests - -	13,461,059	15,406,008	17,369,000	17,582,000	16,921,000	18,769,000
Mines, Factories, &c. - -	9,864,320	8,839,874	10,116,000	10,345,000	9,258,000	9,660,000
State Railways - -	18,334,198	22,830,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,693,000	74,408,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits - }	16,637,793	8,610,834	11,425,000	16,259,000	11,296,000	22,232,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs - }	43,285,434	43,062,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments - }	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,196,000	39,223,000
Repayment of Loans - -	22,037,307	21,141,411	19,886,000	18,366,000	19,742,000	21,407,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt - }	33,590,612	34,528,613	43,647,000	34,929,000	33,262,000	32,190,000
Municipal Loan Funds - -	15,167,386	12,016,359	13,651,000	15,611,000	16,933,000	17,156,000
Other Receipts - -	23,338,064	36,604,503	19,137,000	19,757,000	17,618,000	15,503,000
Total - -	829,661,423	898,531,925	927,035,000	943,686,000	894,263,000	970,165,000
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c. - }	144,814,125	55,371,544	62,899,000	103,687,000	37,201,000	198,679,000
Amount not Expended, remaining from Former Budgets - }	2,672,190	7,534,715	20,743,000	9,081,000	5,874,000	11,406,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles & }	977,147,738 97,715,000	961,438,181 96,144,000	1,010,682,000 101,068,000	1,056,454,000 105,645,000	937,338,000 93,734,000	1,180,250,000 118,025,000

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	280,908,000	279,432,000	270,693,000	262,684,000	248,020,000	251,078,000
Imperial Cabinet -	2,008,000	2,146,000	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,648,000	2,965,000
Holy Synod -	10,990,000	11,017,000	11,186,000	12,098,000	11,340,000	11,466,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,525,000
" Foreign Affairs -	4,736,000	4,705,000	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000	4,753,000
" War -	211,853,000	212,893,000	225,939,000	228,110,000	226,108,000	234,867,000
" Marine -	39,969,000	40,915,000	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000	48,186,000
" Finance -	109,406,000	107,693,000	107,662,000	109,214,000	113,427,000	120,178,000
" Domains -	22,351,000	22,127,000	24,436,000	24,240,000	24,532,000	24,154,000
" The Interior -	71,689,000	71,919,000	75,066,000	76,354,000	80,303,000	81,918,000
" Public Instruction -	20,099,000	21,493,000	21,955,000	22,639,000	22,709,000	21,746,000
" Public Works -	25,777,000	29,854,000	36,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000	67,407,000
" Justice -	20,445,000	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,890,000	23,874,000	24,506,000
Comptroller General of the Empire -	3,186,000	3,328,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000	4,278,000
Director of the Stud -	1,096,000	1,095,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000	1,266,000
Total Ordinary -	835,850,000	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,349,000	910,684,000*
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways -	41,383,000	35,532,000	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,392,000	53,405,000
Ports -	3,710,000	3,316,000				
Other Extraordinary Expenses -	50,000,000	50,000,000	68,000,000	132,249,000	196,010,000	181,401,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles	930,943,000	927,967,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,116,751,000	1,125,460,000
£	93,094,000	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,575,000	112,549,000

* Including an expenditure of 1,401,000 Roubles which was necessitated in consequence of the rise in the price of provisions and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest:—					
General State Debts -	1,556,357,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,065	1,606,153,880*	1,706,362,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts -	832,400,045	952,764,453	953,448,400	990,894,996*	976,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt -	317,432,700	318,125,866	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,965
Total Bearing Interest { In Gold -	1,326,933,605	1,296,704,308	1,384,093,835	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,968
" Paper -	1,379,317,280	1,634,087,086	1,600,505,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,392,258
Total -	2,706,250,935	2,930,861,394	2,984,599,255	2,997,694,309	2,945,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued by Government - { Paper Roubles	1,046,433,349	1,049,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,121,295,384
" Gold -	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,256
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption -	245,186,326	251,667,232	211,472,495	211,472,495	286,472,495
Net Total bearing no Interest -	452,343,930	447,963,024	436,067,761	436,037,761	461,057,791*
TOTAL - { Gold Roubles	3,158,594,865	3,378,714,418	3,470,857,016	3,433,732,070	3,406,393,977
£	500,111,000	534,963,000	549,521,000	551,594,000	539,316,000

* Figures do not add—sic in orig.

No. 27—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	19,465,547	20,548,097	20,460,420	23,353,538	22,792,533	22,017,346
Duty on Brandy	2,594,419	2,296,213	2,646,241	3,041,810	4,077,886	3,567,623
" Malt	1,742,277	1,910,953	1,899,587	2,104,266	2,295,052	2,290,500
Stamps, Playing Cards	461,632	473,299	504,202	586,250	636,874	584,585
Succession Duties	232,822	291,778	306,129	523,433	588,141	535,067
Judicial Fees	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,581	1,025,437
State Lands and Forests	246,550	246,350	257,714	306,281	277,840	273,748
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	1,143,913	1,076,535	858,423	903,533	835,473	816,388
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,588,498	2,306,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026	2,037,491
Postage	2,276,726	2,431,847	2,506,591	2,693,736	2,860,081	3,036,589
Telegrams	856,823	868,105	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,127,062	1,232,382
Railways	6,038,420	6,390,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210	7,531,947
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,270,765	4,529,976	4,588,898	4,844,474	5,392,770	6,155,862
Total Ordinary Revenue	42,976,983	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	—	129,061	1,578,118	—	—	—
TOTAL	42,976,983 £ 2,337,610	44,493,440 2,471,858	46,353,212 2,575,178	50,332,266 2,796,237	51,446,541 2,858,141	51,095,345 2,838,630

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	480,046	476,964	481,324	483,551	484,514	485,083
" Storting "	473,954	490,769	520,620	485,301	498,791	621,265
State Council	1,243,573	1,257,381	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706	1,262,323
Ministry of Public Education	4,310,287	4,380,851	4,367,729	4,375,061	4,717,873	4,915,181
" Justice	4,131,385	4,308,123	4,231,662	4,555,291	5,012,690	4,955,512
" Interior*	5,279,995	5,442,004	5,560,508	5,811,235	6,885,177	7,101,270
" Finance†	9,026,769	9,170,831	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127	8,382,398
" Public Works	8,194,366	8,476,683	9,008,028	9,341,632	10,014,206	10,334,767
" National Defence†	9,255,990	9,838,133	9,753,295	10,235,553	10,829,275	11,456,470
" Foreign Affairs	622,555	655,993	679,624	642,822	670,333	698,984
Miscellaneous	126,369	97,938	125,445	228,590	108,835	140,338
Total Ordinary Expenditure	43,145,289	44,595,670	43,566,179	45,398,277	48,261,527	50,348,591
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	940,000	628,583	37,924	138,921	732,626	883,018
TOTAL	44,085,289 £ 2,449,183	45,224,253 2,512,458	43,604,103 2,422,450	45,537,198 2,529,844	48,994,153 2,721,897	51,231,609 2,846,200

* Including Posts and Telegraphs.

† Including interest on public debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3-5 per cent.	2,685,000	215,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Bandsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	—	—	—	1,120,000	1,080,000
Total	2,685,000 £ 149,000	245,000 14,000	245,000 14,000	245,000 14,000	1,365,000 76,000	1,325,000 74,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1878 at 4½ per cent.	29,523,000	29,303,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,692,000	19,506,000
" 1880 " 4 " "	20,323,000	20,172,000	—	—	—	—
" 1884 " 4 " "	24,859,000	24,592,000	—	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ " "	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000
" 1888 " 3 " "	—	—	64,555,000	64,438,000	64,188,000	63,936,000
" 1892 " 4 " "	—	—	—	—	—	10,000,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Scheldt dues	211,000	144,000	73,000	—	—	—
Total	105,743,000 £ 5,875,900	105,038,000 5,835,900	115,469,000 6,414,000	115,113,000 6,398,000	114,697,000 6,372,000	124,216,000 6,901,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT	108,428,000 £ 6,024,000	105,283,000 5,849,000	115,714,000 6,428,000	115,358,000 6,409,000	116,062,000 6,448,000	125,541,000 6,975,000

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	4,187,947	4,172,150	4,198,044	4,170,885	4,185,000	2,373,000
Property and Income Tax - - - - -	4,106,458	4,373,880	4,416,319	4,465,028	4,200,000	9,300,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	727,718	733,179	736,116	737,342	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	635,812	897,976	1,846,583	2,260,496	1,800,000	2,600,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,350	15,047,033	13,700,000	13,700,000
Stamps - - - - -	3,732,574	3,526,532	3,316,554	3,486,444	3,500,000	3,500,000
Customs - - - - -	42,475,952	42,675,131	38,012,542	37,297,733	37,500,000	37,000,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - - -	412,066	512,287	547,510	529,168	500,000	700,000
Post Office - - - - -	6,985,166	7,301,784	7,513,415	7,787,351	7,800,000	8,100,000
State Railways - - - - -	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	22,522,187	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,428,448	1,444,909	1,464,461	1,455,615	1,350,000	1,370,000
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	5,435,246	5,845,807	5,190,162	5,634,079	5,000,000	5,200,000
Fines - - - - -	262,839	265,703	265,519	266,373	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	9,369,218	11,148,546	13,094,264	11,057,943	4,265,000	5,360,000
TOTAL - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	116,331,016	121,257,590	117,380,983	116,707,675	91,205,000†	96,608,000†
	£	6,462,234	6,736,533	6,548,944	5,067,000†	5,367,000†

* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,338,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,976,466	3,968,670	4,055,943	4,100,960	3,960,400	3,954,300
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	587,650	608,614	590,055	570,088	611,250	611,250
War - - - - -	21,625,352	21,732,397	23,538,369	22,709,064	23,108,000	26,627,000
Marine - - - - -	7,876,584	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,785,548	8,528,200	8,327,500
Interior - - - - -	5,988,048	6,163,912	6,240,405	6,338,798	7,085,000	6,522,000
Finance - - - - -	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	18,506,555	17,467,300	17,522,400
Public Worship, &c. - - - - -	13,981,134	14,400,144	15,075,987	15,186,516	14,320,400	14,242,500
Pensions - - - - -	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,570,220	4,597,481	4,435,550	4,536,755
" Riksdag " - - - - -	534,441	532,224	547,422	717,741	611,750	706,950
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - - - -	11,729,002	11,387,381	10,011,343	10,667,086	9,813,500	10,438,000
State Railways - - - - -	14,805,948	15,415,023	15,965,596	16,372,820	—†	—†
Miscellaneous - - - - -	3,444,855	3,265,905	3,018,140	3,047,823	5,917,700	1,550,000
TOTAL - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	107,128,444	109,086,315	111,646,939	112,959,040	97,023,000†	96,661,900†
	£	5,951,590	6,000,351	6,202,774	5,300,000†	5,370,106†

* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) -	1,312,222	1,172,222	1,031,111	900,000	768,889
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent. -	18,487,000	—	—	—	—
1875 " 4½ " - - - - -	34,967,200	34,642,400	—	—	—
1878 " 4 " - - - - -	21,461,125	16,921,125	10,665,432	16,399,570	16,123,174
1880 " 4 " - - - - -	113,258,000	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100	108,682,200
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	47,731,111	49,793,333	49,626,333	49,484,444	56,306,222
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	10,000,000	17,550,500	18,890,500	19,457,000	21,155,500
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	17,777,778	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	—	—	35,557,556	35,284,000	33,003,111
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	7,200,000	7,200,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	264,893,336	258,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781	273,965,763
£	14,716,296	14,384,069	14,477,367	14,737,321	15,216,967

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 617,466	Kroner. 778,653	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 829,955	Kroner. 879,022
Interest from Loans - - -	1,384,619	1,500,503	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,954	1,221,931
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - -	1,777,480	2,464,092	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,968,059	2,530,339
Total - - -	3,162,079	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013	3,752,270
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - -	6,719,231	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714	6,719,441
On House Property - -	2,633,733	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,606,835	2,759,079	2,831,094
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	271,534	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646	268,045
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,624,498	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,650,772	9,746,439	9,808,580
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,463,696	2,603,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581	2,607,795
Succession Duty - - -	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,408,310	1,296,257	1,272,332	1,462,467
Duty on Transmission - - -	642,092	647,386	690,960	681,041	673,016	635,235
Judicial Fees - - - -	1,857,562	1,923,728	1,899,601	1,889,715	1,885,915	1,893,811
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	99,288	103,286	105,024	98,765	108,029	110,270
Customs - - - -	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,604,137	26,927,152	26,960,220	23,964,439
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	2,823,657	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,869	2,941,381
Navigation Dues - - - -	801,561	932,427	958,945	913,146	1,011,218	932,985
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	194,065	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†
Total by Indirect Taxation -	34,565,830	36,320,160	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,553,313	38,123,301
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - -	-187,513‡	54,483	-63,184‡	-164,773‡	-84,753‡	-69,516‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	948,673	942,836	936,085	862,573	907,533	1,039,010
Faro Islands - - - -	61,584	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,030	37,077
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	2,224,749	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,645	1,339,339
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	3,123,391	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,462	994,350
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	54,145,777	55,934,903	57,392,986	56,811,002	57,148,587	55,904,033
- {	3,008,099	3,107,495	3,188,499	3,156,200	3,174,921	3,105,780

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

‡ Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.

No. 27—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Civil List - - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - -	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	108,540	135,300
The " Rigsdag " - - -	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000	401,000
The Council - - - - -	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	104,616
Public Debt (Interest on) - -	7,187,310	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,947,032	6,778,291
Pensions - - - - -	2,517,507	2,469,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080	2,322,416
Military Pensioners and Invalids -	923,014	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479	992,210
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - -	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976	405,413
" of the Interior* - - -	4,625,956	3,916,962	4,484,466	4,470,225	5,258,654	6,122,724
" " Justice - - - - -	3,977,205	3,898,680	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,217,635
" " Public Instruction - -	2,973,545	3,163,020	3,674,230	4,913,166	5,011,234	5,302,962
" " War - - - - -	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,536	16,466,315
" " Marine - - - - -	8,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482	8,094,530
" " Finance - - - - -	3,763,656	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,021,312	4,009,843	3,926,110
Iceland - - - - -	100,464	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664	92,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - - -	2,513,194	3,256,607	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926
Public Works:—						
Railways and other Works - -	2,936,743	2,782,793	4,234,311	6,510,097	7,217,318	4,651,723
Advances made - - - - -	1,068,699	501,573	660,146	1,026,980	752,051	346,742
TOTAL EXPENDITURE {	Kroner					
	£					
	59,680,710	60,162,412	62,329,181	66,287,089	61,974,837	63,192,067
	3,315,596	3,342,856	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,609,713	3,510,671

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st						
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
4 per cent. - - - - -	Kroner. 194,273,872	Kroner. 38,864,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947	Kroner. 27,938,914
3½ per cent. - - - - -	633,550	156,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,992	158,015,885	157,806,035	157,587,185
Total - - - - -	194,907,422	195,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,562	185,525,199
Cash, &c. in Treasury - -	103,223,096	98,626,778	91,172,314	85,903,440	80,742,400	70,881,561	62,662,329
NET PUBLIC DEBT. {	Kroner						
	£						
	91,684,324	97,102,799	102,458,971	104,899,760	107,878,201	116,201,421	122,862,870
	5,093,573	5,394,600	5,692,165	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634	6,825,715

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.*	1893-94.*
Customs Duties - - -	Marks. 238,149,000	Marks. 349,876,000	Marks. 368,287,000	Marks. 378,470,000	Marks. 339,451,000	Marks. 341,122,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - -	10,841,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	11,482,000	10,773,000	10,941,000
Beet Sugar - - -	9,507,000	52,072,000	58,557,000	61,945,000	68,066,000	66,397,000
Salt - - -	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,988,000	42,866,000	41,514,000	41,939,000
Brandy† - - -	99,719,000	109,547,000	120,380,000	118,341,000	120,059,000	117,766,000
Malt - - -	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,838,000	24,772,000	23,877,000	24,694,000
Matricular Contributions from } Customs and Excise - - }	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	60,000	64,000	61,000
Stamp Duties - - -	35,546,000	42,454,000	35,394,000	33,781,000	37,109,000	36,514,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs - -	31,719,000	32,964,000	24,470,000	21,833,000	21,223,000	21,290,000
State Printing - - -	1,575,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,704,000	1,253,000	1,392,000
Railways - - -	20,338,000	22,355,000	20,616,000	21,346,000	19,825,000	20,745,000
State Banks - - -	1,088,000	3,248,000	7,458,000	8,007,000	4,773,000	7,118,000
Disabled Fund - - -	28,421,000	26,096,000	25,581,000	25,231,000	25,165,000	24,672,000
Interest on Loans - - -	998,000	767,000	523,000	485,000	295,000	148,000
Extraordinary Receipts - -	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	322,335,000	154,422,000	169,476,000
Matricular Contributions from } the States - - - }	219,375,000	228,133,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	327,360,000	356,842,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	10,597,000	13,160,000	13,884,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks £	995,679,000 49,784,000	1,206,401,000 60,320,000	1,253,217,000 62,661,000	1,413,896,000‡ 70,695,000	1,208,419,000 60,421,000	1,255,000,000 62,750,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ From this total 192,000 marks has been deducted for back payments.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.*	1893-94.*
"Reichstag" - - -	Marks. 364,000	Marks. 338,000	Marks. 451,000	Marks. 452,000	Marks. 423,000	Marks. 424,000
Imperial Chancellery - - -	133,000	141,000	185,000	145,000	150,000	154,000
Treasury - - -	291,545,000	368,594,000	388,246,000	392,645,000	360,391,000	354,477,000
Foreign Office - - -	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,781,000	12,934,000	14,342,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" -	15,691,000	25,117,000	30,296,000	48,088,000	30,612,000	64,439,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	2,319,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,582,000	3,120,000	3,255,000
Audit Office - - -	558,000	559,000	667,000	618,000	626,000	630,000
Maintenance of the Army - -	550,535,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	566,514,000	579,278,000	578,377,000
" Navy - - -	51,049,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	83,397,000	85,409,000	79,797,000
Posts and Telegraphs - - -	12,022,000	6,630,000	10,472,000	8,467,000	7,251,000	9,877,000
Railway Management - - -	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	5,002,000	14,348,000	17,387,000
Ministry for Railways - - -	271,000	278,000	283,000	302,000	308,000	337,000
State Printing - - -	- - -	405,000	569,000	416,000	200,000	220,000
Public Debt - - -	29,035,000	34,647,000	48,274,000	55,807,000	60,866,000	65,966,000
Pensions - - -	28,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	39,637,000	42,646,000	44,793,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,424,000	26,068,000	25,581,000	26,231,000	25,165,000	24,672,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks £	1,020,221,000 51,011,000	1,110,675,000 55,534,000	1,353,621,000 67,681,000	1,245,064,000 62,253,000	1,223,727,000 61,186,000	1,259,147,000 62,987,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	267,070,000	129,675,000	—	88,953,000	485,698,000	1,574,000	487,172,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,395,000	769,535,000	3,482,000	773,017,000	38,646,000
" 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,991,000	1,684,000	40,675,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	73,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	106,771,000	306,872,000	18,000	306,890,000	15,486,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1881	267,811,000	—	40,000,000	155,819,000	463,630,000	140,000	463,770,000	23,188,000
" 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	162,164,000	498,427,000	182,000	498,609,000	24,430,000
" 1883	348,075,000	—	—	146,505,000	494,580,000	206,000	494,786,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	228,000	540,222,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,094,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	398,000	621,949,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,737,000
" 188	721,018,000	—	—	130,272,000	851,290,000	450,000	851,740,000	42,534,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,540,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,009,000	1,240,009,000	832,000	1,240,841,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	73,180,000
" 1892	1,685,545,000	—	—	180,000,000	1,865,545,000	2,520,000	1,868,065,000	90,405,000

These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	166,404,253	169,142,305	172,892,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,079,775
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	11,030,137	11,132,342	11,331,214	11,764,860	12,243,217	12,903,727	13,119,950
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. }	134,108,957	139,051,219	146,063,890	152,584,775	157,969,480	158,887,711	156,628,981
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service }	4,308,606	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,750,848	3,542,687	3,912,616
Sale of Crown Lands -	719,208	809,089	637,042	358,784	487,140	366,794	217,805
Total Ordinary -	316,661,161	324,381,776	333,638,968	338,239,910	341,012,821	340,713,101	346,959,077
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	54,620,944	16,779,378	12,977,798	43,796,606	37,391,498	55,234,003	66,543,634
TOTAL - { Francs	371,291,105	341,161,154	346,636,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	413,502,711
£	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,077,884	16,540,108

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
Public Debt - - -	102,971,068	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,008,564	103,161,641	
Civil List - - -	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,052	4,683,818	4,517,618	4,674,074	4,563,242	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. }	15,746,618	15,647,986	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,566,361	19,297,573	
„ Foreign Affairs -	2,352,806	2,323,096	2,375,194	2,462,956	2,453,929	2,462,079	2,457,173	
„ the Interior -	20,958,470	21,666,068	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	22,915,513	
„ Public Instruction and Agriculture }	16,148,430	16,142,333	16,514,864	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	17,131,479	
„ Public Works, Rail- ways, &c. }	83,303,448	84,790,354	88,570,314	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,120	102,544,505	
„ War - - -	50,226,194	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,001	51,006,696	51,144,626	51,408,240	
„ Finance - - -	15,157,982	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,520,247	15,568,061	
Remitted Taxes, &c. - -	2,304,753	1,985,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,024,247	1,995,521	
Total Ordinary -	313,757,122	309,215,535	314,284,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,722,735	341,042,948	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Rail- ways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	35,799,486	36,922,267	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073	
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	349,556,608	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,167,934	406,949,021	
{ <i>£</i>	13,932,264	13,845,514	14,223,756	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,066,717	16,237,961	
Excess of Re- venue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary <i>Francs</i>	+2,904,039	+15,169,191	+19,404,497	+16,063,816	+5,782,170	+7,990,366	+5,916,129
Excess of Ex- penditure over Re- venue (-).	Extraordinary „	+18,830,458	-20,142,889	-28,331,623	-2,315,181	-45,271,480	-8,211,196	+1,637,561
	Ordinary and Extraordinary „	+21,734,497	-4,973,698	-8,927,126	+13,748,635	-39,489,310	-220,830	+7,553,690

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
Total Consolidated Debt -	Francs. 1,915,846,574	Francs. 1,923,118,174	Francs. 1,971,988,099	Francs. 1,998,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,183,187,849
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
GROSS TOTAL - { Francs	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849
£	77,433,963	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	85,872,817	87,327,514

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial -	Franks. 397,331,162	Franks. 438,463,322	Franks. 442,892,755	Franks. 446,048,933	Franks. 479,620,353	Franks. 474,412,390
Local* -	371,257,573	384,365,201	386,895,844	391,523,855	371,603,406	375,334,032
Tax of 3 per cent. on	—	49,082,938	50,621,440	49,353,954	51,010,254	70,650,844
Personality† -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forests and Fisheries -	24,578,946	25,523,589	26,098,436	25,922,269	26,718,975	28,424,154
Revenue from State	13,459,436	21,479,819	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362	19,133,531
Domains -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registration and Stamp	674,187,346	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,803,454	716,053,511
Duties -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customs -	365,400,688	347,069,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377	406,540,674
Excise Duties on Alcoholic	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors, Salt, Sugar,	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,249	1,239,104,096
Tobacco, Powder, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Posts and Telegraphs -	169,448,512	176,964,429	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,055,511	201,839,675
Miscellaneous -	331,604,743	213,429,351	252,072,540	268,174,867	249,059,308	217,535,201
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,420,991,207	3,449,173,698	3,566,793,775	3,596,805,489	3,678,469,229	3,739,548,710†
Extraordinary Receipts	74,157,665	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063	—
other than Loans -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts from former	3,764,956	—	—	—	—	—
years -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans -	154,975,542	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,653,889,670	3,733,939,698	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292	—
£	148,155,587	149,357,593	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,972	—

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890.

‡ Does not add. *Sic in orig.*

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Ministry of Justice -	Franks. 39,019,064	Franks. 37,851,254	Franks. 37,353,496	Franks. 37,590,032	Franks. 37,127,968	Franks. 37,295,291
Foreign Affairs -	21,402,507	55,493,834	18,394,963	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,957
Ministry of Finance:—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Debt and Do-	1,344,990,064	1,287,098,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674	1,254,264,396
tations* -	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Expenditure -	28,297,406	24,332,981	23,404,798	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,511,826
Expense of Collection -	320,353,388†	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776	177,966,873
Transfers to Com-	216,476,682	221,801,415	216,715,556	226,974,657	215,639,351	213,910,427
munes, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ministry of War -	581,584,095	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,966,582
Marine and	272,344,060	243,177,268	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡	229,966,529‡
Colonies -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public In-	178,091,676	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,513
struction	—	—	—	—	—	—
and Fine	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arts -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Wor-	45,946,980	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836	44,258,030
ship -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	115,150,592	119,418,166	231,380,659	213,544,207	215,911,536	204,923,470
Agriculture -	38,768,534	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730	37,939,708
Commerce	22,763,439	24,464,216	237,443,916‡	245,679,426‡	240,993,211‡	240,360,184‡
and Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interior -	324,038,678	332,858,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879	345,535,361
Algeria -	11,654,367	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expendi-	3,548,892,490	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,990	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,662	3,728,340,925
ture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary (Public	229,133,507	975,406,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	148,389,175	—
Works, &c.) -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,778,025,997	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,767	3,739,526,168	3,744,671,837	—
£	151,121,040	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,531,047	146,786,873	—

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

† Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.

‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.

§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.												Total Nominal Capital, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable. *)		Total Amount of Interest paid, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)				
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814 - { France £	136,861	65,307,687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65,307,687	1,266,152,740	
	—	2,532,306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,306	50,646,110	
1st April 1830 - { France £	151,427	163,762,368	533	1,087,006	454	3,128,210	46,610	31,501,384	199,417,298	4,426,279,611		
	—	6,660,495	—	41,108	—	135,008	—	1,200,077	7,976,688	177,061,184		
1st March 1848 - { France £	243,055	146,740,591	1,545	1,093,000	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	244,297,046	5,953,944,196		
	—	5,589,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,285	—	2,800,146	9,771,469	238,167,768		
1st January 1862 - { France £	711,751	182,313,194	1,021	895,392	3,384	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	289,304,527	6,516,194,563		
	—	7,292,723	—	36,512	—	94,576	—	2,168,765	8,672,181	230,647,782		
" 1871 - { France £	—	—	168,672	37,447,732	778	446,096	1,100,289	348,338,515	386,222,543	12,454,274,772		
	—	—	—	1,467,699	—	17,844	—	13,983,141	15,448,394	498,170,989		
" 1876 - { France £	2,790,145	345,975,800	163,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	364,392,526	748,238,088	19,909,186,764		
	—	13,898,053	—	1,467,697	—	17,844	—	14,575,701	23,590,322	796,366,670		
" 1879 - { France £	2,431,176	345,873,512	156,459	37,442,779	786	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,565	761,615,692	20,411,886,631		
	—	13,583,940	—	1,467,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,633	30,464,038	816,475,463		
" 1883 - { France £	2,295,830	340,843,838	176,068	37,433,505	963	446,096	1,502,738	393,047,035	793,716,937	21,492,974,786		
	—	13,653,833	—	1,467,840	—	17,844	—	14,521,598	31,746,677	839,718,991		
" 1885 - { France £	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	827,075,464	23,754,664,650		
	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	33,083,019	950,186,586		
" 1886 - { France £	—	—	2,342,111	342,973,631	1,241	446,096	1,573,758	363,088,351	828,354,598	23,730,618,128		
	—	—	—	13,718,944	—	17,844	—	14,521,534	33,064,184	949,224,725		
" 1887 - { France £	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,893	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289	854,292,168	24,061,878,216		
	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	15,667,611	31,171,687	996,475,129		
" 1888 - { France £	—	—	2,272,999	306,540,359	—	—	1,944,224	425,398,760	849,408,339	24,918,718,436		
	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,015,960	4,738,769	33,976,333		
" 1889 - { France £	—	—	2,188,245	306,540,303	—	—	2,029,323	433,892,251	857,186,104	25,178,044,662		
	—	—	—	12,221,612	—	—	—	17,355,690	4,710,520	34,287,524		
" 1890 - { France £	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,285	—	—	1,992,006	433,866,720	856,498,898	25,153,070,785		
	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,269	4,681,675	34,237,566		
" 1891 - { France £	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276	—	—	1,982,501	433,853,132	858,723,613	25,139,239,651		
	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,364,205	4,653,129	34,228,946		
" 1892 - { France £	—	—	2,080,692	305,540,276	—	—	1,998,595	428,290,040	853,914,736	25,102,287,585		
	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,331,601	4,543,379	34,196,501		
" 1893 - { France £	—	—	1,990,667	305,540,276	—	—	2,154,980	456,439,071	892,300,382	26,016,950,451		
	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,257,163	4,513,481	35,292,265		

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1878.

No. 27—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT OF FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,800,000	229,270,000	74,043,000	64,240,000	810,590	32,424,000
1861 -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,344,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,561,000
1862 -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,582,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 -	314,688,000	194,983,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	46,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,541,000
1866 -	210,882,000	255,354,000	6,789,000	40,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,353,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 -	185,706,000	210,508,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,296	36,468,000
1868 -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,672,000
1869 -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,768,000
1870 -				Returns incomplete.					
1871 -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,087,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,513,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 -	562,597,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	93,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,063,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,966,000
1875 -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	123,193,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,769,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,369,000
1880 -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,581	61,183,000
1881 -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,040,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 -	370,670,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	456,909,000	237,441,000	1,696,067	75,843,000
1884 -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	23,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,504,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,291,409	51,776,000
1886 -	40,806,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,399,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,264,000
1888 -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,788,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	996,645	39,946,000
1890 -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,467,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	987,557	39,302,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	174,132,460	175,340,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476	193,123,397
Taxes on Personal Property	218,903,193	225,843,397	230,846,236	233,873,828	233,609,037	234,880,205
Succession Duties - -	36,832,467	33,489,557	36,160,318	36,448,406	37,380,447	37,509,104
Registration - -	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,438	59,045,058
Stamp Duties - -	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,068,682	72,677,364	73,042,753
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,621,721	18,064,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736	18,322,362
Customs - -	244,789,488	236,581,696	275,533,372	236,596,263	224,693,808	241,042,527
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096	66,553,562
Tobacco - -	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,886	192,463,276
Salt - -	59,198,778	61,794,876	62,469,941	62,944,844	62,848,375	62,641,641
Posts - -	43,547,069	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,863,675	48,188,320
Telegraphs - -	15,567,611	14,152,093	14,216,677	14,362,106	14,148,941	15,021,329
Railways - -	62,662,180	67,649,056	69,570,071	71,982,084	70,806,187	68,312,158
Lotteries - -	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,968,941	78,067,182	74,813,435	68,843,691
Total - -	1,590,388,948	1,579,584,417	1,603,364,917	1,596,140,522	1,622,501,738	1,581,653,879
Extraordinary Revenue* -	341,575,355	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833	152,556,048
TOTAL - { Lire	1,931,964,303	1,977,626,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571	1,734,209,927
£	77,278,572	79,106,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703	69,368,397

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Emfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury - -	1,039,036,988	{ 181,612,005 828,464,514	192,200,060 854,570,454	202,022,068 828,367,063	204,725,992 897,561,206	199,833,556 872,702,563
" " Justice and Pub- lic Worship - -	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814	34,202,467
" " Foreign Affairs -	8,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477
" " Public Education	38,110,895	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,464,940	42,154,268
" " Interior - -	67,122,996	62,466,365	62,909,013	60,884,299	62,431,025	62,937,945
" " Public Works - -		{ 256,254,586	200,024,064	182,771,062	159,935,588	139,489,065
" " Posts and Tele- graphs - -	365,722,204	53,910,646	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169	53,675,128
" " War - -	322,433,821	331,526,347	351,526,340	309,336,185	291,226,742	285,950,367
" " Marine - -	123,006,073	151,626,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947
" " Agriculture and Commerce - -	15,394,672	14,615,136	15,442,817	16,114,079	12,749,140	11,538,885
TOTAL - { Lire	2,013,943,346	1,964,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,965,976,403	1,873,642,045	1,792,496,665
£	80,553,734	78,587,316	78,086,162	74,639,056	74,945,682	71,699,897

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consoli- dated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Year.	
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£		
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,493,000	1860
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000	1865
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	523,557	8,318,724	332,749,000	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,437,429	8,470,977	358,339,000	1875
1878	7,756,524	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,335	9,760,484	390,419,000	1878
1879	7,992,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000	1879
1880	8,043,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000	1880
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,623	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000	1881
1882	8,869,690	2,084,575	202,793	369,500	11,526,567	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000	1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,290	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,944,000	1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,939,000	1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	1891-92
1892-93	9,110,763	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000	1892-93

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consoli- dated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Year.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000
1878	388,499	90,227	9,917	4,933	493,576	51,752	441,824	17,673,000
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,371	55,339	436,032	17,462,000
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,907	1,471	531,358	18,519	512,839	20,518,000
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,741,000
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,456,000
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,040	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	543	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	764,000	742,000	742,000	748,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,026,000	1,056,000	1,072,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	312,000	328,000	314,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education -	6,220,000	5,904,000	8,693,000	5,791,000	5,789,000	5,948,000	6,168,000	6,259,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax -	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,918,000	36,062,000	36,110,000	35,890,000
House Tax -	30,299,000	31,067,000	31,572,000	32,168,000	32,598,000	32,056,000	32,349,000	32,716,000
Income Tax on Property -	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	30,375,000	26,442,000	27,737,000	28,698,000
Trading Licences -	10,984,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,284,000	11,508,000	11,659,000
Miscellaneous -	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	1,317,000	—	1,036,000	1,082,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs -	40,483,000	40,933,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	43,356,000	37,944,000	41,983,000	43,405,000
Excise Duties -	91,843,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,064,000	114,460,000	100,936,000	104,397,000	106,965,000
Salt Tax -	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	21,366,000	20,910,000	21,396,000	21,008,000
Tobacco Tax -	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,151,000	85,298,000	86,616,000
Stamps -	18,498,000	18,793,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	19,350,000	20,000,000	20,442,000
Fees -	33,052,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	37,833,000	35,300,000	36,067,000	37,419,000
Lotteries -	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	10,401,000	16,771,000	16,678,000
Miscellaneous -	4,017,000	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,401,000	7,202,000	7,750,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	6,022,000	7,486,000	6,728,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	423,094,000	406,696,000	441,061,000	449,530,000	461,282,000	433,249,000	449,430,000	458,956,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous -	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	105,674,000	111,776,000	126,163,000	127,275,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,155,000	14,789,000	13,561,000
Justice -	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	1,009,000	1,020,000	1,527,000
New loans raised, &c. -	13,450,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,568,000	657,000	12,816,000	9,399,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	600,708,000	567,874,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	52,173,000	22,149,000	3,623,000	22,956,000	25,000	18,080,000	—	—
TOTAL - { Gulden	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	600,733,000	585,954,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
£	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,065,000	48,484,000	50,061,000	48,829,000	51,013,000	51,502,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household } and Chancellery }	4,728,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,723,000	4,723,000	4,728,000
"Reichsrath" - -	880,000	1,103,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	755,000	839,000	896,000
Supreme Court - -	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers -	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,088,000	1,070,000	1,046,000	1,063,000
Contribution towards } Imperial Expenses }	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,594,000	104,474,000	107,397,000	110,333,000
Ministry of the Interior	13,670,000	18,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,128,000	20,296,000	21,061,000	21,912,000
" for National } Defence }	20,122,000	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,525,000	19,026,000	20,012,000
" of Public } Worship }	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,939,000	23,332,000	24,636,000	24,679,000
" „ Finance -	115,585,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	98,583,000	83,671,000	91,835,000	93,020,000
" „ Commerce	78,158,000	77,366,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	99,533,000	105,979,000	117,669,000	115,109,000
" „ Agriculture	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,046,000	16,748,000	18,171,000
" „ Justice -	20,961,000	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	21,673,000	21,894,000	22,321,000
Audit Office - -	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	172,000	173,000	173,000
Pensions - -	15,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,788,000	17,878,000	18,435,000	18,695,000
Subventions and } Dotations }	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,200,000	11,277,000	10,797,000	10,287,000
Public Debt - -	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,169,000	149,055,000	154,770,000	159,222,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure {	Gulden	566,864,000	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000
	£	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,663,000	50,965,000
Extraordinary Expenditure }		39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL {	Gulden	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000
	£	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,965,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue:								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - - -	24,875,000	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	23,773,000	35,704,000
House Tax - - -	6,476,000	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000
Trading Licenses -	12,171,000	12,710,000	13,949,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - }	4,680,000	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000
Ordinary Income Tax	17,597,000	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,060,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,459,000
Land Redemption Tax	19,550,000	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	†
Tax on Public Companies - }	2,195,000	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,053,000	2,198,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	4,286,000	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service - }	3,004,000	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,960,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,469,000	2,309,000
Excise Duties - -	26,759,000	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,369,000	55,448,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences - }	—	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,828,000
Stamps - - -	9,333,000	9,428,000	9,854,000	10,107,000	10,246,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000
Tobacco - - -	42,196,000	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000
Lotteries - - -	3,192,000	2,851,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000
Salt Tax - - -	14,799,000	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	15,333,000	15,758,000
Judicial Fees - -	16,639,000	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,537,000	20,239,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - }	11,755,000	10,950,000	11,088,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,068,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - }	14,328,000	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,954,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - }	7,217,000	5,513,000	6,989,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,886,000
State Railways - -	34,594,000	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	70,634,000	73,799,000
Post Office - - -	8,801,000	9,074,000	9,234,000	12,171,000	12,302,000	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000
Telegraphs - - -	2,147,000	2,157,000	2,114,000					
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria - }	9,534,000	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts -	25,396,000	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	321,524,000	311,619,000	322,658,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	414,369,000	424,593,000
Extraordinary Revenue - }	164,378,000	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,983,000	473,557,000†	46,946,000	27,440,000	12,149,000
	486,902,000	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	441,809,000	436,742,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	486,902,000	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	441,809,000	436,742,000
(£	40,575,000	29,410,000	31,898,000	32,830,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	36,817,000	36,895,000

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. See also note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.

‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

No. 27—continued.

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure:								
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Reichstag" -	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,536,000
Hungarian Share of } Joint Expenditure - }	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,083,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,330,000	24,189,000
Interest, &c., on Hun- } garian Share of Debt - }	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hun- } garian Special Debt }	67,229,000	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,663,000
Pensions -	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000
Slavonia and Croatia, } Administration Ex- } penses - }	6,423,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,264,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000
Advances to Railway } Companies - }	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,575,000	1,638,000
Ministry of Finance -	56,303,000	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	61,445,000	69,114,000
Ministry of the In- } terior - }	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,293,000
" " Public } Work - }	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,193,000	62,003,000	65,933,000
" " Agricul- } ture, In- } dustry, } and Com- } merce - }	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,257,000
" " Education } & Public } Worship }	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000
" " Justice -	11,718,000	11,903,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,232,000	12,595,000
" " War -	7,270,000	7,843,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,267,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000
Reduction of Land } Redemption bonds }	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,723,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,940,000	8,723,000
Interest, &c., on other } Hungarian Debts - }	4,950,000	4,874,000	4,923,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000
Miscellaneous Ex- } penditure - }	781,000	726,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	647,000	636,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	327,027,000	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,799,000	364,322,000	378,667,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	160,135,000	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,263,000	491,847,000†	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure - (Gulden £	487,162,000 40,597,000	348,345,000 29,029,000	368,146,000 30,679,000	362,044,000 30,170,000	813,878,000† 67,823,000†	386,902,000 32,242,000	406,296,000 33,858,000	417,634,000 34,803,000

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. See note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Joint Debt: Consolidated Debt	Gulden. 2,662,364,000	Gulden. 2,668,455,000	Gulden. 2,674,158,000	Gulden. 2,678,964,000	Gulden. 2,683,285,000	Gulden. 2,687,582,000	Gulden. 2,692,731,000	Gulden. 2,697,646,000	Gulden. 2,702,154,000	Gulden. 2,705,326,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000	Gulden. 2,705,726,000
Floating Debt	-	62,385,000	62,848,000	59,460,000	76,387,000	60,401,000	76,027,000	76,487,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000
Annuities	-	12,329,000	12,171,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000
Payment to Bavaria	-	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total Joint Debt	-	2,744,887,000	2,760,927,000	2,752,381,000	2,772,388,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,763,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,067,000	2,759,253,000	2,783,405,000
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	481,364,000	468,465,000	538,520,000	549,728,000	642,233,000	880,914,000	1,055,653,000	1,054,369,000	1,054,541,000	1,051,813,000	1,072,558,000
Floating	-	1,482,000	1,481,000	1,525,000	1,498,000	1,581,000	5,658,000	2,979,000	2,354,000	4,472,000	3,678,000	2,942,000
Total Austrian Special Debt	-	482,846,000	469,946,000	538,045,000	551,226,000	643,814,000	886,572,000	1,058,632,000	1,056,703,000	1,059,013,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	504,983,000	575,259,000	643,527,000	684,360,000	781,601,000	788,218,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000
Annuities	-	611,183,000	594,535,000	627,768,000	653,777,000	638,082,000	632,542,000	604,535,000	717,617,000	923,041,000	1,199,321,000	1,194,904,000
Treasury Bonds	-	3,992,000	3,726,000	4,963,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,688,000	12,387,000	14,146,000	12,926,000
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	4,243,000	7,568,000	16,783,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,123,000
Arrears Outstanding	-	98,151,000	105,795,000	245,050,000	111,935,000	111,879,000	108,781,000	108,944,000	144,904,000	123,244,000	134,180,000	154,423,000
Total Hungarian Special Debt	-	1,273,355,000	1,306,649,000	1,519,598,000	1,481,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,582,369,000	1,734,185,000	1,980,115,000	2,219,787,000	2,228,745,000
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS	Gulden. 3,989,504,000	Gulden. 4,501,098,000	Gulden. 4,559,532,000	Gulden. 4,809,974,000	Gulden. 4,784,892,000	Gulden. 4,912,584,000	Gulden. 5,212,983,000	Gulden. 5,438,680,000	Gulden. 5,599,697,000	Gulden. 5,750,595,000	Gulden. 6,090,541,000	Gulden. 6,092,650,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

No. 27—continued.
UNITED STATES. REVENUE.

Years ended June 30th.														
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Customs - . . .	194,538,374	157,167,722	186,532,085	198,067,460	181,471,939	198,906,023	217,286,993	219,091,174	223,532,742	229,668,588	219,522,205	177,452,964	203,355,018	
Inland Revenue - . . .	184,896,767	110,007,494	124,006,374	121,536,073	112,468,728	116,806,937	113,823,391	124,296,572	130,881,514	142,606,706	145,686,246	153,971,072	161,037,684	
Sale of Public Lands - . . .	3,350,432	1,413,640	1,013,506	9,810,705	5,705,966	5,630,699	9,264,286	11,202,017	8,038,651	6,368,273	4,029,535	3,261,576	3,182,090	
Direct Tax - . . .	229,103	—	31	70,721	—	108,240	32,892	1,566	—	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous - . . .	12,942,118	15,431,915	21,973,525	21,964,881	24,014,065	20,969,628	26,005,315	24,674,446	24,207,151	24,447,389	28,374,468	20,261,872	18,264,868	
Total Ordinary - . . .	305,959,834	284,020,771	333,523,501	346,519,870	323,680,706	336,436,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,050,068	403,080,933	392,612,447	354,937,794	385,819,628	
Premiums - . . .	15,395,643	3,279,280	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total Revenue - . . .	411,255,477	288,000,051	333,523,511	346,519,870	323,680,706	336,436,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,050,068	403,080,933	392,612,447	354,937,794	385,819,628	
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes	85,678,000	60,000,000	69,435,000	72,608,000	67,435,000	70,092,000	77,376,000	79,014,000	80,653,000	83,375,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,379,000	
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . .	696,729,973	675,971,537	645,340,714	553,397,766	598,387,006	482,754,577	525,844,177	664,282,725	632,161,808	646,274,903	765,821,305	736,401,296	732,871,214	
	146,152,000	140,827,000	113,612,000	116,708,000	118,518,000	94,394,000	109,551,000	138,302,000	131,700,000	135,075,000	159,546,000	153,417,000	162,682,000	

No. 27—continued.
EXPENDITURE. UNITED STATES. EXPENDITURE.

Years ended June 30th.														
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
War Department	57,655,675	41,120,646	38,116,916	39,429,603	42,670,579	34,324,153	36,561,026	38,522,436	44,435,271	44,482,838	48,720,066	46,896,469	49,641,774	
Marine	21,782,730	21,407,636	13,536,985	17,292,602	16,021,060	13,907,898	15,141,127	16,922,438	21,378,909	20,600,208	26,113,896	22,174,139	30,136,084	
Indian Affairs	3,407,988	8,384,637	5,945,467	6,475,999	6,552,495	6,099,158	6,194,523	6,246,308	6,892,208	6,708,047	8,527,469	11,150,578	13,345,247	
Pensions	26,340,232	29,458,216	56,777,174	55,423,228	56,102,267	63,404,864	75,029,102	80,298,509	87,624,779	106,398,585	124,415,951	134,583,063	160,267,558	
Miscellaneous	53,237,462	71,070,703	54,713,530	70,920,434	87,404,258	74,166,960	86,264,825	73,963,260	80,664,064	82,808,267	110,048,167	99,841,989	103,732,739	
Total Ordinary Expenditure	164,421,507	171,529,846	108,090,062	180,547,866	206,840,679	191,902,993	220,190,603	214,968,951	240,965,131	261,637,203	317,825,549	331,645,215	366,313,562	
Fire	34,254,000	35,735,000	35,237,000	39,439,000	43,506,000	39,980,000	46,873,000	44,779,000	50,207,000	54,508,000	66,214,000	67,009,000	74,211,000	
Premiums on loans	15,996,555	—	2,798,320	—	—	—	—	8,270,242	17,292,363	30,204,324	10,401,321	—	—	
Interest on Public Debt	129,235,406	103,093,545	96,757,575	54,578,378	51,286,256	50,890,146	47,741,277	44,715,007	41,001,464	36,099,264	37,547,135	23,378,116	27,264,392	
Repayment of loans and Treasury advances	393,254,232	407,277,462	432,590,231	260,520,691	211,670,253	206,316,709	271,901,321	249,760,258	313,922,412	312,206,368	365,352,471	338,996,968	389,330,045	
GROSS EXPENDITURE	702,907,842	682,006,885	700,233,238	504,646,335	471,697,298	447,699,845	539,833,501	517,683,058	613,211,390	630,247,079	731,126,376	694,019,239	773,007,999	
	146,439,000	142,064,000	146,892,000	105,135,000	98,512,000	93,271,000	112,465,000	107,851,000	128,794,000	131,301,000	162,318,000	142,504,000	161,043,000	
BALANCE in Treasury at the end of the year	177,604,116	172,504,061	231,940,064	424,941,403	521,794,026	536,848,755	513,861,454	659,446,100	673,399,116	691,527,404	736,222,333	776,604,340	738,467,556	

No. 27.—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,733,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,132,000	+ 595,595,736	+ 124,063,000
1864	1,815,784,370	373,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 606,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,989	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 834,963,469	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	513,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	128,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,334,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,436,344	456,590,000	117,357,839	24,460,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,698	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 935,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	106,243,271	20,864,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,064,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,163,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,375	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	96,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,468,000	82,508,741	17,169,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,638,914,461	351,867,000	71,077,207	14,908,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,966,000	51,386,256	10,706,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,361,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 100,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,336,031	253,320,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,990,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,388,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,562,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,140,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	833,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,302	5,680,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$316,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$316,739,000 is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—COINAGE.
RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - -	96,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - -	99,480,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1872 - - - - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873 - - - - -	15,231,024	5,201,006	—	20,432,033
1874 - - - - -	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875 - - - - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876 - - - - -	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877 - - - - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878 - - - - -	34,582,048	16,561,264	—	50,943,312
1879 - - - - -	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1880 - - - - -	31,300,066	7,615,268	—	38,915,324
1881 - - - - -	27,144,061	3,606,024	—	30,752,075
1882 - - - - -	19,835,048	1,542,536	332,200	21,709,774
1883 - - - - -	30,407,056	2,377,863	523,000	33,307,918
1884 - - - - -	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885 - - - - -	26,802,068	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886 - - - - -	19,126,350	1,699,689	100,000	20,916,039
1887 - - - - -	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888 - - - - -	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889 - - - - -	24,430,030	1,464,754	—	—
1890 - - - - -	28,150,090	2,653,763*	—	—
1891 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,496,528*	—	—

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1876 - - - -	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,010
1877 - - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,800	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878 - - - -	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879 - - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 - - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884 - - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - -	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - -	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - -	118,215,400	3,001,600	1,338,300	122,555,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - -	144,288,700	4,151,900	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 - - - -	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - -	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892 - - - -	37,343,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,929,500	2,211,475

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,669,583 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1841-50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,903,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851-60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,828,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,312 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,606	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1884	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00
Gold Coin.								
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total				
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.				
1848-50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025				
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060				
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260				
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140				
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980				
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480				
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060				
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440				
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000				
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000				
1876	—	—	41,383,640	41,383,640				
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400				
1878	—	—	51,106,000	51,106,000				
1882	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200				

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, 1877-79, 1882-5, and in 1888-92 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850-65, 1872-3, 1879-81, 1883-92.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,084,198	—	436,536,623	17,461,485
1861	98,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,133,900
1862	214,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,840	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,896,835	9,232,594	1,132,670	172,261,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,321,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,493,523
1868	340,076,685	129,445,263	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,961,798
1871	50,109,880	23,878,469	299,335	74,287,714	2,973,906
1872	—	26,888,369	1,312,113	28,160,482	1,126,019
1873	—	150,270,160	584,212	150,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,524
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	308,799	229,463,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	16,494,235	197,516	271,872,941	10,873,718
1878	185,818,100	1,321,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,360	200,000	5,101,360	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,668,190	8,910,534	—	33,578,724	1,343,151
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,113
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,981
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent. 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,850	23,190,442	60,336,267	2,775,451
1863	66,025,900	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,773	4,244,827
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,535
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,361,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,462	19,968,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,065,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,059,772
1876	2,154,560	31,961,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,235	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,640	—	—	—	2,590,640	103,626
1881	16,890,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,696
1882	139,623,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,653
1883	4,067,500	—	7,006,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,590	14,433	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	14,307,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,18
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,35 8
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,4 8
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055	54,302
1891	653,220	—	—	76,781	729,991	29,190
1892	674,120	—	150,736	69,701	894,577	35,863

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the va us being—(in 1890) 2,941,745 francs and (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs.

No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1875 - - - -	32,952,000	15,348,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876 - - - -	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877 - - - -	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878 - - - -	40,786,000	28,519,000	58,000	78,363,000	16,326,000
1879 - - - -	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880 - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	425,000	125,216,000	26,067,000
1882 - - - -	65,839,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,905,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - -	23,992,000	25,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - -	27,773,000	29,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - -	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,606,000
1889 - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - -	29,232,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,063,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,061,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1892 inclusive	1,596,009,000	663,966,000	24,909,000	2,284,824,000	476,005,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871-2 - -	233	86,886,980	5,354,144	2,319,025	4,445	12,910	7,691	—
1872-3 - -	235	123,613,260	8,479,187	3,870,288	497,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873-4 - -	249	129,933,270	9,133,389	3,869,606	120,796	299,916	1,243	—
1874-5 - -	249	104,341,490	8,660,853	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875-6 - -	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7 - -	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	496,315	1,066,650	499,462	—
1877-8 - -	245	140,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,264,795
1878-9 - -	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,598	320,946
1879-80 - -	239	163,066,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	60,630
1880-1 - -	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2 - -	235	214,992,700	15,936,714	8,065,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - -	237	229,970,790	17,537,890	8,878,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - -	244	221,403,460	18,860,000	12,396,142	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - -	250	246,912,380	20,960,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,596
1885-6 - -	241	336,699,750	28,905,268	18,527,785	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,970,217
1886-7 - -	229	287,346,410	26,246,423	20,533,691	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	639,785
1887-8 - -	218	260,684,180	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

BETTEROOT SUGAR.
No. 29—continued.
HOLLAND.
BETTEROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent.).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1873-4	33	25,566,000	1873	5,399,000	108,224,000	728,000	108,952,000	6,610,000	88,751,000	95,361,000
1874-5	30	19,138,000	1874	5,177,000	108,164,000	1,082,000	104,186,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875-6	31	25,938,000	1875	5,737,000	92,215,000	1,240,000	98,455,000	3,768,000	77,698,000	81,466,000
1876-7	31	18,971,000	1876	6,354,000	91,083,000	1,467,000	92,550,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,135,000	93,092,000	1,407,000	94,499,000	5,221,000	63,080,000	68,301,000
1878-9	31	21,480,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	65,525,000	78,923,000
1879-80	31	19,253,000	1879	6,541,000	103,990,000	1,544,000	105,534,000	11,927,000	89,489,000	101,416,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,878,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,403,000	86,475,000	97,878,000
1881-2	28	20,798,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,136,000	82,738,000	93,874,000
1882-3	30	23,808,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	82,935,000	94,071,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	75,126,000	97,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,588,000	4,022,000	127,610,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,890,000	110,996,000	4,689,000	115,685,000	9,418,000	80,806,000	90,224,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,398,000	75,372,000	82,770,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,460,000	100,008,000	5,841,000	105,849,000	7,894,000	88,763,000	96,657,000
1888-9	30	31,311,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	32,853,000	1889	8,539,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,641,000	82,288,000	91,929,000
1890-1	36	35,066,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,598,000	119,630,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	35,505,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,697,000	104,918,000	112,615,000
1892-3	30	51,568,000	1892	7,762,000	115,968,000	8,467,000	124,435,000	4,251,000	117,615,000	121,866,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manuf- actories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1872	174	41	68,464,000	23,721,000	23,009,000	19,600,000	Kilogs. 5,372,000	Kilogs. 8,782,000	France. 2,747,000	France. 4,770,000
1873	173	43	71,766,000	26,819,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	5,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874	173	43	74,017,000	22,985,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,892,000
1875	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,328,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876	146	46	67,940,000	22,798,000	27,874,000	20,186,000	2,712,000	10,383,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,838,000	17,875,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,691,000	6,788,000
1878	159	40	65,072,000	23,666,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,833,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879	180	39	64,325,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,418,000	6,723,000
1880	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,169,000	4,673,000
1881	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,262,000	5,650,000	11,473,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	156	39	70,333,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,040,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	155	39	95,322,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,006,000	6,931,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884	150	33	60,892,000	18,758,000	18,224,000	15,392,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885	107	31	70,310,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,743,000	8,759,000	1,690,000	4,680,000
1886	109	31	89,381,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,033,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	631,000	16,732,000	383,000	5,687,000
1888	114	30	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,040,000	17,762,000	405,000	10,602,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	116	32	180,706,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,260,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,800,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891	120	30	150,044,000	42,469,000	41,224,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,675,000	206,000	5,794,000
1892	122	36	141,372,000	43,577,000	47,119,000	18,940,000	1,068,000	29,943,000	622,000	5,084,000

No. 29—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1876-7	483	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs. 2,328,900	1877	100 Kilogs. 4,563,063	100 Kilogs. 2,111,125	100 Kilogs. 2,450,938	1,000 Francs. 90,827	1,000 Francs. 771,850
1877-8	501	—	3,874,988	1878	4,864,085	2,189,380	2,784,705	112,481	715,047
1878-9	501	—	4,904,543	1879	4,755,628	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	75,884
1879-80	485	—	2,682,040	1880	4,816,348	1,689,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,521
1880-1	483	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,509	60,636
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	83,461	68,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,923	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	93,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,602	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	53,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,668	4,273,707	92,188	42,693
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,100,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	33,925
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,135,254*	1889	6,176,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,923	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,668*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,097
1890-1	377	64,989,067	6,162,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,943,160	4,551,960	153,555	42,280
1891-2	383	56,233,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,487,810	1,768,600	4,719,210	162,436†	47,860†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- ties of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- ties of Sugar Exported. †	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1873-4	337	35,287,639	2,910,407	56,460,222	289,530	7,778,976	216,550	3,353,900
1874-5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,920	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,000
1875-6	332	41,612,842	3,589,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,004,000
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,960	3,353,926	693,538	11,696,000
1877-8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,982	967,755	18,009,000
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79,710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65,842	1,729,536	1,344,867	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,496,000
1881-2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,066	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,402	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,870	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,751,374	155,971,152†	20,541	694,433	7,262,401	31,451,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.*
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	{ 1889-90	315	78,098,688	9,606,990	106,246,036
	{ 1890-91	318	83,687,077	10,058,346	113,617,714
	{ 1891-92	315	74,007,698	8,987,429	105,889,263
Bavaria	{ 1889-90	1	230,370	30,714	7,015,328
	{ 1890-91	1	323,605	45,007	7,731,727
	{ 1891-92	1	352,800	45,601	7,872,762
Saxony	{ 1889-90	3	802,040	99,528	1,511,573
	{ 1890-91	3	1,005,115	125,904	1,634,999
	{ 1891-92	3	917,370	118,116	1,482,408
Wurtemberg	{ 1889-90	5	814,290	93,856	1,820,004
	{ 1890-91	5	1,147,462	137,088	1,981,460
	{ 1891-92	4	988,515	121,178	1,919,602
Baden	{ 1889-90	1	306,060	36,730	2,433,474
	{ 1890-91	1	433,790	49,703	2,468,700
	{ 1891-92	1	403,055	41,248	2,444,462
Hesse	{ 1889-90	3	806,069	100,732	907,103
	{ 1890-91	3	1,003,300	122,393	1,148,766
	{ 1891-92	3	1,187,105	138,790	1,220,389
Mecklenburg	{ 1889-90	6	2,142,559	267,192	1,715,200
	{ 1890-91	7	2,906,040	354,881	2,325,377
	{ 1891-92	8	3,072,112	369,308	2,468,304
Thuringia	{ 1889-90	5	1,348,457	168,992	1,844,759
	{ 1890-91	6	1,601,623	199,571	2,164,097
	{ 1891-92	6	1,537,593	190,461	2,150,302
Brunswick	{ 1889-90	32	6,879,500	873,068	9,234,187
	{ 1890-91	32	7,533,563	910,320	10,041,961
	{ 1891-92	32	5,947,596	877,097	8,594,932
Anhalt	{ 1889-90	30	6,795,419	859,090	8,105,066
	{ 1890-91	30	6,021,690	841,040	8,609,869
	{ 1891-92	30	6,466,203	814,548	9,332,372
Total German Empire	{ 1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†
	{ 1890-91	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†
	{ 1891-92	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†

* Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,692 Marks) in 1889-90, (136,538 Marks) in 1890-91, and (99,469 Marks) in 1891-92

No. 29—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†	1892.†
In 1,000 Kilogs.*										
Sweden - -	7,404	7,757	9,070	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949
Hanse Towns -	8,247	54,188	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,548
Holland - -	58,011	47,299	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396
Belgium - -	1,684	2,764	3,838	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1	—
United Kingdom	345,953	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,036
France - -	7,967	9,557	2,262	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Italy - -	2,698	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870
United States -	4,106	8,520	18,283	24,552	9,509	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110
Other Countries -	739	2,238	1,827	3,273	859	472	4,379	3,251	20,531	8,003
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* 1,000 Marks	436,789 169,236	524,662 139,036	444,205 124,377	452,192 103,597	466,099 128,120	357,558 110,116	349,310 96,060	546,738 135,343	535,423 144,564	375,912 103,376

* "Net" weight in each case.

† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 % polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 % and 98 % polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.
1878-1879	226	Quint. Metr. 30,926,289	Gulden. 20,650,094	Quint. Metr. 2,054,928	Gulden. 18,990,724
1879-1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881-1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882-1883	232	48,963,203	39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,066
1884-1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	3,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,846,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873*	34,296,700	2,228,361	20,389,159
1887-1888	203	32,268,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889-1890	223	63,282,583	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214

* In calendar years from 1879 to 1891.

No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quarts.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectols.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,175,000	873,302	1,869	14,862	45,589	340	21,406	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	2,129,000	872,479	1,462	14,913	40,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	2,113,000	903,186	2,506	15,616	45,241	1,403	20,653	222	85	8,659	152
1888	Tons. 169,006	930,540	1,333	11,680	40,272	930	19,170	143	939	9,860	655
1889	186,719	985,904	153	16,577	59,361	980	19,932	268	239	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,134	14,966	61,243	1,457	20,676	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,033	997,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,080	21,893	244	483	9,060	542
1892	199,260	1,203,583	1,240	19,803	54,961	3,453	24,000	53	—	7,832	35

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal in the years 1885 to 1887. The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 100 kilograms, and in 1892, 87 kilograms.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.	Quant-ity.	Value.
1872	1,000 Marks. 38,306,400	296,668	1,000 Tons. 9,013,000	29,496	1,000 Tons. 146,300	1,216	1,000 Tons. 469,500	5,645	1,000 Tons. 5,898,700	42,373	1,000 Marks. 8,617	12,465	1,000 Tons. 94,000	15,032	1,000 Tons. 292,300	7,067	1,000 Marks. 46,904,500	415,698	1,000 Marks. 49,785,000	2
1873	32,392,300	403,645	9,753,900	34,937	151,900	1,444	450,900	4,532	6,177,600	43,553	445,000	17,739	101,300	17,739	292,100	7,414	54,008,400	535,742	58,787,000	
1874	35,918,600	387,183	10,739,500	39,232	161,900	1,333	429,500	3,519	5,137,500	28,594	461,200	11,109	104,100	13,275	262,500	6,435	53,457,000	505,660	55,283,000	
1875	37,456,400	297,495	10,367,700	36,335	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,420	4,780,300	26,754	468,000	12,685	113,800	21,042	279,100	6,835	54,338,900	416,875	59,844,000	
1876	39,454,400	263,678	11,066,000	38,448	170,100	1,214	580,900	4,670	4,712,000	28,624	533,600	13,007	120,600	20,387	304,500	7,125	56,197,000	380,670	19,033,000	
1877	37,538,000	216,972	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,452	4,980,100	23,648	577,300	11,141	147,000	22,725	345,500	7,735	55,481,400	333,468	16,673,000	
1878	39,359,800	297,916	10,380,100	34,459	202,900	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	26,317	597,300	11,423	153,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	58,298,700	354,287	16,213,000	
1879	42,025,700	205,703	11,445,000	35,227	238,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,830,400	28,092	589,600	8,050	149,100	17,848	398,500	10,073	61,568,200	318,069	15,903,000	
1880	46,973,600	245,655	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,805	685,900	6,783	7,238,700	34,454	632,900	11,980	156,700	19,128	480,900	11,995	63,791,400	375,513	18,775,000	
1881	43,688,200	252,263	12,532,300	38,123	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	669,500	9,394	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	71,947,700	388,289	19,464,000	
1882	53,116,600	297,859	13,219,600	36,156	332,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	76,872,800	412,899	20,645,000	
1883	55,945,000	293,028	14,409,600	39,007	356,100	2,090	1,180,400	11,653	8,766,600	39,319	677,900	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	82,453,900	430,487	21,824,000	
1884	57,320,400	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,500	1,940	988,200	10,445	9,006,800	37,643	632,000	7,819	163,900	15,740	593,300	15,147	84,077,200	438,373	21,814,000	
1885	53,320,400	302,942	15,255,100	40,378	377,200	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,137,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,068	621,400	19,255	86,817,900	439,876	21,994,000	
1886	53,066,600	300,788	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	85,183,900	430,547	21,627,000	
1887	60,354,000	311,077	15,893,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,381,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,293	507,600	14,532	86,873,000	445,906	22,440,000	
1888	63,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,596	414,600	1,816	1,233,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,061	687,900	13,747	161,900	16,034	530,900	17,519	95,866,200	494,707	24,735,000	
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,182,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,900	17,090	169,800	17,730	573,300	18,109	99,414,100	555,100	27,755,000	
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	46,769	537,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	789,400	23,416	168,200	18,068	596,100	20,167	104,322,300	725,640	36,292,000	
1891	73,715,700	589,513	20,536,600	54,106	663,900	2,979	1,271,500	17,893	10,637,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	108,762,000	775,701	38,785,000	
1892	71,373,200	628,979	21,171,900	55,506	663,600	2,833	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,230	800,900	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	107,884,900	711,695	35,885,000	

Note.— { The above returns include Luxembourg.
(The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION. No. 30—continued. MINING PRODUCTION.
BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,889,175	France. 147,821,370	Tons. 207,157	France. 1,757,740	Tons. 13,477	France. 1,547,922	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,134	France. 1,464,040	Tons. 13,159	France. 966,360	Tons. 21,721	France. 623,285
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	105,212	1,586,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,374,865	19,460	769,300	15,577	524,080
1880	16,886,998	169,680,000	253,469	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,089	1,546,370	15,735	893,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,022	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	316,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	639,080	1,623	13,071
1884	18,061,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,505	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,547	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,697	470,992	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,465	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	550,471	6,394	231,150	3,209	31,063
1887	18,378,984	147,674,000	179,436	1,096,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	13,405	551,961	8,474	346,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,570	723,000	13,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,899,990	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,900	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,948	732,000	10,986	564,000	5,031	43,000
1890	20,365,980	208,503,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	178,000	10,370	879,000	5,040	323,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	13,498	324,600	10,200	818,000	4,080	237,000	1,980	19,100
1892	19,533,173	201,988,000	206,943	1,063,100	60	8,200	16,775	308,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,300	2,870	27,400

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1875	16,966,840	270,201,185	Tons. 2,505,870	France. 13,801,766	Tons. 131,154	France. 2,311,469	Tons. 8,278	France. 5,321,119	Tons. 674,425	France. 9,698,084	Tons. 317,746	France. 5,557,653	Tons. 1,446,573	France. 106,391,226		
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,624	139,269	2,290,063	9,330	5,014,655	585,380	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,485,193	141,555,505		
1877	16,904,529	266,236,161	2,496,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,533,911	10,962	5,250,734	598,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	1,506,337	142,879,586		
1878	16,960,916	228,300,183	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,466,390	571,265	13,292,974	290,241	3,660,536	1,521,274	133,461,436		
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,893,143	119,568	1,830,196	11,517	2,839,636	545,773	14,270,453	334,369	2,724,711	1,400,296	119,716,138		
1880	16,361,564	246,667,143	2,874,263	14,908,537	132,288	2,093,296	13,990	3,229,390	699,576	18,532,531	243,133	2,754,939	1,775,393	160,469,060		
1881	19,765,983	245,791,377	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,060	2,496,538	12,316	3,297,600	744,318	17,615,465	233,621	2,563,461	1,896,350	172,469,260		
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,341,345	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	706,626	17,645,339	216,633	2,564,411	2,098,067	185,635,368		
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,397,833	15,436,292	165,163	2,713,104	14,563	3,663,545	743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,548		
1884	20,028,514	246,315,545	2,976,948	12,628,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,563	739,923	15,744,308	186,691	2,101,992	1,871,337	139,825,397		
1885	19,510,530	228,865,561	2,318,104	6,946,073	167,964	2,732,633	11,044	2,279,718	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,395,359	1,680,648	100,683,663		
1886	19,909,894	232,740,206	2,985,648	8,219,080	184,384	2,666,701	14,672	3,063,453	663,445	11,818,321	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000		
1887	21,287,539	236,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,306	203,253	3,263,926	17,436	3,539,399	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,632	89,682,543		
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,641,757	9,471,078	203,314	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	631,548	11,967,998	159,658	1,754,137	1,683,349	95,685,506		
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,490,992	201,490	2,925,406	21,306	4,431,216	746,794	13,893,685	147,326	1,870,975	1,734,000	106,508,000		
1890	24,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	239,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,298,396	842,629	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,538	1,962,200	137,600,000		
1891	26,024,863	344,619,419	3,579,286	12,765,420	246,327	3,412,061	25,397	4,731,020	810,675	14,138,896	168,365	1,837,272	1,897,400	134,100,000		
1892	26,176,701	324,677,154	3,706,746	12,580,843	230,460	2,863,283	21,456	3,366,319	973,747	16,766,963	168,445	1,571,257	2,037,200	124,900,000		

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Tin Ore.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1890.				1891.				1892.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	44	Tons. 220,702	Live. 2,416,014	2,434	43	Tons. 216,496	Live. 2,767,187	2,260	42	Tons. 214,487	Live. 2,772,155	1,943
Manganese Ore	4	2,147	52,071	80	5	4,429	64,585	127	6	5,965	83,396	151
Copper Ore	38	50,373	1,827,704	1,563	28	83,059	2,820,324	2,050	10	102,427	2,761,448	2,324
Zinc Ore	136	110,696	13,252,648	9,306	114	120,635	12,720,605	10,662	104	129,731	13,610,464	11,572
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	33,157	6,407,694	1,900	10	30,233	5,954,231	1,278	8	33,310	5,695,469	1,165
Silver Ore	21	1,780	2,100,974	595	20	2,004	1,973,464	440	17	1,680	1,729,468	348
Gold Ore	46	8,293	531,662	599	27	7,729	463,373	327	19	6,613	473,493	308
Antimony Ore	14	891	2,919,969	617	11	783	323,219	574	11	621	233,400	613
Mercury	5	440	2,919,969	346	4	320	1,782,000	443	3	325	1,527,500	490
Iron Pyrites	38	14,765	183,568	3,817	39	19,868	270,583	2,380	38	27,670	329,535	2,295
Coal, Lignite, &c.	504	376,326	2,408,248	30,593	611	939,293	2,596,351	35,813	689	925,713	2,150,365	38,909
Sulphur	18	260,289	23,245,291	407	18	395,638	44,526,456	367	18	418,555	39,331,665	368
Rock Salt	3	17,698	235,301	196	9	31,295	379,450	189	9	15,904	94,948	151
Salt (Spring)	20	45,125	1,903,890	729	10	28,180	673,900	719	13	34,580	754,520	673
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	9	4,417	339,097	177	2	28,180	673,900	251	7	840,920	1,609,550	267
Petroleum	1	5,000	27,500	64	1	4,000	19,200	75	1	2,648	19,200	563
Alumina	11	8,384	1,567,130	497	11	8,331	2,825,900	524	11	4,000	19,200	563
Boric Acid	9	1,735	83,260	47	13	3,415	32,865	67	5	1,645	18,890	8
Plumbago	1	3,580	29,760	7	1	5,588	26,335	7	1	2,334	24,614	8
Mineral Waters	919	1,273,704	63,824,933	53,104	977	1,322,131	79,890,726	53,463	1,001	1,308,384	74,301,319	60,258
Total												

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Gulden. £
1877	1,032	95,615	321,120	46,465	5,397,011	93,968	†	240,017	7,585	63,646	1,476,613	79,969	6,080	118,576	71,280,193	48,853,634	40,716,000
1878	1,793	96,477	307,670	33,475	6,361,591	103,447	1,368	333,885	21,752	84,531	1,094,803	41,836	6,345	121,471	72,411,030	50,782,191	39,719,000
1879	2,365	107,753	391,705	42,667	6,393,463	109,604	1,775	193,837	5,978	86,795	1,171,240	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,059,352	53,785,049	40,354,000
1880	1,280	125,733	433,640	49,268	6,963,323	108,418	4,020	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,002,932	83,744	9,635	137,177	84,206,469	58,896,311	42,955,000
1881	7,542	123,835	482,040	44,452	6,180,638	135,484	2,006	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,694,000
1882	3,547	115,414	469,680	41,543	9,026,103	147,661	5,305	252,099	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,982,902	65,590,022	47,162,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	166,117	5,590	237,497	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	13,969	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,298	169,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,363	79,483	23,463	173,492	100,086,528	71,906,856	49,895,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,329	62,443	9,314,719	134,315	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,237	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,239	73,786,655	49,568,000
1886	1,108	138,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,943	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,623	74,212,776	53,677,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,294	750	75,137	629,606	93,108	475,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000
1888	3,672	139,318	731,549	66,194	10,068,906	126,311	19,711	263,120	9,212	115,465	630,391	65,541	648,824	196,461	128,002,653	82,744,609	58,247,000
1889	3,306	139,566	783,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,337	11,167	300,960	5,460	97,853	632,043	39,261	716,596	223,361	138,458,629	85,925,760	63,220,000
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,892	54,223	588,394	80,068	916,504	237,283	153,290,665	89,310,649	73,351,000
1891	4,397	145,363	706,333	93,180	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	298,332	7,206	30,885	343,943	52,798	877,174	213,469	161,890,763	91,923,846	78,340,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,899	132,648	9,535	339,439	330	19,039	204,801	45,576	—	209,782	161,902,733	92,411,961	—

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

‡ Not distinguished.

No. 30—continued.
UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.								
Pig Iron - Long Tons	7,694,000	120,000,000	9,903,000	131,200,000	8,330,000	123,338,000	9,187,000	131,181,000
Silver - Troy Ozs.	51,333,000	66,397,000	54,400,000	70,463,000	58,500,000	78,417,000	55,000,000	74,400,000
Gold - " "	1,391,000	32,387,000	1,193,000	32,836,000	1,405,000	33,176,000	1,298,000	33,000,000
Copper - " "	231,246,000	23,908,000	286,113,000	30,849,000	230,810,000	33,462,000	333,278,000	37,277,000
Lead - " "	183,000	16,138,000	182,000	14,287,000	202,000	17,699,000	213,000	17,691,000
Zinc - " "	39,000	5,724,000	44,000	6,266,000	80,000	8,034,000	87,000	9,023,000
Quicksilver - " "	26,000	1,191,000	23,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,036,000	26,000	1,246,000
Other Metallic Products - " "	—	277,000	—	238,000	—	244,000	—	315,000
Total Value of Metallic Products - " "	—	238,590,000	—	307,334,000	—	302,303,000	—	304,775,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous - Long Tons	85,333,000	94,347,000	99,333,000	110,421,000	105,233,000	117,193,000	113,233,000	123,124,000
" Anthracite - " "	40,715,000	66,890,000	41,460,000	66,834,000	40,237,000	73,945,000	46,850,000	82,442,000
Petroleum - Barrels	32,164,000	23,963,000	40,233,000	35,365,000	54,232,000	30,827,000	50,509,000	25,901,000
Lime - " "	68,475,000	33,117,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	65,000,000	40,000,000
Building Stone - " "	—	42,810,000	—	47,000,000	—	47,235,000	—	46,707,000
Salt - " "	8,096,000	4,195,000	8,777,000	4,752,000	9,998,000	4,7718,000	11,699,000	5,665,000
Cement - " "	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,233,000	6,081,000	8,759,000	7,133,000
Limestone for iron flux - do.	6,318,000	3,189,000	5,323,000	2,701,000	5,000,000	2,390,000	6,172,000	3,621,000
Phosphate Rock - " "	550,000	2,998,000	510,000	3,314,000	588,000	3,651,000	682,000	3,236,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - " "	—	29,131,000*	—	28,373,000*	—	26,449,000*	—	25,702,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products - " "	—	307,640,000	—	338,270,000	—	347,752,000	—	370,601,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products - Unspecified	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products - " "	—	587,530,000	—	686,604,000	—	690,000,000	—	685,376,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal - Long Tons	66,723,000	79,874,000	78,011,000	96,462,000	88,683,000	92,000,000	88,791,000	96,461,000
Anthracite " - " "	35,868,000	63,464,000	36,417,000	58,646,000	41,392,000	73,945,000	42,943,000	82,442,000

NOTES.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 704 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs.; and a barrel of Artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,896,000
1865	53,225,000	11,068,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	13,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,069,000	64,750,000	13,469,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	13,750,000	3,006,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,463,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,313,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,393,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,168,000	75,200,000	15,668,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	46,800,000	10,166,000	78,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,915,000	6,878,000	74,998,000	15,624,000	108,913,000	22,502,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA,
and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,163,000	12,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,756,000	12,533,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,299,000	13,331,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,423,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,059,000	16,101,000	—	123,497,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,867,000
1876	46,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	133,346,000
1877	48,230,000	13,660,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,969,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334,000	17,048,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	169,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	89,201,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	185,470,000
1892	92,544,000	19,583,000	26,179,000	25,431,000	181,787,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	3,296,000	887,000	—	9,663,000
1867	3,235,000	603,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,064,000	623,000	—	11,609,000
1870	3,830,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	—	16,535,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	16,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,386,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	254,000	2,426,000	16,635,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,669,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,574,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,168,000	187,000	2,318,000	16,418,000
1886	8,486,000	163,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,679,000	13,086,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,679,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	210,000	3,707,000	11,313,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,593,897	4,093,770
1867	1,306,023	1,418,874	4,761,025	4,218,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,439,430
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,839,546	5,963,615	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,962,150	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,609,915
1873	2,660,963	2,642,853	6,696,451	5,468,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,646	5,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,897	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,334,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,553	3,463,903	5,905,337	4,795,568
1880	3,535,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,176,263
1881	4,144,854	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,630	6,867,076
1883	4,595,610	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,668	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,462,243
1886	5,953,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,996,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,966	8,322,324	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,506
1891	8,279,870	8,346,962	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,167,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	480,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,983
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	806,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	668,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	696,764
1876	417,114	568,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	382,865	682,776	674,961
1878	288,294	469,811	758,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,483	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	67,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,566	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,760	976,978	963,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,890,975	1,403,700	1,420,672
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,213
1890	13,883	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

FISHERIES.

No. 31.—FISHERIES.

NORWAY.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.												
	Vessels.		Crews.*		Vessels.		Crews.		Herring & Sprats.		Mackerel.		Cod Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)		Lobster.		Other.		Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous. ands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous. ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous. ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	
1878	16,903	73,740	6,001	31,469	847	3,083	50,883	13,933	850	4,786	671	1,377	1,107	316	21,064	1,170,000	373	344	21,304
1879	19,600	85,689	5,316	32,476	867	3,374	63,445	13,933	881	4,920	6,980	1,371	1,118	343	1,186,000	1,186,000	374	375	21,564
1880	18,976	80,441	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	65,183	13,940	974	7,103	5,744	1,448	1,106	408	1,254,000	1,254,000	388	388	22,580
1881	15,573	69,266	5,970	32,334	1,025	3,903	65,183	10,925	977	4,992	6,165	769	1,146	377	1,096,000	1,096,000	408	408	22,580
1882	17,233	75,539	5,377	30,045	968	3,841	60,338	12,724	503	3,461	5,084	689	1,254	423	1,118,000	1,118,000	389	389	22,580
1883	19,171	77,558	6,281	31,398	971	3,840	53,943	11,311	764	3,447	5,118	743	1,354	440	1,242,000	1,242,000	391	391	22,580
1884	19,063	76,748	4,879	32,324	1,029	4,006	53,943	11,311	764	4,205	5,349	735	1,100	418	1,068,000	1,068,000	391	391	22,580
1885	18,516	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,032	4,147	58,798	11,311	782	3,995	5,349	735	1,100	418	1,068,000	1,068,000	391	391	22,580
1886	19,094	78,953	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	63,025	13,970	1,332	5,350	6,235	765	1,134	408	1,242,000	1,242,000	391	391	22,580
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,135	62,546	8,054	1,302	5,957	4,718	564	889	398	1,358,000	1,358,000	406	406	22,576
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,301	1,091	3,991	59,877	15,911	1,233	4,536	8,088	719	885	554	1,214,000	1,214,000	414	414	22,576
1889	20,138	85,092	10,778	45,002	1,091	3,960	59,877	15,911	1,233	3,896	9,920	584	795	402	1,386,000	1,386,000	667	667	23,311
1890	21,256	89,353	5,538	29,804	880	3,535	63,306	14,075	925	4,141	3,763	613	2,446	667	1,254,000	1,254,000	670	670	22,212
1891	23,252	94,556	7,063	30,180	867	3,294	49,613	14,111	1,463	6,765	5,381	659	3,398	583	1,461,000	1,461,000	883	883	26,118
1892	24,176	101,669	7,061	28,457	825	3,117	65,093	15,272	1,931	4,973	2,639	392	549	314	1,577,000	1,577,000	785	785	24,794

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.			Herring Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Vessels.			Crews.			Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.	Herring.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.				
1878	127	1,908	5,477	302	5,477	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1879	128	1,920	5,583	304	5,583	51,638	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1880	133	1,986	5,580	317	5,580	51,638	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1881	139	2,063	5,731	404	5,731	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1882	146	2,069	5,977	409	5,977	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1883	160	2,323	5,779	466	5,779	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1884	160	2,603	5,946	466	5,946	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1885	177	1,767	5,745	461	5,745	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1886	138	1,632	5,076	461	5,076	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1887	136	1,769	5,659	461	5,659	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1888	110	1,463	5,467	461	5,467	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1889	131	1,703	5,339	461	5,339	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1890	119	1,701	5,164	461	5,164	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1891	146	—	—	461	—	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.
1892	119	—	—	461	—	52,533	No.	No.	1,000 Gulden.	1,000 Gulden.

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.			Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.			
1860	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	France.	France.	France.
1874	7,887	3,856	67,029	—	188	31,833	208	20,981	8,191,519	6,762,361	55,410,066
1875	7,800	4,000	68,681	—	178	30,826	220	21,890	7,734,646	7,681,796	56,992,064
1876	7,417	3,948	68,317	45,777	168	28,908	228	21,923	9,065,970	7,084,901	67,379,586
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	22,718	8,069,398	8,252,796	64,680,434
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,358	267	23,986	7,141,822	7,968,166	65,873,911
1879	7,168	5,028	72,169	46,923	177	27,965	331	23,272	6,592,436	7,654,354	65,998,957
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,280	147	23,588	269	24,729	6,433,943	6,860,860	66,235,093
1881	5,165†	3,436	72,374	55,465	137	21,063	202	19,653	7,893,255	5,876,607	60,924,788
1882	5,960	3,906	73,403	53,964	156	23,294	211	24,346	5,703,221	7,402,160	67,954,676
1883	6,009	4,146	72,167	53,964	160	23,298	236	23,739	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753
1884	6,663	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	23,140	347	30,100	7,200,687	6,495,356	68,790,364
1885	6,754	5,676	73,605	57,063	174	23,331	314	27,308	9,065,903	7,351,910	69,234,680
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,033	186	30,079	205	19,813	7,666,392	5,691,943	63,221,788
1887	6,054	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	9,487,720	4,899,070	84,305,748†
1888	6,387	3,789	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	199	19,609	8,280,985	6,360,996	85,105,964†
1889	7,387	3,236	76,315	59,339	169	31,094	193	18,138	8,471,533	6,211,549	82,632,063†
1890	7,145	3,428	79,317	57,741	153	28,759	213	18,899	7,990,938	5,246,766	94,330,384†

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 31—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.	Herrings.	Mackerel.	Sardines and Albacore.	Anchovies, Sprats, and Nommis.	Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.
	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Thousand	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1877	27,025,000	16,312,000	9,408,000	1,108,000	15,692,000	42,661,000
1878	29,025,000	16,106,000	9,133,000	1,919,303	14,032,000	39,832,000
1879	33,767,000	14,546,000	8,075,000	1,811,184	14,176,000	44,185,000
1880	35,310,000	13,321,000	8,384,000	628,478	15,964,000	47,208,000
1881	29,817,000	13,769,000	7,467,000	572,940	15,964,000	43,394,000
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	9,056,000	512,803	16,087,000	45,500,000
1883	34,398,000	16,085,000	8,864,000	572,940	16,087,000	49,940,000
1884	36,519,000	13,606,000	8,916,000	512,803	16,087,000	53,311,000
1885	39,794,000	16,401,000	9,698,000	411,819	16,087,000	53,014,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	9,278,000	494,078	16,087,000	52,371,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	8,871,000	367,100	16,087,000	54,994,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	8,402,000	687,743	16,087,000	51,441,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	8,612,000	1,157,524	16,087,000	51,806,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	8,870,000	855,850	16,087,000	53,766,000
				1,080,980	16,087,000	56,115,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.	Crabs and Lobsters.	Oysters.*	Mussels.	Other Shell-fish.	Sea-weed for Manure, &c.	Total Value.
	Kilogs.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Met. Cent.	France.
1877	1,325,000	1,397,000	1,742,000	444,000	135,000	1,561,000	8,489,000
1878	1,320,000	1,466,000	2,012,000	507,000	146,000	2,014,000	8,737,000
1879	1,646,000	1,790,000	1,886,000	508,000	192,000	1,660,000	8,697,000
1880	1,902,000	1,891,000	1,794,000	515,000	191,000	1,813,000	8,680,000
1881	1,216,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	506,000	215,000	2,142,000	8,618,000
1882	1,039,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	922,000	246,000	2,874,000	8,477,000
1883	1,576,000	1,713,000	2,240,000	579,000	292,000	2,450,000	8,907,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	2,737,000	481,000	398,000	2,407,000	8,985,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	2,605,000	534,000	407,000	2,390,000	8,798,000
1886	1,466,000	1,729,000	2,321,000	1,243,000	298,000	2,448,000	8,464,000
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	2,754,000	616,000	301,000	2,420,000	8,407,000
1888	1,683,000	1,729,000	2,021,000	600,000	301,000	2,448,000	8,407,000
1889	1,400,000	1,660,000	2,148,000	614,000	301,000	2,140,000	8,358,000
1890	1,257,000	1,395,000	1,580,000	592,000	246,000	2,140,000	8,107,000

* Excludes oysters only, value 10,000.

* Excludes oysters only, value 10,000.

No. 32.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	48,405	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1891	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	881	273	69,523	2,615	47
1884	120	38,864	1,097	238	229	98,108	3,689	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,674	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	168	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	462	236	59,466	1,999	16
1890	92	34,469	1,111	176	336	96,020	2,991	20
1891	116	44,435	1,365	206	512	222,525	7,686	25
1892*	93	29,983	918	171	467	190,495	6,736	69

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	212	No information.			269	27,490	1,803	162
1878	171				236	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,760	1,780	193
1880	193				243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,943	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1886					278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1887					241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡				

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers

‡ Including passengers

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,284	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	46	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,509	75	128	14,467	20	7,303	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831	53	18,875	132	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1886	130	26,527								
1887	187	48,220								
1888	159	43,698								
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	116	14,535	16	3,799	59
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	49,646	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,275	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	45

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876 but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

WRECKS.
 No. 32—continued.
UNITED STATES.
WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.
WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1878	927	214,589	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,313	59	3	1,110	98	446	194,441	272	1,988	602,236	767
1879	1,005	237,083	243	391	130,178	46	174	46,535	50	1	450	—	577	231,475	374	2,146	644,776	915
1880	1,069	232,453	164	547	207,318	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	453	199,333	293	2,294	773,289	594
1881	864	227,363	163	533	189,000	109	256	84,331	36	3	2,061	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,015	245,992	139	490	184,720	73	246	123,363	164	5	5,433	3	360	175,776	549	2,106	733,192	712
1883	927	244,394	167	453	175,940	100	237	71,290	191	5	2,321	12	360	186,482	240	1,883	683,227	700
1884	1,020	235,566	272	450	170,305	118	273	66,146	92	—	—	—	483	214,259	583	2,236	739,393	1,065
1885	900	233,720	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	2,380	3	411	204,293	269	1,964	710,016	330
1886	1,179	323,730	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,066	106	3	444	—	479	200,008	409	2,363	761,149	779
1887	677	244,793	166	330	144,300	125	184	63,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,393	343	1,506	632,444	800
1888	665	237,137	236	230	133,506	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	296	165,498	397	1,408	537,590	803
1889	703	254,710	276	233	133,625	54	169	89,430	135	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	678	255,933	319	231	200,985	50	133	46,775	145	3	833	3	243	143,979	390	1,366	660,225	897
1891	679	246,497	173	323	223,664	92	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	238	144,790	304	1,403	673,340	663
1892	689	259,215	183	365	273,789	79	174	56,735	123	6	1,914	3	277	182,873	504	1,511	773,315	966

* War and other Government vessels.
 † Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.										Total.
	From Fermentous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.	Hectolitres.		
									Hectolitres.	Gallons.	
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000				—	891,500	9,613,000	
1853-1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	165,000				—	671,000	14,763,000	
1855-1859*	84,018	346,640	300,446	553,983				60,124	1,345,314	29,695,000	
1870-1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771	539,762				46,611	1,591,070	36,004,000	
1877	163,204	642,709	272,893	157,570	9,468	56,191	1,063	5,796	1,368,883	28,795,000	
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,962	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000	
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	5,178	1,487,879	32,733,000	
1880	413,535	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,663	1,581,048	34,783,000	
1881	506,273	685,646	565,240	34,324	2,391	24,621	603	4,289	1,531,237	40,068,000	
1883	447,066	703,969	556,066	21,862	9,829	22,898	713	4,058	1,766,566	38,364,000	
1883	561,333	750,637	632,398	23,710	8,068	23,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000	
1884	435,001	778,714	586,297	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,609	1,834,464	42,058,000	
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,353	7,680	7,023	1,894,451	41,018,000	
1886	789,963	471,781	633,985	19,513	25,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000	
1887	765,055	461,836	673,363	32,753	13,595	41,878	2,386	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000	
1888	794,326	533,452	654,709	41,776	12,933	44,092	4,016	23,183	2,162,483	47,374,000	
1889	751,266	559,911	834,090	43,140	15,298	43,381	2,820	6,557	2,245,963	49,411,000	
1890	645,355	683,573	800,988	38,799	4,803	34,374	1,160	6,381	2,214,327	48,720,000	
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,739	37,748	5,878	8,013	2,203,119	48,579,000	
1892	376,234	902,446	844,330	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,183	2,263,079	49,788,000	

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
1860	Millions. 5,063	Millions. 3,333	Fra. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 428	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	466	924	796
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	743	382	781	523	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,193	936
1868	5,060	3,283	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,123
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,366	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	396	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,461	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,216	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	706	2,617	2,274
1877	7,562	3,451	2 23	2,231	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	968	380	2,323	2,161
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,461	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,396
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,515
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,468	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,209	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,980	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,530	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	1,060	493	3,260	2,893
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,368	1,362	533	3,293	2,923
1892	8,415	4,614	2 66	2,983	2,987	—	—	3,336	3,037

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.			Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.
1815-1820	No. 373	No. 659	No. 3,223	No. 1,819	No. 6,096	Tons. 582,270	No. 107	Tons. 21,533	No. 6,203	Tons. 603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,351	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,064	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1875	114	22	502	340	978	235,179	323	62,460	1,301	297,639
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134,334	338	69,262	1,112	303,596
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029	176,592
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,644	334	81,860	1,258	235,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	73,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	532	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,066
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,935	240	44,468	715	95,463
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	534	76,030	480	142,007	1,014	218,067
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	468	135,037	1,364	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
1821-1830	Tons. 118,643	Tons. —	Tons. 118,643
1831-1840	76,624	—	76,624
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	864,703	27,702	892,405
1875	27,995	1,768	29,763
1876	73,215	3,639	77,054
1875	22,657	2,984	25,641
1876	29,808	3,445	33,253
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,284	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,658	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,232	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,890	1,236	11,116
1889	7,376	2,195	9,571
1890	12,067	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329

* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1892.

Years (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,361,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,338
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,726,132	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,209,598	983,558,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,240,418,903
1876	937,339,739	203,975,759	108,546,768	15,538,239	80,896,983	47,561,163	23,379,304	54,176,389	1,461,405,334
1877	1,020,365,436	219,088,761	77,605,283	2,296,777	25,109,482	46,030,633	11,547,892	45,322,967	1,445,368,130
1878	1,089,948,425	236,030,961	121,640,103	14,191,544	85,428,806	40,685,243	18,110,597	51,493,723	1,607,533,511
1879	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	9,563,606	154,323,532	70,607,355	23,808,610	51,824,504	1,628,374,833
1880	1,216,627,184	179,546,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,835,806	276,325,806	283,095,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	63,870,379	37,272,345	71,611,465	2,100,928,772
1882	1,180,896,473	166,776,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	87,651,800	23,084,587	55,677,080	1,738,975,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	96,469,332	40,303,470	83,686,432	2,288,075,062
1884	1,192,126,704	228,654,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,892,332	54,156,276	1,843,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,739,787	234,493,622	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,668,740	39,230,661	48,940,511	1,891,689,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,517,221	2,068,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,852,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,340,434	36,611,101	62,183,466	2,169,437,350
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,395,230	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,500,883	2,264,130,386
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,508	65,533,774	81,713,721	2,384,816,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,830,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,680,783	64,875,247	63,103,918	2,471,799,843
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,800,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,795
1892	1,690,842,573	346,396,302	462,441,204	67,136,580	67,193,148	93,729,103	85,501,316	101,030,580*	2,935,219,911

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

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